

Pew Global Attitudes Project
2011 Spring Survey Topline Results
June 21, 2011 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples except in China. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers. When multiple responses are allowed, totals may add to more than 100%.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate toplines. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- April, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the May, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- Previous trends from India are not shown because those results were based on less-representative samples of the population, while the 2011 sample is more representative of the Indian population.
- Trends from Egypt in 2002 are not shown because those results were based on a less-representative sample of the population. Since 2006, the samples have been more representative of the Egyptian population.
- Questions previously released in “Egyptians Embrace Revolt Leaders, Religious Parties and Military, As Well” in Egypt only include Q2, QEGY1-3, Q3a, Q3t-u, Q3x, Q4-Q5, Q8, QEGY4a-e, QEGY5, Q47x, Q48a, QEGY6a-f, Q57-Q58, QEGY7, Q66, Q67, Q69, QEGY8, Q79e, QEGY9-11, Q88, & QEGY12-15.
- Questions previously released in “Osama bin Laden Largely Discredited Among Muslim Publics in Recent Years” include Q3p & Q48e.

- Questions previously released in “Arab Spring Fails to Improve U.S. Image” in Muslim world only include Q3a, Q3m-p, Q8, Q9a-f, Q30, Q47x, Q48a, Q48e, Q48i, Q48k, Q51, Q52, Q57, Q58, Q62, Q79b-e, & Q88-Q93.
- Questions previously released in “Japanese Resilient, but See Challenges Ahead” in Japan only include QJAPAN1-3, Q2, QJAPAN6a-e, QJAPAN6g, QJAPAN7-8, Q3a, Q3c, Q3f, Q3j, Q4-Q5, & QJAPAN9-12.
- Questions previously released in “On Eve of Elections, a More Upbeat Mood in Turkey ” include Q2 , Q4, Q11, & Q53 in Turkey only and Q3s & Q48m.

		Q2 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			Total
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	6	92	2	100
	April, 2011	9	89	1	100
	Spring, 2010	14	84	2	100
	Spring, 2009	9	89	2	100
	Spring, 2008	25	73	2	100
	Spring, 2007	39	57	4	100
	Spring, 2006	35	58	7	100
	May, 2005	57	39	4	100
	March, 2004	54	41	5	100
	May, 2003	29	67	4	100
	Summer, 2002	49	39	12	100

		Q3a Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: a. The United States					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	10	11	62	16	100
	April, 2011	1	10	10	65	14	100
	Spring, 2010	3	14	13	55	16	100
	Spring, 2009	3	13	14	54	16	100
	Spring, 2008	6	13	11	52	17	100
	Spring, 2007	4	11	14	54	16	100
	Spring, 2006	7	20	14	42	17	100
	May, 2005	6	17	12	48	18	100
	March, 2004	4	17	10	50	18	100
	May, 2003	3	10	10	71	6	100
	Summer, 2002	2	8	11	58	20	100

		Q3q Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: q. India					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
China	Spring, 2011	2	25	32	21	19	100
	Spring, 2010	4	28	32	19	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	27	38	12	20	100
	Spring, 2007	2	27	45	12	15	100
	Spring, 2006	2	31	38	5	24	100
India	Spring, 2011	79	12	4	1	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	6	55	19	3	16	100
	Spring, 2010	3	61	19	3	13	100
	Spring, 2008	7	56	20	2	16	100
	Spring, 2007	9	65	13	2	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2011	7	52	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	6	56	22	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	5	55	26	4	10	100
	Spring, 2007	7	44	30	5	14	100
	Spring, 2006	8	57	26	2	7	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	12	18	57	11	100
	April, 2011	2	9	17	65	7	100
	Spring, 2010	4	16	18	52	10	100
	Spring, 2008	7	20	20	37	15	100
	Spring, 2006	9	24	18	32	17	100
	Summer, 2002	1	5	9	71	14	100

		Q3r Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: r. Pakistan					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2011	7	25	16	36	17	100
	Spring, 2010	5	22	11	39	23	100
	Spring, 2008	10	26	11	27	26	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	6	34	29	21	11	100
	Spring, 2010	9	34	26	24	7	100
	Spring, 2008	10	41	27	13	9	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	9	31	29	27	4	100
	Spring, 2010	14	30	29	22	5	100
	Spring, 2008	12	37	30	15	7	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	9	36	29	22	4	100
	Spring, 2010	11	36	28	18	7	100
	Spring, 2008	14	34	32	13	7	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	5	35	40	16	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	0	3	24	67	5	100
China	Spring, 2011	3	24	32	19	22	100
	Spring, 2010	3	27	34	16	19	100
	Spring, 2008	2	25	37	12	23	100
	Spring, 2006	2	31	37	5	26	100
India	Spring, 2011	3	11	19	46	20	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	8	54	17	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	7	62	16	2	12	100
	Spring, 2008	11	47	18	2	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2011	2	26	37	7	28	100
	Spring, 2010	1	20	43	14	22	100
	Spring, 2008	0	21	47	13	19	100
	Spring, 2006	2	31	43	6	19	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	78	15	2	2	4	100
	April, 2011	79	16	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	78	14	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	91	6	1	1	2	100

		Q4 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in Pakistan - is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					Total
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	4	8	20	65	3	100
	April, 2011	4	10	23	60	3	100
	Spring, 2010	3	15	20	58	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	20	24	50	4	100
	Spring, 2008	8	33	21	35	4	100
	Spring, 2007	20	39	20	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	8	41	16	20	14	100

		Q5 And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						Total
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	11	15	18	42	10	100
	April, 2011	3	14	16	19	36	12	100
	Spring, 2010	5	14	20	19	31	11	100
	Spring, 2009	4	19	28	19	16	14	100
	Spring, 2008	14	39	18	8	8	12	100
	Summer, 2002	7	33	18	6	5	30	100

		Q12a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. crime						Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	91	6	1	0	1	100	
	April, 2011	92	6	1	1	1	100	
	Spring, 2010	88	8	2	1	1	100	
	Spring, 2009	93	5	1	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2007	85	12	2	0	2	100	
	Summer, 2002	84	9	2	1	5	100	

		Q12b Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: b. corrupt political leaders						Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	79	14	1	0	6	100	
	April, 2011	75	17	2	1	5	100	
	Spring, 2010	74	15	3	1	8	100	
	Spring, 2009	71	19	5	1	4	100	
	Spring, 2007	64	23	4	1	8	100	
	Summer, 2002	58	19	3	1	19	100	

		Q12c Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: c. access to clean drinking water						Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	63	20	7	6	3	100	
	April, 2011	61	21	9	7	2	100	

		Q12d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. terrorism						Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	88	9	1	0	2	100	
	April, 2011	86	11	1	0	2	100	
	Spring, 2010	91	7	1	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2009	91	6	1	0	1	100	
	Spring, 2007	76	18	3	1	2	100	
	Summer, 2002	78	11	2	1	9	100	

		Q12e Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, moderately big problem, small problem or not a problem at all: e. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	59	22	8	5	6	100
	April, 2011	60	21	7	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	47	23	16	7	7	100
	Spring, 2009	46	25	14	8	8	100
	Spring, 2007	53	21	11	6	10	100
	Summer, 2002	34	20	10	9	28	100

		Q12f Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: f. illegal drugs					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	70	20	5	1	5	100
	April, 2011	72	19	3	1	4	100
	Spring, 2010	73	20	4	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	74	18	5	1	3	100
	Spring, 2007	67	19	6	1	6	100

		Q12g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	65	23	7	2	3	100
	April, 2011	68	18	7	2	5	100
	Spring, 2010	63	20	10	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	65	21	9	2	4	100
	Spring, 2007	72	19	3	1	4	100

		Q12h Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: h. lack of jobs					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	89	9	1	0	1	100
	April, 2011	90	8	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2010	91	7	1	0	1	100

		Q12i Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: i. the situation in Kashmir					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	73	15	3	2	7	100
	April, 2011	75	15	3	1	5	100
	Spring, 2010	71	18	5	1	6	100
	Spring, 2009	74	14	7	2	3	100

		Q12j Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: j. the situation in Afghanistan					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	60	17	5	4	15	100
	April, 2011	57	15	6	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	51	20	10	2	17	100

		Q13 Do you think rising prices is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country?					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	97	1	0	0	1	100
	April, 2011	97	2	0	0	1	100

		Q20 Do you think that an increase in trade and business ties between (survey country) and [In India: Pakistan; In Pakistan: India] would be a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2011	33	34	12	9	12	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	43	26	8	8	14	100
	April, 2011	44	32	6	8	11	100
	Spring, 2010	54	23	6	6	11	100

		Q33a As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	8	12	17	58	5	100
	April, 2011	7	14	19	57	3	100
	Spring, 2010	4	21	25	46	4	100
	Spring, 2009	9	31	23	30	7	100
	Spring, 2007	24	35	18	14	9	100
	Summer, 2002	38	34	8	11	9	100

		Q33bPAK As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: b. President Asif Ali Zardari					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	5	9	11	72	3	100
	April, 2011	8	8	13	69	2	100
	Spring, 2010	4	15	19	58	4	100
	Spring, 2009	8	19	20	48	4	100
	Spring, 2007	24	32	19	17	8	100
	Summer, 2002	42	34	7	9	8	100

In 2002 and 2007, question asked about President Pervez Musharraf

		Q33c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: c. the military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	37	42	9	7	5	100
	April, 2011	44	39	8	5	4	100
	Spring, 2010	46	38	7	5	4	100
	Spring, 2009	47	39	7	5	3	100
	Spring, 2007	38	30	15	7	10	100
	Summer, 2002	57	27	4	5	8	100

		Q33d As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: d. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	30	46	10	5	10	100
	April, 2011	30	47	8	5	11	100
	Spring, 2010	34	42	9	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	32	45	13	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	31	34	13	8	13	100
	Summer, 2002	25	37	11	10	17	100

		Q33e As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: e. religious leaders					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	19	41	17	10	14	100
	April, 2011	25	41	16	8	11	100
	Spring, 2010	27	35	17	10	12	100
	Spring, 2009	18	46	17	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	27	34	14	10	15	100
	Summer, 2002	21	29	11	11	28	100

		Q33f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: f. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	11	30	23	22	14	100
	April, 2011	17	40	18	13	12	100
	Spring, 2010	17	38	19	13	13	100
	Spring, 2009	16	42	18	13	11	100

		Q33g As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan: g. the police					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	6	20	17	50	6	100
	April, 2011	8	24	21	41	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	22	23	42	6	100
	Spring, 2009	7	32	19	36	6	100

		Q44 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?					Total
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	41	22	8	8	21	100
	April, 2011	39	24	7	9	20	100
	Spring, 2010	37	28	8	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	52	27	5	5	11	100
	Spring, 2008	54	18	6	6	16	100
	Spring, 2006	50	24	4	4	18	100

In Spring 2010, 2009, and 2008, this question asked about the "rise of Islamic extremism"

		Q45 ASK IF CONCERNED ABOUT ISLAMIC EXTREMISM (Q44=1,2): Which of the following concerns you most about Islamic extremism in our country today?						Total	N
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	40	16	15	24	2	3	100	731
	April, 2011	34	18	23	21	1	2	100	1211

		Q46 ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q45 (Q45=1-4): Which of the following concerns you second most about Islamic extremism in our country today?						Total	N
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	15	16	29	33	2	5	100	695
	April, 2011	18	15	29	30	1	6	100	1160

		Q45/Q46 COMBINED					Total	
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)		DK/Refused
Pakistan	May, 2011	54	31	43	55	4	8	195
	April, 2011	51	33	51	51	3	8	196

		Q48a For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: a. U.S. President Barack Obama					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	6	5	63	24	100
	April, 2011	1	9	8	57	25	100
	Spring, 2010	1	7	9	51	32	100
	Spring, 2009	2	11	7	44	36	100

		Q48e For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: e. Osama bin Laden					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	April, 2011	7	14	11	31	38	100
	Spring, 2010	4	14	13	32	38	100
	Spring, 2009	4	14	13	34	35	100
	Spring, 2008	15	19	9	19	38	100
	Spring, 2007	19	19	10	20	32	100
	Spring, 2006	17	21	10	20	32	100
	May, 2005	29	22	11	12	27	100
May, 2003	24	21	7	19	28	100	

Question not asked in May, 2011 following the death of Osama bin Laden.

		Q49a Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: a. Nawaz Sharif					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	29	34	11	19	6	100
	April, 2011	30	35	14	17	4	100
	Spring, 2010	34	37	12	12	6	100
	Spring, 2009	45	34	9	8	3	100
	Spring, 2008	43	33	10	10	4	100

		Q49b Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: b. al Qaeda					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	10	11	44	33	100
	April, 2011	2	8	14	42	34	100
	Spring, 2010	2	16	16	37	28	100
	Spring, 2009	1	8	20	41	30	100
	Spring, 2008	9	16	14	20	41	100

		Q49c Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: c. Asif Ali Zardari					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	4	7	9	75	4	100
	April, 2011	7	8	12	69	4	100
	Spring, 2010	5	15	17	59	4	100
	Spring, 2009	9	23	20	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	29	35	13	11	11	100

		Q49d Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: d. The Taliban					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	2	10	14	49	24	100
	April, 2011	3	8	16	49	23	100
	Spring, 2010	2	13	20	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	1	9	17	53	20	100
	Spring, 2008	12	15	14	19	40	100

		Q49e Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: e. Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	21	30	12	16	22	100
	April, 2011	22	31	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2010	27	34	9	7	24	100
	Spring, 2009	25	36	9	9	22	100

		Q49f Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: f. Yousaf Raza Gilani					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	9	28	19	33	11	100
	April, 2011	16	29	22	26	8	100
	Spring, 2010	22	37	15	10	17	100
	Spring, 2009	28	39	10	9	16	100

		Q49g Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: g. Imran Khan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	26	42	7	9	16	100
	April, 2011	32	34	7	9	19	100
	Spring, 2010	22	30	12	12	24	100

		Q49h Now I like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: h. Chief Army Staff Gen. Ashfaq Parvez Kayani					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	20	32	9	12	26	100
	April, 2011	27	30	7	11	25	100
	Spring, 2010	34	27	7	7	26	100

		Q51 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like Pakistan - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	7	13	12	44	24	100
	April, 2011	6	12	13	47	22	100
	Spring, 2010	4	15	17	39	25	100
	Spring, 2009	4	18	15	38	26	100
	Spring, 2007	5	16	19	35	25	100
	May, 2005	12	27	20	21	20	100
	March, 2004	3	15	16	32	34	100
	May, 2003	4	19	22	40	15	100
	Summer, 2002	5	18	9	27	41	100

		Q52 And which comes closer to describing your view? I favor the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism.				
		I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism	I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism	DK/Refused	Total	
Pakistan	May, 2011	16	62	22	100	
	April, 2011	14	65	21	100	
	Spring, 2010	19	56	25	100	
	Spring, 2009	24	56	20	100	
	Spring, 2007	13	59	28	100	
	Spring, 2006	30	50	19	100	
	May, 2005	22	52	27	100	
	March, 2004	16	60	25	100	
	May, 2003	16	74	10	100	
	Summer, 2002	20	45	35	100	

		Q62 Do you think the U.S. and NATO should keep military troops in Afghanistan until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. and NATO should remove their troops as soon as possible?				
		Keep troops in Afghanistan	Remove their troops	DK/Refused	Total	
Pakistan	May, 2011	8	69	22	100	
	April, 2011	6	68	26	100	
	Spring, 2010	7	65	28	100	
	Spring, 2009	4	72	24	100	
	Spring, 2008	9	72	19	100	
	Spring, 2007	3	75	22	100	

		Q72 Do you think relations between Pakistan and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don't you think so?				
		Yes – have improved	No – have not improved	DK/Refused	Total	
Pakistan	May, 2011	29	44	26	100	
	April, 2011	35	35	30	100	
	Spring, 2010	36	39	25	100	
	Spring, 2009	27	43	30	100	
	Spring, 2006	49	20	30	100	

		Q72b How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and the U.S., very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	31	29	10	12	18	100
	April, 2011	35	31	7	9	18	100
	Spring, 2010	37	27	7	12	16	100
	Spring, 2009	22	31	18	11	18	100

		Q73 Now thinking about India, do you think relations between India and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes - have improved	No - have not improved	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	46	20	35	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	46	21	32	100
	April, 2011	45	25	30	100
	Spring, 2010	37	32	31	100
	Spring, 2006	43	16	42	100

In India, 'now thinking about India' deleted from question text.

		Q74 How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and India, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	49	25	9	4	13	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	44	26	8	8	13	100
	April, 2011	50	25	6	7	11	100
	Spring, 2010	50	22	6	9	12	100
	Spring, 2009	37	30	11	12	11	100

		Q75 How important is it that the dispute over Kashmir be resolved, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	66	16	4	1	13	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	80	11	1	1	8	100
	April, 2011	82	11	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2010	79	11	1	2	7	100
	Spring, 2009	75	15	3	1	5	100

		Q76 Would you favor or oppose further talks between (survey country) and [In India: Pakistan; In Pakistan: India] to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?			Total
		Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	62	20	18	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	70	15	15	100
	April, 2011	74	13	13	100
	Spring, 2010	76	10	14	100

		Q77 What's your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan - would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?				Total
		Fair	Favor India	Favor Pakistan	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	27	29	13	31	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	9	52	6	33	100
	April, 2011	9	53	8	31	100
	Spring, 2010	13	47	6	34	100
	Spring, 2009	9	54	4	32	100

		Q80 What is your impression about how much financial aid the United States gives to Pakistan? Does the United States give a lot, a little, hardly any, or no aid to Pakistan?					Total
		A lot	A little	Hardly any	None	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	38	21	13	5	24	100
	April, 2011	32	22	9	11	25	100
	Spring, 2010	23	22	10	16	29	100

		Q81 ASK IF A LOT, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY ANY (Q80=1,2,3): From what you know, is U.S. aid to Pakistan increasing, decreasing or staying about the same?				Total	N
		Increasing	Decreasing	Staying the same	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	29	38	22	11	100	839
	April, 2011	35	31	22	12	100	1245
	Spring, 2010	33	33	18	16	100	1130

		Q82 ASK IF A LOT, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY ANY (Q80=1,2,3): Would you say that U.S. aid to Pakistan is mostly military aid, mostly aid to help Pakistan develop economically or both equally?				Total	N
		Mostly military	Mostly to help Pakistan develop economically	Both equally	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	22	37	23	18	100	839
	April, 2011	22	32	27	19	100	1245
	Spring, 2010	26	27	28	20	100	1130

		Q84 Overall, do you think of China as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither?				Total
		More of a partner	More of an enemy	Neither	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	87	1	1	11	100
	April, 2011	86	3	2	9	100
	Spring, 2010	84	2	4	11	100
	Spring, 2009	80	2	5	13	100
	Spring, 2008	78	3	5	14	100

		Q85 Overall, do you think of the U.S. as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither?				Total
		More of a partner	More of an enemy	Neither	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	6	69	9	16	100
	April, 2011	9	68	10	13	100
	Spring, 2010	11	59	16	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	64	12	15	100
	Spring, 2008	11	60	13	16	100

		Q89 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?					Total	N
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	2	5	14	60	19	100	979
	Spring, 2010	2	4	4	77	14	100	983
	Spring, 2009	1	3	5	74	17	100	988
	Spring, 2008	1	2	6	83	8	100	984
	Spring, 2007	3	13	9	56	19	100	943
	Spring, 2006	3	14	9	61	14	100	1001
	May, 2005	3	11	6	66	13	100	481
	March, 2004	6	9	9	67	9	100	995
	Summer, 2002	4	9	7	65	14	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2011	12	16	34	38	1	100	940
	Spring, 2010	8	12	34	46	0	100	938
	Spring, 2009	5	10	23	52	10	100	937
	Spring, 2008	4	9	40	40	8	100	937
	Spring, 2007	2	6	43	40	9	100	942
	Spring, 2006	8	20	25	45	3	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	4	9	31	55	2	100	971
	Spring, 2010	8	12	25	54	1	100	968
	Spring, 2009	4	8	26	56	6	100	963
	Spring, 2008	7	18	29	41	5	100	968
	Spring, 2007	6	17	27	42	8	100	965
	Spring, 2006	5	24	28	43	1	100	972
	May, 2005	24	33	31	11	1	100	478
	Summer, 2002	15	28	22	26	9	100	957
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	12	23	25	39	0	100	553
	Spring, 2010	15	24	20	40	1	100	560
	Spring, 2009	13	25	18	44	0	100	570
	Spring, 2008	8	24	18	49	1	100	619
	Spring, 2007	9	25	20	46	1	100	624
	May, 2005	26	13	19	33	10	100	291
	Summer, 2002	48	26	9	12	6	100	588
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	31	37	10	19	3	100	799
	Spring, 2009	36	32	14	17	2	100	1181
	Spring, 2007	41	29	11	6	12	100	796
Israel	Spring, 2011	5	15	27	41	12	100	294
	Spring, 2009	3	4	25	55	12	100	414
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	2	8	11	77	2	100	881
	Spring, 2010	4	11	13	69	2	100	898
	Spring, 2009	3	10	20	65	2	100	926
	Spring, 2008	3	8	13	74	3	100	919
	Spring, 2007	3	7	13	77	2	100	928
	Spring, 2006	2	8	18	71	1	100	909
	May, 2005	2	13	18	66	1	100	485
	Summer, 2002	5	21	16	54	3	100	935

		Q89 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?					Total	N
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused		
Pakistan	May, 2011	3	2	3	85	6	100	1219
	April, 2011	2	2	1	89	5	100	1912
	Spring, 2010	4	4	5	80	7	100	1898
	Spring, 2009	3	2	3	87	5	100	1197
	Spring, 2008	1	4	10	81	4	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	4	5	9	72	10	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	7	7	8	69	8	100	1233
	May, 2005	12	13	18	46	11	100	476
	March, 2004	27	14	8	35	16	100	1183
	Summer, 2002	19	14	5	38	24	100	1982

		Q90 How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to our country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?					Total
		Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	47	22	10	7	15	100
	April, 2011	42	25	11	10	13	100
	Spring, 2010	37	28	12	9	13	100
	Spring, 2009	49	30	7	4	10	100
	Spring, 2007	49	23	7	7	13	100
	May, 2005	43	28	8	10	11	100
	May, 2003	47	25	9	14	5	100

		Q96a How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? a. The Taliban					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	34	20	11	14	21	100
	April, 2011	29	22	12	13	24	100
	Spring, 2010	34	20	13	16	17	100
	Spring, 2009	57	16	7	6	13	100

		Q96b How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? b. India					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	54	20	9	6	11	100
	April, 2011	54	21	7	7	11	100
	Spring, 2010	53	21	8	8	11	100
	Spring, 2009	69	14	5	4	8	100

		Q96c How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? c. al Qaeda					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	29	20	10	13	27	100
	April, 2011	24	20	12	13	31	100
	Spring, 2010	21	17	16	18	27	100
	Spring, 2009	41	20	11	4	24	100

		Q97 Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?						Total
		The Taliban	India	al Qaeda	All of these (DO NOT READ)	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	19	57	5	3	6	10	100
	April, 2011	16	59	4	5	6	10	100
	Spring, 2010	23	53	3	5	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	32	48	4	5	2	9	100

		Q98a How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? a. Lashkar-e-Taiba					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	46	18	4	2	30	100

		Q98b How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? b. Pakistan					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	56	20	8	1	15	100

		Q98c How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? c. Naxalites					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	44	18	8	3	26	100

		Q98d How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? d. China					Total
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	28	22	14	9	26	100

		Q99 Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?						Total	
		Lashkar -e-Taiba	Pakistan	Naxalites	China	All of these (DO NOT READ)	None of these (DO NOT READ)		DK/Refused
India	Spring, 2011	19	45	16	7	1	3	9	100

		Q100 How worried are you, if at all, that extremist groups could take control of Pakistan?					Total
		Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2011	29	31	9	11	20	100
Pakistan	May, 2011	34	21	13	13	19	100
	April, 2011	27	25	12	15	21	100
	Spring, 2010	26	25	14	16	19	100
	Spring, 2009	45	24	10	10	11	100

		Q101 How much, if anything, have you heard about drone attacks that target leaders of extremist groups - a lot, a little, or nothing at all?				Total
		A lot	A little	Nothing at all	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	27	29	23	21	100
	April, 2011	24	31	22	23	100
	Spring, 2010	14	21	43	22	100

		Q101b ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2): Do you think these drone attacks are a very good thing, good thing, bad thing, or very bad thing?						
		Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total	N
Pakistan	May, 2011	1	1	32	65	1	100	699
	April, 2011	2	3	23	72	0	100	1082
	Spring, 2010	2	3	31	62	2	100	767

		Q101c ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2): Who do you think is conducting these drone attacks, the Pakistani government, the United States government, or someone else?						
		Pakistani government	U.S. government	Someone else	Both Pakistan and U.S. (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N
Pakistan	May, 2011	3	69	1	19	8	100	699
	April, 2011	3	66	0	22	8	100	1082
	Spring, 2010	6	66	1	15	12	100	767

		Q102a ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2): For each of the following statements about the drone attacks, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: a. They are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups						
		Agree	Disagree	DK/Refused	Total	N		
Pakistan	May, 2011	26	61	13	100	699		
	April, 2011	24	69	7	100	1082		
	Spring, 2010	32	56	11	100	767		

		Q102b ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2): For each of the following statements about the drone attacks, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: b. They kill too many innocent people						
		Agree	Disagree	DK/Refused	Total	N		
Pakistan	May, 2011	89	5	5	100	699		
	April, 2011	91	6	3	100	1082		
	Spring, 2010	90	5	5	100	767		

		Q102c ASK IF HAS HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q101=1,2): For each of the following statements about the drone attacks, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: c. They are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government						
		Agree	Disagree	DK/Refused	Total	N		
Pakistan	May, 2011	45	41	14	100	699		
	April, 2011	41	51	8	100	1082		
	Spring, 2010	49	33	19	100	767		

		Q103 Do you support or oppose using the Pakistani army to fight extremist groups in Federally Administered Tribal Areas and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa?					
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total		
Pakistan	May, 2011	37	25	38	100		
	April, 2011	37	30	33	100		
	Spring, 2010	49	20	30	100		
	Spring, 2009	53	24	22	100		

		Q104a Now I going to read you a list of things the United States might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Would support or oppose it: a. Providing financial and humanitarian aid to areas where extremist groups operate			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	54	15	31	100
	April, 2011	49	20	31	100
	Spring, 2010	53	17	30	100
	Spring, 2009	72	12	16	100

		Q104b Now I going to read you a list of things the United States might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Would support or oppose it: b. Providing intelligence and logistical support to Pakistani troops fighting extremist groups			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	46	18	36	100
	April, 2011	46	20	34	100
	Spring, 2010	48	16	36	100
	Spring, 2009	63	12	25	100

		Q104c Now I going to read you a list of things the United States might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Would support or oppose it: c. Conducting drone attacks in conjunction with the Pakistani government against leaders of extremist groups			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	21	42	38	100
	April, 2011	24	37	38	100
	Spring, 2010	23	32	45	100

		Q105a Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: a. Tehrik-i-Taliban					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	6	13	16	35	30	100
	April, 2011	3	10	18	37	32	100
	Spring, 2010	4	14	19	32	31	100

		Q105b Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: b. Lashkar-e-Taiba					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	7	20	11	26	36	100
	April, 2011	5	11	16	29	39	100
	Spring, 2010	6	19	15	20	40	100

		Q105c Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: c. Afghan Taliban					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	May, 2011	5	10	13	37	35	100
	April, 2011	3	9	16	35	36	100
	Spring, 2010	2	14	20	29	34	100

		Q106 In your opinion, if the Taliban were to regain control of Afghanistan would it be a good thing for Pakistan, a bad thing for Pakistan, or would it not matter?				Total
		Good	Bad	Would not matter	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	26	21	26	27	100
	April, 2011	25	18	25	33	100
	Spring, 2010	18	25	27	30	100

		Q107PAK How closely have you been following news about the U.S. military operation that killed Osama bin Laden – very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all closely?				Total	
		Very closely	Somewhat closely	Not too closely	Not at all closely		DK/Refused
Pakistan	May, 2011	17	20	16	23	25	100

		Q107aPAK Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military operation that killed Osama bin Laden?			Total
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	10	63	27	100

		Q107bPAK Regardless of how you feel about the U.S. military operation, do you think it is a good thing or a bad thing that Osama bin Laden is dead?			Total
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	14	55	32	100

		Q108PAK As a result of the U.S. military operation that killed bin Laden, do you think relations between Pakistan and the U.S. will improve, worsen or remain the same as they have been?				Total
		Improve	Worsen	Remain the same	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	4	51	16	29	100

		Q109aPAK Do you think the Pakistani government provided intelligence to the U.S. that led to the killing of Osama bin Laden, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes – provide intelligence	No – did not provide intelligence	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	23	22	56	100

		Q109bPAK Do you think the Pakistani government authorized the military operation that killed Osama bin Laden, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes – authorized the operation	No – did not authorize the operation	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	29	23	49	100

		Q110PAK Do you think the Pakistani government knew Osama bin Laden was hiding in Abbottabad, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes – knew he was in Abbottabad	No – did not know he was in Abbottabad	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	May, 2011	18	29	53	100