

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 131 JULY 2023
FINAL TOPLINE
JULY 17-23, 2023
TOTAL N=5,057**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL. THE OTHER QUESTIONS ON THIS SURVEY ARE HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY RELEASED.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	5,057	+/- 1.7 percentage points
<i>Men</i>	2,807	+/- 2.6 percentage points
<i>Women</i>	2,191	+/- 2.3 percentage points

ASK ALL:

LEADGROW Thinking about when you were growing up, how much were you encouraged to take on leadership roles in your school or community by each of the following? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]**

- a. Your parents or other family members

<u>Total</u>		<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
14	A great deal	15	14
20	A fair amount	20	19
22	Some	23	21
20	Not much	20	21
17	Not at all	17	18
7	I don't remember	6	8
*	No answer	*	*

- b. Teachers, coaches or other adults in your life

<u>Total</u>		<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
13	A great deal	13	14
23	A fair amount	25	21
25	Some	27	24
19	Not much	19	20
12	Not at all	11	13
7	I don't remember	5	9
*	No answer	*	*

ASK ALL:

EVERLEAD1 Still thinking about when you were growing up, would you say you took on leadership roles in your school or community... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
4	Extremely often	4	5
16	Often	17	14
35	Sometimes	37	33
28	Rarely	27	30
16	Never	14	18
*	No answer	*	*

ASK IF RARELY OR NEVER TOOK ON LEADERSHIP ROLES (EVERLEAD1=4-5) [n=2,108]:

EVERLEAD2 Why did you rarely or never take on leadership roles when you were growing up? Was it mainly because...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
54	You didn't want to	56	53
19	There were no leadership opportunities	19	19
26	Some other reason	25	27
1	No answer	1	1