

Topline questionnaire

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 111 JULY 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
JULY 5-17, 2022
N=6,034**

THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL. OTHER QUESTIONS ON THIS SURVEY HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY RELEASED.

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

U.S. adults	Sample size 6,034	Margin of error at 95% confidence level +/- 2.0 percentage points
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ASK ALL:

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

Jul 5-17, 2022

51	Married
11	Living with a partner
10	Divorced
2	Separated
5	Widowed
22	Never been married
*	No answer

ASK IF DIVORCED, SEPARATED, WIDOWED, NEVER MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITAL=3-99) [N=2,793]:

MARITAL2 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

Jul 5-17, 2022

20	Yes, in a committed romantic relationship
79	No, not in a committed romantic relationship
1	No answer

ASK IF NOT IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL2=2) [N=2,231]:

SEEKING Which of these best describes what you are looking for right now?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Feb 7-13, 2022</u>	<u>Oct 16-28, 2019²</u>
13	A committed romantic relationship only	14	14
7	Casual dates only	7	10
22	Either a committed romantic relationship or casual dates	22	26
57	Not currently looking for a relationship or casual dates	56	50
*	No answer	*	1

COMBINED MARITAL/MARITAL2/SEEKING BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Oct 16-28, 2019</u>
69	Partnered	69
51	Married	50
11	Living with a partner	11
8	In a committed romantic relationship	8
30	Single	31
13	Looking (for committed romantic relationship, casual dates or either one)	15
17	Not looking (for committed romantic relationship, casual dates or either one)	15
*	No answer to SEEKING	*
1	No answer to MARITAL2	*

ASK IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2) [N=5,892]:

ONLINEDATE Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Oct 16-28, 2019</u>
32	Yes, have done this	31
68	No, have not done this	68
*	No answer	*

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONLINEDATE2 Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Oct 16-28, 2019</u>
15	Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app	18
16	No, but I have used one within the past year	17
27	No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago	26
42	No, but I used one more than 5 years ago	38
*	No answer	*

² In October 2019, the fourth response option was slightly different, reading: "Not currently looking for a relationship or dates."

COMBINED ONLINEDATE/ONLINEDATE2 BASED ON ALL ADULTS:

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Oct 16-28, 2019</u>
30	Ever used an online dating site or app	30
9	Currently using or used within the past year	11
21	Used one or more years ago	19
*	No answer to ONLINEDATE2	*
65	Never used an online dating site or app	65
*	No answer to ONLINEDATE	*
4	Does not use internet	4

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONDPLTFRM Have you ever used any of the following online dating sites or dating apps?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS, WITH ITEM i ALWAYS LAST]

		<u>Yes, I have used this</u>	<u>No, I have not used this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Match			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	31	67	2
b.	Tinder			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	46	52	2
c.	eHarmony			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	19	79	2
d.	OkCupid			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	21	77	2
e.	Grindr			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	6	92	2
f.	Bumble			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	28	70	2
g.	Hinge			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	19	79	2
h.	HER			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	3	95	2
i.	Some other online dating site or dating app not listed [TEXT BOX]			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	31	56	13

ONDPLTRM BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID SOME OTHER ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP NOT LISTED (ONDPLTRM=i) [N=1,050]:

ONDPLTRM Some other online dating site or dating app not listed [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

Jul 5-17, 2022

33	Plenty of Fish
10	Facebook/Facebook Dating
3	Coffee Meets Bagel
3	Christian Mingle
3	OurTime
2	Yahoo!
2	Zoosk
2	MeetMe
2	Tagged
1	Feeld
1	Scruff
1	Jdate
1	AdultFriendFinder
1	Badoo
1	SilverSingles
29	Other
4	Don't Know/Not sure
6	No answer

ASK ALL:

ONIMPACT

Overall, what type of effect would you say online dating sites and dating apps have had on dating and relationships? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**Jul 5-17, 2022

18	Mostly positive effect
21	Mostly negative effect
59	Neither positive nor negative effect
2	No answer

Oct 16-28, 2019

22
26
50
2

ASK ALL:

ONCOMMIT

Do you think online dating sites and dating apps have made finding a long-term partner or spouse...

Jul 5-17, 2022

10	A lot harder
12	A little harder
32	Made no difference
36	A little easier
6	A lot easier
4	No answer

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONEXPGEN Overall, would you say your OWN personal experiences with online dating sites or dating apps have been...

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>		<u>Oct 16-28, 2019</u>
14	Very positive	14
39	Somewhat positive	43
35	Somewhat negative	33
11	Very negative	9
1	No answer	1

ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1,2 OR MARITAL2=1) AND EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=1,829]:

PRTNRONL Did you first meet your current spouse or partner on an online dating site or dating app?

<u>Jul 5-17, 2022</u>	
40	Yes, I did
60	No, I did not
0	No answer

ASK IF USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (ONLINEDATE2=1,2) [N=951]:

ONDEMOT In your personal experience with online dating sites or dating apps over the past 12 months, have you ever felt... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-b IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE ITEMS c-d IN A BLOCK, RANDOMIZE BLOCKS]**

	<u>Yes, often</u>	<u>Yes, sometimes</u>	<u>No, I have never felt this way</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Overwhelmed by the number of messages you have received Jul 5-17, 2022	12	25	63	1
b. Insecure because of the lack of messages you have received Jul 5-17, 2022	16	40	44	1
c. Disappointed in the people you have seen on these sites or apps Jul 5-17, 2022	36	52	12	1
d. Excited by the people you have seen on these sites or apps Jul 5-17, 2022	17	62	21	1

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONHARASS Thinking about your own personal experiences, has someone ever done any of the following to you ON AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR DATING APP? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		Yes, this has <u>happened to me</u>	No, this has not <u>happened to me</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Called you an offensive name			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	24	75	1
	Oct 16-28, 2019	28	71	1
b.	Threatened to physically harm you			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	6	93	1
	Oct 16-28, 2019	9	91	*
c.	Sent you a sexually explicit message or image you didn't ask for			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	38	62	1
	Oct 16-28, 2019	35	64	*
d.	Continued to contact you after you said you were not interested			
	Jul 5-17, 2022	30	69	1
	Oct 16-28, 2019	37	62	*

ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1) [N=3,128]:

ONSCAM Have you ever encountered someone you think was trying to scam you on an online dating site or dating app?

Jul 5-17, 2022

52	Yes, I have
47	No, I have not
1	No answer