

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q54. Overall, when you consider all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in (survey country)?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	74	21	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	64	24	12	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	74	23	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	77	17	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	68	23	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	63	29	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	71	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	77	20	3	100