

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**April 20, 2023 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- In 2022, the Malaysia survey was conducted by telephone. Prior surveys in Malaysia were conducted face-to-face. Due to this shift in mode and differences in past sample designs and weighting parameters, all previous trends in Malaysia are not directly comparable and have been omitted from the topline.

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q33. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?			
		It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	65	34	1	100
	January, 2020	65	35	1	100
	September, 2019	63	36	1	100
	December, 2017	66	33	0	100
	July, 2014	55	44	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	73	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	73	26	2	100
	Spring, 2013	67	31	2	100
	Spring, 2007	67	30	3	100
	Summer, 2002	68	30	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	69	29	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	77	21	2	100
	Spring, 2019	84	15	1	100
	Spring, 2011	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	86	13	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	62	37	2	100
	Spring, 2019	61	37	2	100
	Spring, 2011	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2007	60	39	2	100
	Summer, 2002	66	33	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	60	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	53	1	100
	Spring, 2013	50	49	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	63	34	3	100
	Spring, 2019	66	28	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	68	30	2	100
	Spring, 2019	68	30	1	100
	Spring, 2013	71	27	2	100
	Spring, 2007	71	24	5	100
	Summer, 2002	70	27	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	76	24	1	100
	Spring, 2019	77	22	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	67	29	4	100
	Spring, 2019	62	36	3	100
	Spring, 2013	51	44	5	100
	Spring, 2011	61	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	69	29	2	100
	Summer, 2002	60	38	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	74	24	2	100
	Spring, 2019	78	22	1	100
	Spring, 2011	80	19	1	100
	Spring, 2007	71	25	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	90	9	1	100
	Spring, 2019	90	9	1	100
	Spring, 2007	86	10	4	100
UK	Spring, 2022	76	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	79	20	1	100
	Spring, 2011	78	20	2	100
	Spring, 2007	75	22	3	100
	Summer, 2002	73	25	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	50	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	4	100
	Spring, 2013	59	37	4	100
	Spring, 2011	57	39	4	100
	Spring, 2007	55	43	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	85	15	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	22	78	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	54	45	0	100

**U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q33. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?</b>			
		<b>It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values</b>	<b>It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	54	44	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2011</b>	46	53	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2007</b>	41	57	2	100
	<b>Summer, 2002</b>	40	58	2	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	79	19	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2013</b>	76	23	1	100