

## **Pew Global Attitudes Project Topline Results**

### Methodological notes:

- Data based on national samples except in Pakistan where the sample is disproportionately urban.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns always show 100%, however, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- The 2007, 2008, and 2009 Global Attitudes surveys use a different process to generate toplines than previous Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from previously published numbers.
- Data from 2002 in Nigeria have been reweighted since their initial publication, and the revised numbers may differ from previously published numbers.
- Previous trends from Egypt in 2002 are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples, while the 2009 samples are nationally representative in this country.
- Questions previously released in “Confidence in Obama Lifts U.S. Image Around the World,” “Pakistani Public Opinion” and “Most Mexicans See Better Life in U.S. – One-In-Three Would Migrate” include Q2-Q11f, Q11j, Q12a-Q21e, Q21h, Q21m, Q22-Q32, Q35-Q54, Q58, Q60-Q79, Q82-Q88, Q99.
- Questions held for future release: Q11i, Q21g, Q33, Q34, and Q90-Q94.

		Q11g Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. Jews					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	5	10	63	22	100
	Spring, 2008	2	5	8	68	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	14	15	50	20	100
	May, 2005	4	14	16	44	23	100
	March, 2004	6	21	17	32	23	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	0	2	2	93	3	100
	Spring, 2008	0	3	3	92	3	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	15	82	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	2	95	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	2	2	94	2	100
	Spring, 2006	0	1	2	96	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	1	1	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2008	0	2	8	89	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	1	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	3	94	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	51	37	8	3	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	2	8	38	36	16	100
	Spring, 2008	2	8	30	36	23	100
	Spring, 2006	3	14	34	39	11	100
	May, 2005	2	11	40	36	12	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	1	4	11	67	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	3	11	65	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	5	9	62	23	100
	May, 2005	0	5	10	64	21	100
	March, 2004	1	2	7	73	18	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	17	27	23	21	12	100
	Spring, 2008	11	23	21	22	23	100
	Spring, 2006	9	19	25	27	20	100

		Q11h Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: h. Christians					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	9	13	55	23	100
	Spring, 2008	2	8	12	62	16	100
	Spring, 2006	2	14	15	54	15	100
	May, 2005	5	16	17	46	17	100
	March, 2004	6	24	19	33	18	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	12	39	23	26	1	100
	Spring, 2008	9	43	28	18	3	100
	Spring, 2006	6	42	40	11	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	11	44	19	25	2	100
	Spring, 2008	17	56	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2006	11	50	28	11	1	100
	May, 2005	10	48	29	12	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	41	47	8	4	0	100
	Spring, 2008	41	44	12	2	0	100
	May, 2005	63	28	5	2	2	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	9	46	20	23	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	9	43	30	14	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	8	37	34	9	12	100
	Spring, 2008	10	41	30	11	9	100
	Spring, 2006	20	44	25	7	4	100
	May, 2005	17	41	28	9	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	4	21	22	39	14	100
	Spring, 2008	4	20	17	43	16	100
	Spring, 2006	4	23	15	39	19	100
	May, 2005	2	20	17	41	20	100
	March, 2004	4	20	17	45	14	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	48	28	14	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	51	27	8	9	5	100
	Spring, 2006	45	34	13	7	1	100

		Q11k Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: k. Hamas					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	4	9	60	26	100
	Spring, 2008	2	4	7	58	29	100
	Spring, 2007	2	12	8	46	31	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	26	26	24	20	4	100
	Spring, 2008	18	24	30	20	7	100
	Spring, 2007	20	29	31	18	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	26	30	21	15	8	100
	Spring, 2008	22	33	21	16	8	100
	Spring, 2007	24	38	25	11	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	15	15	19	49	2	100
	Spring, 2008	12	13	22	50	4	100
	Spring, 2007	6	19	26	41	8	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	14	30	20	32	3	100
	Spring, 2007	27	35	12	21	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	1	3	18	76	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	4	27	21	7	40	100
	Spring, 2008	2	21	19	7	51	100
	Spring, 2007	4	38	16	3	38	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	3	11	12	12	62	100
	Spring, 2008	7	11	7	9	66	100
	Spring, 2007	21	22	6	8	43	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	15	19	20	18	28	100
	Spring, 2008	16	16	13	17	38	100
	Spring, 2007	12	20	17	25	26	100

		Q11I Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: I. Hezbollah					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	8	65	24	100
	Spring, 2008	1	2	5	71	21	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	8	58	25	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	20	23	27	30	1	100
	Spring, 2008	23	31	29	12	6	100
	Spring, 2007	20	36	32	9	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	22	29	28	17	5	100
	Spring, 2008	23	28	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2007	21	33	32	12	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	28	7	8	56	1	100
	Spring, 2008	24	9	8	57	2	100
	Spring, 2007	25	10	9	55	1	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	23	38	12	24	3	100
	Spring, 2007	41	35	11	9	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	1	3	16	76	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	4	23	21	9	43	100
	Spring, 2008	3	26	15	6	50	100
	Spring, 2007	5	38	16	4	37	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	4	13	11	12	60	100
	Spring, 2008	12	12	7	9	60	100
	Spring, 2007	25	21	6	7	42	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	16	19	18	18	29	100
	Spring, 2008	15	14	13	17	41	100
	Spring, 2007	16	18	17	22	26	100

		Q21e For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: e. Osama bin Laden					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	9	68	22	100
	Spring, 2008	1	2	3	77	18	100
	Spring, 2007	1	4	8	66	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	3	4	75	17	100
	May, 2005	2	3	6	73	14	100
	May, 2003	7	8	7	67	11	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	4	19	31	37	9	100
	Spring, 2008	2	16	31	38	13	100
	Spring, 2007	1	17	27	41	15	100
	Spring, 2006	4	22	42	29	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	8	20	32	29	12	100
	Spring, 2008	3	16	33	41	8	100
	Spring, 2007	2	18	30	40	10	100
	Spring, 2006	0	24	45	30	2	100
	May, 2005	25	35	20	18	2	100
	May, 2003	38	17	26	18	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	1	1	9	89	1	100
	Spring, 2008	0	1	11	87	1	100
	Spring, 2007	0	1	11	84	3	100
	May, 2005	0	2	9	78	11	100
	May, 2003	4	10	18	64	4	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	17	34	18	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	26	31	12	23	8	100
	May, 2003	39	31	9	15	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	23	72	2	100
	Spring, 2007	2	3	8	82	4	100
	May, 2003	4	3	3	86	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	3	21	32	21	23	100
	Spring, 2008	4	32	23	17	24	100
	Spring, 2007	3	35	27	13	21	100
	Spring, 2006	4	29	33	19	14	100
	May, 2005	8	27	27	10	27	100
	May, 2003	19	38	26	10	7	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	4	14	13	34	35	100
	Spring, 2008	15	19	9	19	38	100
	Spring, 2007	19	19	10	20	32	100
	Spring, 2006	17	21	10	20	32	100
	May, 2005	29	22	11	12	27	100
	May, 2003	24	21	7	19	28	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	17	15	16	44	8	100
	Spring, 2008	21	12	13	40	14	100
	Spring, 2007	17	14	12	44	13	100
	Spring, 2006	17	16	10	48	8	100
	May, 2003	19	9	12	50	10	100

		Q21f For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: f. Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	4	13	9	50	24	100
	Spring, 2008	7	14	8	52	20	100
	Spring, 2007	5	16	14	42	24	100
	Spring, 2006	6	19	8	41	26	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	4	22	34	40	1	100
	Spring, 2008	4	17	36	38	7	100
	Spring, 2007	1	19	37	35	8	100
	Spring, 2006	5	21	42	25	7	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	8	24	32	36	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	20	37	34	4	100
	Spring, 2007	1	17	42	36	4	100
	Spring, 2006	4	18	43	27	9	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	22	10	7	61	0	100
	Spring, 2008	17	15	5	62	2	100
	Spring, 2007	16	14	10	59	2	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	15	30	18	33	4	100
	Spring, 2007	11	36	14	26	14	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	17	77	3	100
	Spring, 2007	3	4	8	80	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	5	38	20	5	32	100
	Spring, 2008	4	32	19	5	40	100
	Spring, 2007	6	45	19	5	26	100
	Spring, 2006	9	39	19	4	29	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	16	21	5	12	46	100
	Spring, 2008	24	19	4	10	43	100
	Spring, 2007	21	20	7	14	37	100
	Spring, 2006	15	17	8	17	43	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	17	22	24	21	17	100
	Spring, 2008	21	17	16	24	22	100
	Spring, 2007	18	19	14	28	21	100
	Spring, 2006	13	27	16	21	23	100

		Q21i For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: i. Afghan President Hamid Karzai					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	6	10	54	29	100
	Spring, 2007	2	13	8	38	39	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	1	16	33	47	3	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	34	17	19	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	3	15	30	45	9	100
	Spring, 2007	1	29	35	19	16	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	0	7	36	33	24	100
	Spring, 2007	4	19	22	35	19	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	2	14	20	53	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	9	13	52	23	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	0	2	26	64	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	2	25	18	5	49	100
	Spring, 2007	2	40	16	4	37	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	1	9	11	27	52	100
	Spring, 2007	8	15	9	26	42	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	14	22	23	20	21	100
	Spring, 2007	15	18	15	25	27	100

		Q21j For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: j. Hezbollah leader Sheik Hassan Nasrallah					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	0	3	9	63	26	100
	Spring, 2007	1	6	9	54	30	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	4	30	21	44	0	100
	Spring, 2007	17	33	27	21	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	25	31	11	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	17	37	24	20	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	29	8	9	53	1	100
	Spring, 2007	27	5	11	55	2	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	31	34	13	21	1	100
	Spring, 2007	48	31	7	11	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	2	2	16	77	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	2	24	17	8	48	100
	Spring, 2007	3	36	16	5	39	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	5	10	6	16	63	100
	Spring, 2007	14	20	7	12	48	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	16	19	17	19	28	100
	Spring, 2007	15	21	12	27	25	100



		Q21k For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: k. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	0	1	8	68	22	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	2	6	9	84	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	1	3	4	91	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	1	0	3	95	1	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	0	2	3	94	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	16	39	24	20	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	1	13	22	31	33	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	0	1	3	37	59	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	14	25	20	21	19	100

		Q21l For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: l. Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	2	11	10	51	27	100
	Spring, 2007	4	14	12	36	35	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	11	22	27	41	0	100
	Spring, 2007	31	36	23	7	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	15	18	30	36	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	34	32	12	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	5	22	36	34	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	25	38	10	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	19	33	16	31	1	100
	Spring, 2007	22	34	17	25	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	1	3	32	62	2	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	19	67	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	4	35	18	3	39	100
	Spring, 2007	4	49	12	5	30	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	8	16	7	11	59	100
	Spring, 2007	15	21	7	11	45	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	15	25	23	16	22	100
	Spring, 2007	16	19	14	29	23	100

		Q21m For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: m. Saudi King Abdullah <sup>1</sup>					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	1	7	9	56	28	100
	Spring, 2007	4	13	10	38	35	100
	May, 2003	4	17	11	44	24	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	40	43	9	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	43	45	5	5	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	60	32	6	3	0	100
	Spring, 2007	32	49	9	9	2	100
	May, 2003	10	32	36	21	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	24	31	14	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	37	42	11	9	1	100
	May, 2003	8	27	29	30	6	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	7	31	21	40	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	39	12	31	5	100
	May, 2003	3	20	30	45	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	3	8	25	60	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	10	25	55	8	100
	May, 2003	6	22	15	43	13	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	13	48	13	2	23	100
	May, 2003	15	50	21	3	11	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	41	23	3	4	29	100
	Spring, 2007	52	18	3	5	23	100
	May, 2003	26	34	7	9	24	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	33	22	14	11	20	100
	May, 2003	18	21	24	24	13	100

1. Asked about Saudi Crown Prince and Prime Minister Abdullah in May 2003.

		Q55 Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about educating children?				Total
		It is more important for boys than for girls	It is more important for girls than for boys	It is equally important for boys and girls	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	3	6	89	2	100
	Spring, 2007	4	9	86	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	16	12	71	2	100
	Spring, 2007	22	4	73	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	19	15	65	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	7	73	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	1	2	96	1	100
	Spring, 2007	4	3	92	0	100
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	7	8	85	0	100
	Spring, 2007	13	11	74	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	2	3	93	2	100
	Spring, 2007	6	8	84	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	4	2	93	1	100
	Spring, 2007	6	2	92	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	6	3	87	4	100
	Spring, 2007	17	7	74	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	19	3	78	1	100
	Spring, 2007	14	2	84	0	100

		Q56 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you think there is a struggle in our country between groups who want to modernize the country and Islamic fundamentalists or don't you think so?			Total	N
		Yes, there is a struggle	No, there is not a struggle	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	54	23	23	100	988
	Spring, 2008	68	15	18	100	984
	Spring, 2007	52	22	26	100	943
	Spring, 2006	58	23	19	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	22	72	6	100	937
	Spring, 2008	33	64	3	100	937
	Spring, 2007	33	59	8	100	942
	Spring, 2006	29	60	11	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	14	79	7	100	963
	Spring, 2008	21	70	9	100	968
	Spring, 2007	17	78	5	100	965
	Spring, 2006	25	69	6	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	55	44	1	100	570
	Spring, 2008	58	40	2	100	619
	Spring, 2007	58	40	2	100	624
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	53	40	7	100	1181
	Spring, 2007	45	39	17	100	796
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	41	40	19	100	926
	Spring, 2008	48	26	26	100	919
	Spring, 2007	39	43	18	100	928
	Spring, 2006	51	40	9	100	909
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	40	22	38	100	1197
	Spring, 2008	46	20	34	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	37	25	38	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	37	14	49	100	1233
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	37	51	12	100	537
	Spring, 2008	38	46	16	100	423
	Spring, 2007	36	49	15	100	613

		Q57 ASK IF THERE IS A STRUGGLE IN Q56: Which side do you identify with more in this struggle, the groups who want to modernize the country or Islamic fundamentalists?				
		Groups who want to modernize	Islamic fundamentalists	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	65	16	19	100	536
	Spring, 2008	60	20	21	100	651
	Spring, 2007	58	22	21	100	490
	Spring, 2006	66	16	18	100	581
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	42	58	0	100	207
	Spring, 2008	53	39	8	100	307
	Spring, 2007	49	32	20	100	311
	Spring, 2006	70	27	3	100	271
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	52	47	1	100	133
	Spring, 2008	32	65	3	100	203
	Spring, 2007	26	48	26	100	163
	Spring, 2006	63	25	12	100	245
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	81	18	1	100	319
	Spring, 2008	83	8	9	100	361
	Spring, 2007	86	9	5	100	371
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	57	27	16	100	642
	Spring, 2007	34	38	28	100	378
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	50	40	10	100	384
	Spring, 2008	55	34	12	100	441
	Spring, 2007	68	27	6	100	353
	Spring, 2006	59	28	13	100	457
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	73	16	11	100	481
	Spring, 2008	51	44	5	100	542
	Spring, 2007	51	41	8	100	696
	Spring, 2006	61	34	6	100	508
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	64	33	3	100	200
	Spring, 2008	52	46	2	100	161
	Spring, 2007	34	62	4	100	221

		Q59 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you think tensions between Sunnis and Shias are limited to Iraq, or is it a growing problem in the Muslim world more generally?				
		Limited to Iraq	More general problem	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2009 --	17	52	30	100	988
	Spring, 2008	25	44	31	100	984
	Spring, 2007	23	42	35	100	943
Egypt	Spring, 2009 --	39	59	2	100	937
	Spring, 2008	30	62	8	100	937
	Spring, 2007	30	58	12	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2009 --	41	55	4	100	963
	Spring, 2008	37	59	4	100	968
	Spring, 2007	36	60	4	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2009 --	5	95	0	100	570
	Spring, 2008	4	93	4	100	619
	Spring, 2007	11	88	1	100	624
Palestinian territories	Spring, 2009 --	25	73	2	100	1181
	Spring, 2007	33	58	9	100	796
Israel	Spring, 2009 --	38	42	20	100	414
Indonesia	Spring, 2009 --	47	25	28	100	926
	Spring, 2008	43	22	36	100	919
	Spring, 2007	52	23	25	100	928
Pakistan	Spring, 2009 --	11	69	20	100	1197
	Spring, 2008	9	69	21	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	11	67	22	100	1930
Nigeria	Spring, 2009 --	35	54	11	100	537
	Spring, 2008	37	38	25	100	423
	Spring, 2007	33	46	21	100	613