

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**February 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2020 Release**

## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

|                |              | U.S. President Trump policy approval index |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |    |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|----|-------|
|                |              | -6   | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3 | 4  | 5 | 6  | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 4  | 16 | 4  | 11 | 3  | 9  | 3  | 7  | 2 | 10 | 2 | 14 | 100   |
| Canada         | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 3  | 26 | 4  | 12 | 1  | 11 | 1  | 5  | 2 | 4  | 1 | 4  | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 2  | 29 | 6  | 19 | 3  | 11 | 0  | 4  | 0 | 3  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 4  | 38 | 6  | 18 | 2  | 9  | 1  | 3  | 0 | 1  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 6  | 21 | 7  | 17 | 6  | 15 | 3  | 7  | 1 | 7  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 5  | 18 | 6  | 16 | 6  | 15 | 5  | 5  | 2 | 3  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 1  | 40 | 2  | 23 | 1  | 10 | 1  | 5  | 1 | 3  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 3  | 32 | 4  | 19 | 1  | 12 | 1  | 4  | 0 | 1  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 4  | 32 | 7  | 18 | 2  | 7  | 2  | 3  | 1 | 3  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 1  | 31 | 2  | 20 | 2  | 12 | 1  | 7  | 0 | 5  | 1 | 4  | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 3  | 15 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 7  | 6  | 2 | 1  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 3  | 13 | 8  | 14 | 13 | 23 | 8  | 7  | 3 | 2  | 1 | 1  | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 3  | 9  | 8  | 14 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4  | 1 | 1  | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 1  | 8  | 5  | 15 | 12 | 33 | 6  | 9  | 1 | 4  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 2  | 11 | 6  | 15 | 10 | 19 | 8  | 11 | 3 | 6  | 1 | 5  | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 2  | 12 | 6  | 20 | 6  | 18 | 3  | 9  | 1 | 4  | 0 | 6  | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 4  | 17 | 8  | 16 | 9  | 17 | 5  | 5  | 1 | 2  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 2  | 6  | 8  | 14 | 13 | 25 | 8  | 9  | 5 | 4  | 1 | 2  | 100   |
| Australia      | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 3  | 26 | 3  | 17 | 3  | 13 | 2  | 8  | 2 | 7  | 1 | 4  | 100   |
| India          | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 1  | 8  | 5  | 14 | 10 | 29 | 5  | 9  | 2 | 6  | 1 | 5  | 100   |
| Indonesia      | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 1  | 11 | 3  | 17 | 7  | 30 | 2  | 8  | 0 | 5  | 0 | 3  | 100   |
| Japan          | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 2  | 24 | 8  | 24 | 9  | 13 | 3  | 10 | 1 | 2  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Philippines    | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 2  | 21 | 2  | 19 | 3  | 17 | 2  | 9  | 0 | 5  | 0 | 4  | 100   |
| South Korea    | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 1  | 33 | 6  | 23 | 4  | 13 | 2  | 7  | 1 | 3  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| Israel         | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 1  | 6  | 4  | 12 | 7  | 13 | 12 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 7  | 100   |
| Lebanon        | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 4  | 15 | 7  | 21 | 9  | 15 | 6  | 6  | 1 | 2  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| Tunisia        | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 5  | 18 | 9  | 17 | 9  | 18 | 3  | 4  | 1 | 1  | 0 | 0  | 100   |
| Turkey         | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 6  | 17 | 9  | 13 | 8  | 12 | 2  | 4  | 0 | 2  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Kenya          | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 1  | 16 | 3  | 23 | 4  | 21 | 3  | 11 | 1 | 7  | 0 | 3  | 100   |
| Nigeria        | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 2  | 15 | 5  | 19 | 6  | 15 | 4  | 12 | 1 | 7  | 1 | 4  | 100   |
| South Africa   | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 2  | 13 | 4  | 20 | 6  | 20 | 3  | 12 | 2 | 6  | 0 | 2  | 100   |
| Argentina      | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 5  | 25 | 8  | 21 | 6  | 9  | 1  | 5  | 1 | 1  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Brazil         | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 3  | 27 | 6  | 22 | 5  | 13 | 1  | 3  | 0 | 2  | 0 | 1  | 100   |
| Mexico         | Spring, 2019 | 19   | 3  | 27 | 5  | 21 | 3  | 13 | 1  | 5  | 0 | 1  | 0 | 1  | 100   |

|                |              | Net approval of U.S. President Trump's foreign policies |                     |              |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------|
|                |              | Net disapproval   | No difference/DK /R | Net approval | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 9                   | 37           | 100   |
| Canada         | Spring, 2019 | 73  | 11                  | 16           | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 11                  | 9            | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 86  | 9                   | 6            | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 66  | 15                  | 19           | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 15                  | 17           | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 79  | 10                  | 11           | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 82  | 12                  | 7            | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 83  | 7                   | 11           | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 70  | 12                  | 18           | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 64  | 18                  | 18           | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 23                  | 22           | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 50  | 18                  | 31           | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 44  | 33                  | 22           | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 48  | 19                  | 34           | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 58  | 18                  | 24           | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 17                  | 14           | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 46  | 25                  | 29           | 100   |
| Australia      | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 13                  | 24           | 100   |
| India          | Spring, 2019 | 44  | 29                  | 27           | 100   |
| Indonesia      | Spring, 2019 | 51  | 30                  | 19           | 100   |
| Japan          | Spring, 2019 | 70  | 13                  | 17           | 100   |
| Philippines    | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 17                  | 21           | 100   |
| South Korea    | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 13                  | 16           | 100   |
| Israel         | Spring, 2019 | 32  | 13                  | 55           | 100   |
| Lebanon        | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 15                  | 18           | 100   |
| Tunisia        | Spring, 2019 | 74  | 18                  | 9            | 100   |
| Turkey         | Spring, 2019 | 79  | 12                  | 9            | 100   |
| Kenya          | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 21                  | 25           | 100   |
| Nigeria        | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 15                  | 29           | 100   |
| South Africa   | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 20                  | 25           | 100   |
| Argentina      | Spring, 2019 | 81  | 9                   | 10           | 100   |
| Brazil         | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 13                  | 8            | 100   |
| Mexico         | Spring, 2019 | 79  | 13                  | 9            | 100   |

|               |              | Q40a. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. a. U.S. withdrawal from international climate change agreements |            |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|--|------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Approve  | Disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 65         | 6          | 100   |

In 2017, the question asked 'withdraw support for international climate change agreements.'

|                      |                     | <b>Q40b. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. b. Building a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico</b> |                   |                   |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Approve</b>   | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 39   | 59                | 2                 | 100          |

|                      |                     | <b>Q40c. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. c. U.S. withdrawal from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement</b> |                   |                   |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Approve</b>   | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 41   | 49                | 10                | 100          |

In 2017, the question asked 'withdraw U.S. support from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement.'

|                      |                     | <b>Q40d. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. d. Allowing fewer immigrants into the U.S.</b> |                   |                   |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Approve</b>   | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 44   | 52                | 4                 | 100          |

|                      |                     | <b>Q40e. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. e. U.S. increasing tariffs or fees on imported goods from other countries</b> |                   |                   |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Approve</b>  | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 43  | 52                | 4                 | 100          |

|                      |                     | <b>Q40f. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. f. U.S. negotiations with North Korean leader Kim Jong-Un about the country's nuclear weapons program</b> |                   |                   |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Approve</b>  | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 55  | 38                | 7                 | 100          |