

Detailed tables

Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	78	71	77	76	75	73	73	71	69	68	67	65
Protestant	52	47	51	51	50	49	49	48	46	44	45	43
Catholic	24	21	23	23	23	22	22	21	21	21	20	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	7
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	16	23	17	17	19	19	20	21	24	23	25	26
Atheist	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
Agnostic	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Nothing in particular	12	16	12	12	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	17
Don't know/refused	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	35,556	35,071	12,529	13,823	17,870	25,051	16,017	25,010	17,518	15,812	12,522	12,738

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	54	50	52	53	52	51	50	50	48	47	46	45
Once a week or more	39	36	37	38	36	37	36	35	35	33	33	31
Once/twice a month	15	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13
NET A few times a year or less	45	50	47	46	47	48	49	49	51	51	53	54
A few times a year	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20
Seldom	16	17	17	15	16	16	16	17	16	16	17	17
Never	11	13	11	11	12	13	13	13	15	15	16	17
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	35,556	35,071	12,529	10,521	16,485	25,051	16,017	25,010	17,518	15,812	12,522	12,738

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of demographic groups

Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among men

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	74	66	73	73	71	70	69	68	65	65	63	61
Protestant	49	43	48	48	46	45	45	44	43	42	42	40
Catholic	23	20	23	23	23	22	21	21	21	21	19	19
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	5	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	7
Jewish	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Unaffiliated	20	27	20	19	22	22	24	24	27	26	29	30
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	14	17	15	14	15	15	16	16	17	16	17	19
Don't know/refused	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	16,291	17,514	5,959	6,381	8,315	11,901	7,888	12,843	9,359	8,542	6,804	7,266

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among women

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	82	75	80	79	78	77	77	75	73	71	70	69
Protestant	55	51	54	54	53	52	52	52	49	47	47	47
Catholic	25	22	24	23	23	23	22	21	22	22	21	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	7
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	13	19	13	14	16	17	17	18	21	20	22	23
Atheist	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	10	14	10	11	12	13	13	13	15	15	16	15
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	19,265	17,557	6,570	7,442	9,555	13,150	8,129	12,167	8,159	7,270	5,718	5,472

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Millennials (b. 1981-1996)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	68	56	65	67	63	61	61	59	55	55	53	49
Protestant	43	38	39	43	40	39	39	39	35	35	34	33
Catholic	22	16	23	21	20	19	18	18	17	18	16	14
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	6	8	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	9
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	2	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	4
Unaffiliated	25	35	27	25	30	31	31	32	37	35	38	40
Atheist	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	8
Agnostic	4	7	6	4	5	6	5	6	7	6	8	9
Nothing in particular	18	23	18	19	21	20	20	20	23	22	23	24
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,087	7,419	1,528	2,107	2,749	4,311	2,993	5,315	3,694	3,545	2,740	2,592

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Generation X (b. 1965-1980)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	76	70	75	73	74	72	71	71	69	67	67	67
Protestant	48	46	48	46	46	45	45	46	43	42	43	43
Catholic	26	21	24	24	25	24	23	22	23	23	22	22
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6
Jewish	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	19	23	19	19	20	21	21	22	24	24	25	25
Atheist	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Agnostic	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	15	17	15	14	15	16	16	16	17	16	17	17
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	8,092	7,303	2,629	2,909	3,651	5,146	3,309	5,206	4,011	3,751	2,872	3,011

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Baby Boomers (b. 1946-1964)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	80	78	81	80	79	79	79	77	77	77	77	76
Protestant	54	53	55	55	54	54	54	53	54	52	52	51
Catholic	24	23	24	23	23	23	23	22	22	23	23	23
Mormon	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	6
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Unaffiliated	14	17	13	13	15	14	15	16	17	16	17	17
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Agnostic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Nothing in particular	11	12	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	11	13
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	13,662	13,049	4,859	5,308	6,962	9,615	6,181	9,392	6,448	5,777	4,584	4,658

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among the Silent Generation (b. 1928-1945)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	87	85	86	87	87	86	86	86	85	86	83	84
Protestant	60	58	61	61	60	60	60	62	57	59	60	62
Catholic	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	22	25	24	22	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1
Buddhist	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unaffiliated	9	11	9	8	9	10	9	9	10	9	12	10
Atheist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Agnostic	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
Nothing in particular	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	7
Don't know/refused	1	<1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	7,853	5,989	2,765	2,812	3,671	4,879	2,949	4,350	2,716	1,997	1,603	1,549

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic white adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	78	70	77	77	75	74	72	71	69	68	66	65
Protestant	54	49	53	53	51	51	50	50	47	47	46	46
Catholic	22	19	21	21	21	20	19	19	18	19	18	17
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6
Jewish	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Buddhist	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Unaffiliated	16	24	17	17	19	20	21	22	25	24	27	27
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	12	15	12	12	13	13	14	14	16	15	16	16
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	27,309	24,900	9,483	10,190	13,214	18,233	11,559	17,823	12,257	10,532	8,577	8,865

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic black adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	85	79	83	82	82	79	80	77	76	74	73	72
Protestant	79	73	78	76	75	72	74	72	70	67	67	65
Catholic	5	5	4	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	6
Mormon	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	2	3	3	4	2	4	4	5	4	7	6	6
Jewish	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Muslim	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1
Other	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	12	18	14	13	14	15	15	16	19	17	19	21
Atheist	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Agnostic	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Nothing in particular	11	16	13	12	13	14	14	15	17	16	16	19
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u><1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,101	3,394	1,119	1,425	1,746	2,565	1,595	2,496	1,703	1,499	1,218	1,111

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Hispanic adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	84	77	82	81	81	80	80	79	79	76	75	72
Protestant	25	28	23	25	26	25	26	27	25	24	26	24
Catholic	58	48	57	55	53	54	53	51	52	51	48	47
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
Jewish	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1
Buddhist	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	0	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1
Other	<1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
Unaffiliated	14	20	15	14	16	17	16	17	19	20	21	23
Atheist	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
Agnostic	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Nothing in particular	12	16	11	11	13	14	12	13	14	14	15	17
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u><1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u><1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,151	3,814	1,058	1,152	1,468	2,321	1,573	2,594	2,063	2,390	1,514	1,487

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the Northeast

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	76	65	74	73	72	69	68	67	64	65	61	59
Protestant	37	33	37	37	36	33	35	34	33	32	33	31
Catholic	37	30	36	35	35	34	32	31	29	31	28	27
Mormon	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	7	10	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	11
Jewish	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	6
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Unaffiliated	16	25	16	17	18	21	22	22	26	24	28	28
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	12	16	11	12	13	14	14	15	18	15	18	17
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	6,556	6,516	2,359	2,499	3,233	4,380	2,772	4,334	3,008	2,739	2,117	2,244

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the Midwest

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	80	73	77	78	76	75	74	74	71	69	68	67
Protestant	55	51	54	53	52	52	51	52	48	47	48	47
Catholic	24	21	23	23	24	22	22	21	22	21	19	19
Mormon	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	5
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Buddhist	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Unaffiliated	16	22	18	17	19	19	20	20	24	24	25	25
Atheist	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	5	4
Agnostic	2	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	5	5
Nothing in particular	12	16	14	13	15	14	16	14	16	16	16	16
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	9,078	7,491	3,083	3,281	4,437	5,945	3,625	5,657	3,900	3,305	2,753	2,680

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the South

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	83	76	82	81	79	79	78	76	74	72	73	70
Protestant	66	60	64	64	62	62	61	59	58	55	56	53
Catholic	16	15	17	15	16	16	16	16	15	16	16	16
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	5
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Unaffiliated	13	19	13	14	16	15	16	18	20	20	21	23
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	10	14	10	11	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	16
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u><1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	12,643	12,566	4,669	5,240	6,613	9,226	5,841	9,268	6,648	6,066	4,683	4,850

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the West

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	71	64	69	71	68	66	67	66	64	63	60	60
Protestant	39	36	38	38	38	36	37	38	34	34	32	34
Catholic	25	23	24	26	23	24	23	22	24	23	23	21
Mormon	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1
Other Christian	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	8
Jewish	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Unaffiliated	21	28	21	21	24	26	25	26	28	28	31	32
Atheist	3	4	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
Agnostic	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	7
Nothing in particular	15	19	16	15	16	18	16	17	18	18	20	19
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	7,279	8,498	2,418	2,803	3,587	5,500	3,779	5,751	3,962	3,702	2,969	2,964

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among college graduates

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	73	64	72	71	71	69	67	64	63	62	61	59
Protestant	47	41	45	45	45	43	42	41	41	40	40	39
Catholic	23	20	24	23	23	22	21	20	19	19	19	18
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	9	11	9	9	8	9	9	10	10	10	9	11
Jewish	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	17	24	17	17	19	20	22	24	26	26	28	29
Atheist	2	5	3	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Agnostic	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7
Nothing in particular	11	14	11	11	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	15
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	12,931	14,695	4,590	5,065	6,747	9,859	6,300	10,270	7,347	6,908	5,873	6,004

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those with less than a college degree

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	81	73	79	79	76	75	75	74	72	71	69	68
Protestant	54	50	53	53	52	51	51	51	48	47	47	46
Catholic	24	21	23	23	23	22	22	21	22	22	21	21
Mormon	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	16	22	17	16	18	19	19	20	23	22	24	25
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	13	17	13	13	14	15	15	15	17	16	17	18
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	22,367	20,173	7,835	8,675	11,048	15,038	9,630	14,605	10,065	8,787	6,580	6,641

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Republicans and those who lean toward the Republican Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	87	82	86	85	83	83	82	82	81	81	80	79
Protestant	61	57	60	59	57	58	57	57	57	56	56	56
Catholic	22	21	23	22	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	19
Mormon	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
Jewish	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Unaffiliated	10	14	10	11	13	13	13	13	14	14	15	16
Atheist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Agnostic	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nothing in particular	8	11	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	12
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	13,366	13,731	5,025	5,875	7,535	10,517	6,771	10,471	7,490	6,610	5,098	5,488

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Democrats and those who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Christian	74	63	72	71	70	67	67	64	61	60	59	55
Protestant	48	41	46	46	45	43	44	42	38	37	37	35
Catholic	24	21	25	24	23	23	22	21	22	22	20	20
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Non-Christian faiths	7	8	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	9	8	9
Jewish	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
Unaffiliated	19	28	20	20	22	24	24	27	31	30	32	34
Atheist	2	5	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Agnostic	3	6	4	3	4	5	4	5	6	5	7	7
Nothing in particular	13	17	14	14	15	15	16	17	19	19	19	20
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	16,420	15,682	5,955	6,370	8,345	11,846	7,508	11,694	8,078	7,611	6,284	6,094

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious attendance among demographic groups

Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among men

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	50	45	47	48	47	47	45	45	44	43	41	40
Once a week or more	34	31	33	33	32	33	31	31	30	30	28	27
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	13	13	13
NET A few times a year or less	50	54	51	50	51	52	53	53	55	55	58	59
A few times a year	19	20	19	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21
Seldom	18	19	19	17	17	17	18	18	18	17	19	19
Never	13	16	13	13	15	15	15	15	17	18	19	19
Don't know/refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	16,291	17,514	5,959	4,749	7,680	11,901	7,888	12,843	9,359	8,542	6,804	7,266

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among women

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	59	54	56	57	56	55	55	54	53	52	50	50
Once a week or more	44	40	41	42	40	41	40	39	39	37	37	35
Once/twice a month	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	13	14
NET A few times a year or less	40	45	42	41	43	44	44	45	46	47	49	49
A few times a year	17	19	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	19	20	19
Seldom	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15
Never	9	11	10	10	11	12	12	12	13	13	14	15
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	19,265	17,557	6,570	5,772	8,805	13,150	8,129	12,167	8,159	7,270	5,718	5,472

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Millennials (b. 1981-1996)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	50	42	45	48	47	45	44	44	38	39	36	35
Once a week or more	34	27	29	33	29	30	29	27	25	25	24	22
Once/twice a month	17	15	17	15	18	15	15	16	13	14	12	13
NET A few times a year or less	49	57	53	51	53	55	55	56	62	61	63	64
A few times a year	20	22	20	23	21	22	21	22	22	23	22	22
Seldom	17	18	17	15	17	16	17	17	18	18	19	20
Never	12	18	16	13	15	17	17	16	22	20	22	22
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,087	7,419	1,528	1,598	2,537	4,311	2,993	5,315	3,964	3,545	2,740	2,592

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Generation X (b. 1965-1980)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	51	50	50	51	51	49	49	50	50	47	46	46
Once a week or more	34	34	33	34	34	34	35	34	34	32	32	32
Once/twice a month	17	16	17	17	17	15	15	16	16	15	15	15
NET A few times a year or less	48	50	49	48	48	50	50	49	49	52	53	53
A few times a year	20	19	21	20	20	19	20	19	20	20	20	21
Seldom	18	18	18	17	16	16	17	17	16	16	16	17
Never	11	12	10	12	13	14	13	13	14	16	17	15
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	8,092	7,303	2,629	2,215	3,370	5,146	3,309	5,206	4,011	3,751	2,872	3,011

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Baby Boomers (b. 1946-1964)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	54	52	53	54	52	53	51	51	51	52	50	49
Once a week or more	39	38	39	39	38	38	37	37	38	39	37	35
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	14	13	13	13	13
NET A few times a year or less	46	47	46	45	47	46	47	48	48	47	49	50
A few times a year	18	19	18	19	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	18
Seldom	17	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	16	16	17	18
Never	11	12	11	11	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	13,662	13,049	4,859	4,033	6,410	9,615	6,181	9,392	6,448	5,777	4,584	4,658

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among the Silent Generation (b. 1928-1945)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	62	61	61	62	61	61	59	62	61	61	57	61
Once a week or more	51	51	50	51	49	51	47	52	51	47	46	50
Once/twice a month	11	10	11	11	12	11	12	10	11	14	11	10
NET A few times a year or less	37	38	38	36	38	37	39	37	37	38	42	37
A few times a year	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	13
Seldom	13	14	14	12	14	13	14	13	13	13	14	12
Never	9	10	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	12	12
Don't know/refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	7,853	5,989	2,765	2,165	3,390	4,879	2,949	4,350	2,716	1,997	1,603	1,549

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic white adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	52	47	50	50	49	48	47	47	45	44	42	42
Once a week or more	37	34	35	36	34	35	34	34	32	32	30	30
Once/twice a month	15	13	14	14	14	13	13	13	12	13	12	12
NET A few times a year or less	47	53	49	48	50	51	52	52	55	55	57	57
A few times a year	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	21	20	20
Seldom	17	19	18	17	18	17	18	18	18	18	19	18
Never	12	15	12	13	13	14	15	15	17	17	18	18
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	27,309	24,900	9,483	7,737	12,205	18,233	11,559	17,823	12,257	10,532	8,577	8,865

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic black adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	69	64	66	69	66	67	64	65	61	62	60	58
Once a week or more	53	47	50	50	47	48	48	48	44	44	44	41
Once/twice a month	16	18	16	19	19	19	16	17	17	18	15	17
NET A few times a year or less	31	35	33	29	32	32	35	34	37	37	39	41
A few times a year	14	18	16	16	17	16	18	17	18	18	18	19
Seldom	12	10	12	9	10	10	10	11	12	11	11	11
Never	5	7	5	4	6	7	6	6	8	9	9	10
Don't know/refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,101	3,394	1,119	1,104	1,599	2,565	1,595	2,496	1,703	1,499	1,218	1,111

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Hispanic adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	59	55	55	56	59	55	56	53	58	54	53	51
Once a week or more	42	39	39	39	40	39	39	37	39	37	37	34
Once/twice a month	17	16	16	17	18	16	17	17	18	16	16	16
NET A few times a year or less	40	45	44	44	41	44	43	46	42	45	47	49
A few times a year	15	19	18	22	20	20	20	22	19	19	22	20
Seldom	16	14	15	11	10	13	12	14	12	13	12	14
Never	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	10	11	13	13	15
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	2	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	3,151	3,814	1,058	900	1,339	2,321	1,573	2,594	2,063	2,390	1,514	1,487

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the Northeast

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	48	42	45	45	44	43	42	42	40	40	39	37
Once a week or more	34	30	32	32	31	30	29	29	26	27	27	25
Once/twice a month	15	12	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12
NET A few times a year or less	51	57	54	52	54	56	56	56	59	59	60	61
A few times a year	21	22	21	22	22	22	23	23	22	24	23	22
Seldom	17	19	20	17	17	19	18	18	18	18	17	20
Never	13	16	13	14	15	16	15	16	19	17	20	19
Don't know/refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	6,556	6,516	2,359	1,884	3,010	4,380	2,772	4,334	3,008	2,739	2,117	2,244

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the Midwest

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	55	50	54	52	54	53	51	51	48	47	46	45
Once a week or more	39	35	36	36	37	38	35	36	34	33	32	31
Once/twice a month	16	15	17	16	17	15	16	16	15	14	13	14
NET A few times a year or less	44	50	45	46	45	46	47	48	51	52	53	53
A few times a year	19	19	19	20	18	19	20	19	20	21	19	20
Seldom	15	18	16	16	16	15	15	16	16	16	18	16
Never	10	13	11	10	11	12	12	12	15	15	16	17
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	9,078	7,491	3,083	2,564	4,084	5,945	3,625	5,657	3,900	3,305	2,753	2,680

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the South

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	61	57	59	60	57	58	56	56	55	54	52	51
Once a week or more	46	41	44	44	41	43	41	40	40	39	38	36
Once/twice a month	15	15	14	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	14	15
NET A few times a year or less	38	43	40	39	41	41	43	43	44	44	47	47
A few times a year	16	18	17	18	19	18	17	18	18	18	19	19
Seldom	14	15	14	13	14	13	14	15	14	14	15	15
Never	8	11	9	8	9	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	12,643	12,566	4,669	4,013	6,095	9,226	5,841	9,268	6,648	6,066	4,683	4,850

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the West

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	48	45	45	48	47	44	45	44	45	43	40	40
Once a week or more	34	32	32	33	32	31	34	32	33	30	28	28
Once/twice a month	14	14	13	15	15	13	12	13	12	13	12	12
NET A few times a year or less	52	54	53	51	51	55	53	54	54	55	59	59
A few times a year	18	19	19	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	21	20
Seldom	20	18	19	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	19
Never	14	16	15	16	17	18	17	17	18	19	20	20
Don't know/refused	1	<1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	7,279	8,498	2,418	2,060	3,296	5,500	3,779	5,751	3,962	3,702	2,969	2,964

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among college graduates

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	56	51	54	54	54	52	51	51	48	48	45	44
Once a week or more	40	36	39	37	37	37	37	36	34	34	31	31
Once/twice a month	16	14	16	16	16	15	14	15	13	14	14	14
NET A few times a year or less	44	49	45	45	45	47	47	49	51	51	54	55
A few times a year	18	19	19	19	18	19	18	19	18	20	19	20
Seldom	15	18	16	14	15	16	16	16	17	15	18	17
Never	10	13	9	12	12	13	13	13	16	16	17	17
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	12,931	14,695	4,590	3,805	6,212	9,859	6,300	10,270	7,347	6,908	5,873	6,004

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among those with less than a college degree

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	54	50	51	53	51	51	50	50	49	47	46	45
Once a week or more	39	35	37	38	36	37	36	35	35	33	33	32
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13
NET A few times a year or less	45	50	47	46	48	48	49	49	50	51	53	54
A few times a year	18	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20
Seldom	16	17	17	16	16	16	16	17	16	16	17	17
Never	11	14	12	11	12	14	14	13	15	15	16	17
Don't know/refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	22,367	20,173	7,835	6,658	10,205	15,038	9,630	14,605	10,065	8,787	6,580	6,641

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Republicans and those who lean toward the Republican Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	64	59	61	62	59	60	57	59	57	56	55	54
Once a week or more	48	44	46	46	44	45	43	44	43	42	41	40
Once/twice a month	16	15	15	16	16	14	14	16	15	14	14	13
NET A few times a year or less	36	41	38	37	40	40	42	40	42	43	44	45
A few times a year	16	17	17	17	18	17	18	18	18	19	19	19
Seldom	12	14	14	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	15
Never	7	9	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	11
Don't know/refused	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	13,366	13,731	5,025	4,477	6,983	10,517	6,771	10,471	7,490	6,610	5,098	5,488

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Democrats and those who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	49	44	47	48	48	46	46	44	42	42	39	38
Once a week or more	34	29	32	33	32	31	31	29	28	28	26	25
Once/twice a month	16	14	15	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	13	14
NET A few times a year or less	50	56	52	51	51	53	53	55	57	57	60	61
A few times a year	20	21	20	21	20	21	21	21	20	21	21	21
Seldom	18	19	18	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	19
Never	12	16	13	14	14	16	15	16	19	19	20	21
Don't know/refused	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sample size	16,420	15,682	5,955	4,883	7,686	11,846	7,508	11,694	8,078	7,611	6,284	6,094

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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Trends in religious composition and religious attendance among Hispanic U.S. adults from the National Survey of Latinos

Trends in religious composition of Hispanic U.S. adults

	National Survey of Latinos (NSL) from each year									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Christian	86	82	81	80	83	80	77	n/a	76	
Protestant	18	19	22	23	24	25	22	n/a	26	
Catholic	67	62	58	55	58	54	54	n/a	49	
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	n/a	1	
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	n/a	<1	
Non-Christian faiths	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	n/a	2	
Jewish	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	1	
Muslim	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	<1	
Buddhist	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	n/a	<1	
Hindu	0	0	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	n/a	0	
Other	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	n/a	1	
Unaffiliated	10	14	13	18	12	17	17	n/a	20	
Atheist	1	<1	1	2	1	2	2	n/a	2	
Agnostic	<1	1	1	1	1	2	3	n/a	3	
Nothing in particular	8	13	11	15	10	12	11	n/a	15	
Don't know/refused	3	3	4	<1	2	2	3	n/a	2	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	100	
Sample size	1,375	1,220	1,765	4,080	1,520	1,500	1,507	n/a	1,501	

Note: There was no NSL conducted in 2017. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Sources: Annual National Survey of Latinos surveys (2010-2018).

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Trends in religious service attendance among Hispanic U.S. adults

	National Survey of Latinos (NSL) from each year								
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
NET Monthly or more	59	59	54	57	55	50	49	n/a	47
Once a week or more	40	43	38	40	39	37	32	n/a	34
Once/twice a month	19	16	16	17	16	13	18	n/a	13
NET A few times a year or less	40	39	45	43	44	49	49	n/a	51
A few times a year	20	17	20	18	20	22	20	n/a	21
Seldom	11	12	15	12	15	14	15	n/a	17
Never	8	10	9	12	9	13	14	n/a	13
Don't know/refused	2	2	1	1	1	<1	1	n/a	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	100
Sample size	1,375	1,220	1,765	5,103	1,520	1,500	1,507	n/a	1,501

Note: There was no NSL conducted in 2017. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Sources: Annual National Survey of Latinos surveys (2010-2018).

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