

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey
April 2, 2020 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2017	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2016	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	75	25	0	100
France	Spring, 2019	87	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	85	14	0	100
	Spring, 2017	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2016	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2012	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2011	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2010	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2007	71	29	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2018	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2016	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2012	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2011	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	66	34	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2018	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	36	0	100
	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2018	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2017	67	33	1	100
	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2015	70	29	0	100
	Spring, 2012	62	38	1	100
	Spring, 2007	38	62	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2019	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2017	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2016	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2012	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2011	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2010	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2007	54	46	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2018	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2010	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	72	28	0	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2007	33	65	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2012	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2007	67	33	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2017	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2016	63	35	1	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2011	63	36	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	74	25	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2017	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	31	1	100
	Spring, 2014	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2013	62	37	1	100
	Spring, 2012	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2011	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	58	42	1	100
	Spring, 2007	45	54	0	100

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2007	63	37	0	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2018	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2017	76	23	1	100
	Spring, 2015	71	28	0	100
	Spring, 2014	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2013	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2012	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2011	50	49	1	100
	Spring, 2010	44	56	0	100
	Spring, 2007	25	74	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2015	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2014	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2011	39	60	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	80	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	92	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	92	8	0	100
India	Spring, 2019	35	65	0	100
	Spring, 2018	22	77	1	100
	Spring, 2017	22	75	3	100
	Spring, 2016	17	81	2	100
	Spring, 2015	17	82	0	100
	Spring, 2014	14	84	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	11	86	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	52	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	42	58	0	100
	Spring, 2017	27	72	1	100
	Spring, 2015	28	70	2	100
	Spring, 2014	22	77	0	100
	Spring, 2013	21	79	0	100
	Spring, 2011	13	86	1	100
	Spring, 2010	9	90	1	100
Spring, 2007	7	93	0	100	

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2019	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2017	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2016	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2012	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2011	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2010	64	36	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2018	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	49	50	1	100
	Spring, 2015	36	64	0	100
	Spring, 2014	39	61	0	100
	Spring, 2013	30	69	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2007	80	20	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	87	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	69	30	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2017	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2015	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2014	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2013	57	43	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2011	39	61	0	100
	Spring, 2010	35	65	0	100
	Spring, 2007	42	58	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	56	44	0	100
	Spring, 2018	54	46	0	100
	Spring, 2017	41	58	0	100
	Spring, 2014	42	58	0	100
	Spring, 2013	38	62	0	100
	Spring, 2012	41	58	1	100

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2019	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2017	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	31	1	100
	Spring, 2013	38	61	0	100
	Spring, 2012	43	56	1	100
	Spring, 2011	38	59	3	100
	Spring, 2010	39	60	1	100
	Spring, 2007	26	72	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	41	59	1	100
	Spring, 2018	41	58	1	100
	Spring, 2017	32	67	2	100
	Spring, 2016	37	62	1	100
	Spring, 2015	36	64	0	100
	Spring, 2014	29	71	0	100
	Spring, 2013	33	67	0	100
	Spring, 2011	27	72	1	100
	Spring, 2010	24	76	0	100
	Spring, 2007	11	88	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2018	44	55	0	100
	Spring, 2017	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2016	45	55	0	100
	Spring, 2015	36	64	0	100
	Spring, 2014	35	64	1	100
	Spring, 2013	31	68	1	100
	Spring, 2010	22	78	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2018	52	48	1	100
	Spring, 2017	48	52	0	100
	Spring, 2016	51	48	1	100
	Spring, 2015	35	64	1	100
	Spring, 2014	33	66	1	100
	Spring, 2013	34	64	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	76	23	0	100
	Spring, 2018	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2017	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2015	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2014	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2013	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2010	47	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	35	64	1	100

		Q51. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2019	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2017	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2015	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2014	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2013	48	52	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2010	43	57	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2018	67	33	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	36	0	100
	Spring, 2015	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2014	48	52	0	100
	Spring, 2013	43	57	1	100
	Spring, 2012	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2011	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2010	38	61	1	100
	Spring, 2007	31	68	1	100

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2018	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2017	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2015	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2013	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	60	40	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	52	0	100
France	Spring, 2019	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2015	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2011	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2010	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	35	0	100

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2019	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2015	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2014	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2011	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	29	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	90	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	90	8	2	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	7	1	100
	Spring, 2012	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	79	21	0	100
Summer, 2002	79	21	0	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2016	96	4	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2016	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2014	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2011	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	92	8	0	100
Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100	

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2016	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	91	9	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	93	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2015	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2014	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2013	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2012	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2011	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	83	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	76	24	0	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	88	11	1	100
	Spring, 2007	60	36	4	100
	Summer, 2002	22	77	1	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2013	99	1	0	100
	Spring, 2012	99	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	98	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	74	26	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	10	1	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	92	7	1	100
	Spring, 2011	91	9	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2018	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2015	88	12	1	100
	Spring, 2014	84	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	84	15	1	100
	Spring, 2012	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	73	26	1	100
Summer, 2002	40	58	2	100	

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2007	94	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	59	41	0	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	96	3	1	100
	Spring, 2015	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2014	96	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2012	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	65	35	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	91	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2014	90	9	0	100
	Spring, 2011	84	16	1	100
	Spring, 2007	57	41	2	100
	Summer, 2002	10	90	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2016	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2015	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
India	Spring, 2019	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2018	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2017	73	26	1	100
	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2014	81	19	0	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	77	23	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	29	1	100
	Spring, 2017	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2015	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2014	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2013	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	55	45	0	100
	Spring, 2010	46	54	0	100
	Spring, 2007	27	73	0	100

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2019	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2012	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	82	18	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2018	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2017	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2015	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2013	71	29	0	100
	Summer, 2002	28	72	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2018	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2017	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2015	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	100	0	0	100
	Spring, 2010	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2007	97	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	93	7	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	98	2	0	100
	Spring, 2017	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	97	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	92	5	3	100
	Spring, 2011	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2007	93	7	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	91	8	0	100
	Spring, 2017	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2015	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	62	38	0	100

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2014	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	91	9	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	96	4	0	100
	Spring, 2015	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2013	87	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	22	1	100
	Spring, 2007	73	26	1	100
	Summer, 2002	49	50	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2018	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2017	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2015	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2014	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	74	25	0	100
	Spring, 2010	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2007	33	66	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	91	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2017	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2013	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	74	26	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2018	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	10	1	100
	Spring, 2014	89	10	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	67	0	100

		Q52. Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2019	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2017	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2015	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2014	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	63	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	72	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2017	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2015	86	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	73	27	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2018	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2017	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2015	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2014	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2013	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2012	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2011	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	51	48	1	100
	Spring, 2007	44	56	0	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100

		Q53. ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2019	89	10	1	100	894
	Spring, 2018	88	11	2	100	941
	Spring, 2017	86	13	1	100	911
	Spring, 2016	84	15	1	100	926
	Spring, 2015	81	17	2	100	858
France	Spring, 2019	84	15	1	100	993
	Spring, 2018	80	20	0	100	969
	Spring, 2017	67	33	1	100	957
	Spring, 2016	65	35	0	100	953
	Spring, 2015	57	42	0	100	884
Germany	Spring, 2019	83	16	1	100	1951
	Spring, 2018	83	16	1	100	968
	Spring, 2017	78	21	0	100	953
	Spring, 2016	71	29	0	100	935
	Spring, 2015	63	36	1	100	960
Greece	Spring, 2019	68	32	0	100	939
	Spring, 2018	65	35	0	100	951
	Spring, 2017	58	41	0	100	791
	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100	922
Italy	Spring, 2019	83	17	0	100	971
	Spring, 2018	78	22	1	100	980
	Spring, 2017	74	25	1	100	817
	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	925
	Spring, 2015	64	35	1	100	962
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	89	10	1	100	971
	Spring, 2018	89	11	0	100	987
	Spring, 2017	84	16	0	100	969
	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	955
Spain	Spring, 2019	80	19	1	100	1051
	Spring, 2018	82	17	1	100	992
	Spring, 2017	82	18	1	100	977
	Spring, 2016	81	18	0	100	983
	Spring, 2015	74	25	1	100	969
Sweden	Spring, 2019	88	11	1	100	984
	Spring, 2018	88	11	0	100	963
	Spring, 2017	83	17	0	100	973
	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	977
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	89	11	0	100	961
	Spring, 2018	80	19	1	100	958
	Spring, 2017	78	21	1	100	996
	Spring, 2016	77	22	1	100	1335
	Spring, 2015	75	25	1	100	918
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	71	29	0	100	935
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	67	32	1	100	979

		Q53. ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Hungary	Spring, 2019	75	25	0	100	955
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100	923
	Spring, 2017	67	33	0	100	849
	Spring, 2016	55	45	0	100	881
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	70	28	2	100	944
Poland	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100	956
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100	924
	Spring, 2017	62	37	0	100	1051
	Spring, 2016	58	42	0	100	898
	Spring, 2015	46	53	0	100	918
	Spring, 2014	34	65	1	100	890
	Spring, 2013	25	75	0	100	695
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	73	26	0	100	921
Russia	Spring, 2019	64	35	1	100	1008
	Spring, 2018	64	36	0	100	950
	Spring, 2017	61	38	0	100	958
	Spring, 2015	46	53	0	100	970
	Spring, 2014	35	65	1	100	967
	Spring, 2013	24	74	2	100	941
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	53	46	0	100	948
	Spring, 2015	30	70	1	100	1886
	Spring, 2014	19	80	1	100	1498
Australia	Spring, 2019	90	10	1	100	975
	Spring, 2018	86	12	1	100	1111
	Spring, 2017	87	12	0	100	967
	Spring, 2016	83	16	1	100	962
	Spring, 2015	83	17	0	100	954
India	Spring, 2019	48	52	0	100	1746
	Spring, 2018	38	62	0	100	1715
	Spring, 2017	30	69	1	100	2016
	Spring, 2016	25	73	2	100	1914
	Spring, 2015	21	78	1	100	2031
	Spring, 2014	17	79	3	100	2088
	Winter, 2013-2014	15	82	3	100	2028
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	71	29	0	100	944
	Spring, 2018	60	40	0	100	835
	Spring, 2017	37	63	0	100	814
	Spring, 2015	27	72	1	100	812
	Spring, 2014	19	80	1	100	807
	Spring, 2013	14	85	1	100	777
Japan	Spring, 2019	75	24	1	100	981
	Spring, 2018	72	28	1	100	961
	Spring, 2017	64	36	0	100	937
	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	907
	Spring, 2015	44	56	0	100	908

		Q53. ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Philippines	Spring, 2019	75	24	0	100	814
	Spring, 2018	71	28	0	100	881
	Spring, 2017	59	40	1	100	747
	Spring, 2015	31	67	1	100	684
	Spring, 2014	27	73	1	100	757
	Spring, 2013	25	74	1	100	567
South Korea	Spring, 2019	97	3	0	100	1004
	Spring, 2018	95	5	0	100	1007
	Spring, 2017	94	6	0	100	1010
	Spring, 2015	88	12	0	100	1005
Israel	Spring, 2019	84	15	1	100	938
	Spring, 2018	90	9	1	100	974
	Spring, 2017	86	14	1	100	1019
	Spring, 2015	76	24	0	100	965
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	96	4	0	100	916
	Spring, 2017	84	15	1	100	1499
	Spring, 2015	59	41	0	100	900
	Spring, 2014	56	44	0	100	879
	Spring, 2013	52	48	0	100	864
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	56	44	0	100	897
	Spring, 2018	50	50	0	100	943
	Spring, 2017	33	67	0	100	892
	Spring, 2014	14	86	1	100	858
	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100	864
Turkey	Spring, 2019	83	17	0	100	998
	Spring, 2017	72	27	1	100	1019
	Spring, 2015	62	38	0	100	911
	Spring, 2013	20	80	1	100	902
Kenya	Spring, 2019	47	51	2	100	826
	Spring, 2018	48	52	0	100	941
	Spring, 2017	38	62	1	100	957
	Spring, 2016	41	58	1	100	977
	Spring, 2015	32	68	0	100	874
	Spring, 2014	19	81	0	100	869
	Spring, 2013	23	76	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	52	47	1	100	830
	Spring, 2018	47	53	0	100	856
	Spring, 2017	40	60	0	100	894
	Spring, 2016	48	52	0	100	957
	Spring, 2015	31	69	0	100	943
	Spring, 2014	30	69	1	100	912
	Spring, 2013	24	75	1	100	829

		Q53. ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS ONLY: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
South Africa	Spring, 2019	64	35	1	100	1305
	Spring, 2018	64	35	1	100	1396
	Spring, 2017	56	44	0	100	1194
	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	1043
	Spring, 2015	42	57	1	100	904
	Spring, 2014	38	60	2	100	909
	Spring, 2013	36	63	1	100	741
Argentina	Spring, 2019	87	13	1	100	911
	Spring, 2018	81	18	1	100	855
	Spring, 2017	77	23	0	100	872
	Spring, 2015	59	41	0	100	831
	Spring, 2014	42	58	0	100	831
	Spring, 2013	41	59	0	100	688
Brazil	Spring, 2019	75	24	1	100	883
	Spring, 2018	72	26	1	100	854
	Spring, 2017	63	37	0	100	874
	Spring, 2015	47	53	0	100	855
	Spring, 2014	27	72	1	100	870
	Spring, 2013	19	80	1	100	771
Mexico	Spring, 2019	56	43	1	100	778
	Spring, 2018	69	30	1	100	672
	Spring, 2017	56	44	1	100	757
	Spring, 2015	49	50	1	100	729
	Spring, 2014	38	61	1	100	732
	Spring, 2013	33	67	0	100	644

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	30	0	100
	Spring, 2017	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2016	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2015	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2012	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2011	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2010	56	43	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2017	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	0	100
France	Spring, 2019	70	30	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2017	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2015	57	43	0	100
	Spring, 2012	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2011	47	53	0	100
	Spring, 2010	46	54	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2018	44	55	0	100
	Spring, 2017	46	54	0	100
	Spring, 2016	43	57	0	100
	Spring, 2015	50	50	0	100
	Spring, 2012	42	58	0	100
	Spring, 2011	43	56	0	100
	Spring, 2010	39	61	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2018	50	50	0	100
	Spring, 2017	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2016	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	59	39	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2018	54	45	1	100
	Spring, 2017	67	32	1	100
	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2015	65	34	1	100
	Spring, 2012	61	38	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2018	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2017	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2016	74	26	0	100

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2019	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2017	67	32	0	100
	Spring, 2016	69	30	0	100
	Spring, 2015	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2012	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2011	55	45	0	100
	Spring, 2010	48	52	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2018	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2017	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2016	76	24	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2017	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2016	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2015	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2012	61	39	0	100
	Spring, 2011	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2010	51	49	0	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	57	42	1	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	56	43	1	100
	Spring, 2012	62	38	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2017	77	23	1	100
	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	57	40	3	100
	Spring, 2011	62	38	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2018	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2017	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2016	68	31	0	100
	Spring, 2015	66	33	0	100
	Spring, 2014	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2013	69	30	0	100
	Spring, 2012	70	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	67	33	0	100
Spring, 2010	74	26	0	100	
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	63	37	0	100

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2019	64	36	0	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	0	100
	Spring, 2017	84	15	0	100
	Spring, 2015	85	13	2	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	13	1	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	1	100
	Spring, 2010	76	23	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	61	39	1	100
	Spring, 2015	82	17	2	100
	Spring, 2014	82	17	1	100
	Spring, 2011	76	22	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	29	0	100
	Spring, 2017	74	26	0	100
	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2015	69	31	0	100
India	Spring, 2019	31	68	1	100
	Spring, 2018	23	75	2	100
	Spring, 2017	79	14	7	100
	Spring, 2016	65	29	6	100
	Spring, 2015	62	29	9	100
	Spring, 2014	65	28	7	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	51	43	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	51	48	1	100
	Spring, 2018	39	60	0	100
	Spring, 2017	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2015	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	86	9	5	100
	Spring, 2013	84	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	63	36	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	50	50	0	100
	Spring, 2018	43	57	0	100
	Spring, 2017	51	49	0	100
	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100
	Spring, 2015	51	48	0	100
	Spring, 2012	46	54	0	100
	Spring, 2011	40	60	0	100
	Spring, 2010	35	64	0	100

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	Spring, 2019	66	34	0	100
	Spring, 2018	59	40	1	100
	Spring, 2017	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2015	88	11	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2018	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2017	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2015	54	46	0	100
	Spring, 2010	51	48	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2018	77	22	1	100
	Spring, 2017	77	22	0	100
	Spring, 2015	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2011	66	34	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2015	75	25	0	100
	Spring, 2014	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2013	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2012	69	31	0	100
	Spring, 2011	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2010	52	47	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	53	47	1	100
	Spring, 2018	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2017	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	85	14	2	100
	Spring, 2012	83	17	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	66	33	0	100
	Spring, 2017	83	16	1	100
	Spring, 2015	87	13	0	100
	Spring, 2013	79	20	1	100
	Spring, 2012	81	18	1	100
	Spring, 2011	75	22	3	100
	Spring, 2010	68	31	1	100

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2019	43	57	0	100
	Spring, 2018	42	57	1	100
	Spring, 2017	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2016	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2015	82	17	1	100
	Spring, 2014	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2013	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2011	69	25	6	100
	Spring, 2010	77	20	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2018	45	55	0	100
	Spring, 2017	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2016	81	19	0	100
	Spring, 2015	85	14	1	100
	Spring, 2014	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2010	70	28	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	61	38	0	100
	Spring, 2018	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2017	72	28	0	100
	Spring, 2016	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2015	73	26	0	100
	Spring, 2014	74	25	1	100
	Spring, 2013	62	37	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	72	27	0	100
	Spring, 2018	68	32	0	100
	Spring, 2017	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2015	83	16	1	100
	Spring, 2014	83	15	2	100
	Spring, 2013	75	25	1	100
	Spring, 2010	65	35	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	61	39	0	100
	Spring, 2018	58	41	0	100
	Spring, 2017	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2015	79	19	1	100
	Spring, 2014	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	73	27	0	100
	Spring, 2012	81	19	0	100
	Spring, 2010	76	24	0	100

		Q54. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2019	60	39	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	34	1	100
	Spring, 2017	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2015	81	18	1	100
	Spring, 2014	83	16	1	100
	Spring, 2013	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	89	11	0	100
	Spring, 2011	59	36	5	100
	Spring, 2010	58	41	1	100