

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey
June 29, 2022 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- In 2022, the Malaysia survey was conducted by telephone. Prior surveys in Malaysia were conducted face-to-face. Due to this shift in mode and differences in past sample designs and weighting parameters, all previous trends in Malaysia are not directly comparable and have been omitted from the topline.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	31	47	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	32	44	18	5	1	100
	March, 2020	44	38	14	3	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	10	53	24	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	24	39	21	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	24	48	19	8	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	7	49	28	9	8	100
	Spring, 2021	7	49	29	10	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	21	33	42	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	7	50	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	6	31	42	20	2	100
May, 2003	8	34	38	19	1	100	
March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2	100	
Summer, 2002	8	54	26	8	3	100	

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	10	53	27	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	3	35	49	10	3	100
May, 2003	6	39	42	12	1	100	
March, 2003	4	21	41	30	4	100	
Summer, 2002	9	51	31	4	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	7	41	35	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	12	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	35	22	4	100
	Spring, 2012	5	30	31	30	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	11	44	24	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	11	55	13	5	16	100
	Spring, 2018	8	55	25	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	8	55	21	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	9	53	24	8	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	8	53	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	8	26	33	26	8	100
Summer, 2002	13	57	18	5	7	100	

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	7	53	26	9	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	7	50	30	8	5	100	
	Summer, 2020	5	25	39	30	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	6	40	35	17	2	100	
	Spring, 2018	5	29	42	20	4	100	
	Spring, 2017	4	33	43	16	4	100	
	Spring, 2016	7	58	24	5	6	100	
	Spring, 2005	5	40	40	14	2	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	36	55	3	0	5	100	
	Spring, 2019	19	60	10	3	8	100	
	Spring, 2018	13	57	15	3	12	100	
	Spring, 2017	11	62	12	3	14	100	
	Spring, 2016	8	66	13	3	10	100	
	Spring, 2015	12	62	15	2	9	100	
	Spring, 2014	11	62	16	3	7	100	
	Spring, 2013	9	58	21	3	10	100	
	Spring, 2012	9	60	21	5	6	100	
	Spring, 2011	7	63	16	3	10	100	
	Spring, 2010	14	60	17	2	6	100	
	Spring, 2009	7	60	18	6	9	100	
	Spring, 2008	6	62	20	4	8	100	
	Spring, 2007	12	49	25	6	9	100	
	Spring, 2005	11	51	18	5	14	100	
	Summer, 2002	14	65	10	1	10	100	
	Spain	Spring, 2022	16	44	22	10	8	100
		Spring, 2021	18	44	25	10	3	100
Summer, 2020		14	26	36	22	2	100	
Spring, 2019		17	35	27	16	4	100	
Spring, 2018		13	29	30	24	4	100	
Spring, 2017		8	23	37	23	10	100	
Spring, 2016		16	43	19	7	14	100	
Spring, 2015		15	50	21	6	8	100	
Spring, 2014		9	51	29	5	6	100	
Spring, 2013		17	45	22	7	9	100	
Spring, 2012		15	43	22	10	10	100	
Spring, 2011		14	50	22	7	6	100	
Spring, 2010		8	53	23	5	11	100	
Spring, 2009		7	51	22	6	14	100	
Spring, 2008		2	31	33	22	12	100	
Spring, 2007		2	32	32	28	6	100	
Spring, 2006		4	19	37	36	5	100	
Spring, 2005		14	27	34	16	9	100	
May, 2003		8	30	29	26	6	100	
March, 2003		3	11	35	39	12	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	11	55	27	5	2	100	
	Spring, 2021	9	48	36	6	1	100	
	Summer, 2020	6	27	43	22	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	7	38	39	12	3	100	
	Spring, 2018	8	36	40	10	5	100	
	Spring, 2017	5	40	40	11	4	100	
	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100	
	Spring, 2007	9	37	37	12	6	100	

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	14	50	25	7	3	100
	Spring, 2021	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	15	43	24	10	8	100
May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5	100	
March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11	100	
Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	52	11	5	1	100
	Spring, 2019	40	43	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	41	42	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	31	50	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	31	50	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	26	58	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	14	58	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2009	26	45	19	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	29	49	15	5	1	100
May, 2003	32	46	12	8	1	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	48	34	11	0	100
	March, 2021	5	42	34	19	0	100
	June, 2020	6	25	40	30	0	100

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	63	23	4	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	8	55	29	6	3	100
Summer, 2002	13	59	23	3	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	12	32	35	22	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	7	44	33	15	1	100
	Spring, 2021	9	42	34	15	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	18	71	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	9	68	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	6	53	31	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	55	33	5	5	100
	May, 2003	3	43	39	11	4	100
Summer, 2002	4	48	37	7	3	100	

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	43	34	14	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	44	33	13	9	2	100
	Spring, 2020	54	32	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2019	48	33	14	5	1	100
	Spring, 2018	47	32	13	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	49	36	9	4	2	100
	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2015	47	36	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	38	10	6	3	100
	Spring, 2013	44	37	11	4	4	100
	Spring, 2012	46	34	9	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	45	34	10	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	48	37	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	52	36	6	3	2	100
	Spring, 2008	53	31	8	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	47	33	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2006	49	27	10	7	6	100
	Spring, 2005	50	33	10	4	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	7	41	33	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	26	38	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	40	34	14	6	100
May, 2003	16	43	27	11	3	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	14	42	40	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	2	19	37	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	4	24	36	25	11	100
	Spring, 2021	4	24	38	29	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	21	39	32	4	100
France	Spring, 2022	5	21	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2021	4	25	43	23	5	100
	Summer, 2020	4	22	44	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	28	40	22	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	37	36	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	38	37	15	4	100
	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	17	55	19	6	100
	Spring, 2021	4	17	47	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	2	23	48	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	36	35	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	8	44	31	11	7	100
	Spring, 2019	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	34	34	18	10	100
	Spring, 2019	4	36	24	13	24	100
	Spring, 2018	4	39	37	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	2	36	35	10	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	26	38	26	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	31	33	27	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	31	36	26	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	30	33	24	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	25	39	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	2	19	41	34	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	40	32	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	22	44	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	40	18	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	43	35	10	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	3	25	32	23	17	100
	Spring, 2019	7	40	25	9	19	100
	Spring, 2018	3	33	29	8	26	100
	Spring, 2017	4	38	22	7	28	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	8	21	34	29	8	100
	Spring, 2021	11	28	39	18	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	26	34	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	24	35	18	8	100
	Spring, 2018	17	25	29	19	10	100
	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100	
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	14	46	37	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	17	48	32	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	13	49	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2022	3	24	42	27	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	23	32	31	10	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	39	35	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
	Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100
	Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	44	31	15	5	100
	Spring, 2019	15	51	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2018	11	44	32	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	25	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	7	38	35	10	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	13	43	43	0	100
	March, 2021	1	13	41	44	1	100
	June, 2020	1	11	34	53	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	11	40	47	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	8	41	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	34	52	5	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	19	41	27	12	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	15	52	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2021	15	49	23	11	1	100

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	18	48	32	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	20	49	28	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	23	46	29	1	100
	Spring, 2019	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
	Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100
	Australia	Spring, 2021	4	17	34	44	1
Summer, 2020		1	14	36	45	3	100
Spring, 2019		4	32	37	20	7	100
Spring, 2018		5	43	32	15	5	100
Spring, 2017		10	54	24	8	4	100
Spring, 2016		6	46	28	11	9	100
Spring, 2015		6	51	25	8	9	100
Spring, 2013		7	51	27	8	7	100
Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100	

		Q14a. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? a. The United States				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	40	36	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	37	22	34	6	100
France	Spring, 2022	33	25	36	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	41	20	37	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	44	18	36	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	30	26	37	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	35	21	41	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	32	27	40	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	70	5	23	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	19	40	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	31	28	40	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	26	29	45	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	26	43	30	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	19	45	36	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	25	33	40	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	36	27	36	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	37	38	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	33	25	41	1	100

		Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? b. China				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	66	10	22	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	58	19	21	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	57	16	20	6	100
France	Spring, 2022	55	18	20	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	65	14	19	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	72	5	21	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	68	8	16	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	75	9	14	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	72	13	13	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	56	6	32	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	69	9	19	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	63	12	25	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	66	11	22	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	74	7	18	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	73	14	13	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	69	11	18	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	52	17	31	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	66	13	21	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	55	19	24	1	100

		Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	17	31	22	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	31	29	16	23	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	13	48	16	21	2	100
	Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	43	17	19	3	100
	Spring, 2021	27	52	12	8	1	100
France	Spring, 2022	9	44	22	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	23	41	18	15	2	100
	Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	30	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	6	25	27	32	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	11	34	34	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	51	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	24	58	8	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	15	33	28	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	59	15	11	1	100
	Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	11	45	23	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	20	45	17	9	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	44	29	10	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100
	March, 2021	14	55	19	10	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	55	28	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	20	33	28	18	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	12	36	34	17	0	100
	Spring, 2021	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	10	60	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q18a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2020	33	27	10	28	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	19	56	13	12	1	100

In Fall 2020, asked 'U.S. President-elect Joe Biden'.

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	13	42	41	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	39	43	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	40	38	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	3	15	28	49	5	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	2	18	30	45	6	100
	Spring, 2021	2	18	34	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	1	21	29	44	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	3	12	26	54	6	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2022	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	54	1	100
	March, 2021	1	10	32	56	1	100
	June, 2020	2	11	29	58	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	23	39	26	11	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	45	21	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	48	23	7	1	100

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100