

Pew Global Attitudes Project: Spring 2008 Survey
Survey of 24 Nations
----FINAL 2008 TRENDS TOPLINE----

Countries and regions included in the survey:

The Americas: Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, United States

Europe: Britain, France, Germany, Poland, Russia, Spain,

Middle East: Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey

Asia/Pacific: Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Pakistan, South Korea

Africa: Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania

Methodological notes:

- Data based on national samples except in Brazil, China, India, and Pakistan where the samples are disproportionately urban.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns always show 100%, however, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- The 2007 and 2008 Global Attitudes surveys use a different process to generate toplines than previous Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from previously published numbers.
- Data from 2002 in India and Nigeria have been reweighted since their initial publication, and the revised numbers may differ from previously published numbers.
- Previous trends from Egypt in 2002 and South Africa in 2007 are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples, while the 2008 samples are nationally representative in this country.
- Questions previously released in “Global Economic Gloom – China and India Notable Exceptions” and “The Chinese Celebrate Their Roaring Economy, as They Struggle With Its Costs” include Q2-Q10d, Q10h-Q10i, Q10l, Q10n-Q18, Q21a-Q21c, Q21e, Q21g-Q22, Q24-Q31, Q32a-Q55, and Q56-Q72.
- Questions held for future release: Q21f and Q95.

		Q10e On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: e. Jews					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2008 --	41	36	5	2	17	100
	Spring, 2006	40	37	3	2	17	100
	May, 2005	36	40	5	2	16	100
	March, 2004	36	41	6	2	15	100
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	16	57	6	3	19	100
	Spring, 2006	22	52	4	2	19	100
	May, 2005	24	54	4	2	15	100
	March, 2004	23	53	6	3	15	100
France	Spring, 2008 --	14	65	14	6	1	100
	Spring, 2006	12	74	10	3	1	100
	May, 2005	18	64	13	3	2	100
	March, 2004	28	53	8	3	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	8	56	21	4	11	100
	Spring, 2006	13	56	17	5	10	100
	May, 2005	11	56	16	5	12	100
	March, 2004	10	53	16	4	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	2	35	28	18	18	100
	Spring, 2006	6	39	25	14	17	100
	May, 2005	18	40	14	7	22	100
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	4	46	25	11	14	100
	May, 2005	7	47	20	7	19	100
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	11	36	22	12	20	100
	Spring, 2006	15	44	21	9	11	100
	May, 2005	15	48	19	7	11	100
	March, 2004	17	47	17	8	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	2	5	8	68	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	14	15	50	20	100
	May, 2005	4	14	16	44	23	100
	March, 2004	6	21	17	32	23	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	0	3	3	92	3	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	15	82	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	1	2	2	94	2	100
	Spring, 2006	0	1	2	96	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	0	2	8	89	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	16	57	8	3	16	100
China	Spring, 2008 --	2	18	38	17	24	100
	May, 2005	2	26	35	14	23	100

		Q10e On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: e. Jews					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2008 --	2	13	11	21	53	100
	Spring, 2006	4	18	15	24	39	100
	May, 2005	6	22	10	7	56	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	2	8	30	36	23	100
	Spring, 2006	3	14	34	39	11	100
	May, 2005	2	11	40	36	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	2	31	35	9	23	100
	Spring, 2006	5	37	36	6	16	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	1	3	11	65	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	5	9	62	23	100
	May, 2005	0	5	10	64	21	100
	March, 2004	1	2	7	73	18	100
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	2	38	33	8	18	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	2	28	17	15	38	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	1	35	36	14	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	3	17	23	23	35	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	11	23	21	22	23	100
	Spring, 2006	9	19	25	27	20	100
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	7	19	15	31	28	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	16	17	15	24	28	100

		Q10f On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: f. Christians					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2008 --	62	25	3	0	10	100
	Spring, 2006	62	26	4	1	6	100
	May, 2005	56	31	4	2	7	100
	March, 2004	55	29	5	2	9	100
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	27	56	6	1	10	100
	Spring, 2006	46	42	4	1	8	100
	May, 2005	37	48	5	1	9	100
	March, 2004	36	48	5	1	9	100
France	Spring, 2008 --	17	65	13	4	1	100
	Spring, 2006	23	64	10	3	0	100
	May, 2005	23	60	11	4	1	100
	March, 2004	34	50	7	2	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	15	68	11	1	5	100
	Spring, 2006	23	56	14	3	4	100
	May, 2005	21	62	12	1	4	100
	March, 2004	15	60	13	3	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	8	59	17	7	9	100
	Spring, 2006	25	54	10	5	6	100
	May, 2005	32	48	7	3	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	31	57	7	1	4	100
	May, 2005	34	52	4	1	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	47	41	4	3	6	100
	Spring, 2006	48	42	4	2	5	100
	May, 2005	44	48	2	1	5	100
	March, 2004	44	49	2	1	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	2	8	12	62	16	100
	Spring, 2006	2	14	15	54	15	100
	May, 2005	5	16	17	46	17	100
	March, 2004	6	24	19	33	18	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	9	43	28	18	3	100
	Spring, 2006	6	42	40	11	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	17	56	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2006	11	50	28	11	1	100
	May, 2005	10	48	29	12	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	41	44	12	2	0	100
	May, 2005	63	28	5	2	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	27	57	6	2	8	100
China	Spring, 2008 --	2	20	37	18	24	100
	May, 2005	2	24	35	12	26	100
India	Spring, 2008 --	14	35	14	23	13	100
	Spring, 2006	16	34	17	19	15	100
	May, 2005	20	41	11	8	20	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	10	41	30	11	9	100
	Spring, 2006	20	44	25	7	4	100
	May, 2005	17	41	28	9	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	3	45	29	9	13	100
	Spring, 2006	6	51	30	6	6	100

		Q10f On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: f. Christians					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	4	20	17	43	16	100
	Spring, 2006	4	23	15	39	19	100
	May, 2005	2	20	17	41	20	100
	March, 2004	4	20	17	45	14	100
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	5	48	28	8	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	9	57	8	6	19	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	10	60	16	5	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	11	36	17	11	24	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	51	27	8	9	5	100
	Spring, 2006	45	34	13	7	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	61	22	4	6	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	67	25	4	2	3	100

		Q10g On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. Muslims					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2008 --	20	36	13	10	21	100
	Spring, 2006	20	35	14	10	21	100
	May, 2005	18	39	14	8	21	100
	March, 2004	13	35	18	13	20	100
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	12	51	15	8	16	100
	Spring, 2006	15	49	12	8	17	100
	May, 2005	18	53	9	5	15	100
	March, 2004	18	49	12	6	15	100
France	Spring, 2008 --	8	54	26	12	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	58	23	12	0	100
	May, 2005	9	55	21	13	2	100
	March, 2004	16	48	20	9	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	4	36	38	12	10	100
	Spring, 2006	4	32	39	15	10	100
	May, 2005	4	36	36	11	13	100
	March, 2004	5	36	35	11	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	1	32	31	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	4	25	35	26	10	100
	May, 2005	14	32	24	13	17	100
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	3	32	34	12	19	100
	May, 2005	6	41	19	11	24	100
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	15	41	21	11	12	100
	Spring, 2006	17	42	24	9	9	100
	May, 2005	14	41	26	10	10	100
	March, 2004	15	38	23	14	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	66	20	4	5	5	100
	Spring, 2006	74	14	3	5	4	100
	May, 2005	61	22	6	5	5	100
	March, 2004	66	22	6	3	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	85	14	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2006	84	11	3	1	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	86	11	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2006	89	4	6	1	0	100
	May, 2005	95	4	1	0	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	53	44	3	0	0	100
	May, 2005	61	31	6	1	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	7	53	21	8	12	100
China	Spring, 2008 --	4	16	39	16	26	100
	Spring, 2006	1	22	40	9	28	100
	May, 2005	2	18	35	15	30	100
India	Spring, 2008 --	9	27	18	38	9	100
	Spring, 2006	10	31	19	32	9	100
	May, 2005	15	31	18	25	12	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	69	26	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2006	78	19	2	0	1	100
	May, 2005	85	14	1	0	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	1	20	45	16	18	100
	Spring, 2006	2	21	50	16	11	100

		Q10g On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. Muslims					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	93	6	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2006	84	10	1	1	3	100
	May, 2005	88	6	1	1	5	100
	March, 2004	87	10	1	1	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	1	29	41	9	21	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	1	20	20	14	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	1	31	38	15	16	100
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	2	14	23	22	38	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	53	21	11	9	6	100
	Spring, 2006	48	18	13	18	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	9	25	15	30	20	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	49	33	7	6	5	100

		Q10j On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: j. Hamas					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	2	4	7	58	29	100
	Spring, 2007	2	12	8	46	31	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	18	24	30	20	7	100
	Spring, 2007	20	29	31	18	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	22	33	21	16	8	100
	Spring, 2007	24	38	25	11	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	12	13	22	50	4	100
	Spring, 2007	6	19	26	41	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	2	21	19	7	51	100
	Spring, 2007	4	38	16	3	38	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	7	11	7	9	66	100
	Spring, 2007	21	22	6	8	43	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	16	16	13	17	38	100
	Spring, 2007	12	20	17	25	26	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	6	10	10	19	54	100
	Spring, 2007	5	9	9	28	49	100

		Q10k On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: k. Hezbollah					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	1	2	5	71	21	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	8	58	25	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	23	31	29	12	6	100
	Spring, 2007	20	36	32	9	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	23	28	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2007	21	33	32	12	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	24	9	8	57	2	100
	Spring, 2007	25	10	9	55	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	3	26	15	6	50	100
	Spring, 2007	5	38	16	4	37	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	12	12	7	9	60	100
	Spring, 2007	25	21	6	7	42	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	15	14	13	17	41	100
	Spring, 2007	16	18	17	22	26	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	6	10	9	19	56	100
	Spring, 2007	5	7	10	27	50	100

		Q10m On a different topic, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: m. Saudi Arabia					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	10	26	13	30	20	100
	Spring, 2007	8	32	12	27	21	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	61	23	9	4	3	100
	Spring, 2007	58	33	6	2	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	61	30	4	2	3	100
	Spring, 2007	63	27	7	3	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	38	31	11	17	2	100
	Spring, 2007	44	38	10	7	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	30	51	11	2	6	100
	Spring, 2007	29	57	7	1	6	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	92	5	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2007	75	12	1	1	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	36	24	14	13	13	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	18	29	12	11	30	100

		Q19 On a different subject, how concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?					Total
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	22	19	12	33	13	100
	Spring, 2006	18	28	18	21	15	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	31	41	20	9	0	100
	Spring, 2006	29	39	19	11	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	30	31	25	14	1	100
	Spring, 2006	33	36	22	8	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	45	33	17	4	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	26	34	26	10	5	100
	Spring, 2006	16	27	37	17	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	54	18	6	6	16	100
	Spring, 2006	50	24	4	4	18	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	29	24	18	21	8	100
	Spring, 2006	25	29	24	21	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	38	24	10	25	4	100

		Q20 How concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism around the WORLD these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?					Total
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	18	19	14	34	15	100
	Spring, 2006	15	24	21	22	18	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	27	38	24	11	1	100
	Spring, 2006	23	31	28	16	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	27	37	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2006	30	30	26	12	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	36	34	17	12	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	37	38	17	5	2	100
	Spring, 2006	30	37	26	7	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	53	20	5	4	18	100
	Spring, 2006	42	29	4	5	19	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	29	23	18	21	9	100
	Spring, 2006	24	28	24	22	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	52	18	8	19	3	100

		Q21d For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: d. Osama bin Laden					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	5	86	7	100
	Spring, 2007	1	2	4	84	10	100
	Spring, 2006	1	1	4	89	5	100
	May, 2005	1	1	4	92	3	100
	May, 2003	1	3	3	91	2	100
France	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	4	95	0	100
	Spring, 2007	0	1	6	93	1	100
	Spring, 2006	0	0	3	96	0	100
	May, 2005	0	1	5	92	1	100
	May, 2003	0	2	3	95	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	2	2	4	90	2	100
	Spring, 2007	1	2	3	92	2	100
	Spring, 2006	0	1	2	92	4	100
	May, 2005	1	0	6	91	3	100
	May, 2003	0	1	1	95	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	6	91	3	100
	Spring, 2007	0	1	5	91	4	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	5	89	3	100
	May, 2005	0	1	6	91	2	100
	May, 2003	1	1	3	91	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	0	3	9	83	4	100
	Spring, 2007	1	1	10	78	10	100
	May, 2005	0	1	8	82	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	7	7	16	52	18	100
	Spring, 2007	2	6	15	55	23	100
	Spring, 2006	2	6	17	58	17	100
	May, 2005	1	2	11	69	16	100
	May, 2003	0	3	5	71	20	100
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	1	2	3	77	18	100
	Spring, 2007	1	4	8	66	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	3	4	75	17	100
	May, 2005	2	3	6	73	14	100
	May, 2003	7	8	7	67	11	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	2	16	31	38	13	100
	Spring, 2007	1	17	27	41	15	100
	Spring, 2006	4	22	42	29	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	3	16	33	41	8	100
	Spring, 2007	2	18	30	40	10	100
	Spring, 2006	0	24	45	30	2	100
	May, 2005	25	35	20	18	2	100
	May, 2003	38	17	26	18	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	11	87	1	100
	Spring, 2007	0	1	11	84	3	100
	May, 2005	0	2	9	78	11	100
	May, 2003	4	10	18	64	4	100

		Q21d For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all: d. Osama bin Laden					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	1	2	4	89	4	100
	May, 2003	0	1	2	95	1	100
China	Spring, 2008 --	2	11	22	31	34	100
	Spring, 2007	2	10	24	40	23	100
	Spring, 2006	2	11	25	25	37	100
India	Spring, 2008 --	2	6	4	72	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	6	14	64	14	100
	Spring, 2006	0	0	12	77	11	100
	May, 2005	2	4	7	72	14	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	4	32	23	17	24	100
	Spring, 2007	3	35	27	13	21	100
	Spring, 2006	4	29	33	19	14	100
	May, 2005	8	27	27	10	27	100
	May, 2003	19	38	26	10	7	100
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	0	3	13	76	8	100
	Spring, 2007	0	1	7	77	15	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	13	82	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	15	19	9	19	38	100
	Spring, 2007	19	19	10	20	32	100
	Spring, 2006	17	21	10	20	32	100
	May, 2005	29	22	11	12	27	100
	May, 2003	24	21	7	19	28	100
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	1	4	21	65	10	100
	Spring, 2007	0	4	22	61	13	100
	May, 2003	2	8	20	61	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	1	3	6	74	15	100
	Spring, 2007	1	1	6	75	18	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	0	2	4	88	5	100
	Spring, 2007	0	2	3	91	4	100
	May, 2003	2	2	4	83	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	0	2	8	72	18	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	15	63	15	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	21	12	13	40	14	100
	Spring, 2007	17	14	12	44	13	100
	Spring, 2006	17	16	10	48	8	100
	May, 2003	19	9	12	50	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	4	7	8	56	25	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	4	7	7	73	8	100
	Spring, 2007	3	2	7	78	10	100

		Q23a Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: a. Pervez Musharraf					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	17	27	12	42	2	100
	March, 2004	60	26	3	5	5	100

		Q23b Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: b. Nawaz Sharif					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	43	33	10	10	4	100

		Q23c Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: c. al Qaeda					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	9	16	14	20	41	100

		Q23d Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: d. Asif Ali Zardar					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	29	35	13	11	11	100

		Q23e Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion: e. The Taliban					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	12	15	14	19	40	100

		Q32 Do you think the U.S. government favors or opposes democracy in our country?			Total
		Favors	Opposes	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	14	62	24	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	41	39	20	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	49	34	17	100
	May, 2005	46	43	12	100
	March, 2004	43	44	13	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	48	37	15	100
	May, 2005	54	28	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	42	34	24	100
	May, 2005	65	21	15	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	20	50	30	100
	May, 2005	39	34	26	100
	March, 2004	28	36	36	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	68	21	11	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	66	21	12	100

		Q55aa ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement: a. Women should have the right to decide if they wear a veil					Total	N
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	91	4	1	3	1	100	984
	Spring, 2007	82	11	4	1	1	100	943
	Summer, 2002	80	11	3	3	3	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	24	31	30	9	6	100	937
	Spring, 2007	27	33	26	7	6	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	28	31	25	14	3	100	968
	Spring, 2007	33	28	28	9	2	100	965
	Summer, 2002	19	42	24	12	2	100	957
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	71	14	8	6	0	100	619
	Spring, 2007	65	20	7	6	1	100	624
	Summer, 2002	68	22	3	5	2	100	588
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	37	55	7	1	0	100	919
	Spring, 2007	41	50	8	1	1	100	928
	Summer, 2002	30	56	11	3	0	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	51	12	13	22	1	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	50	20	7	23	1	100	1930
	Summer, 2002	33	19	13	32	3	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	20	14	14	50	2	100	423
	Spring, 2007	31	20	22	26	2	100	613
	Summer, 2002	30	15	28	25	1	100	345
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	53	7	5	35	0	100	241
	Spring, 2007	54	14	7	22	2	100	257
	Summer, 2002	35	19	12	31	2	100	262

		Q55ab ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement: b. There should be restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace						
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	7	4	6	78	4	100	984
	Spring, 2007	11	13	23	50	3	100	943
	Summer, 2002	25	12	14	42	6	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	20	33	29	12	6	100	937
	Spring, 2007	20	31	33	10	7	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	23	33	28	11	5	100	968
	Spring, 2007	25	35	30	7	2	100	965
	Summer, 2002	16	43	36	4	2	100	957
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	6	23	28	39	3	100	619
	Spring, 2007	11	27	30	30	1	100	624
	Summer, 2002	24	19	30	25	2	100	588
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	5	21	50	23	1	100	919
	Spring, 2007	3	19	56	21	1	100	928
	Summer, 2002	5	24	49	22	0	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	29	20	19	30	2	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	34	27	16	23	1	100	1930
	Summer, 2002	35	23	15	21	6	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	20	19	21	38	2	100	423
	Spring, 2007	24	29	19	26	2	100	613
	Summer, 2002	36	20	28	16	1	100	345
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	19	5	7	69	1	100	241
	Spring, 2007	7	12	14	61	6	100	257
	Summer, 2002	18	16	16	45	4	100	262

		Q55b ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Do you think there is a struggle in our country between groups who want to modernize the country and Islamic fundamentalists or don't you think so?			Total	N
		Yes, there is a struggle	No, there is not a struggle	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	68	15	18	100	984
	Spring, 2007	52	22	26	100	943
	Spring, 2006	58	23	19	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	33	64	3	100	937
	Spring, 2007	33	59	8	100	942
	Spring, 2006	29	60	11	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	21	70	9	100	968
	Spring, 2007	17	78	5	100	965
	Spring, 2006	25	69	6	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	58	40	2	100	619
	Spring, 2007	58	40	2	100	624
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	48	26	26	100	919
	Spring, 2007	39	43	18	100	928
	Spring, 2006	51	40	9	100	909
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	46	20	34	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	37	25	38	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	37	14	49	100	1233
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	38	46	16	100	423
	Spring, 2007	36	49	15	100	613
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	56	35	9	100	241
	Spring, 2007	32	59	10	100	257

		Q55c ASK IF 'YES' IN Q55b: Which side do you identify with more in this struggle, the groups who want to modernize the country or Islamic fundamentalists?				
		Groups who want to modernize	Islamic fundamentalists	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	60	20	21	100	651
	Spring, 2007	58	22	21	100	490
	Spring, 2006	66	15	18	100	588
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	53	39	8	100	307
	Spring, 2007	49	32	20	100	311
	Spring, 2006	70	27	3	100	293
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	32	65	3	100	203
	Spring, 2007	26	48	26	100	163
	Spring, 2006	63	24	12	100	254
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	83	8	9	100	361
	Spring, 2007	86	9	5	100	371
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	55	34	12	100	441
	Spring, 2007	68	27	6	100	353
	Spring, 2006	61	26	12	100	507
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	51	44	5	100	542
	Spring, 2007	51	41	8	100	696
	Spring, 2006	61	34	6	100	519
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	52	46	2	100	161
	Spring, 2007	34	62	4	100	221
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	59	37	4	100	130
	Spring, 2007	52	37	11	100	81

		Q73 ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies... Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is...?					Total	N
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	1	2	6	83	8	100	984
	Spring, 2007	3	13	9	56	19	100	943
	Spring, 2006	3	14	9	61	14	100	1001
	May, 2005	3	11	6	66	13	100	481
	March, 2004	6	9	9	67	9	100	995
	Summer, 2002	4	9	7	65	14	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	4	9	40	40	8	100	937
	Spring, 2007	2	6	43	40	9	100	942
	Spring, 2006	8	20	25	45	3	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	7	18	29	41	5	100	968
	Spring, 2007	6	17	27	42	8	100	965
	Spring, 2006	5	24	28	43	1	100	972
	May, 2005	24	33	31	11	1	100	478
	Summer, 2002	15	28	22	26	9	100	957
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	8	24	18	49	1	100	619
	Spring, 2007	9	25	20	46	1	100	624
	May, 2005	26	13	19	33	10	100	291
	Summer, 2002	48	26	9	12	6	100	588
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	3	8	13	74	3	100	919
	Spring, 2007	3	7	13	77	2	100	928
	Spring, 2006	2	8	18	71	1	100	909
	May, 2005	2	13	18	66	1	100	485
	Summer, 2002	5	21	16	54	3	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	1	4	10	81	4	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	4	5	9	72	10	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	7	7	8	69	8	100	1233
	May, 2005	12	13	18	46	11	100	476
	March, 2004	27	14	8	35	16	100	1183
	Summer, 2002	19	14	5	38	24	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	11	21	12	49	6	100	423
	Spring, 2007	10	32	11	39	8	100	613
	Spring, 2006	8	38	23	28	3	100	468
	Summer, 2002	21	26	19	26	8	100	345
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	8	4	10	74	4	100	241
	Spring, 2007	4	7	9	71	9	100	257
	Summer, 2002	4	14	14	56	12	100	262

		Q74 ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Do you think tensions between Sunnis and Shias are limited to Iraq, or is it a growing problem in the Muslim world more generally?			Total	N
		Limited to Iraq	More general problem	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	25	44	31	100	984
	Spring, 2007	23	42	35	100	943
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	30	62	8	100	937
	Spring, 2007	30	58	12	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	37	59	4	100	968
	Spring, 2007	36	60	4	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	4	93	4	100	619
	Spring, 2007	11	88	1	100	624
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	43	22	36	100	919
	Spring, 2007	52	23	25	100	928
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	9	69	21	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	11	67	22	100	1930
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	37	38	25	100	423
	Spring, 2007	33	46	21	100	613
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	34	59	7	100	241
	Spring, 2007	36	52	12	100	257

		Q79 ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: Are you Shi'a, Sunni, or another tradition?				Total	N
		Shi'a	Sunni	Other	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	3	83	8	5	100	984
	Spring, 2007	2	76	16	6	100	943
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	0	100	0	0	100	937
	Spring, 2007	0	100	0	0	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	0	100	0	0	100	968
	Spring, 2007	0	100	0	0	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	47	46	7	0	100	619
	Spring, 2007	47	44	10	0	100	624
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	7	90	2	1	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	6	88	4	1	100	1930
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	11	46	19	24	100	423
	Spring, 2007	19	31	33	17	100	613
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	25	60	9	6	100	241
	Spring, 2007	18	69	2	11	100	257

		Q80 ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?								Total	N
		Hardly ever	Only during religious holidays	Only on Fridays	Only on Fridays and religious holidays	More than once a week	Every day at least once	Every day five times	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	20	5	10	9	12	8	34	3	100	984
	Spring, 2007	15	7	13	8	8	8	37	4	100	943
	Summer, 2002	25	8	8	12	7	7	32	2	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	4	2	6	2	9	17	59	2	100	937
	Spring, 2007	7	2	5	4	2	19	61	0	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	4	2	3	3	6	10	71	3	100	968
	Spring, 2007	9	4	4	3	1	9	69	0	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	24	7	3	2	3	13	45	3	100	619
	Spring, 2007	15	9	6	4	4	8	43	11	100	624
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	1	1	2	15	80	1	100	919
	Spring, 2007	1	1	1	1	3	16	77	0	100	928
	Summer, 2002	1	3	1	2	2	17	74	0	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	5	1	9	4	9	26	46	1	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	7	4	9	2	9	26	42	1	100	1930
	Summer, 2002	11	3	11	2	5	22	46	1	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	0	1	1	1	0	5	90	1	100	423
	Spring, 2007	2	1	1	1	1	9	83	2	100	613
	Summer, 2002	2	2	1	0	0	5	89	0	100	345
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	14	1	13	14	4	3	51	0	100	241
	Spring, 2007	17	3	26	6	2	4	40	2	100	257

		Q81 ASK ALL NON MUSLIMS: People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?						Total	N
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week or less	Never	DK/Refused		
United States	Spring, 2008 --	33	21	17	14	11	3	100	1000
	Spring, 2007	36	21	15	15	11	3	100	2016
	Summer, 2002	32	23	17	16	8	3	100	1495
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	5	12	9	26	46	2	100	753
	Spring, 2007	6	11	9	23	48	2	100	988
France	Spring, 2008 --	5	5	10	19	60	1	100	754
	Spring, 2007	5	7	9	17	62	0	100	964
	Summer, 2002	4	6	11	18	59	1	100	495
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	7	12	9	36	33	3	100	750
	Spring, 2007	7	15	8	31	36	2	100	982
	Summer, 2002	9	13	7	32	37	2	100	992
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	8	17	10	18	45	1	100	752
	Spring, 2007	6	12	9	19	50	3	100	498
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	10	22	16	32	10	10	100	750
	Spring, 2007	12	25	16	28	8	12	100	504
	Summer, 2002	15	21	15	39	4	5	100	470
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	8	8	10	27	37	10	100	1000
	Spring, 2007	7	9	7	25	46	7	100	946
	Summer, 2002	6	10	6	19	56	3	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	9	23	28	31	8	3	100	381
	Spring, 2007	12	25	27	28	4	5	100	376
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	9	12	8	25	45	1	100	700
India	Spring, 2008 --	30	54	8	4	4	0	100	2056
	Spring, 2007	28	54	10	4	4	0	100	1943
	Summer, 2002	48	39	5	4	4	0	100	1968
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	10	22	8	18	40	1	100	708
	Spring, 2007	6	12	4	20	57	1	100	762
	Summer, 2002	9	27	6	22	35	0	100	702
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	15	10	10	20	43	2	100	714
	Spring, 2007	9	8	12	20	48	3	100	718
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	17	22	16	16	28	1	100	801
	Spring, 2007	11	21	17	20	28	2	100	800
	Summer, 2002	18	22	15	18	23	3	100	814
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	35	34	14	8	9	0	100	1000
	Spring, 2007	36	40	11	6	7	0	100	1000
	Summer, 2002	29	36	13	15	6	1	100	999
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	16	27	17	25	12	3	100	805
	Spring, 2007	10	29	20	22	17	1	100	828
	Summer, 2002	17	31	19	25	6	1	100	939
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	56	21	17	3	0	3	100	577
	Spring, 2007	44	23	21	4	0	9	100	515
	Summer, 2002	71	21	5	0	2	2	100	650
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	36	28	13	15	7	0	100	1001
	Summer, 2002	48	29	10	9	3	1	100	684
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	32	13	27	26	3	0	100	463
	Spring, 2007	23	12	21	32	5	7	100	447
	Summer, 2002	29	10	20	35	4	1	100	458

		Q82 ASK MUSLIMS IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES ONLY: How often, if at all, do you fast – hardly ever, some days during Ramadan, during most or all days of Ramadan, OR during all of Ramadan and other religious holidays?					Total	N
		Hardly ever	Some days during Ramadan	During most or all days of Ramadan	During all of Ramadan and other religious holidays	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	9	9	60	20	2	100	984
	Spring, 2007	5	9	61	21	3	100	943
	Summer, 2002	8	8	31	50	2	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	2	2	61	35	0	100	937
	Spring, 2007	1	4	58	37	0	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	1	1	64	33	0	100	968
	Spring, 2007	2	3	58	37	0	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	13	6	44	35	2	100	619
	Spring, 2007	13	12	40	31	3	100	624
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	1	10	40	49	0	100	919
	Spring, 2007	1	6	37	57	0	100	928
	Summer, 2002	0	16	35	48	1	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	1	19	64	16	0	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	2	17	67	14	0	100	1930
	Summer, 2002	4	16	61	19	0	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	5	3	19	73	0	100	423
	Spring, 2007	12	6	20	62	1	100	613
	Summer, 2002	5	8	31	56	1	100	345
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	6	8	30	55	1	100	241
	Spring, 2007	4	10	49	36	2	100	257

		Q83 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2008 --	55	27	9	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	56	26	9	8	1	100
	Spring, 2006	54	29	10	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	59	25	8	6	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2008 --	18	24	23	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	24	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2006	25	37	26	13	1	100
France	Spring, 2008 --	10	27	26	36	0	100
	Spring, 2007	12	26	27	36	0	100
	Spring, 2006	13	31	25	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	11	27	28	33	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2008 --	22	35	21	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	24	32	20	24	1	100
	Spring, 2006	30	30	20	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	21	28	25	25	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2008 --	19	27	23	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	26	24	31	1	100
	Spring, 2006	25	23	24	27	1	100

		Q83 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
Poland	Spring, 2008 --	29	50	14	2	4	100
	Spring, 2007	38	44	13	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	36	52	9	1	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2008 --	18	39	24	14	5	100
	Spring, 2007	16	34	33	14	4	100
	Spring, 2006	17	43	29	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	14	33	28	21	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2008 --	84	10	2	2	1	100
	Spring, 2007	82	12	3	2	2	100
	Spring, 2006	69	21	4	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	65	24	6	5	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2008 --	72	25	1	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	62	35	2	1	0	100
	Spring, 2006	65	33	1	1	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2008 --	79	20	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2007	77	20	3	1	0	100
	Spring, 2006	71	25	3	1	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2008 --	48	31	16	5	1	100
	Spring, 2007	50	33	13	4	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2008 --	21	25	22	31	1	100
India	Spring, 2008 --	72	17	5	6	0	100
	Spring, 2007	69	24	4	3	0	100
	Spring, 2006	68	21	7	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	83	13	2	2	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2008 --	95	4	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2007	96	3	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2006	97	3	0	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	95	5	0	0	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2008 --	13	28	33	24	2	100
	Spring, 2007	6	20	41	30	2	100
	Spring, 2006	12	35	31	21	2	100
	Summer, 2002	12	28	36	22	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2008 --	95	3	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2007	94	4	0	1	0	100
	Spring, 2006	97	2	0	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	91	7	0	0	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2008 --	16	29	31	22	2	100
	Spring, 2007	14	29	34	22	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008 --	39	30	18	12	1	100
	Spring, 2007	34	32	22	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	39	34	14	12	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008 --	75	12	7	6	0	100
	Spring, 2007	75	12	7	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	76	14	7	4	1	100

		Q83 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					Total
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	
Mexico	Spring, 2008 --	58	28	8	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	46	39	11	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	57	32	9	2	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2008 --	94	3	1	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	89	4	3	4	0	100
	Spring, 2006	95	4	0	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	92	5	1	1	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2008 --	81	12	3	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	87	8	3	3	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2008 --	94	5	0	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	95	3	0	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	83	12	3	1	2	100