

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 126 APRIL 2023
FINAL TOPLINE
APRIL 10-16, 2023
TOTAL N=5,073**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	5,073	+/- 1.7 percentage points
<i>White</i>	2,717	+/- 2.1 percentage points
<i>Black</i>	803	+/- 4.9 percentage points
<i>Hispanic</i>	954	+/- 5.0 percentage points
<i>Asian</i> ¹	368	+/- 7.8 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

RACESURV5 Overall, how does each of the following affect people's ability to get ahead in our country these days? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 OR 4-1 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Being White ²						
<i>All adults</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	42	18	9	7	24	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	19	7	3	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ³	38	21	7	4	28	1
<i>White</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	33	21	11	8	27	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	32	22	8	4	32	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	31	25	9	5	30	1
<i>Black</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	71	6	4	3	15	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	72	10	4	2	13	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	10	4	3	23	1

¹ Estimates for Asian adults are representative of English speakers only.

² In this survey, "White" and "Black" are capitalized in accordance with new Pew Research Center style. In past surveys, both words were lowercase.

³ The 2019 survey included additional items not asked in the 2020 or 2023 surveys.

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Being White (continued)						
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	53	18	4	4	21	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	44	14	5	3	32	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	44	18	4	3	30	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	63	14	9	3	10	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	61	19	7	*	12	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	56	17	6	4	17	1
b. Being Black						
<i>All adults</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	11	10	28	29	21	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	10	25	33	24	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	10	30	25	26	1
<i>White</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	12	11	29	23	24	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	9	11	27	26	26	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	12	33	22	25	1
<i>Black</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	4	7	19	57	10	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	2	4	19	62	12	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	4	26	42	22	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	6	10	32	27	24	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	8	25	32	27	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	10	26	24	34	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	11	10	28	38	11	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	11	11	28	40	10	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	11	8	32	32	17	1

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
c. Being Hispanic						
<i>All adults</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	6	14	35	16	27	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	5	11	36	19	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	11	35	17	30	1
<i>White</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	6	13	37	13	29	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	11	36	16	32	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	11	38	15	30	1
<i>Black</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	8	13	29	27	21	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	13	31	30	19	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	12	28	24	30	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	4	15	36	18	25	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	8	36	22	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	13	28	17	32	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	8	16	34	23	18	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	14	42	24	14	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	11	7	43	16	21	2

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
d. Being Asian						
<i>All adults</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	7	20	29	9	35	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	21	26	6	41	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	26	18	3	44	1
<i>White</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	6	19	30	7	37	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	21	25	4	44	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	27	18	2	45	1
<i>Black</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	12	24	25	13	26	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	25	23	10	31	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	14	25	16	5	40	2
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	5	23	28	9	34	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	17	25	8	43	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	9	23	15	4	46	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Apr 10-16, 2023	7	14	40	17	21	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	17	44	12	20	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	12	29	24	10	25	1

NO ITEMS e-h**ITEMS i-j HELD FOR
FUTURE RELEASE****ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

ASK ALL:

RACESURV28 In general in our country these days, would you say that **[RANDOMIZE: (Black people are treated less fairly than White people), (White people are treated less fairly than Black people)]**, or both are treated about equally in each of the following situations?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS STEM WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

	Black people are treated less fairly than <u>White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly than <u>Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No answer
a. In hiring, pay and promotions				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	50	11	38	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	52	7	39	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁴	52	6	41	2
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	40	12	46	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	43	9	47	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	44	8	47	1
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	87	3	9	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	87	3	9	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	82	2	14	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	55	9	33	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	57	5	36	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	56	5	36	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	62	8	28	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	68	6	26	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	62	4	34	1

⁴ The 2019 survey included an item not asked in the 2020 or 2023 surveys.

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly than <u>White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly than <u>Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No <u>answer</u>
b. In stores or restaurants				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	41	3	54	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	44	2	53	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	45	2	52	1
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	31	3	64	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	34	2	63	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	37	2	61	1
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	74	2	23	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	79	4	17	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	70	2	25	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	50	6	42	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	54	2	41	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	50	4	43	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	59	4	37	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	54	2	44	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	3	37	1

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly <u>than White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly <u>than Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No <u>answer</u>
c. When applying for a loan or mortgage				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	50	4	44	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	49	3	46	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	45	3	50	2
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	41	4	53	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	41	3	54	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	38	3	57	2
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	83	2	14	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	86	2	12	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	74	2	22	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	57	7	34	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	51	3	43	4
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	46	4	46	4
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	60	4	36	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	59	5	35	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	58	3	39	1

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly than <u>White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly than <u>Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No <u>answer</u>
d. In dealing with the police				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	67	4	28	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	65	3	31	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	67	3	30	1
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	62	3	34	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	58	3	38	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	63	2	34	*
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	90	4	6	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	91	4	5	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	84	2	12	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	71	6	21	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	71	4	23	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	65	4	28	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	77	5	17	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	71	4	24	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁵	-	-	-	-

NO ITEM e

⁵ In the 2019 survey, item d was asked of a random subsample of respondents, so that year's sample size of Asian Americans is not large enough to report data for this group separately.

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly than <u>White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly than <u>Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No <u>answer</u>
f. When voting in elections				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	37	5	57	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	37	3	59	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	35	3	60	1
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	29	4	65	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	3	66	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	30	4	65	1
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	68	2	28	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	67	2	31	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	58	2	38	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	42	7	50	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	2	55	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	35	4	58	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	47	7	45	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	8	52	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	40	3	53	4

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly than <u>White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly than <u>Black people</u>	Both are treated about equally [anchor]	No <u>answer</u>
g. When seeking medical treatment				
<i>All adults</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	44	3	51	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	42	3	54	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	33	3	63	1
<i>White</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	36	3	60	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	33	2	63	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	26	3	70	1
<i>Black</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	76	3	20	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	76	3	20	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	2	37	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	51	5	43	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	50	3	45	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	38	4	55	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Apr 10-16, 2023	55	2	40	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	49	4	46	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	42	2	55	1

ASK ALL:

BLM

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement? **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 OR 4-1]**

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>					
April 10-16, 2023	22	29	16	31	3
March 21-27, 2022	26	31	16	26	2
Sep 13-19, 2021	28	27	14	28	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	29	26	14	30	1
June 4-10, 2020	38	29	13	17	2
<i>White</i>					
April 10-16, 2023	17	25	17	39	3
March 21-27, 2022	20	29	18	31	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	22	25	15	35	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	22	23	15	38	1
June 4-10, 2020	31	30	16	22	2
<i>Black</i>					
April 10-16, 2023	41	40	12	5	2
March 21-27, 2022	54	26	7	10	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	58	25	6	7	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	62	25	6	5	2
June 4-10, 2020	71	15	6	6	3
<i>Hispanic</i>					
April 10-16, 2023	24	37	15	19	5
March 21-27, 2022	24	42	13	18	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	26	34	15	19	6
Sep 8-13, 2020	31	35	16	16	2
June 4-10, 2020	42	35	9	10	4
<i>Asian</i>					
April 10-16, 2023	26	37	14	21	2
March 21-27, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
Sep 13-19, 2021	29	39	17	14	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	40	13	17	0
June 4-10, 2020	39	36	11	12	1

QUESTION ASKED IN PREVIOUS YEARS:

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Neither support nor oppose (VOL.)</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused (VOL.)</u>
<i>All adults</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017 ⁶	27	28	13	21	4	7
Feb 29-May 8 2016 ⁷	25	35	13	18	6	4
<i>White</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	23	29	14	25	4	5
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	18	35	15	22	6	4
<i>Black</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	60	22	8	7	2	2
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	51	30	10	5	2	3
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	22	23	12	14	5	23
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	30	37	11	11	9	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	-	-	-	-	-	-

ASK ALL:

BLM2

How well do you think each of the following describes the Black Lives Matter movement?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM, WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST]

a. Empowering

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
11	Extremely well	8	19	14	16
15	Very well	14	17	16	16
23	Somewhat well	21	31	27	29
15	Not too well	15	12	13	17
19	Not well at all	24	6	12	12
16	Don't know enough to say [anchor]	17	13	16	7
1	No answer	1	2	1	1

⁶ In the 2017 and 2016 surveys, the question wording was "From what you've read and heard, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the Black Lives Matter movement?" The 2017 and 2016 surveys were conducted via telephone (landline and cellphone), and due to the [difference in modes](#), results may not be directly comparable to the results of the 2022 survey, which was conducted online.

⁷ In 2016, this question was asked only of those who said they had heard a lot/a little about the Black Lives Matter movement.

QUESTION BLM2 CONTINUED ...

b. Inclusive

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
7	Extremely well	6	11	8	8
11	Very well	10	14	12	14
21	Somewhat well	18	32	26	27
16	Not too well	16	13	16	21
22	Not well at all	27	7	16	13
21	Don't know enough to say [anchor]	22	21	20	15
1	No answer	1	2	2	2

c. Divisive

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
23	Extremely well	28	8	16	19
10	Very well	10	9	12	11
21	Somewhat well	19	27	23	26
14	Not too well	12	16	15	19
10	Not well at all	10	15	9	8
20	Don't know enough to say [anchor]	20	23	24	16
2	No answer	1	2	2	1

d. Dangerous

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
23	Extremely well	28	5	14	13
10	Very well	11	6	8	11
17	Somewhat well	15	19	20	23
16	Not too well	14	17	21	20
18	Not well at all	15	33	16	19
16	Don't know enough to say [anchor]	15	18	19	12
1	No answer	1	2	1	2

ASK ALL:

BLMGOALS

How well, if at all, do you feel you understand the goals of the Black Lives Matter movement? **[DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS BLM2]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
12	Extremely well	11	19	8	6
19	Very well	19	21	17	16
40	Somewhat well	39	39	45	50
17	Not too well	18	13	20	21
10	Not well at all	12	8	6	7
2	No answer	2	1	4	1

ASK ALL:

BLMEFFECT Regardless of how you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement, how effective do you think it has been when it comes to each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS BLM2]**

- a. Bringing attention to racism against Black people in the U.S.

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
11	Extremely effective	9	23	9	14
21	Very effective	19	25	24	32
35	Somewhat effective	34	36	40	37
13	Not too effective	15	7	9	10
18	Not at all effective	21	7	13	7
2	No answer	2	2	5	0

- b. Improving the lives of Black people in the U.S.

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
3	Extremely effective	1	7	3	3
5	Very effective	3	8	9	11
33	Somewhat effective	30	35	38	45
29	Not too effective	29	32	27	29
28	Not at all effective	33	17	18	12
3	No answer	2	2	4	*

- c. Increasing police accountability in the U.S.

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
4	Extremely effective	3	11	5	4
10	Very effective	8	13	10	16
42	Somewhat effective	41	41	47	48
22	Not too effective	23	22	18	22
20	Not at all effective	23	11	15	9
2	No answer	2	2	4	*

- d. Improving race relations in the U.S.

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
3	Extremely effective	1	6	4	3
5	Very effective	3	8	9	11
30	Somewhat effective	25	39	37	35
28	Not too effective	29	28	26	32
33	Not at all effective	40	16	20	19
2	No answer	2	2	4	1

ASK ALL:

PROTTACTICS How often do you think it is acceptable for people to protest against racial inequality by participating in the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- a. Boycotts, that is, refusing to buy goods or use services from certain businesses

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
41	Always acceptable	42	48	34	37
18	Often acceptable	18	16	19	19
24	Sometimes acceptable	24	23	25	24
8	Rarely acceptable	7	7	10	9
8	Never acceptable	8	3	10	9
1	No answer	1	2	3	1

- b. Activities that disrupt everyday life such as shutting down streets or traffic

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
6	Always acceptable	4	13	5	7
7	Often acceptable	6	12	8	7
21	Sometimes acceptable	19	31	22	23
20	Rarely acceptable	20	18	22	24
45	Never acceptable	50	23	40	38
1	No answer	1	3	2	1

- c. Sit-ins inside or around public places such as office buildings or businesses

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
21	Always acceptable	19	32	21	24
18	Often acceptable	18	19	16	15
32	Sometimes acceptable	30	33	35	36
15	Rarely acceptable	16	8	13	13
13	Never acceptable	15	6	13	11
1	No answer	1	3	2	1

- d. Actions that result in damage to public or private property

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
2	Always acceptable	1	4	3	1
3	Often acceptable	2	7	3	6
9	Sometimes acceptable	6	14	12	12
12	Rarely acceptable	11	15	15	15
73	Never acceptable	79	58	64	65
1	No answer	1	3	2	1

- e. Marches or demonstrations that do not disrupt everyday life

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
50	Always acceptable	51	52	48	48
19	Often acceptable	20	17	15	23
20	Sometimes acceptable	20	22	22	18
5	Rarely acceptable	4	4	7	5
4	Never acceptable	4	4	5	5
1	No answer	1	3	2	1

DISPLAY TO ALL:

As you may know, there has been a lot of attention paid to issues related to race and racial inequality in our country in the past three years, sparked by the death of George Floyd, a Black man who was killed by police officers in Minneapolis in 2020.

ASK ALL:

IMPLIVES_MOD Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three years ... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
40	Has led to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	40	40	42	50
57	Has <u>not</u> led to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	58	58	55	50
2	No answer	3	1	3	1

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

IMPLIVES_MOD In the past year, do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country ... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Has led to changes that are improving the lives of Black <u>people</u>	Has NOT led to changes that are improving the lives of Black <u>people</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i> Oct 4-17, 2021 ⁸	40	57	3
<i>White</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	39	59	2
<i>Black</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	30	65	5
<i>Hispanic</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	45	51	4
<i>Asian</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	-	-	-

⁸ In the 2021 survey, the introduction about George Floyd was not included with this question. In the 2020 survey, the introduction about George Floyd was included, but “in the past three years” was “in the past three months,” and “police officers” was “a White police officer.” The introduction also did not specify the year because it was already asked in 2020, but it is specified in the 2023 survey.

IMPLIVES

Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months ... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

	Will lead to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	Will NOT lead to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	No answer
<i>All adults</i> Sept 8-13, 2020	52	46	2
<i>White</i> Sept 8-13, 2020	49	48	2
<i>Black</i> Sept 8-13, 2020	56	43	1
<i>Hispanic</i> Sept 8-13, 2020	58	39	3
<i>Asian</i> Sept 8-13, 2020	-	-	-

DISPLAY TO ALL:

In recent years, videos showing police violence against Black people have been widely shared in the news and on social media.

ASK ALL:

VIDEOIMPACT1

Do you think that videos of police violence against Black people being widely shared in the news or on social media is generally a ... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
22	Very good thing	18	45	22	17
24	Somewhat good thing	23	20	25	33
24	Neither a good thing nor bad thing	23	22	27	29
16	Somewhat bad thing	20	5	11	14
12	Very bad thing	14	6	12	6
2	No answer	2	1	2	1

ASK ALL:

VIDEOIMPACT2

What impact do you think videos of police violence against Black people being widely shared in the news or on social media has on each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

a. The ability to hold police officers accountable

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
24	Makes it a lot easier	22	36	26	24
39	Makes it somewhat easier	42	31	33	41
24	Makes it neither easier nor harder	24	21	24	24
7	Makes it somewhat harder	6	6	10	5
5	Makes it a lot harder	5	4	5	6
1	No answer	1	1	2	*

b. The ability of police officers to do their jobs

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
4	Makes it a lot easier	2	13	7	5
6	Makes it somewhat easier	4	12	10	8
34	Makes it neither easier nor harder	29	51	37	41
29	Makes it somewhat harder	34	17	25	31
25	Makes it a lot harder	31	6	18	15
1	No answer	1	2	2	*

ASK ALL:

VIDEOIMPACT3

Have you ever personally seen videos of police violence against Black people, either on the news, on social media or in some other way?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
88	Yes	90	89	85	78
11	No	9	11	13	22
1	No answer	1	0	2	*

ASK IF SEEN POLICE BRUTALITY VIDEOS (VIDEOIMPACT3=1) [n=4,603]:

VIDEOIMPACT4

When you've watched videos of police violence against Black people, what kind of impact have they generally had on each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1, USING THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH ITEM]**

a. Your trust in police

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
2	Very positive impact	2	1	2	1
4	Somewhat positive impact	4	4	6	5
33	Neither positive nor negative impact	38	16	24	29
35	Somewhat negative impact	35	33	37	38
25	Very negative impact	20	45	30	28
*	No answer	*	1	*	0

QUESTION VIDEOIMPACT4 CONTINUED ...

b. Your mental health

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
2	Very positive impact	1	3	2	1
2	Somewhat positive impact	2	2	3	1
51	Neither positive nor negative impact	56	32	45	51
31	Somewhat negative impact	29	33	33	35
14	Very negative impact	11	30	16	11
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

c. Your sense of safety

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
2	Very positive impact	2	3	2	1
3	Somewhat positive impact	3	2	5	4
46	Neither positive nor negative impact	55	18	33	35
32	Somewhat negative impact	28	37	37	50
17	Very negative impact	11	38	24	11
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING [n=2,072]:PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to ...⁹

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
28	28	27	15	2	17	20

⁹ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.