

**Pew Global Attitudes Project  
2010 Spring Survey Topline Results  
December 2, 2010 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Figures in this topline are based on the general public in each country, unless the question was asked only of Muslims. Most figures shown in the report are based on Muslim respondents only.
- Data based on national samples except in Pakistan where the samples are disproportionately urban.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Data from 2002 in Nigeria have been reweighted since their initial publication, and the revised numbers may differ from previously published numbers.
- Trends from Egypt in 2002 are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples. Since 2006, the samples have been nationally representative in Egypt.
- Certain trends from Nigeria are not shown because of translation changes from previous surveys.
- Questions previously released in “Obama More Popular Abroad Than At Home, Global Image of U.S. Continues to Benefit” include Q5, Q7a-f, Q7j, Q7l-m, Q7p, Q9, Q9RUS, Q9aRUS-Q9cRUS, Q12-Q15, Q18, Q23a-c, Q24-Q25b, Q30-Q31, Q34a-f, Q34h, Q37-Q46, Q48-Q49, Q51, Q54-Q55, Q61, Q67a-Q68b, Q73, Q77, Q79a-f, Q82-Q87CHI, Q96, Q98, and Q119a-Q119cc.
- Questions previously released in “Gender Equality Universally Embraced, But Inequalities Acknowledged” include Q6, Q33, Q47, Q69a-c, Q80-Q81, and Q93.
- Questions previously released in “Widespread Support For Banning Full Islamic Veil in Western Europe” include Q59 and Q59fra.

- Questions previously released in “Concern About Extremist Threat Slips in Pakistan” include Q19a-m, Q24b, Q27a-g, Q35a-h, Q52-Q53, Q70-Q71, Q74-Q76, Q78, Q79pak-pakc, Q94-Q95, Q99a-c, Q100, Q103-Q110c, and Q115-Q118.
- Questions previously released in “Mexicans Continue Support for Drug War” include Q111-Q114.
- Questions previously released in “Turks Downbeat About Their Institutions” include Q27a-g.
- Questions previously released in “Brazilians Upbeat About Their Country, Despite Its Problems” include Q7s, Q11, Q19a-k, Q20-Q22, Q26, Q27a-i, Q34g, and Q34m.
- Questions previously released in “Indians See Threat From Pakistan, Extremist Groups” include Q7q-r, Q19a-l, Q24b, Q26, Q27a-i, Q32, Q32b, Q36a-d, Q56, Q72, Q74-Q76, Q87, Q88CHI, and Q101a-Q103.
- Questions held for future release: Q1-Q4, Q7g-i, Q7k, Q7n-o, Q7t, Q34i-l, Q62-Q66, Q97, Q119b, and Q126.

|           |              | Q7n Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: n. Hamas |                    |                      |                  |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 2  | 7                  | 11                   | 56               | 24         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 1  | 4                  | 9                    | 60               | 26         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 2  | 4                  | 7                    | 58               | 29         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 2  | 12                 | 8                    | 46               | 31         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 19   | 28                 | 31                   | 19               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 26   | 26                 | 24                   | 20               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 18   | 24                 | 30                   | 20               | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 20   | 29                 | 31                   | 18               | 2          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 24   | 36                 | 21                   | 14               | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 26   | 30                 | 21                   | 15               | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 22   | 33                 | 21                   | 16               | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 24   | 38                 | 25                   | 11               | 2          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 11   | 23                 | 16                   | 47               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 15   | 15                 | 19                   | 49               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 12   | 13                 | 22                   | 50               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 6  | 19                 | 26                   | 41               | 8          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 5  | 32                 | 25                   | 9                | 29         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4  | 27                 | 21                   | 7                | 40         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 2  | 21                 | 19                   | 7                | 51         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 4  | 38                 | 16                   | 3                | 38         | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 6  | 12                 | 5                    | 8                | 70         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 3  | 11                 | 12                   | 12               | 62         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 7  | 11                 | 7                    | 9                | 66         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 21   | 22                 | 6                    | 8                | 43         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 10   | 20                 | 17                   | 15               | 38         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 15   | 19                 | 20                   | 18               | 28         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 16   | 16                 | 13                   | 17               | 38         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 12   | 20                 | 17                   | 25               | 26         | 100   |

|           |              | Q7o Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: o. Hezbollah |                    |                      |                  |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 1  | 4                  | 10                   | 64               | 21         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 1  | 2                  | 8                    | 65               | 24         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 1  | 2                  | 5                    | 71               | 21         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 2  | 7                  | 8                    | 58               | 25         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 8  | 21                 | 34                   | 32               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 20   | 23                 | 27                   | 30               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 23   | 31                 | 28                   | 12               | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 20   | 36                 | 32                   | 9                | 3          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 16   | 38                 | 34                   | 11               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 22   | 29                 | 28                   | 17               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 23   | 28                 | 30                   | 15               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 21   | 33                 | 32                   | 12               | 2          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 31   | 9                  | 7                    | 51               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 28   | 7                  | 8                    | 56               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 24   | 9                  | 8                    | 57               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 25   | 10                 | 9                    | 55               | 1          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 5  | 35                 | 20                   | 10               | 29         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4  | 23                 | 21                   | 9                | 43         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 3  | 26                 | 15                   | 6                | 50         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 5  | 38                 | 16                   | 4                | 37         | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 6  | 12                 | 4                    | 8                | 70         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4  | 13                 | 11                   | 12               | 60         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 12   | 12                 | 7                    | 9                | 60         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 25   | 21                 | 6                    | 7                | 42         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 9  | 18                 | 17                   | 16               | 41         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 16   | 19                 | 18                   | 18               | 29         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 15   | 14                 | 13                   | 17               | 41         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 18                 | 17                   | 22               | 26         | 100   |

|           |              | Q7p Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: p. al Qaeda |                    |                      |                  |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 1   | 3                  | 10                   | 65               | 21         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 7   | 12                 | 29                   | 43               | 8          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 11  | 23                 | 35                   | 26               | 4          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 0   | 2                  | 3                    | 92               | 3          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 2   | 20                 | 31                   | 24               | 22         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 10  | 17                 | 17                   | 25               | 30         | 100   |

|           |              | Q17 And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion...? |  |  |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|--|------------|-------|
|           |              | Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government                    | In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable | For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 76   | 6  | 5  | 13         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 60   | 22   | 16   | 2          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 69   | 17   | 10   | 4          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 83   | 10   | 5  | 1          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 64   | 12   | 19   | 4          | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 41   | 15   | 22   | 22         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 71   | 14   | 14   | 2          | 100   |

|           |              | Q30 On a different subject, how concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism in our COUNTRY these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? |                    |                   |                      |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very concerned  | Somewhat concerned | Not too concerned | Not at all concerned | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 20  | 23                 | 9                 | 36                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 19  | 28                 | 11                | 28                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 22  | 19                 | 12                | 33                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 18  | 28                 | 18                | 21                   | 15         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 20  | 41                 | 32                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 30  | 32                 | 26                | 11                   | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 31  | 41                 | 20                | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 29  | 39                 | 19                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 19  | 25                 | 35                | 20                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 20  | 24                 | 26                | 30                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 30  | 31                 | 25                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 33  | 36                 | 22                | 8                    | 1          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 50  | 30                 | 12                | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 51  | 28                 | 17                | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 45  | 33                 | 17                | 4                    | 0          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 22  | 37                 | 25                | 12                   | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 22  | 39                 | 30                | 8                    | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 26  | 34                 | 26                | 10                   | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 16  | 27                 | 37                | 17                   | 3          | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 37  | 28                 | 8                 | 9                    | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 52  | 27                 | 5                 | 5                    | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 54  | 18                 | 6                 | 6                    | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 50  | 24                 | 4                 | 4                    | 18         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 47  | 29                 | 12                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |

|           |              | Q31 How concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism around the WORLD these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? |                    |                   |                      |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very concerned  | Somewhat concerned | Not too concerned | Not at all concerned | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 19  | 20                 | 11                | 35                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 20  | 23                 | 12                | 29                   | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 18  | 19                 | 14                | 34                   | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 15  | 24                 | 21                | 22                   | 18         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 30  | 40                 | 21                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 21  | 42                 | 23                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 27  | 38                 | 24                | 11                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 23  | 31                 | 28                | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 31  | 39                 | 14                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 28  | 38                 | 17                | 16                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 27  | 37                 | 26                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 30  | 30                 | 26                | 12                   | 1          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 40  | 29                 | 20                | 10                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 38  | 31                 | 19                | 11                   | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 36  | 34                 | 17                | 12                   | 0          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 40  | 32                 | 17                | 9                    | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 38  | 32                 | 22                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 37  | 38                 | 17                | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 30  | 37                 | 26                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 36  | 27                 | 9                 | 9                    | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 41  | 35                 | 6                 | 6                    | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 53  | 20                 | 5                 | 4                    | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 42  | 29                 | 4                 | 5                    | 19         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 44  | 29                 | 14                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |

|           |              | Q34e For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: e. Osama bin Laden |                 |                         |                      |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 0   | 2               | 11                      | 63                   | 23         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 2               | 9                       | 68                   | 22         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 2               | 3                       | 77                   | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 4               | 8                       | 66                   | 21         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 1   | 3               | 4                       | 75                   | 17         | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 2   | 3               | 6                       | 73                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 7   | 8               | 7                       | 67                   | 11         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 1   | 17              | 31                      | 42                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 19              | 31                      | 37                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 2   | 16              | 31                      | 38                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 17              | 27                      | 41                   | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 4   | 22              | 42                      | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 3   | 12              | 48                      | 35                   | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 8   | 20              | 32                      | 29                   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 3   | 16              | 33                      | 41                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 18              | 30                      | 40                   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 0   | 24              | 45                      | 30                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 25  | 35              | 20                      | 18                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 38  | 17              | 26                      | 18                   | 1          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 0   | 0               | 9                       | 89                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 1               | 9                       | 89                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 0   | 1               | 11                      | 87                   | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 0   | 1               | 11                      | 84                   | 3          | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 0   | 2               | 9                       | 78                   | 11         | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 4   | 10              | 18                      | 64                   | 4          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 3   | 21              | 32                      | 29                   | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 3   | 21              | 32                      | 21                   | 23         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 4   | 32              | 23                      | 17                   | 24         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 35              | 27                      | 13                   | 21         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 4   | 29              | 33                      | 19                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 8   | 27              | 27                      | 10                   | 27         | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 19  | 38              | 26                      | 10                   | 7          | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 4   | 14              | 13                      | 32                   | 38         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 14              | 13                      | 34                   | 35         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 15  | 19              | 9                       | 19                   | 38         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 19  | 19              | 10                      | 20                   | 32         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 17  | 21              | 10                      | 20                   | 32         | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 29  | 22              | 11                      | 12                   | 27         | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 24  | 21              | 7                       | 19                   | 28         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 12  | 15              | 14                      | 43                   | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 17  | 15              | 16                      | 44                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 21  | 12              | 13                      | 40                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 14              | 12                      | 44                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 17  | 16              | 10                      | 48                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | May, 2003    | 19  | 9               | 12                      | 50                   | 10         | 100   |

|           |              | Q52 How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role? |                   |                   |                 |            | Total |
|-----------|--------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very large role   | Fairly large role | Fairly small role | Very small role | DK/Refused |       |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 42  | 27                | 9                 | 10              | 12         | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 30  | 32                | 16                | 13              | 9          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 21  | 24                | 19                | 24              | 11         | 100   |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 12  | 35                | 30                | 18              | 5          | 100   |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 8   | 27                | 40                | 23              | 3          | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 10  | 20                | 49                | 19              | 2          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 25  | 25                | 27                | 22              | 0          | 100   |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 26  | 33                | 30                | 10              | 1          | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 22  | 32                | 35                | 5               | 6          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 33  | 38                | 15                | 8               | 7          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 38  | 50                | 8                 | 2               | 2          | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 33  | 53                | 11                | 2               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 39  | 47                | 10                | 2               | 2          | 100   |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 30  | 16                | 13                | 22              | 18         | 100   |
|           | May, 2005    | 38  | 24                | 12                | 9               | 18         | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 35  | 21                | 11                | 16              | 17         | 100   |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 48  | 26                | 10                | 8               | 8          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 37  | 30                | 11                | 15              | 7          | 100   |

|           |              | Q53 ASK IF LARGE ROLE IN Q52: In your opinion – is this good or bad for our country? |     |               |            | Total | N   |
|-----------|--------------|--|-----|---------------|------------|-------|-----|
|           |              | Good   | Bad | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused |       |     |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 44   | 39  | 12            | 5          | 100   | 690 |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 95   | 2   | 3             | 0          | 100   | 475 |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 51   | 38  | 10            | 1          | 100   | 349 |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 49   | 39  | 9             | 3          | 100   | 584 |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 91   | 7   | 2             | 0          | 100   | 884 |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 87   | 6   | 3             | 4          | 100   | 948 |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 66   | 30  | 3             | 1          | 100   | 741 |

|           |              | Q53 ASK IF SMALL ROLE IN Q52: In your opinion – is this good or bad for our country? |     |               |            | Total | N   |
|-----------|--------------|--|-----|---------------|------------|-------|-----|
|           |              | Good   | Bad | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused |       |     |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 26   | 33  | 31            | 10         | 100   | 196 |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 3  | 77  | 15            | 6          | 100   | 478 |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 2  | 91  | 7             | 0          | 100   | 622 |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 43   | 38  | 16            | 4          | 100   | 403 |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 25   | 69  | 3             | 3          | 100   | 93  |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 9  | 79  | 7             | 5          | 100   | 721 |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 33   | 49  | 14            | 3          | 100   | 165 |



|           |              | Q94 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you think there is a struggle in our country between groups who want to modernize the country and Islamic fundamentalists or don't you think so? |                             |            |       |      |
|-----------|--------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|           |              | Yes, there is a struggle  | No, there is not a struggle | DK/Refused | Total | N    |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 52  | 30                          | 18         | 100   | 983  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 54  | 23                          | 23         | 100   | 988  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 68  | 15                          | 18         | 100   | 984  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 52  | 22                          | 26         | 100   | 943  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 58  | 23                          | 19         | 100   | 1001 |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 31  | 61                          | 9          | 100   | 938  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 22  | 72                          | 6          | 100   | 937  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 33  | 64                          | 3          | 100   | 937  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 33  | 59                          | 8          | 100   | 942  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 29  | 60                          | 11         | 100   | 936  |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 20  | 72                          | 8          | 100   | 968  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 14  | 79                          | 7          | 100   | 963  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 21  | 70                          | 9          | 100   | 968  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 78                          | 5          | 100   | 965  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 25  | 69                          | 6          | 100   | 972  |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 53  | 45                          | 2          | 100   | 560  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 55  | 44                          | 1          | 100   | 570  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 58  | 40                          | 2          | 100   | 619  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 58  | 40                          | 2          | 100   | 624  |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 42  | 42                          | 15         | 100   | 898  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 41  | 40                          | 19         | 100   | 926  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 48  | 26                          | 26         | 100   | 919  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 39  | 43                          | 18         | 100   | 928  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 51  | 40                          | 9          | 100   | 909  |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 44  | 12                          | 44         | 100   | 1898 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 40  | 22                          | 38         | 100   | 1197 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 46  | 20                          | 34         | 100   | 1198 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 37  | 25                          | 38         | 100   | 1930 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 37  | 14                          | 49         | 100   | 1233 |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 42  | 46                          | 12         | 100   | 443  |

|           |              | Q95 ASK IF THERE IS A STRUGGLE IN Q94: Which side do you identify with more in this struggle, the groups who want to modernize the country or Islamic fundamentalists? |                         |            | Total | N   |
|-----------|--------------|--|-------------------------|------------|-------|-----|
|           |              | Groups who want to modernize   | Islamic fundamentalists | DK/Refused |       |     |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 74   | 11                      | 14         | 100   | 520 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 65   | 16                      | 19         | 100   | 536 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 60   | 20                      | 21         | 100   | 651 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 58   | 22                      | 21         | 100   | 490 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 66   | 16                      | 18         | 100   | 581 |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 27   | 59                      | 14         | 100   | 290 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 42   | 58                      | 0          | 100   | 207 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 53   | 39                      | 8          | 100   | 307 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 49   | 32                      | 20         | 100   | 311 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 70   | 27                      | 3          | 100   | 271 |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 48   | 38                      | 14         | 100   | 190 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 52   | 47                      | 1          | 100   | 133 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 32   | 65                      | 3          | 100   | 203 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 26   | 48                      | 26         | 100   | 163 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 63   | 25                      | 12         | 100   | 245 |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 84   | 15                      | 1          | 100   | 289 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 81   | 18                      | 1          | 100   | 319 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 83   | 8                       | 9          | 100   | 361 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 86   | 9                       | 5          | 100   | 371 |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 54   | 33                      | 12         | 100   | 371 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 50   | 40                      | 10         | 100   | 384 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 55   | 34                      | 12         | 100   | 441 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 68   | 27                      | 6          | 100   | 353 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 59   | 28                      | 13         | 100   | 457 |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 61   | 28                      | 11         | 100   | 824 |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 73   | 16                      | 11         | 100   | 481 |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 51   | 44                      | 5          | 100   | 542 |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 51   | 41                      | 8          | 100   | 696 |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 61   | 34                      | 6          | 100   | 508 |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 39   | 58                      | 3          | 100   | 194 |

|           |              | Q96 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is...? |                     |                  |                 |            | Total |      | N |  |
|-----------|--------------|---|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|------|---|--|
|           |              | Often justified   | Sometimes justified | Rarely justified | Never justified | DK/Refused |       |      |   |  |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 2   | 4                   | 4                | 77              | 14         | 100   | 983  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 3                   | 5                | 74              | 17         | 100   | 988  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 2                   | 6                | 83              | 8          | 100   | 984  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 13                  | 9                | 56              | 19         | 100   | 943  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 3   | 14                  | 9                | 61              | 14         | 100   | 1001 |   |  |
|           | May, 2005    | 3   | 11                  | 6                | 66              | 13         | 100   | 481  |   |  |
|           | March, 2004  | 6   | 9                   | 9                | 67              | 9          | 100   | 995  |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 4   | 9                   | 7                | 65              | 14         | 100   | 990  |   |  |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 8   | 12                  | 34               | 46              | 0          | 100   | 938  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 5   | 10                  | 23               | 52              | 10         | 100   | 937  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 4   | 9                   | 40               | 40              | 8          | 100   | 937  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 6                   | 43               | 40              | 9          | 100   | 942  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 8   | 20                  | 25               | 45              | 3          | 100   | 936  |   |  |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 8   | 12                  | 25               | 54              | 1          | 100   | 968  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 8                   | 26               | 56              | 6          | 100   | 963  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 7   | 18                  | 29               | 41              | 5          | 100   | 968  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 6   | 17                  | 27               | 42              | 8          | 100   | 965  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 5   | 24                  | 28               | 43              | 1          | 100   | 972  |   |  |
|           | May, 2005    | 24  | 33                  | 31               | 11              | 1          | 100   | 478  |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 15  | 28                  | 22               | 26              | 9          | 100   | 957  |   |  |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 15  | 24                  | 20               | 40              | 1          | 100   | 560  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 13  | 25                  | 18               | 44              | 0          | 100   | 570  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 8   | 24                  | 18               | 49              | 1          | 100   | 619  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 25                  | 20               | 46              | 1          | 100   | 624  |   |  |
|           | May, 2005    | 26  | 13                  | 19               | 33              | 10         | 100   | 291  |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 48  | 26                  | 9                | 12              | 6          | 100   | 588  |   |  |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 4   | 11                  | 13               | 69              | 2          | 100   | 898  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 3   | 10                  | 20               | 65              | 2          | 100   | 926  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 3   | 8                   | 13               | 74              | 3          | 100   | 919  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 7                   | 13               | 77              | 2          | 100   | 928  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 2   | 8                   | 18               | 71              | 1          | 100   | 909  |   |  |
|           | May, 2005    | 2   | 13                  | 18               | 66              | 1          | 100   | 485  |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 5   | 21                  | 16               | 54              | 3          | 100   | 935  |   |  |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 4   | 4                   | 5                | 80              | 7          | 100   | 1898 |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 3   | 2                   | 3                | 87              | 5          | 100   | 1197 |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 4                   | 10               | 81              | 4          | 100   | 1198 |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 4   | 5                   | 9                | 72              | 10         | 100   | 1930 |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 7   | 7                   | 8                | 69              | 8          | 100   | 1233 |   |  |
|           | May, 2005    | 12  | 13                  | 18               | 46              | 11         | 100   | 476  |   |  |
|           | March, 2004  | 27  | 14                  | 8                | 35              | 16         | 100   | 1183 |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 19  | 14                  | 5                | 38              | 24         | 100   | 1982 |   |  |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 10  | 24                  | 17               | 44              | 5          | 100   | 443  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 15  | 28                  | 19               | 33              | 4          | 100   | 537  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 11  | 21                  | 12               | 49              | 6          | 100   | 423  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 10  | 32                  | 11               | 39              | 8          | 100   | 613  |   |  |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 8   | 38                  | 23               | 28              | 3          | 100   | 468  |   |  |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 21  | 26                  | 19               | 26              | 8          | 100   | 345  |   |  |

|           |              | <b>Q108a ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you favor or oppose making the following the law in (survey country)? a. Segregation of men and women in the workplace</b> |               |                   |              |          |
|-----------|--------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
|           |              | <b>Favor</b>   | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>N</b> |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 13   | 84            | 3                 | 100          | 983      |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 54   | 44            | 2                 | 100          | 938      |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 50   | 44            | 6                 | 100          | 968      |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 11   | 89            | 1                 | 100          | 560      |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 38   | 59            | 3                 | 100          | 898      |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 85   | 11            | 3                 | 100          | 1898     |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 49   | 48            | 2                 | 100          | 443      |

|           |              | <b>Q108b ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you favor or oppose making the following the law in (survey country)? b. Punishments like whippings and cutting off of hands for crimes like theft and robbery</b> |               |                   |              |          |
|-----------|--------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
|           |              | <b>Favor</b>   | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>N</b> |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 13   | 82            | 5                 | 100          | 983      |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 77   | 19            | 4                 | 100          | 938      |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 58   | 33            | 9                 | 100          | 968      |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 13   | 86            | 1                 | 100          | 560      |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 36   | 61            | 3                 | 100          | 898      |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 82   | 13            | 5                 | 100          | 1898     |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 65   | 33            | 2                 | 100          | 443      |

|           |              | <b>Q108c ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you favor or oppose making the following the law in (survey country)? c. Stoning people who commit adultery</b> |               |                   |              |          |
|-----------|--------------|---|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
|           |              | <b>Favor</b>  | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>N</b> |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 16  | 77            | 7                 | 100          | 983      |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 82  | 14            | 4                 | 100          | 938      |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 70  | 25            | 5                 | 100          | 968      |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 23  | 76            | 1                 | 100          | 560      |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 42  | 55            | 3                 | 100          | 898      |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 82  | 11            | 7                 | 100          | 1898     |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 56  | 42            | 2                 | 100          | 443      |

|           |              | <b>Q108d ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you favor or oppose making the following the law in (survey country)? d. Death penalty for people who leave the Muslim religion</b> |               |                   |              |          |
|-----------|--------------|---|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
|           |              | <b>Favor</b>  | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>N</b> |
| Turkey    | Spring, 2010 | 5   | 91            | 5                 | 100          | 983      |
| Egypt     | Spring, 2010 | 84  | 13            | 3                 | 100          | 938      |
| Jordan    | Spring, 2010 | 86  | 12            | 3                 | 100          | 968      |
| Lebanon   | Spring, 2010 | 6   | 93            | 1                 | 100          | 560      |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2010 | 30  | 64            | 6                 | 100          | 898      |
| Pakistan  | Spring, 2010 | 76  | 16            | 8                 | 100          | 1898     |
| Nigeria   | Spring, 2010 | 51  | 46            | 3                 | 100          | 443      |