OTHER QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

DISPLAY FOR ALL:
The next few questions are a little different. For each, please answer as best as you can. We want to measure what you already know. Please do not look it up or ask someone for the answers. If you don’t know the answer, select “Not sure” or just move on to the next one.

ASK ALL:
ID_NETAN Who is the current prime minister of Israel? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
62 Benjamin Netanyahu [correct]
1 Rishi Sunak
1 Benny Gantz
1 Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
35 Not sure
<1 No answer

ASK ALL:
ISRGZ_STARTED Which group attacked Israel on Oct. 7 to set off the current war? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
80 Hamas [correct]
2 Hezbollah
1 Al Qaeda
2 Taliban
15 Not sure
1 No answer

ASK ALL:
DEATHS_ISRGZ Has the number of deaths in the current Israel-Hamas war been...
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS, WITH “ABOUT THE SAME” AND “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
52 Higher among Palestinians [correct]
7 Higher among Israelis
7 About the same
34 Not sure
1 No answer
**ASK ALL:**

**FOL_TOPICS**  
How closely have you been following news about each of these topics?  
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES “EXTREMELY CLOSELY” TO “NOT AT ALL CLOSELY” AND “NOT AT ALL CLOSELY” TO “EXTREMELY CLOSELY”]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Extremely closely</th>
<th>Very closely</th>
<th>Somewhat closely</th>
<th>Not too closely</th>
<th>Not at all closely</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Russia’s invasion of Ukraine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 5-11, 2023</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan 18-24, 2023</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sep 13-18, 2022</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 25-May 1, 2022</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. The Israel-Hamas war</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. The 2024 U.S. presidential election</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>&lt;1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK ALL:**  
**FEEL_ISRGZ**  
Does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel...  
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feeling</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Angry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Sad</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Exhausted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Afraid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 13-25, 2024</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OTHER QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**
Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE A AND C ON SCREEN 1; WHEN A IS FIRST, D IS FIRST ON SCREEN TWO (AND VICE VERSA WHEN SCREEN 2 APPEARS FIRST). ANCHOR ITEM B IN THE MIDDLE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NET</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very</td>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**[SCREEN 1]**

a. The Israeli government
   - Feb 13-25, 2024
     - Favorable: 41
     - Unfavorable: 51
   - March 7-13, 2022
     - Favorable: 47
     - Unfavorable: 43
   - April 1-14, 2019
     - Favorable: 41
     - Unfavorable: 51

b. The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank
   - Feb 13-25, 2024
     - Favorable: 23
     - Unfavorable: 68
     - No answer: 9

c. Hamas, which has controlled Gaza
   - Feb 13-25, 2024
     - Favorable: 8
     - Unfavorable: 84
     - No answer: 8

**[SCREEN 2]**

d. The Israeli people
   - Feb 13-25, 2024
     - Favorable: 64
     - Unfavorable: 28
     - No answer: 8
   - March 7-13, 2022
     - Favorable: 67
     - Unfavorable: 25
     - No answer: 8
   - April 1-14, 2019
     - Favorable: 64
     - Unfavorable: 28
     - No answer: 8

e. The Palestinian people
   - Feb 13-25, 2024
     - Favorable: 50
     - Unfavorable: 41
     - No answer: 8
   - March 7-13, 2022
     - Favorable: 53
     - Unfavorable: 39
     - No answer: 8
   - April 1-14, 2019
     - Favorable: 46
     - Unfavorable: 45
     - No answer: 8

**ASK ALL:**

SYMP Would you say your sympathies lie ... [RANDOMIZE ORDER "ENTIRELY WITH THE ISRAELI PEOPLE" TO "ENTIRELY WITH THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE" AND "ENTIRELY WITH THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE" TO "ENTIRELY WITH THE ISRAELI PEOPLE", WITH "EQUALLY WITH BOTH OF THEM", "WITH NEITHER OF THEM", AND "NOT SURE" ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024

11 Entirely with the Israeli people
20 Mostly with the Israeli people but also somewhat with the Palestinian people
11 Mostly with the Palestinian people but also somewhat with the Israeli people
5 Entirely with the Palestinian people
26 Equally with both of them
8 With neither of them
18 Not sure
1 No answer

---

1 The 2022 questions were previously reported on using the portion of respondents who received those questions first.
RANDOMIZE SCREENS FOR HMSACC/HMSVAL AND ISRACC/ISRVAL. SHOW HMSACC AND HMSVAL ON SAME SCREEN. SHOW ISRACC AND ISRVAL ON SAME SCREEN

ASK ALL: HMSACC
Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was...
[RANDOMIZE ORDER “COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE” TO “COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE” AND “COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE” TO “COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE”, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
2 Completely acceptable
2 Somewhat acceptable
7 Somewhat unacceptable
66 Completely unacceptable
21 Not sure
1 No answer

ASK ALL: HMSVAL
Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas’ reasons for fighting Israel are...
[RANDOMIZE ORDER “COMPLETELY VALID” TO “NOT AT ALL VALID” AND “NOT AT ALL VALID” TO “COMPLETELY VALID” IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
6 Completely valid
16 Somewhat valid
15 Not too valid
34 Not at all valid
28 Not sure
1 No answer

ASK ALL: ISRACC
Do you think the way Israel is carrying out its response to Hamas’ Oct. 7 attack is...
[RANDOMIZE ORDER “COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE” TO “COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE” AND “COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE” TO “COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE” IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST;]
ASK ALL: ISRVAL
Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Israel is carrying out the war in Gaza, do you think Israel’s reasons for fighting Hamas are...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER “COMPLETELY VALID” TO “NOT AT ALL VALID” AND “NOT AT ALL VALID” TO “COMPLETELY VALID” IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
35 Completely valid
23 Somewhat valid
7 Not too valid
8 Not at all valid
12 Not sure
1 No answer

ASK ALL: BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL
Do you think Joe Biden is...

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS “FAVORING THE ISRAELIS TOO MUCH” AND “FAVORING THE PALESTINIANS TOO MUCH”, “STRIKING ABOUT THE RIGHT BALANCE” AND “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023
March 21-27, 2022
22 Favoring the Israelis too much
21 Favoring the Palestinians too much
25 Striking about the right balance
38 Not sure
1 No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Do you think Donald Trump is...

April 1-14, 2019
Favoring the Israelis too much
34
Favoring the Palestinians too much
6
Striking about the right balances
50
No answer
10
ASK ALL: FUNDISR
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing military aid to Israel to help in its war against Hamas? [RANDOMIZE ORDER "STRONGLY FAVOR" TO "STRONGLY OPPOSE" AND "STRONGLY OPPOSE" TO "STRONGLY FAVOR" IN SAME ORDER AS AIDGZ WITH "NOT SURE" ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
17 Strongly favor
19 Somewhat favor
14 Neither favor nor oppose
16 Somewhat oppose
19 Strongly oppose
15 Not sure
1 No answer

ASK ALL: AIDGZ
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing humanitarian aid to help Palestinian civilians in Gaza? [RANDOMIZE ORDER "STRONGLY FAVOR" TO "STRONGLY OPPOSE" AND "STRONGLY OPPOSE" TO "STRONGLY FAVOR" IN SAME ORDER AS FUNDISR WITH "NOT SURE" ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
28 Strongly favor
22 Somewhat favor
16 Neither favor nor oppose
10 Somewhat oppose
10 Strongly oppose
15 Not sure
1 No answer

RANDOMIZE ISRSEC AND PALSTATE
DISPLAY TO ALL, BUT ONLY ON QUESTION APPEARING FIRST, ISRSEC OR PALSTATE:
Think now about the long-term consequences of the current war...

ASK ALL: ISRSEC
Overall, do you think the way the Israeli government is carrying out the war against Hamas will make the Israeli people... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS "MORE SECURE THAN THEY WERE BEFORE THE WAR" AND "LESS SECURE THAN THEY WERE BEFORE THE WAR" WITH OPTIONS "NOT REALLY HAVE MUCH EFFECT" AND "NOT SURE" ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024
22 More secure than they were before the war
27 Less secure than they were before the war
15 Not really have much effect
35 Not sure
1 No answer
ASK ALL: PALSTATE  
Overall, do you think Hamas’ Oct. 7 attack against Israel and the subsequent war will make the creation of an independent Palestinian state... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS “MORE LIKELY THAN BEFORE THE WAR” AND “LESS LIKELY THAN BEFORE THE WAR” IN SAME ORDER AS ISRSEC WITH OPTIONS “NOT REALLY HAVE MUCH EFFECT” AND “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024  
10  More likely than before the war  
32  Less likely than before the war  
15  Not really have much effect  
41  Not sure  
1  No answer

ASK ALL: LIKELYPEACE  
How likely do you think it is that there will eventually be lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians? [RANDOMIZE ORDER “EXTREMELY LIKELY” TO “NOT AT ALL LIKELY” and “NOT AT ALL LIKELY” TO “EXTREMELY LIKELY” IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR FOL_TOPICS, OPTION “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024  
1  Extremely likely  
2  Very likely  
9  Somewhat likely  
36  Not too likely  
32  Not at all likely  
20  Not sure  
1  No answer

ASK ALL: LAND_RSLV  
What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? [RANDOMIZE ORDER “THE LAND IS SPLIT INTO TWO COUNTRIES, ONE COUNTRY WITH AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND ONE COUNTRY WITH A PALESTINIAN GOVERNMENT” TO “ALL OF THE LAND IS ONE COUNTRY, WITH A PALESTINIAN GOVERNMENT” AND “ALL OF THE LAND IS ONE COUNTRY, WITH A PALESTINIAN GOVERNMENT” TO “THE LAND IS SPLIT INTO TWO COUNTRIES, ONE COUNTRY WITH AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND ONE COUNTRY WITH A PALESTINIAN GOVERNMENT” WITH OPTION “NOT SURE” ALWAYS LAST]

Feb 13-25, 2024  
March 7-13, 2022  
40  The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government  
35  All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government  
13  All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together  
16  All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government  
14  All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government  
10  All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government  
2  Not sure  
30  Not sure  
37  Not sure  
1  No answer  
1  No answer
ASK ALL:
RESOLV_ISRGZ Should the U.S. play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in diplomatically resolving the Israel-Hamas war?

Feb 13-25, 2024
20 A major role
35 A minor role
27 No role
18 Not sure
1 No answer

OTHER QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:
ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE OR REFUSED (PARTY=3,4 OR Refused):
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
<th>Independent</th>
<th>Something else</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>Lean Rep</th>
<th>Lean Dem</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
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</table>

2 PARTY and PARTYLN asked of ATP panelists in a prior wave. Jewish and Muslim respondents from the Ipsos KnowledgePanel, NORC Amerispeak panel and SSRS opinion panel were asked PARTY and PARTYLN on this survey.