

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
SURVEY OF ASIAN AMERICANS
July 5, 2022-January 27, 2023
ASIAN AMERICANS TOTAL N=7,006**

Notes: "ASIAN AMERICANS" REFERS TO ASIAN U.S. ADULTS. ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. PERCENTAGES GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL TO 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

IN THIS TOPLINE, "CHINESE" DOES NOT INCLUDE THOSE WHO REPORT BEING TAIWANESE (AS INDICATED BY "w/o" FOR "WITHOUT"). THE SURVEY WAS DEVELOPED IN ENGLISH AND TRANSLATED INTO SIMPLIFIED CHINESE, TRADITIONAL CHINESE, HINDI, KOREAN, TAGALOG, AND VIETNAMESE. FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEE [METHODOLOGY](#).

OTHER QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE USE.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total Asian American respondents	7,006	+/- 2.1 percentage points
<i>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese) respondents</i>	1,617	+/- 3.8 points
<i>Filipino respondents</i>	1,051	+/- 5.6 points
<i>Indian respondents</i>	897	+/- 5.3 points
<i>Japanese respondents</i>	294	+/- 8.6 points
<i>Korean respondents</i>	1,146	+/- 5.1 points
<i>Taiwanese respondents</i>	126	+/- 12.4 points
<i>Vietnamese respondents</i>	935	+/- 5.1 points

SCREENING INTERVIEW

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

GENDER

Do you describe yourself as...

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
A man	46	45	42	52	48	43	47	46
A woman	52	53	56	48	52	56	51	52
In some other way	2	1	2	1	*	1	2	1
No answer	*	1	*	*	0	*	0	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Republican	15	14	17	10	19	15	30	32
Democrat	36	26	40	43	46	43	37	24
Independent	35	46	29	36	25	30	29	31
Something else	12	13	12	11	10	11	5	9
No answer	2	1	2	1	0	2	0	3

ASK IF PARTY IS INDEPENDENT OR SOMETHING ELSE OR REFUSED (PARTY=3,4 OR REFUSED):PARTYLN¹ As of today do you lean more to...

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
The Republican Party	35	41	36	31	-	34	-	35
The Democratic Party	53	46	56	59	-	57	-	45
No answer	12	13	8	10	-	9	-	20
	<i>n=3,218</i>	<i>n=914</i>	<i>n=406</i>	<i>n=432</i>	<i>n=98</i>	<i>n=440</i>	<i>n=55</i>	<i>n=393</i>

PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

PARTYSUM Party summary

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Republican/ Lean Republican	33	39	33	25	35	29	44	47
Democrat/ Lean Democrat	62	53	64	71	60	67	52	44
No answer	6	8	3	5	6	4	4	9

PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):PARTYSUM² Party summary

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Republican/ Lean Republican	34	39	31	29	38	28	-	51
Democrat/ Lean Democrat	62	56	68	68	62	67	-	42
No answer	4	6	2	4	*	5	-	6
	<i>n=5,027</i>	<i>n=1,085</i>	<i>n=885</i>	<i>n=541</i>	<i>n=231</i>	<i>n=764</i>	<i>n=94</i>	<i>n=743</i>

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

¹ Data for Japanese and Taiwanese adults is included in the total but not shown separately due to small sample size.

² Respondents are considered registered to vote if they self-report being absolutely certain they are registered at their current address. Several subgroups had relatively small sample sizes. For Japanese registered voters, there were 231 respondents, an effective sample size of 99, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 9.9 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%. Data for Taiwanese adults is included in the total but not shown separately due to small sample size.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

EDUCCAT2

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Less than high school	4	5	1	3	1	6	0	13
High school graduate	10	11	8	8	8	11	1	18
Some college, no degree	21	16	27	13	32	20	21	22
Associate degree	13	14	19	5	13	8	11	17
College graduate/ Some postgrad	22	19	28	23	24	26	20	20
Postgraduate	29	35	17	50	21	29	47	10
No answer	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	*

ASK ALL:

AGECAT

What is your age?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Ages 18-29	19	21	17	17	12	16	17	19
30-49	43	37	42	55	21	45	51	39
50-64	22	25	24	17	35	24	21	27
65+	15	17	17	11	32	16	11	16
No answer	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR CITIZEN (NATIVITY=1 or CITIZEN=1):

REG Which of these statements best describes you?

	Asian Americans	Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)	Filipino	Indian	Japanese	Korean	Taiwanese ³	Vietnamese
You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address	80	77	83	82	90	76	81	79
You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed	9	11	9	8	2	8	11	9
You are NOT registered to vote at your current address	10	11	8	10	7	15	8	11
No answer	1	1	*	*	1	1	0	1
	n=5,912	n=1,291	n=985	n=632	n=256	n=931	n=114	n=872

MAIN INTERVIEW

ASK ALL:

ORIGINBATTERY What is your opinion of... [RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER A-E ON ONE PAGE; RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER F-I ON SECOND PAGE]

a. U.S.

	Asian Americans	Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)	Filipino	Indian	Japanese	Korean	Taiwanese**	Vietnamese
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	78	72	76	86	79	78	76	84
Very favorable	44	29	45	56	48	38	43	57
Somewhat favorable	34	43	31	30	31	41	33	27
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	10	14	10	6	10	10	16	9
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	11	14	14	7	10	11	8	6
Somewhat unfavorable	9	12	11	6	5	9	7	4
Very unfavorable	2	2	3	1	5	2	1	1
No answer	1	*	*	1	*	1	0	1

³ Taiwanese eligible voter adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults who are eligible to vote (i.e., they were born in the U.S. or are U.S. citizens), there were 114 respondents, an effective sample size of 55, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 13.2 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ORIGIN BATTERY CONT:

b. China

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	20	41	19	10	14	8	2	11
Very favorable	5	13	3	2	1	1	*	1
Somewhat favorable	15	28	16	8	12	7	2	10
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	26	22	28	27	18	25	14	20
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	52	35	52	59	66	66	84	64
Somewhat unfavorable	25	20	28	28	31	28	22	25
Very unfavorable	27	15	24	32	35	37	62	39
No answer	3	1	2	4	2	1	0	5

c. Japan

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	68	63	79	70	92	36	87	77
Very favorable	34	24	43	32	63	12	44	38
Somewhat favorable	35	39	36	37	29	23	42	39
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	22	25	18	24	7	34	10	16
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	6	10	2	2	1	29	2	2
Somewhat unfavorable	4	7	1	1	1	18	2	1
Very unfavorable	2	4	1	1	0	10	0	1
No answer	3	2	2	5	1	2	1	5

d. India

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	33	17	31	76	24	17	17	25
Very favorable	13	2	4	51	7	3	*	4
Somewhat favorable	20	15	27	25	17	14	17	21
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	41	47	48	16	52	52	53	50
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	23	34	19	5	21	30	30	19
Somewhat unfavorable	16	24	13	3	14	21	27	12
Very unfavorable	7	10	6	3	6	9	3	7
No answer	3	2	2	3	3	1	0	6

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ORIGIN BATTERY CONT:

f. South Korea

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat Favorable	62	55	69	60	53	86	66	64
Very favorable	25	14	27	25	21	52	14	27
Somewhat favorable	36	40	42	35	32	34	53	38
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	29	35	23	29	36	10	30	23
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	7	9	5	6	9	4	4	7
Somewhat unfavorable	4	5	3	3	6	3	3	5
Very unfavorable	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2
No answer	3	1	2	5	2	1	0	6

g. Vietnam

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	37	28	44	37	37	29	29	59
Very favorable	11	4	9	12	12	6	7	31
Somewhat favorable	26	24	35	25	25	24	22	28
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	51	55	49	52	59	59	62	21
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	10	16	5	5	4	10	9	16
Somewhat unfavorable	7	11	4	3	4	8	8	9
Very unfavorable	3	5	1	2	*	2	*	7
No answer	3	2	2	5	*	2	0	4

h. The Philippines

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	37	20	72	34	38	29	21	34
Very favorable	13	2	38	12	14	7	6	7
Somewhat favorable	24	18	34	22	24	22	15	27
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	48	59	17	52	51	57	67	49
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	12	19	10	9	10	13	12	11
Somewhat unfavorable	9	14	7	6	9	11	11	8
Very unfavorable	3	5	2	3	1	3	*	3
No answer	3	2	1	5	*	1	0	6

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ORIGINBATTERY CONT:

i. Taiwan

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
NET Very/Somewhat favorable	56	62	56	52	64	52	95	62
Very favorable	21	23	19	20	21	11	75	24
Somewhat favorable	35	39	38	32	43	41	20	38
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	35	27	39	38	31	41	4	30
NET Very/Somewhat unfavorable	6	10	2	5	2	5	2	3
Somewhat unfavorable	4	7	2	2	2	3	2	2
Very unfavorable	2	3	1	2	*	2	0	1
No answer	3	2	2	5	3	1	0	5

ASK ALL:

ECON_POWER Ten years from now, which country do you think will be the world's leading economic power? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1-5 WITH 6 ALWAYS DISPLAYED LAST]**

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
U.S.	53	53	52	46	55	64	68	64
China	36	40	38	33	35	30	30	29
Japan	3	2	6	1	5	1	*	3
India	4	1	2	15	1	1	*	1
Russia	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*
Some other country	1	1	1	2	1	3	*	2
No answer	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK ALL:

ASIANID_MOD

Do you consider yourself to be any of the following?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Chinese only (w/o Taiwanese)	21	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwanese only	1	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Chinese and Taiwanese ⁴	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Filipino only	17	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Indian only	20	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Korean only	8	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Vietnamese only	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Japanese only	6	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Other only	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 or more ethnicities	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No answer	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK ALL:**

ORIGINMOVE

Some people moved to the U.S. from another country. Others were born in the U.S. The next questions ask about the Asian country where you, your family or your ancestors come from.

Would you ever move (back) to the Asian country where you, your family or ancestors come from?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Yes	26	16	31	33	26	26	30	20
No	72	82	67	65	72	72	68	78
No answer	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

⁴ The "Chinese and Taiwanese" category refers to respondents who identify as both Chinese and Taiwanese. They are shown separately from respondents who identify as only Chinese or only Taiwanese to define mutually exclusive, comparative groups for the analysis and not to impose a preferential identity that the respondents did not indicate. Additionally, the "Chinese and Taiwanese" category is shown separately from respondents who identify with two or more ethnicities because even though Chinese and Taiwanese respondents are shown as separate origin groups in this topline, they are both classified under a single Chinese ethnicity.

ASK IF WOULD MOVE BACK TO ASIAN COUNTRY (ORIGINMOVE=1):

ORIGINMOVE_REASON⁵

What is the main reason you would move there? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS, BUT 9 IS ALWAYS DISPLAYED LAST]

	Asian Americans	Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)	Filipino	Indian	Japanese	Korean	Taiwanese	Vietnamese
Lower cost of living	22	7	47	12	-	5	-	35
More job opportunities	4	5	*	6	-	7	-	4
More familiar with the culture	9	24	2	7	-	10	-	11
To be closer to friends or family	36	27	35	52	-	22	-	32
Feel safer there	6	13	*	3	-	10	-	7
Better health care	5	2	0	2	-	24	-	0
Better support for older people	6	8	8	6	-	10	-	6
Less racism	4	8	4	3	-	3	-	2
Some other reason	5	5	3	5	-	7	-	2
No answer	2	1	1	5	-	1	-	2
	<i>n=1,580</i>	<i>n=218</i>	<i>n=313</i>	<i>n=261</i>	<i>n=68</i>	<i>n=281</i>	<i>n=46</i>	<i>n=169</i>

ASK ALL:

LAN1_MOD

Thinking about the language of your family or ancestors from Asia, how well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in that language, both understanding and speaking?

	Asian Americans	Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)	Filipino	Indian	Japanese	Korean	Taiwanese**	Vietnamese
Very well	51	52	46	66	24	48	48	58
Pretty well	21	26	15	15	9	20	22	22
Just a little	14	11	18	8	24	19	17	13
Not at all	13	9	21	10	42	11	11	6
No answer	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

ASK ALL:

LAN2_MOD

Thinking about the language of your family or ancestors from Asia, how well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in that language?

	Asian Americans	Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)	Filipino	Indian	Japanese	Korean	Taiwanese**	Vietnamese
Very well	42	47	38	50	24	43	46	49
Pretty well	14	18	14	14	3	13	12	18
Just a little	15	11	17	14	9	23	12	13
Not at all	27	23	29	21	61	18	29	17
No answer	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2

⁵ Several subgroups of adults who say they would move to their place of origin had relatively small sample sizes. For Filipino adults, there were 313 respondents, an effective sample size of 87, and 95% confidence level margin of error of +/- 10.5 percentage points. For Vietnamese adults, there were 169 respondents, an effective sample size of 83, and 95% confidence level margin of error of +/- 10.7 percentage points. Those margins of error conservatively assume a reported percentage of 50%. Data for Japanese and Taiwanese adults is included in the total but not shown separately due to small sample size.

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK ALL:

LAN3

How well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Very well	70	54	82	86	77	58	69	52
Pretty well	18	26	10	12	11	21	27	30
Just a little	9	17	4	1	8	18	2	16
Not at all	1	2	2	0	1	1	0	*
No answer	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2

ASK ALL:

LAN4

How well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Very well	74	54	91	91	80	59	70	53
Pretty well	16	25	6	7	9	17	26	28
Just a little	8	15	1	1	5	18	3	16
Not at all	2	5	*	0	4	4	0	1
No answer	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1

LAN1_MOD/LAN2_MOD/LAN3/LAN4 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:PRIMARY_LANGUAGE⁶ Primary language of respondent

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
English dominant	42	33	49	36	70	40	48	31
Bilingual in English and Asian origin language	41	35	45	60	17	33	30	38
Asian origin language dominant	17	32	6	4	13	27	22	31
No answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

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⁶ Primary language is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Asian origin language" persons are more proficient in the Asian origin language of their family or ancestors than in English, i.e., they speak and read the Asian origin language "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and their Asian origin language. "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in their Asian origin language.

ASK ALL:

SELFNAT_MOD Where were you born?

	Asian <u>Americans</u>	Chinese (w/o <u>Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia	27	22	34	14	63	26	34	20
U.S. – Puerto Rico or some other U.S. territory	*	*	1	*	*	*	0	*
Another country	72	77	64	86	37	73	66	79
No answer	1	1	*	*	*	1	0	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK IF BORN OUTSIDE OF U.S. (SELFNAT_MOD=3):**YEARSINUS⁷ How many years have you lived in the U.S., excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories?

	Asian <u>Americans</u>	Chinese (w/o <u>Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
0-10 years	22	25	14	32	-	11	-	18
11-20 years	21	19	21	24	-	23	-	16
21+ years	50	47	58	37	-	59	-	59
No answer	7	9	7	6	-	7	-	8
	<i>n=5,036</i>	<i>n=1,103</i>	<i>n=713</i>	<i>n=765</i>	<i>n=81</i>	<i>n=941</i>	<i>n=89</i>	<i>n=763</i>

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK ALL:**

FATHERNAT_MOD Where was your father born?

	Asian <u>Americans</u>	Chinese (w/o <u>Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia	12	8	15	4	62	10	17	5
U.S. – Puerto Rico or some other U.S. territory	1	*	1	1	2	*	0	0
Another country	86	89	83	93	36	88	82	93
No answer	2	3	1	2	0	1	1	2

⁷ Data for Japanese and Taiwanese adults is included in the total but not shown separately due to small sample size.^{**} Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

ASK ALL:

MOTHERNAT_MOD Where was your mother born?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia	8	8	9	5	46	4	0	1
U.S. – Puerto Rico or some other U.S. territory	1	*	1	*	2	1	0	0
Another country	88	89	89	92	51	94	98	96
No answer	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2

NATIVITY/FATHERNAT_MOD/MOTHERNAT_MOD COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

IMMGEN Immigrant generations

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese**</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Born outside the U.S., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories	72	77	64	86	37	73	66	79
Second generation	21	17	29	11	20	24	34	19
Third or higher generation	6	5	6	2	43	2	0	1
U.S. born, generation unknown	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	*
No answer	1	1	*	*	*	1	0	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK IF BORN OUTSIDE OF U.S. (SELFNAT_MOD=3):**CITIZEN⁸ Are you a citizen of the United States?

	<u>Asian Americans</u>	<u>Chinese (w/o Taiwanese)</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Korean</u>	<u>Taiwanese</u>	<u>Vietnamese</u>
Yes	72	66	86	59	-	72	-	87
No	26	32	14	39	-	26	-	11
No answer	2	2	*	2	-	1	-	2
	<i>n=5,036</i>	<i>n=1,103</i>	<i>n=713</i>	<i>n=765</i>	<i>n=81</i>	<i>n=941</i>	<i>n=89</i>	<i>n=763</i>

** Taiwanese adults had a relatively small sample size. For Taiwanese adults, there were 126 respondents, an effective sample size of 63, and 95% confidence level margin of error +/- 12.4 percentage points. Those margins of error assume a reported percentage of 50%.

⁸ Data for Japanese and Taiwanese adults is included in the total but not shown separately due to small sample size.