Topline questionnaire: Parents Survey

2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S TEENS SURVEY APRIL/MAY 2022 FINAL TOPLINE APRIL 14-MAY 4, 2022 PARENTS OF TEENS AGES 13-17 N=1,316

THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE IPSOS KNOWLEDGEPANEL. OTHER QUESTIONS ON THIS SURVEY HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY RELEASED.

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

| | | Margin of error at 95% |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| | Sample size | confidence level |
| U.S. parents of teens ages 13-17 | 1,316 | +/- 3.1 percentage points |

ASK ALL:

PSMWORRY

How worried are you that your teen's use of social media could lead to them...

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

| | | Extremely worried | Very worried | Somewhat worried | A little worried | Not at all <u>worried</u> | No answer |
|----|--|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| a. | Wasting too much time on these sites | | | | | | - |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 16 | 14 | * |
| b. | Being harassed or bullied by others | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 13 | 16 | 25 | 24 | 21 | * |
| c. | Sharing too much about their personal life | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 16 | 18 | 26 | 22 | 18 | * |
| d. | Being exposed to explicit content | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 10 | * |
| e. | Feeling pressured to act a certain way | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 14 | 18 | 27 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| f. | Experiencing problems with anxiety or depression | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 13 | 15 | 25 | 24 | 23 | * |
| g. | Experiencing lower self- esteem | | | | | | |

| 7 | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| | | | |

| PEW RESEARCH CENT | PEVV | KES | LAI | てしロ (| UEIN | IER |
|-------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|
|-------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|

| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 13 | 14 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 1 |
|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| h. | Being distracted from completing homework April 14-May 4, 2022 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 1 |

Topline questionnaire: Teens Survey

U.S. teens ages 13-17

2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S TEENS SURVEY
APRIL/MAY 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
APRIL 14-MAY 4, 2022
TEENS AGES 13-17 N=1,316

THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE IPSOS KNOWLEDGEPANEL. OTHER QUESTIONS ON THIS SURVEY HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY RELEASED.

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

Sample size

1,316

Margin of error at 95% confidence level +/- 3.2 percentage points

ASK ALL:TSNS1 Do you ever use any of the following apps or sites? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**⁴

| | — | Yes, I use this app or site | No, I do not use this app or site | No answer |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| a. | Twitter April 14-May 4, 2022 | 23 | 77 | * |
| | Sept 25-Oct 9, 2014 & Feb 10- March 16, 2015 | 33 | 66 | * |
| b. | Instagram April 14-May 4, 2022 Sept 25-Oct 9, 2014 & Feb 10- | 62 | 38 | * |
| March 16, 2015 | | 52 | 48 | * |
| c. | Facebook April 14-May 4, 2022 Sept 25-Oct 9, 2014 & Feb 10- | 32 | 67 | * |
| | March 16, 2015 | 71 | 29 | * |
| d. | Snapchat April 14-May 4, 2022 Sept 25-Oct 9, 2014 & Feb 10- | 59 | 41 | * |
| March 16, 2015 | | 41 | 59 | * |
| e. | YouTube April 14-May 4, 2022 | 95 | 5 | * |
| f. | Tumblr April 14-May 4, 2022 Sept 25-Oct 9, 2014 & Feb 10- | 5 | 94 | * |
| | March 16, 2015 | 14 | 86 | * |
| g. | Reddit April 14-May 4, 2022 | 14 | 85 | 1 |
| h. | TikTok April 14-May 4, 2022 | 67 | 33 | * |
| i. | Twitch April 14-May 4, 2022 | 20 | 79 | 1 |
| j. | WhatsApp April 14-May 4, 2022 | 17 | 82 | * |

 4 September-October 2014/February-March 2015 question wording was "Which of the following social media do you use?" (K6) with response options of "Yes" and "No."

ASK IF USES INSTAGRAM, FACEBOOK, SNAPCHAT, YOUTUBE OR TIKTOK (TSNS1b-e,h=1):

TSNS2 Thinking about the sites or apps you use, about how often do you visit or use...

[DISPLAY IF TSNS1a-d,h=1; SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS TSNS1]

| a. | NO ITEM a | Almost constantly | Several times a <u>day</u> | About once a <u>day</u> | Several times a <u>week</u> | Less <u>often</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|------|---|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| b. | ASK IF INSTAGRAM USER (TSNS1b=1) [N=809]: Instagram April 14-May 4, 2022 | 16 | 44 | 20 | 12 | 8 | * |
| c. | ASK IF FACEBOOK USER (TSNS1c=1) [N=409]: Facebook April 14-May 4, 2022 | 7 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 24 | 1 |
| d. | ASK IF SNAPCHAT USER (TSNS1d=1) [N=779]: Snapchat April 14-May 4, 2022 | 25 | 49 | 11 | 6 | 8 | * |
| e. | ASK IF YOUTUBE USER (TSNS1e=1) [N=1,252]: YouTube April 14-May 4, 2022 | 20 | 43 | 18 | 13 | 6 | 0 |
| f-g. | NO ITEMS f-g | | | | | | |
| h. | ASK IF TIKTOK USER (TSNS1h=1) [N=871]: TikTok | | | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 25 | 48 | 14 | 8 | 5 | * |

i-j. NO ITEMS i-j

ASK ALL:

SOC1 Overall, what effect would you say social media has had on people your age?

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 24 | Mostly positive |
| 32 | Mostly negative |
| 45 | Neither positive nor negative |
| 0 | No answer |

SOC1b Overall, what effect would you say social media has had on YOU, PERSONALLY?

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 32 | Mostly positive |
| 9 | Mostly negative |
| 59 | Neither positive nor negative |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

TPRIVCNCRN How concerned are you about the amount of personal information social media companies might know about you?

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 8 | Extremely concerned |
| 13 | Very concerned |
| 35 | Somewhat concerned |
| 26 | A little concerned |
| 18 | Not at all concerned |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

TPRIVCTRL How much control do you think you have over the personal information that social media companies collect about you?

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 14 | A lot of control |
| 40 | A little control |
| 20 | No control |
| 26 | Not sure |
| * | No answer |

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SOC2POS AND SOC2NEG]

ASK ALL:

SOC2POS In general, does what you see on social media make you feel... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

| | | Yes, a lot | Yes, a little | <u>No</u> | No answer |
|----|---|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| a. | NO ITEM a | | | | |
| b. | Like you have a place where you can show your creative side April 14-May 4, 2022 | 29 | 42 | 29 | * |
| c. | More connected to what's going on in your friends' lives April 14-May 4, 2022 | 33 | 47 | 20 | * |
| d. | Like you have people who can support you through tough times April 14-May 4, 2022 | 22 | 45 | 33 | * |
| e. | More accepted April 14-May 4, 2022 | 15 | 42 | 42 | * |

SOC2NEG In general, does what you see on social media make you feel... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

| | | Yes, a lot | <u>Yes, a little</u> | <u>No</u> | No answer |
|----|---|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| a. | Worse about your life April 14-May 4, 2022 | 5 | 19 | 77 | * |
| b. | Overwhelmed because of all the drama | | | | |
| | April 14-May 4, 2022 | 8 | 31 | 61 | * |
| C. | Pressure to post content that will get lots of comments or likes April 14-May 4, 2022 | 7 | 23 | 71 | * |
| d. | NO ITEM d | | | | |
| e. | Like your friends are leaving you out of things April 14-May 4, 2022 | 6 | 25 | 69 | * |
| | | | | | |

ASK ALL:

TNOTPOST

When it comes to social media, how often do you decide NOT to post something because you worry... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

| | | <u>Often</u> | <u>Sometimes</u> | <u>Rarely</u> | <u>Never</u> | No answer |
|----|---|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| a. | People might use it to embarrass you April 14-May 4, 2022 | 13 | 27 | 20 | 39 | 1 |
| b. | It might hurt your chances when you are applying for schools or jobs April 14-May 4, 2022 | 9 | 18 | 21 | 51 | * |
| c. | People might be offended by what you say April 14-May 4, 2022 | 9 | 24 | 24 | 43 | * |
| d. | It doesn't fit with how you'd like to represent yourself on social media April 14-May 4, 2022 | 12 | 26 | 20 | 42 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

SMGIVEUP

How hard or easy would it be for you to give up social media? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 18 | Very hard |
| 35 | Somewhat hard |
| 26 | Somewhat easy |
| 20 | Very easy |
| * | No answer |

SMTIME Overall, would you say the amount of time you spend on social media is...

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 36 | Too much |
| 8 | Too little |
| 55 | About right |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

TPARWORRY How worried do you think your parents are about you using social media?

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 9 | Extremely worried |
| 13 | Very worried |
| 27 | Somewhat worried |
| 25 | A little worried |
| 16 | Not at all worried |
| 9 | Not sure |
| * | No answer |

ASK ALL:

TSMPVIEWS Do you think teens' experiences on social media are... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

| April 14-May 4, 2022 | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 39 | Better than parents think |
| 27 | Worse than parents think |
| 33 | Parents' views are about right |
| 1 | No answer |
| | |

TOHCONS

When thinking about harassment and bullying on SOCIAL MEDIA, do you think the following would help reduce the amount of harassment and bullying that teens may face on these sites... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

| | | Would <u>help a lot</u> | Would help <u>a little</u> | Would make no difference | No answer |
|----|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| a. | Criminal charges for users who bully or harass on social media April 14-May 4, 2022 | 50 | 32 | 17 | 1 |
| b. | Permanently locking users out of their account if they bully or harass others April 14-May 4, 2022 | 50 | 29 | 20 | * |
| C. | Social media companies looking for and deleting posts they think are bullying or harassing April 14-May 4, 2022, 2022 | 42 | 34 | 23 | * |
| d. | Requiring users of these platforms to use their real names and pictures April 14-May 4, 2022 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 1 |
| e. | School districts monitoring students' social media activity for bullying or harassment April 14-May 4, 2022 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 1 |