

## The 2009 Pew Global Attitudes Survey in Pakistan Final Topline

|          |                 | Q2 Next, please tell me how satisfied you are with your life overall -- would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied |                    |                       |                   |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very satisfied  | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 29  | 45                 | 18                    | 8                 | 0          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q3a As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: a. your household income? |                    |                       |                   |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very satisfied  | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 26  | 32                 | 27                    | 15                | 0          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 22  | 36                 | 20                    | 19                | 3          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 21  | 35                 | 21                    | 21                | 2          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q3b As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: b. your family life? |                    |                       |                   |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very satisfied   | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 26   | 37                 | 26                    | 11                | 0          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 25   | 37                 | 21                    | 15                | 2          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 23   | 37                 | 20                    | 16                | 4          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q3c As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: c. your job? (BASED ON THOSE WHO ARE EMPLOYED) |                    |                       |                   |            |       |      |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|------|
|          |                 | Very satisfied   | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total | N    |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 28   | 27                 | 24                    | 16                | 5          | 100   | 512  |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 20   | 29                 | 24                    | 22                | 5          | 100   | 1419 |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 23   | 34                 | 20                    | 18                | 6          | 100   | 1746 |

|          |                 | Q4 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? |              |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Satisfied   | Dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9   | 89           | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 25  | 73           | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 39  | 57           | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 35  | 58           | 7          | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 57  | 39           | 4          | 100   |
|          | March, 2004     | 54  | 41           | 5          | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 29  | 67           | 4          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 49  | 39           | 12         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q5 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in Pakistan – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 2   | 20            | 24           | 50       | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 8   | 33            | 21           | 35       | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 20  | 39            | 20           | 12       | 9          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 8   | 41            | 16           | 20       | 14         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q6 And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot? |                  |                 |                 |              |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Improve a lot  | Improve a little | Remain the same | Worsen a little | Worsen a lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4  | 19               | 28              | 19              | 16           | 14         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 14   | 39               | 18              | 8               | 8            | 12         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 7  | 33               | 18              | 6               | 5            | 30         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q7 Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 11  | 41            | 27           | 19       | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 14  | 56            | 18           | 10       | 2          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. crime |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 93  | 5                      | 1             | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 85  | 12                     | 2             | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 84  | 9                      | 2             | 1                    | 5          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9b Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: b. corrupt political leaders |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 71  | 19                     | 5             | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 64  | 23                     | 4             | 1                    | 8          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 58  | 19                     | 3             | 1                    | 19         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9c Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: c. terrorism |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 91  | 6                      | 1             | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 76  | 18                     | 3             | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 78  | 11                     | 2             | 1                    | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem   | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 46   | 25                     | 14            | 8                    | 8          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 53   | 21                     | 11            | 6                    | 10         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 34   | 20                     | 10            | 9                    | 28         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9e Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: e. illegal drugs |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 74  | 18                     | 5             | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 67  | 19                     | 6             | 1                    | 6          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9f Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: f. pollution |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 65  | 21                     | 9             | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 72  | 19                     | 3             | 1                    | 4          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. economic problems |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem  | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 76  | 17                     | 3             | 1                    | 3          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q9h Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: h. The situation in Kashmir |                        |               |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very big problem   | Moderately big problem | Small problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 74   | 14                     | 7             | 2                    | 3          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q11a Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: a. The United States |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 3   | 13                 | 14                   | 54               | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 6   | 13                 | 11                   | 52               | 17         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 4   | 11                 | 14                   | 54               | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 7   | 20                 | 14                   | 42               | 17         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 6   | 17                 | 12                   | 48               | 18         | 100   |
|          | March, 2004     | 4   | 17                 | 10                   | 50               | 18         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 3   | 10                 | 10                   | 71               | 6          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 2   | 8                  | 11                   | 58               | 20         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q11b Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: b. Americans |                    |                      |                  |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused |       |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 3   | 17                 | 18                   | 39               | 22         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 4   | 16                 | 17                   | 39               | 24         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 4   | 15                 | 18                   | 42               | 21         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 5   | 22                 | 18                   | 34               | 20         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 5   | 17                 | 14                   | 41               | 22         | 100   |
|          | March, 2004     | 5   | 20                 | 13                   | 34               | 27         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 8   | 30                 | 11                   | 40               | 11         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 3   | 14                 | 12                   | 50               | 22         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q11c Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: c. China |                    |                      |                  |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused |       |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 57  | 27                 | 2                    | 1                | 13         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 54  | 22                 | 3                    | 5                | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 57  | 22                 | 2                    | 4                | 15         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 47  | 22                 | 4                    | 3                | 23         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 56  | 23                 | 2                    | 2                | 17         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17a As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>a. our national government |               |              |          |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused |       |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9   | 31            | 23           | 30       | 7          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 24  | 35            | 18           | 14       | 9          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 38  | 34            | 8            | 11       | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17bpak As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>b. President Asif Ali Zardari <sup>1</sup> |               |              |          |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good  | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused |       |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 8  | 19            | 20           | 48       | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 24   | 32            | 19           | 17       | 8          | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 42   | 34            | 7            | 9        | 8          | 100   |

1. In 2002 and 2007 question asked about President Pervez Musharraf.

|          |                 | Q17c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>c. the military |               |              |          |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good  | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused |       |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 47   | 39            | 7            | 5        | 3          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 38   | 30            | 15           | 7        | 10         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 57   | 27            | 4            | 5        | 8          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17d As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>d. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 32  | 45            | 13           | 3        | 7          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 31  | 34            | 13           | 8        | 13         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 25  | 37            | 11           | 10       | 17         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17e As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>e. religious leaders |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 18  | 46            | 17           | 12       | 8          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 27  | 34            | 14           | 10       | 15         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 21  | 29            | 11           | 11       | 28         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>f. court system |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good  | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 16   | 42            | 18           | 13       | 11         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17g As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>g. the police |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good  | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 7  | 32            | 19           | 36       | 6          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q17h As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Pakistan:<br>h. Directorate for Inter-Services Intelligence |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 10  | 26            | 12           | 11       | 41         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q19 On a different subject, how concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very concerned  | Somewhat concerned | Not too concerned | Not at all concerned | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 52  | 27                 | 5                 | 5                    | 11         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 54  | 18                 | 6                 | 6                    | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 50  | 24                 | 4                 | 4                    | 18         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q20 How concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism around the WORLD these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very concerned  | Somewhat concerned | Not too concerned | Not at all concerned | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 41  | 35                 | 6                 | 6                    | 11         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 53  | 20                 | 5                 | 4                    | 18         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 42  | 29                 | 4                 | 5                    | 19         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q21a For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: a. U.S. President Barack Obama |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 2   | 11              | 7                       | 44                   | 36         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q21e For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: e. Osama bin Laden |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4   | 14              | 13                      | 34                   | 35         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 15  | 19              | 9                       | 19                   | 38         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 19  | 19              | 10                      | 20                   | 32         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 17  | 21              | 10                      | 20                   | 32         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 29  | 22              | 11                      | 12                   | 27         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 24  | 21              | 7                       | 19                   | 28         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q21m For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: m. Saudi King Abdullah <sup>2</sup> |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | A lot of confidence  | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 41   | 23              | 3                       | 4                    | 29         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 52   | 18              | 3                       | 5                    | 23         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 26   | 34              | 7                       | 9                    | 24         | 100   |

2. Asked about Saudi Crown Prince and Prime Minister Abdullah in May 2003.

|          |                 | Q23a Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: a. Nawaz Sharif |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 45   | 34                 | 9                    | 8                | 3          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 43   | 33                 | 10                   | 10               | 4          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q23b Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: b. al Qaeda |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 1  | 8                  | 20                   | 41               | 30         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 9  | 16                 | 14                   | 20               | 41         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q23c Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: c. Asif Ali Zardari |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9  | 23                 | 20                   | 45               | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 29   | 35                 | 13                   | 11               | 11         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q23d Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: d. The Taliban |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 1   | 9                  | 17                   | 53               | 20         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 12  | 15                 | 14                   | 19               | 40         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q23e Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: e. Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 25   | 36                 | 9                    | 9                | 22         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q23f Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: f. Yousaf Raza Gilani |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 28   | 39                 | 10                   | 9                | 16         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q25 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like Pakistan – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? |             |              |            |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Great deal  | Fair amount | Not too much | Not at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4   | 18          | 15           | 38         | 26         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 5   | 16          | 19           | 35         | 25         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 12  | 27          | 20           | 21         | 20         | 100   |
|          | March, 2004     | 3   | 15          | 16           | 32         | 34         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 4   | 19          | 22           | 40         | 15         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 5   | 18          | 9            | 27         | 41         | 100   |



|          |                 | Q26 And which comes closer to describing your view? I favor the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism. |  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--|------------|-------|
|          |                 | I favor the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism   | I oppose the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 24  | 56   | 20         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 13  | 59   | 28         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 30  | 50   | 19         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 22  | 52   | 27         | 100   |
|          | March, 2004     | 16  | 60   | 25         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 16  | 74   | 10         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 20  | 45   | 35         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q27 Would you favor or oppose Pakistan assuming more responsibility to combat terrorism around the world? |        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Favor   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 50  | 29     | 22         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q28 Overall, how much influence do you think the United States is having on the way things are going in our country? Would you say it is having a great deal of influence, a fair amount, not too much, or no influence at all? |               |              |                     |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | A great deal  | A fair amount | Not too much | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 24  | 31            | 7            | 13                  | 25         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 36  | 23            | 10           | 6                   | 25         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q29 ASK IF 'A GREAT DEAL' OR 'A FAIR AMOUNT' IN Q28: Is this a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad? |     |         |            |       |     |
|----------|-----------------|--|-----|---------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Good   | Bad | Neither | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9  | 78  | 8       | 5          | 100   | 674 |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 10   | 83  | 5       | 2          | 100   | 754 |

|          |                 | Q39 Now thinking about the situation in Iraq, do you believe that efforts to establish a stable government in Iraq will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail? |                  |               |                 |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Definitely succeed   | Probably succeed | Probably fail | Definitely fail | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 12   | 30               | 9             | 12              | 37         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q40 Do you think the U.S. and NATO should keep military troops in Afghanistan until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. and NATO should remove their troops as soon as possible? |                     |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Keep troops in Afghanistan  | Remove their troops | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4   | 72                  | 24         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 9   | 72                  | 19         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 3   | 75                  | 22         | 100   |



|          |                 | Q42 In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a government official in order to get services or a document that the government is supposed to provide? |                |               |            |             |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very often   | Somewhat often | Not too often | Not at all | Never (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4  | 7              | 8             | 16         | 58          | 7          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 9  | 7              | 5             | 15         | 50          | 14         | 100   |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 8  | 5              | 3             | 16         | 63          | 6          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q43 Do you think relations between Pakistan and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don't you think so? <sup>3</sup> |                        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Yes - have improved   | No - have not improved | DK/Refused | Total |
| India    | Spring, 2009 -- | 48  | 38                     | 14         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 40  | 41                     | 19         | 100   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 27  | 43                     | 30         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 49  | 20                     | 30         | 100   |

3. In India, question started with transition, "Now thinking about Pakistan..."

|       |                 | Q44 Do you think relations between India and the U.S. have improved in recent years, or don't you think so? |                        |            |       |
|-------|-----------------|---|------------------------|------------|-------|
|       |                 | Yes - have improved   | No - have not improved | DK/Refused | Total |
| India | Spring, 2009 -- | 70  | 18                     | 12         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2006    | 70  | 20                     | 10         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q44a How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and the U.S., very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 22   | 31                 | 18                | 11                   | 18         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q44b How important is it that relations improve between Pakistan and India, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 37  | 30                 | 11                | 12                   | 11         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q44c How important is it that the dispute over Kashmir be resolved, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 75  | 15                 | 3                 | 1                    | 5          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q45 What's your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan – would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much? |             |                |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|-------------|----------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Fair   | Favor India | Favor Pakistan | DK/Refused | Total |
| India    | Spring, 2009 -- | 29   | 39          | 18             | 13         | 100   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9  | 54          | 4              | 32         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q46 Did the election of President Barack Obama lead you to have a more favorable or less favorable opinion of the United States? |                |                 |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | More favorable   | Less favorable | No change (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9  | 23             | 26              | 42         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q47 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the international policies of President Barack Obama? |            |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Approve  | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 12   | 42         | 46         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q47a Do you think President Barack Obama has a better understanding of Pakistan than most western leaders, or don't you think so? |   |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|---|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Yes - has better understanding  | No - does not have better understanding | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 18  | 36                                      | 47         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q48a Now I'm going to read you some statements about what President Obama might do. Please tell me whether you think this is something he will or will not do.<br>a. Be fair in dealing with the Israelis and the Palestinians? |          |            |       |  |
|----------|-----------------|---|----------|------------|-------|--|
|          |                 | Will  | Will not | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 17  | 41       | 42         | 100   |  |

|          |                 | Q48b Now I'm going to read you some statements about what President Obama might do. Please tell me whether you think this is something he will or will not do.<br>b. Take into account the interests of countries like ours when making intl policy decision |          |            |       |  |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------|------------|-------|--|
|          |                 | Will   | Will not | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 17   | 44       | 39         | 100   |  |

|          |                 | Q48c Now I'm going to read you some statements about what President Obama might do. Please tell me whether you think this is something he will or will not do.<br>c. Get the United States to take significant measures to control global climate change? |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Will  | Will not | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 26  | 29       | 45         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q48d Now I'm going to read you some statements about what President Obama might do. Please tell me whether you think this is something he will or will not do.<br>d. Seek international approval before using military force? |          |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|----------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Will  | Will not | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 17  | 36       | 46         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q49a As I read some specific policies of President Barack Obama tell me if you approve or disapprove of them: a. Closing the U.S. military prison in Guantanamo Bay? |            |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Approve  | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 33   | 17         | 50         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q49b As I read some specific policies of President Barack Obama tell me if you approve or disapprove of them:<br>b. Withdrawing U.S. combat forces from Iraq by December 2011 |            |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Approve   | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 63  | 8          | 29         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q49c As I read some specific policies of President Barack Obama tell me if you approve or disapprove of them: c. Sending additional troops to Afghanistan |            |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Approve   | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 16  | 57         | 27         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q53 Overall, do you think of China as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither? |                  |         |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------|---------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | More of a partner  | More of an enemy | Neither | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 80   | 2                | 5       | 13         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 78   | 3                | 5       | 14         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q54 Overall, do you think of the U.S. as more of a partner of Pakistan, more of an enemy of Pakistan, or neither? |                  |         |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|------------------|---------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | More of a partner   | More of an enemy | Neither | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 9   | 64               | 12      | 15         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 11  | 60               | 13      | 16         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q55 Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about educating children? |  |  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--|--|------------|-------|
|          |                 | It is more important for boys than for girls  | It is more important for girls than for boys | It is equally important for boys and girls | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 6   | 3  | 87   | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 17  | 7  | 74   | 2          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q56 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you think there is a struggle in our country between groups who want to modernize the country and Islamic fundamentalists or don't you think so? |                             |            |       |      |
|----------|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|          |                 | Yes, there is a struggle  | No, there is not a struggle | DK/Refused | Total | N    |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 40  | 22                          | 38         | 100   | 1197 |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 46  | 20                          | 34         | 100   | 1198 |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 37  | 25                          | 38         | 100   | 1930 |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 37  | 14                          | 49         | 100   | 1233 |

|          |                 | Q57 ASK IF THERE IS A STRUGGLE IN Q56: Which side do you identify with more in this struggle, the groups who want to modernize the country or Islamic fundamentalists? |                         |            |       |     |
|----------|-----------------|--|-------------------------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Groups who want to modernize   | Islamic fundamentalists | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 73   | 16                      | 11         | 100   | 481 |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 51   | 44                      | 5          | 100   | 542 |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 51   | 41                      | 8          | 100   | 696 |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 61   | 34                      | 6          | 100   | 508 |

|          |                 | Q58 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies.. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is...? |                     |                  |                 |            |       |      |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|------|
|          |                 | Often justified  | Sometimes justified | Rarely justified | Never justified | DK/Refused | Total | N    |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 3  | 2                   | 3                | 87              | 5          | 100   | 1197 |
|          | Spring, 2008    | 1  | 4                   | 10               | 81              | 4          | 100   | 1198 |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 4  | 5                   | 9                | 72              | 10         | 100   | 1930 |
|          | Spring, 2006    | 7  | 7                   | 8                | 69              | 8          | 100   | 1233 |
|          | May, 2005       | 12   | 13                  | 18               | 46              | 11         | 100   | 476  |
|          | March, 2004     | 27   | 14                  | 8                | 35              | 16         | 100   | 1183 |
|          | Summer, 2002    | 19   | 14                  | 5                | 38              | 24         | 100   | 1982 |

|          |                 | Q60 How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to our country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried? |                  |                 |                    |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very worried   | Somewhat worried | Not too worried | Not at all worried | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 49   | 30               | 7               | 4                  | 10         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007    | 49   | 23               | 7               | 7                  | 13         | 100   |
|          | May, 2005       | 43   | 28               | 8               | 10                 | 11         | 100   |
|          | May, 2003       | 47   | 25               | 9               | 14                 | 5          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60aa How serious of a threat is The Taliban to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? |                         |              |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very serious threat   | Somewhat serious threat | Minor threat | No threat at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 57  | 16                      | 7            | 6                | 13         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60ab How serious of a threat is India to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? |                         |              |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very serious threat   | Somewhat serious threat | Minor threat | No threat at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 69  | 14                      | 5            | 4                | 8          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60ac How serious of a threat is al Qaeda to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? |                         |              |                  |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very serious threat  | Somewhat serious threat | Minor threat | No threat at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 41   | 20                      | 11           | 4                | 24         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60b Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country? |       |          |                    |                     |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|-------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | The Taliban  | India | al Qaeda | All of these (VOL) | None of these (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 32   | 48    | 4        | 5                  | 2                   | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60c How worried are you, if at all, that extremist groups could take control of Pakistan? |                  |                 |                    |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Very worried   | Somewhat worried | Not too worried | Not at all worried | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 45   | 24               | 10              | 10                 | 11         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60d Have you heard about missile strikes from drone aircraft that target leaders of extremist groups, or haven't you heard of this? |                |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Have heard   | Have not heard | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 32   | 59             | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q60e ASK IF 'HAVE HEARD' OF DRONE STRIKES IN Q60D: Do you think these strikes are a very good thing, good thing, bad thing, or very bad thing? |      |     |          |            |       |     |
|----------|-----------------|--|------|-----|----------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Very good  | Good | Bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 1  | 2    | 33  | 62       | 2          | 100   | 421 |

|          |                 | Q60f ASK IF 'HAVE HEARD' OF DRONE STRIKES IN Q60D: Who do you think is launching these missile strikes, the Pakistani government, the United States government, or someone else? |                 |              |                            |            |       |     |
|----------|-----------------|--|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Pakistani government   | U.S. government | Someone else | Both Pakistan and US (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 4  | 82              | 2            | 7                          | 6          | 100   | 421 |

|          |                 | Q60ga ASK IF 'HAVE HEARD' OF DRONE STRIKES IN Q60D: For each of the following statements about the missile strikes, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: a. They are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups |          |            | Total | N   |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Agree  | Disagree | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 34   | 58       | 8          | 100   | 421 |

|          |                 | Q60gb ASK IF 'HAVE HEARD' OF DRONE STRIKES IN Q60D: For each of the following statements about the missile strikes, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: b. They kill too many innocent people. |          |            | Total | N   |
|----------|-----------------|--|----------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Agree  | Disagree | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 93   | 5        | 2          | 100   | 421 |

|          |                 | Q60gc ASK IF 'HAVE HEARD' OF DRONE STRIKES IN Q60D: For each of the following statements about the missile strikes, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: c. They are being done without approval of Pakistani govt |          |            | Total | N   |
|----------|-----------------|---|----------|------------|-------|-----|
|          |                 | Agree   | Disagree | DK/Refused | Total | N   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 58  | 27       | 14         | 100   | 421 |

|          |                 | Q62a Do you favor or oppose the following: a. giving Muslim leaders and religious judges the power to decide family and property disputes? |        |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Favor  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 71   | 13     | 16         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q62b Do you favor or oppose the following: b. the death penalty for people who leave the Muslim religion? |        |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Favor   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 78  | 13     | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q62c Do you favor or oppose the following: c. punishments like whippings and cutting off of hands for crimes like theft and robbery |        |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Favor   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 80  | 12     | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q62d Do you favor or oppose the following: d. stoning people who commit adultery |        |            | Total |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Favor  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 83   | 8      | 9          | 100   |

|          |                 | Q63 Do you support or oppose using the Pakistani army to fight extremist groups in Federally Administered Tribal Areas and the North West Frontier Province? |        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Support  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 53   | 24     | 22         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q64a Now I'm going to read you a list of things the US might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Do you support or oppose: a. Providing financial and humanitarian aid to areas where extremist groups operate |        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Support   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 72  | 12     | 16         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q64b Now I'm going to read you a list of things the US might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Do you support or oppose: b. Providing intelligence and logistical support to Pakistani troops fighting extremist groups |        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Support  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 63   | 12     | 25         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q64c Now I'm going to read you a list of things the US might do to combat extremist groups in Pakistan. Do you support or oppose: c. Conducting missile strikes against leaders of extremist groups |        |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|--------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Support   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 47  | 24     | 29         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q78a On another topic, had you heard that President Barack Obama's mother once worked in Pakistan, or hadn't you heard this? |               |            |       |
|----------|-----------------|--|---------------|------------|-------|
|          |                 | Had heard  | Had not heard | DK/Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 8  | 77            | 15         | 100   |

|          |                 | Q99 Do you think of yourself first as a Pakistani or first as a (insert ethnic identification)? |                       |                            |                     |            |         |       |
|----------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|-------|
|          |                 | Pakistani   | Ethnic identification | Both equally (Volunteered) | Other (Volunteered) | Don't know | Refused | Total |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2009 -- | 89  | 6                     | 4                          | 1                   | 0          | 0       | 100   |