2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 102 JANUARY 2022 FINAL TOPLINE JANUARY 24-30, 2022 TOTAL N=10,237

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL.

U.S. adults

Margin of error at 95%

confidence level

+/- 1.5 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

COVID_VAXDMOD Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

	Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully	Yes, have had one shot but still need	No, have not received a	
	<u>vaccinated</u>	one more	<u>vaccine</u>	No answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	73	5	20	2
Aug 23-29, 2021	69	4	26	1
Jun 14-27, 2021	63	4	31	2

ASK ALL:

COVID_BOOST¹ Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

Jan 24-30,	
2022	
48	Yes, have received a booster shot
34	No, have not received a booster shot
15	Does not apply to me
1	Invalid response
2	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

¹ COVID_VAXDMOD and COVID_BOOST were asked of all respondents to get measurements on vaccination and booster shot status. Respondents who said "Yes, have had one shot but still need one more" or "No, have not received a vaccine" to COVID_VAXDMOD and said "Yes, have received a booster shot" to COVID_BOOST were coded as "invalid response" to COVID_BOOST. These respondents are ineligible for a COVID-19 booster shot based on their stated vaccination status.

ASK ALL:

E_COVID Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Employed	Employed		Not	No
	<u>full-time</u>	<u>part-time</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>employed</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	47	13	23	16	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	43	13	22	21	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED (E_COVID=1,2) [n=6,044]:

JOBNUM How many jobs do you currently have?

		More than	More than one	
		one, but	and do not	
		consider one	consider any	
		of them my	of them my	No
	<u>One</u>	<u>primary job</u>	<u>primary job</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	80	17	3	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	82	15	2	1

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY (JOBNUM=2):

For the next few questions, please think only about the job you consider your primary job.

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM=1,2) [n=5,889]:

WFHOPTION Regardless of your current work arrangement, would you say that, for the most part, the responsibilities of your job... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

	Can be	Cannot be	
	done from	done from	No
	<u>home</u>	<u>home</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	39	60	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	38	62	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB (JOBNUM=1,2) [n=5,889]:

WFHPAST Before the coronavirus outbreak, did you work from home...

	All of	Most of	Some of			No
	the time	<u>the time</u>	the time	Rarely	<u>Never</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	7	5	12	13	64	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	5	3	10	14	67	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

WFHCURR Are you currently working from home...

	All of	Most of	Some of			No
	<u>the time</u>	<u>the time</u>	<u>the time</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	43	17	18	11	11	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	55	16	12	7	9	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1,2) [n=1,712]:

OMICRONSPREAD1 Thinking about the period just before the omicron variant started to spread in the U.S. in December 2021...

Were you working from home all or most of the time just before the omicron variant started to spread or did you start working from home all or most of the time because of the spread of the omicron variant?

Jan 24-30, <u>2022</u>	
83	Was working from home all or most of the time before the omicron variant started to spread
12	Started working from home all or most of the time because of the spread of the omicron variant
5	Neither
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND CAN WORK FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

WFHPOSTCVD Looking ahead to when the coronavirus outbreak is over, if you had a choice, would you want to work from home...

	All of	Most of	Some of			Not	No
	the time	the time	the time	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>sure</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	35	25	28	6	3	3	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	27	27	33	8	3	2	0

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=1,2) [n=1,712]:

OFFICEOPEN Are you working from home all or most of the time because... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

	Your		You don't	
	workplace		have a	
	is currently	You choose not	workplace	
	closed or	to work from	outside of	No
	<u>unavailable</u>	<u>your workplace</u>	<u>your home</u>	answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	28	44	27	1
Oct 13-19, 2020 ²	52	29	18	1

² In the October 2020 survey, the question wording was the same, but the response options were: "My workplace is currently closed or unavailable," "I choose not to work from my workplace," and "I don't have a workplace outside of my home."

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS OPEN (OFFICEOPEN=2) [n=737]:

WFHREASONS Is each of the following a reason why you are currently working from home all or most of the time? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	Concerns about being exposed to the coronavirus Jan 24-30, 2022 Oct 13-19, 2020	42 57	27 22	30 21	* 0
b.	Childcare responsibilities Jan 24-30, 2022 Oct 13-19, 2020	14 22	12 10	74 68	*
c.	Prefer working from home Jan 24-30, 2022 Oct 13-19, 2020	76 60	17 29	7 11	*
d.	There are restrictions on when I can have access to my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022 Oct 13-19, 2020	15 14	19 21	66 65	*
e.	Relocated to an area away from where I work, either permanently or temporarily Jan 24-30, 2022 Oct 13-19, 2020	17 9	8 5	75 86	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME RARELY OR NEVER (WFHCURR=4,5) [n=597]:

OFFICEOPEN2

Are you working from home rarely or never because your employer doesn't allow you to work from home more often or for some other reason?

Jan 24-30,
2022
64 Not allowed to work from home more often
36 For some other reason

No answer

0

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME RARELY OR NEVER AND SELECTED SOME OTHER REASON FOR DOING SO (OFFICEOPEN2=2) [n=227]:

WFHREASONS2 Is each of the following a reason why you rarely or never work from home?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	I prefer working at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	60	19	21	0

WFHREASONS2 CONTINUED ...

		Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
b.	More opportunities for advancement if I work at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	14	10	76	*
C.	I feel pressure from my supervisor and/or co-workers to work at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	9	17	74	*
d.	I feel more productive at my workplace Jan 24-30, 2022	61	16	23	0
e.	I don't have the space and/or resources at home to work effectively Jan 24-30, 2022	21	23	55	1

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND WORKS FROM HOME ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND OFFICE IS CLOSED (OFFICEOPEN=1) [n=532]:

REOPEN

If your workplace were to reopen or become available to you in the next month, how comfortable would you feel working at your workplace? [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	Very	No
	<u>comfortable</u>	<u>comfortable</u>	<u>uncomfortable</u>	<u>uncomfortable</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	20	29	26	25	0
Oct 13-19, 2020	13	22	33	31	0

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3):

You mentioned that you work from home at least some of the time now, but you rarely or never did before the coronavirus outbreak. [NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: ONLY DISPLAY THIS INTRO TEXT WITH THE FIRST ITEM DISPLAYED]

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa-d]

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGEA

Has working from home made it... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEb/c/d]

Jan 24-30, <u>2022</u>	
64	Easier for you to balance work and your personal life
16	Harder for you to balance work and your personal life
20	About the same to balance work and your personal life
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]: WORKCHANGED Has working from home made you feel... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1

AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/c/d]

Jan 24-30,	
<u> 2022</u>	
4	More connected to your co-workers
60	Less connected to your co-workers
36	Connected about the same to your co-workers
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGEC

Has working from home made it... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/b/d]

Jan 24-30,	
<u> 2022</u>	
44	Easier for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
10	Harder for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
46	About the same for you to get your work done and meet deadlines
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB, JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME, AND WORKED FROM HOME BEFORE COVID RARELY OR NEVER AND CURRENTLY WORKS FROM HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (WFHPAST=4,5 AND WFHCURR=1-3) [n=1,063]:

WORKCHANGED

Has working from home made it... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST, KEEPING SAME ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR WORKCHANGEa/b/c1

Jan 24-30,	
<u> 2022</u>	
14	Easier for you to advance in your job
13	Harder for you to advance in your job
72	About the same for you to advance in your job
*	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND JOB CAN BE DONE FROM HOME (WFHOPTION=1) [n=2,767]:

REMOTECALLS1 How often, if ever, do you use video calling or online conferencing services like Zoom or Webex as part of your work?

Jan 24-30,	
<u> 2022</u>	
56	Often
22	Sometimes
11	Hardly ever
11	Never
*	No answer

ASK IF USE VIDEO CALLING OR ONLINE CONFERENCING AT LEAST SOMETIMES (REMOTECALLS1=1,2) [n=2,266]:

REMOTECALLS2 Thinking about the time you spend on work-related video calls or online conferencing, would you say you are... [RANDOMIZE]

Jan 24-30,

2022 25 75

Worn out by the amount of time spent on video calls Fine with the amount of time spent on video calls

* No answer

DISPLAY IF EMPLOYED AND HAS MULTIPLE JOBS BUT CONSIDERS ONE PRIMARY AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (JOBNUM=2 AND (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2)):

Still thinking about your primary job...

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

CVDINTERACTION How much, if at all, do you interact IN PERSON with other people at your workplace?

					INO
	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	Not much	Not at all	answer
Jan 24-30, 2022	61	25	12	2	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	52	29	16	3	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3) [n=4,552]:

CVDWRKSPREAD1

How concerned, if at all, are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work?

	Very	Somewhat	Not too	Not at all	No
	<u>concerned</u>	concerned	concerned	<u>concerned</u>	<u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	19	32	27	22	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	21	32	29	18	*

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME AND HAVE ANY INTERACTION AT WORK (CVDINTERACTION=1-3) [n=4.552]:

OMICRONSPREAD2

Compared with before the omicron variant started to spread in the U.S. in December 2021, how concerned are you about being exposed to the coronavirus from the people you interact with at work? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE**

OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST1

Jan 24-30,

2022
26 More concerned now than before
26 Less concerned now than before
47 About as concerned now as before
* No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING REMOTELY ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

CVDWRKSATISFIED Overall, how satisfied are you with the measures your workplace has put in place to protect you from being exposed to the coronavirus?

	Very <u>satisfied</u>	Somewhat satisfied	Not too <u>satisfied</u>	Not at all <u>satisfied</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Jan 24-30, 2022	36	41	14	8	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	39	42	13	6	1

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING FROM HOME ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

WRKVACCINE When it comes to vaccinations, has your employer...

Jan 24-30,	
<u> 2022</u>	
22	Required employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
47	Encouraged employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not required it
30	Neither required nor encouraged employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

ASK IF EMPLOYED AND HAS ONLY ONE JOB OR A PRIMARY JOB AND NOT WORKING FROM HOME ALL OF THE TIME (WFHCURR=2-5 OR WFHOPTION=2) [n=4,639]:

WRKVACVIEW Regardless of what your employer is doing, what do you think your employer SHOULD do when it comes to vaccinations?

Jan 24-30,	
<u>2022</u>	
30	Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
39	Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
30	Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING [n=3,728]:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...³

		:	Something	No	Lean	Lean
<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>answer</u>	<u>Rep</u>	<u>Dem</u>
26	31	26	14	2	16	20

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.