

Topline questionnaire

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
 SURVEY OF ASIAN AMERICANS
 July 5, 2022-January 27, 2023
 ASIAN AMERICANS TOTAL N=7,006

Notes: "ASIAN AMERICANS" REFERS TO U.S. ASIAN ADULTS. ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. PERCENTAGES GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL TO 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

IN THIS TOPLINE, "CHINESE" INCLUDES THOSE WHO REPORT BEING TAIWANESE. THE SURVEY WAS DEVELOPED IN ENGLISH AND TRANSLATED INTO SIMPLIFIED CHINESE, TRADITIONAL CHINESE, HINDI, KOREAN, TAGALOG AND VIETNAMESE. FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THE SURVEY, REFER TO [METHODODOLOGY](#).

OTHER QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE USE.

| | Sample size | Margin of error at 95% confidence level |
|---|-------------|---|
| Total Asian American respondents | 7,006 | +/- 2.1 percentage points |
| <i>Chinese respondents</i> | 1,777 | +/- 3.6 points |
| <i>Filipino respondents</i> | 1,051 | +/- 5.6 points |
| <i>Indian respondents</i> | 897 | +/- 5.3 points |
| <i>Japanese respondents</i> | 294 | +/- 8.6 points |
| <i>Korean respondents</i> | 1,146 | +/- 5.1 points |
| <i>Vietnamese respondents</i> | 935 | +/- 5.1 points |

SCREENER INTERVIEW

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

INC_SDT1_MOD Last year, that is in 2021, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

| | Asian Americans | Chinese | Filipino | Indian | Japanese | Korean | Vietnamese |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|--------|------------|
| Less than \$30,000 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 18 |
| \$30,000 to \$74,999 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 25 | 22 | 31 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 15 | 23 | 14 |
| \$150,000 or more | 32 | 35 | 29 | 45 | 31 | 33 | 21 |
| No answer | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

MAIN INTERVIEW

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASIANID_MOD TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

ASIANID_MOD_REGION Regional Asian origin

| | <u>Asian</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NET East Asian | 37 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| Chinese only | 22 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japanese only | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Korean only | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Other and 2 or more East Asian ethnicities | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NET South Asian | 26 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indian only | 20 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other and 2 or more South Asian ethnicities | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NET Southeast Asian | 33 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Filipino only | 17 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vietnamese only | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Other and 2+ Southeast Asian ethnicities | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Asian ethnicity, region unknown | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 or more regional Asian ethnicities | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No answer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

MODELMINORITY1 Have you heard of the term "model minority"?

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 44 | 50 | 43 | 35 | 43 | 54 | 40 |
| No | 55 | 49 | 56 | 65 | 56 | 44 | 59 |
| No answer | 1 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |

ASK IF HEARD OF THE TERM "MODEL MINORITY" (MODELMINORITY1=1):

MODELMINORITY2 Do you think using the term "model minority" to describe Asians in the U.S. is...

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese¹</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A good thing | 17 | 16 | 14 | 27 | 21 | 18 | 16 |
| A bad thing | 42 | 45 | 41 | 36 | 42 | 47 | 36 |
| Neither a good nor bad thing | 28 | 27 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 36 |
| Not sure | 12 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| No answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 0 | * | 1 |
| | <i>n=3,312</i> | <i>n=1,018</i> | <i>n=423</i> | <i>n=355</i> | <i>n=132</i> | <i>n=582</i> | <i>n=376</i> |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

NATIVITY/FATHERNAT_MOD/MOTHERNAT_MOD/AGE/YEARSINUS COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

IMMGEN_MOD Immigrant generations

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NET Foreign born | 72 | 76 | 64 | 86 | 37 | 73 | 79 |
| First generation | 46 | 50 | 38 | 67 | 20 | 41 | 47 |
| 1.5 generation | 20 | 19 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 26 | 26 |
| Foreign born, generation unknown | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| NET U.S. born | 27 | 23 | 35 | 14 | 63 | 26 | 20 |
| Second generation | 21 | 18 | 29 | 11 | 20 | 24 | 19 |
| Third or higher generation | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 43 | 2 | 1 |
| U.S. born, generation unknown | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No answer | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

¹ Japanese adults who have heard of the term "model minority" had a relatively small sample size. There were 132 respondents, an effective sample size of 51, and 95% confidence level margin of error of +/- 13.7 percentage points. Those margins of error conservatively assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK ALL:

RACEATTN_MOD_ASN How much attention do you think is paid to race and racial issues concerning Asians living in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD ALSO BE LAST]**

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Too much | 9 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Too little | 63 | 69 | 68 | 58 | 55 | 63 | 53 |
| The right amount | 26 | 23 | 24 | 30 | 33 | 26 | 35 |
| No answer | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

ASN_Q50 In general, do you think discrimination against Asians living in the U.S. is...

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A major problem | 57 | 63 | 64 | 44 | 53 | 62 | 55 |
| A minor problem | 33 | 31 | 30 | 40 | 39 | 32 | 34 |
| Not a problem | 7 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| No answer | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

ATTACK_COVID Do you personally know an Asian person in the U.S. who has been threatened or attacked because of their race or ethnicity since the COVID-19 pandemic began in 2020?

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 32 | 39 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 31 |
| No | 66 | 60 | 69 | 77 | 70 | 63 | 68 |
| No answer | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

RACESURV20_MOD Have you ever experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|--|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NET Yes, regularly/ from time to time | 58 | 62 | 55 | 50 | 53 | 67 | 57 |
| Yes, regularly | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Yes, from time to time | 53 | 56 | 51 | 44 | 51 | 61 | 52 |
| No | 41 | 37 | 44 | 48 | 45 | 31 | 43 |
| No answer | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

DISCR1

Please think about how strangers in the U.S. have treated you in your day-to-day encounters.

Have each of the following things ever happened to you in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE]**

- a. You received poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 40 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 37 | 44 | 31 |
| No | 57 | 60 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 53 | 66 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 |

- b. People acted as if you don't speak English

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 39 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 26 | 49 | 43 |
| No | 58 | 57 | 60 | 65 | 67 | 49 | 55 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 |

- c. You have been criticized for speaking a language other than English in public

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 19 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 24 |
| No | 78 | 78 | 80 | 81 | 87 | 75 | 73 |
| No answer | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 |

- c. **[BASED ON THOSE WHO CAN CARRY ON A CONVERSATION IN THEIR ASIAN ORIGIN LANGUAGE AT LEAST A LITTLE (LAN1_MOD=1,2,3):]** You have been criticized for speaking a language other than English in public¹

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese²</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 22 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 12 | 25 | 25 |
| No | 76 | 77 | 75 | 79 | 81 | 72 | 73 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| | <i>n=6,091</i> | <i>n=1,549</i> | <i>n=852</i> | <i>n=827</i> | <i>n=174</i> | <i>n=1,068</i> | <i>n=883</i> |

- d. Someone said that you should go back to your home country

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 32 | 34 | 25 | 33 | 22 | 38 | 31 |
| No | 65 | 62 | 73 | 63 | 72 | 59 | 66 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 |

¹ Question was asked of all adults but shown only among those who can carry on a conversation in their Asian origin language, both understanding and speaking, at least a little.

² Japanese adults who can carry on a conversation in their origin language at least a little had a relatively small sample size. There were 174 respondents, an effective sample size of 88, and 95% confidence level margin of error of +/- 10.4 percentage points. Those margins of error conservatively assume a reported percentage of 50%.

DISCR1 CONT:

e. People acted as if they are afraid of you

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 12 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 13 |
| No | 85 | 89 | 86 | 84 | 89 | 88 | 83 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 |

f. People acted as if they think you are dishonest

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 18 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 16 |
| No | 79 | 82 | 78 | 80 | 83 | 82 | 81 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 |

g. You have been called offensive names

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 37 | 39 | 34 | 26 | 43 | 44 | 39 |
| No | 60 | 58 | 64 | 71 | 51 | 53 | 58 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 |

h. People mispronounced your name

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 68 | 60 | 62 | 79 | 62 | 65 | 70 |
| No | 30 | 38 | 37 | 19 | 32 | 33 | 28 |
| No answer | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 |

i. People assumed you are good at math and science

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 58 | 58 | 43 | 68 | 47 | 63 | 58 |
| No | 39 | 38 | 56 | 29 | 47 | 35 | 38 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 |

j. People assumed you are not a creative thinker

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 13 | 24 | 18 |
| No | 74 | 74 | 76 | 75 | 82 | 74 | 79 |
| No answer | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 |

ASK ALL:

DISCR2

Here are a few things that some people may have experienced in the U.S. because of their race or ethnicity.

Have each of the following ever happened to you because of your race or ethnicity?

[RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE]

a. Been denied a promotion

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 14 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 10 |
| No | 83 | 80 | 86 | 81 | 92 | 87 | 88 |
| No answer | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 |

b. Been turned down for a job

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 15 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 5 | 13 | 13 |
| No | 81 | 80 | 84 | 80 | 91 | 84 | 84 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |

c. Been fired from a job

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| No | 92 | 93 | 93 | 91 | 94 | 92 | 95 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 |

d. Been stopped, searched, or questioned by the police

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 11 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| No | 86 | 90 | 85 | 84 | 88 | 90 | 90 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 |

e. Been prevented from moving into a neighborhood by a landlord or realtor

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| No | 93 | 94 | 97 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 95 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 |

f. Neighbors made life difficult for you or your family

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 12 |
| No | 86 | 86 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 85 | 86 |
| No answer | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 |

DISCR2 CONT:

g. Been held back at a security checkpoint for secondary screening

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 20 | 13 | 17 | 33 | 14 | 16 | 11 |
| No | 77 | 84 | 82 | 64 | 82 | 81 | 87 |
| No answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

RACESURV21_MOD When you were growing up, how often did your family talk to you about challenges you might face because of your race or ethnicity?

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NET Often/Sometimes | 29 | 30 | 25 | 28 | 16 | 33 | 34 |
| Often | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
| Sometimes | 23 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 25 | 29 |
| NET Rarely/Never | 69 | 68 | 75 | 70 | 82 | 65 | 64 |
| Rarely | 29 | 35 | 33 | 23 | 33 | 35 | 27 |
| Never | 39 | 33 | 42 | 47 | 49 | 31 | 37 |
| No answer | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

BASED ON THOSE WHO GREW UP IN THE U.S. (IMMGEN_MOD=2,3,4,98):

RACESURV21_MOD³ When you were growing up, how often did your family talk to you about challenges you might face because of your race or ethnicity?

| | <u>Asian Americans</u> | <u>Chinese</u> | <u>Filipino</u> | <u>Indian⁴</u> | <u>Japanese</u> | <u>Korean</u> | <u>Vietnamese</u> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NET Often/Sometimes | 31 | 31 | 28 | 37 | 15 | 39 | 31 |
| Often | 8 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 12 | 7 |
| Sometimes | 22 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 23 |
| NET Rarely/Never | 68 | 68 | 71 | 62 | 82 | 60 | 69 |
| Rarely | 30 | 34 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 30 | 26 |
| Never | 38 | 34 | 41 | 36 | 47 | 29 | 42 |
| No answer | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| | <i>n=3,150</i> | <i>n=855</i> | <i>n=497</i> | <i>n=227</i> | <i>n=235</i> | <i>n=442</i> | <i>n=406</i> |

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

³ Question was asked of all adults, but shown only among those who were born in the U.S. or immigrated to the U.S. before they were 18 years old.

⁴ Indian adults who grew up in the U.S. had a relatively small sample size. There were 227 respondents, an effective sample size of 92, and 95% confidence level margin of error of +/- 10.2 percentage points. Those margins of error conservatively assume a reported percentage of 50%.