

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 140 JANUARY 2024  
FINAL TOPLINE  
JANUARY 16-21, 2024  
N=5,140**

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED****ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,569]**

HGSTNDRD Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Elected officials... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Jan 16- 21, <u>2024</u>	Should avoid heated or aggressive language because it could encourage some people to take violent action	Apr 29- May 13 <u>2019</u>
70	Should be able to use heated or aggressive language to express themselves without worrying about whether some people may act on what they say	73
29	No answer	25
1		2

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=2,571]**

HGSTNDRD2 Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Political candidates... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Jan 16- 21, <u>2024</u>	Should avoid heated or aggressive language because it could encourage some people to take violent action
70	Should be able to use heated or aggressive language to express themselves without worrying about whether some people may act on what they say
28	No answer
2	

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED****ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...<sup>7</sup>

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer</u>	<i>Lean Rep</i>	<i>Lean Dem</i>
28	29	27	13	3	17	18

<sup>7</sup> PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.