

Topline questionnaire

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
FINAL TOPLINE
March 15-28, 2021
N=3,375

Notes: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total to 100% due to rounding. Foreign born excludes those born in Puerto Rico, unless otherwise noted.

Before 2019, all surveys of Hispanics by Pew Research Center were conducted by telephone. Phone trends that are comparable to those from surveys of Hispanics conducted online based on findings from a [mode effect study](#) are labeled as "trend for comparison." In these cases, readers can directly compare phone and online results over time. Phone trends that may not be comparable to online trends due to the change in survey mode or the lack of results from the mode effect study are labeled as "trend for reference." In these cases, trends from phone and online surveys are not comparable.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total Hispanic respondents	3,375	+/- 2.8% points
<i>Foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico)</i>	1,477	+/- 4.2% points
<i>Naturalized U.S. citizen</i>	868	+/- 5.8% points
<i>Green card</i>	318	+/- 8.2% points
<i>No green card</i>	238	+/- 9.3% points
<i>U.S. born (including Puerto Rico)</i>	1,753	+/- 4.0% points
<i>2nd generation</i>	931	+/- 5.7% points
<i>3rd or higher generation</i>	806	+/- 5.6% points
<i>Dem/lean Dem</i>	2,303	+/- 3.4% points
<i>Rep/lean Rep</i>	859	+/- 5.6% points

ASK ALL:

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
49	Satisfied	57	41	43	38
49	Dissatisfied	41	58	55	61
2	No answer	2	1	1	1

TREND:

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Mar 1-7, 2021	48	51	1
Nov 12-17, 2020	36	64	1
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	23	76	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	22	77	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	31	69	1
Dec 3-23, 2019	37	62	1
Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019	32	68	*

SATIS CONTINUED...**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON¹:**

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Jul 26-Sep 9, 2018	33	62	5
Dec 7, 2016-Jan 15, 2017	45	50	5
Aug 23-Sep 21, 2016	46	47	7
Oct 21-Nov 30, 2015	47	46	7
Sep 11-Oct 9, 2014	46	46	8
Oct 16-Nov 3, 2013	34	60	5
Sep 7-Oct 4, 2012	51	43	6
Nov 9-Dec 7, 2011	38	56	6
Aug 17-Sep 19, 2010	36	57	8
Nov 11-30, 2008	27	66	6
Jun 9-Jul 13, 2008	25	70	4

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²:

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Mar 1-7, 2021	33	66	1
Nov 12-17, 2020	22	77	1
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	18	82	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	12	87	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	33	66	1
Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019	31	69	1

GENERAL POPULATION PHONE TREND COMPARISON³:

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>(VOL.) DK/Ref</u>
Sep 18-24, 2018	33	61	6
Jan 4-9, 2017	28	68	4
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	30	65	5
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	27	67	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	29	65	6
Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013	21	75	3
Oct 18-21, 2012	32	61	8
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	17	78	5
Sep 23-26, 2010	30	63	7
Jul 23-27, 2008	19	74	7

¹ The question was rotated with another regarding approval ratings of President Barack Obama in the November 2013 and October 2014 surveys, but was not rotated in the October 2012, December 2011 and September 2010 surveys. "Don't know" and "Refused" answers were a combined category in November 2013.

² "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category in all years.

³ "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category in all years.

ASK ALL:

PERSFIN How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
41	Excellent/good shape (NET)	37	46	44	48
5	Excellent shape	4	7	6	8
36	Good shape	33	39	38	40
58	Only fair/poor shape (NET)	62	53	56	51
44	Only fair shape	48	38	39	36
15	Poor shape	14	16	17	14
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

TREND⁴:

	<u>Excellent/good shape (NET)</u>	<u>Excellent shape</u>	<u>Good shape</u>	<u>Only fair/poor shape (NET)</u>	<u>Only fair shape</u>	<u>Poor shape</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 19-24, 2021	41	6	35	59	41	19	*
Dec 3-23, 2019	35	4	31	64	45	20	*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	<u>Excellent/good shape (NET)</u>	<u>Excellent shape</u>	<u>Good shape</u>	<u>Only fair/poor shape (NET)</u>	<u>Only fair shape</u>	<u>Poor shape</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Jul 26-Sep 9, 2018	33	6	27	66	49	17	1
Oct 21-Nov 30, 2015	40	8	33	59	47	12	*
Sep 7-Oct 4, 2012	33	5	28	66	50	16	1
Nov 9-Dec 7, 2011	24	5	19	76	51	25	1
Nov 11-30, 2008	23	4	19	75	46	30	2

ASK ALL:

PERSFNCB A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
54	Better	59	50	55	45
8	Worse	8	8	5	11
37	About the same as now	32	41	39	44
1	No answer	1	1	1	1

ASK ALL:

FINKIDS Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be...

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
46	Better off financially than you	55	40	45	35
23	About the same financially as you	23	22	22	22
9	Less well-off financially than you	8	10	6	14
20	Do not have children	13	28	26	29
1	No answer	2	1	*	1

⁴ In the January 2021 survey, the question included the preamble "Thinking about your personal finances ..."

FINKIDS CONTINUED...**TREND:**

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Better off financially than you	46
About the same financially as you	22
Less well-off financially than you	9
Do not have children	22
No answer	1

PHONE TREND FOR REFERENCE⁵:

	Better off <u>financially than you</u>	About the same <u>financially as you</u>	Less well-off <u>financially than you</u>	Do not have <u>children</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jul 26-Sep 9, 2018	54	23	13	6	5
Oct 21-Nov 30, 2015	72	16	5	3	3
Aug 5-Sep 16, 2009	75	12	6	4	4

ASK ALL:

HISPSIT Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country today is...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
22	Better	27	17	19	15
26	Worse	25	26	26	26
51	About the same	47	55	54	56
1	No answer	1	2	1	3

TREND:

	Dec 3-23, <u>2019</u>
Better	14
Worse	39
About the same	45
No answer	1

PHONE TREND FOR REFERENCE⁶:

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
Jul 26-Sep 9, 2018	15	47	36	2
Dec 7-Jan 15, 2017	16	32	49	2
Sep 11-Oct 9, 2014	23	21	54	2
Oct 16-Nov 3, 2013	25	15	58	2
Nov 9-Dec 7, 2011	13	38	46	3
Nov 11-30, 2008	17	38	41	3
Jun 9-Jul 13, 2008	13	50	35	3
Oct 3-Nov 9, 2007	26	33	38	3

⁵ In 2018 and earlier, surveys were conducted via telephone, and due to the [difference in modes in survey administration](#), results may not be directly comparable to those of the 2021 survey that was conducted online. This is indicated as PHONE TREND FOR REFERENCE.

⁶ This question asked about the situation of "Hispanics." Before 2019, the question asked about "Hispanics" or "Latinos," based on respondents' indicated term preference.

ASK ALL:

COVID_FUT Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the coronavirus outbreak, do you think... **[RANDOMIZE]**

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
65	The worst is behind us	72	60	60	60
33	The worst is still to come	27	39	39	40
2	No answer	1	1	1	1

TREND:

	Nov 18-29, <u>2020</u>
The worst is behind us	31
The worst is still to come	68
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Nov 18-29, <u>2020</u>
The worst is behind us	28
The worst is still to come	71
No answer	1

ASK ALL:

FINANCES Since the coronavirus outbreak began in February 2020, have any of the following happened to you? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-H; SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]**

- a. Had trouble paying for medical care for yourself or your family

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
19	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	17	21	23	19
79	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	81	79	77	80
2	No answer	2	1	*	1

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	17
No, have not done this since February	81
No answer	2

FINANCES CONTINUED...**GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:**

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	11
No, have not done this since February	88
No answer	1

b. Had problems paying your rent or mortgage

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
25	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	24	25	28	22
74	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	75	75	72	77
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	26
No, have not done this since February	73
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	16
No, have not done this since February	83
No answer	1

c. Had trouble paying your bills

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
35	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	34	35	36	35
64	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	65	64	64	64
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	37
No, have not done this since February	63
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	25
No, have not done this since February	75
No answer	1

FINANCES CONTINUED...**NO ITEM d**

e. Gotten food from a food bank or charitable organization

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>gen</u> <u>higher gen</u>	
31	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	33	30	33	26
68	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	66	70	67	74
1	No answer	2	*	*	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	30
No, have not done this since February	69
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	17
No, have not done this since February	82
No answer	1

f. Received government food assistance, such as SNAP benefits

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>gen</u> <u>higher gen</u>	
23	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	21	26	27	24
75	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	78	74	73	76
1	No answer	2	*	*	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	23
No, have not done this since February	75
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	15
No, have not done this since February	84
No answer	1

FINANCES CONTINUED...

g. Received unemployment benefits

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
17	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	14	21	23	19
81	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	84	78	76	80
2	No answer	1	1	1	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	19
No, have not done this since February	80
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	15
No, have not done this since February	85
No answer	1

h. Lost your health insurance

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
11	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	10	11	11	12
87	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	88	88	89	88
2	No answer	2	1	1	*

TREND:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	8
No, have not done this since February	89
No answer	3

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>
Yes, have done this since February	5
No, have not done this since February	94
No answer	1

[RANDOMIZE COVHELP1 & COVHELP2]**ASK ALL:**

COVHELP1 Since February 2020, have you done any of the following as a result of the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-D; USE SAME ORDER FOR COVHELP2]**

- a. Helped friends or relatives by delivering groceries, running errands or caring for their children

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
39	Yes, have done this since February 2020	39	40	39	42
59	No, have not done this since February 2020	59	59	61	57
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

- b. Volunteered or made a donation through a charitable organization

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
25	Yes, have done this since February 2020	18	31	28	35
74	No, have not done this since February 2020	80	68	72	64
2	No answer	1	1	*	1

- c. Sent or loaned money to friends or relatives in the United States

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
26	Yes, have done this since February 2020	22	30	30	31
73	No, have not done this since February 2020	76	69	70	69
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

- d. Sent or loaned money to friends or relatives in another country

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
28	Yes, have done this since February 2020	40	16	17	14
71	No, have not done this since February 2020	59	83	83	85
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

ASK ALL:

COVHELP2 Since February 2020, have any of the following happened to you as a result of the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-D; USE SAME ORDER FOR COVHELP1]**

- a. Received help from friends or relatives who delivered groceries, ran errands or cared for your children

		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
20	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	18	22	21	23
79	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	81	78	79	77
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

- b. Received help or financial aid from a charitable organization

		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
8	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	7	9	10	9
90	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	92	90	90	90
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

- c. Received or borrowed money from friends or relatives in the United States

		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
20	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	18	22	23	21
79	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	81	78	77	78
1	No answer	2	*	*	*

- d. Received or borrowed money from friends or relatives in another country

		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
7	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	7	7	6	8
92	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	92	92	94	92
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

ASK ALL:

CVDECON13 Since the coronavirus outbreak began in February 2020, have any of the following happened to you personally? **[DISPLAY ITEMS IN ORDER]**

- a. Been laid off or lost a job

		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
20	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	20	20	24	17
53	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	56	50	50	52
25	Not applicable (have not been employed since February 2020)	22	28	26	30
2	No answer	1	1	*	1

CVDECON13 CONTINUED...

TREND⁷:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	24
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	45
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	30
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON⁸:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	16
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	47
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	36
No answer	1

b. Had to take a cut in pay due to reduced hours or demand for your work

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
25	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	26	23	24	23
47	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	48	46	47	45
27	Not applicable (have not been employed since February 2020)	24	30	28	32
2	No answer	2	1	*	1

TREND⁹:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	31
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	35
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	32
No answer	2

⁷ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

⁸ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

⁹ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

CVDECON13 CONTINUED...

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON¹⁰:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	20
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	41
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	38
No answer	1

c. Been furloughed or temporarily laid off

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd</u> <u>3rd or</u> <u>gen</u> <u>higher gen</u>	
17	Yes, has happened to me since February 2020	16	19	19	19
53	No, has not happened to me since February 2020	57	49	51	48
28	Not applicable (have not been employed since February 2020)	25	31	29	32
2	No answer	2	1	*	1

TREND¹¹:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	22
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	42
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	33
No answer	2

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON¹²:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	15
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	47
Not applicable (have not been employed since the coronavirus outbreak began)	38
No answer	1

¹⁰ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹¹ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹² In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

ASK ALL:

CVDECON14 What about other people currently living in your household? Since the coronavirus outbreak began in February 2020, has ANYONE ELSE in your immediate household... **[DISPLAY ITEMS IN ORDER]**

- a. Been laid off or lost a job

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
22	Yes, has happened since February 2020	21	23	28	19
52	No, has not happened since February 2020	55	49	47	51
25	Not applicable	22	27	26	29
1	No answer	2	1	*	1

TREND¹³:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	29
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	45
Not applicable	24
No answer	2

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON¹⁴:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	20
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	51
Not applicable	29
No answer	1

- b. Had to take a cut in pay due to reduced hours or demand for their work

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
26	Yes, has happened since February 2020	26	26	30	21
47	No, has not happened since February 2020	48	47	43	51
25	Not applicable	24	27	26	27
2	No answer	2	1	*	1

¹³ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹⁴ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

CVDECON14 CONTINUED...

TREND¹⁵:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	37
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	35
Not applicable	26
No answer	2

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON¹⁶:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	25
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	44
Not applicable	31
No answer	1

c. Been furloughed or temporarily laid off

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
20	Yes, has happened since February 2020	19	21	22	20
51	No, has not happened since February 2020	52	50	51	51
28	Not applicable	27	28	28	28
2	No answer	2	1	*	*

TREND¹⁷:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	26
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	44
Not applicable	28
No answer	2

¹⁵ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹⁶ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹⁷ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

CVDECON14 CONTINUED...

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON¹⁸:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	19
No, has not happened to since the coronavirus outbreak began	49
Not applicable	32
No answer	1

CVDECON13/CVDECON14 COMBINATION TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

ASK ALL:

CVDECON13 Since the coronavirus outbreak began in February 2020, have any of the following happened to you personally?

ASK ALL:

CVDECON14 What about other people currently living in your household? Since the coronavirus outbreak began in February 2020, has ANYONE ELSE in your immediate household...

- Been laid off or lost a job
- Had to take a cut in pay due to reduced hours or demand for your/their work
- Been furloughed or temporarily laid off

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- <u>2nd</u> <u>gen</u></i>	<i><u>3rd or higher gen</u></i>
49	Yes, at least one has happened since February 2020	51	47	49	44
49	No, none have happened since February 2020	48	52	50	54
2	No answer	2	1	1	1

TREND¹⁹:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, at least one has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	58
No, none have happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	41
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²⁰:

	Jan 19-24, <u>2021</u>
Yes, at least one has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	44
No, none have happened since the coronavirus outbreak began	55
No answer	1

¹⁸ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

¹⁹ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

²⁰ In January 2021, item response options read "Yes, has happened since the coronavirus outbreak began" or "No, has not happened since the coronavirus outbreak began."

ASK ALL:

COVID_WORK_SIT_MOD Which of these options best describes your work situation since February 2020 when the coronavirus outbreak began?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <i>2nd 3rd or <u>gen higher gen</u></i>	
19	I have mostly or entirely worked from home	18	20	19	21
18	I haven't been able to work from home, but my primary job didn't require me to have much contact with other people	20	16	17	15
27	I haven't been able to work from home and my primary job required frequent contact with other people (e.g., at a construction site, in a grocery store or a health clinic)	25	30	30	30
31	I have not had a job during the pandemic	28	33	32	34
6	No answer	8	2	1	1

ASK ALL:

COVID_SELF Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

- a. Been vaccinated to protect you from COVID-19

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <i>2nd 3rd or <u>gen higher gen</u></i>	
26	Yes, I have	27	26	23	30
73	No, I have not	73	73	77	70
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

- b. Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <i>2nd 3rd or <u>gen higher gen</u></i>	
22	Yes, I have	20	24	25	23
77	No, I have not	80	75	74	77
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

TREND:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	27	19	14
No, I have not	72	80	84
No answer	1	1	2

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	21	13	14
No, I have not	79	87	85
No answer	1	*	1

COVID_SELF CONTINUED...

c. Tested positive for having COVID-19

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
14	Yes, I have	16	12	15	10
85	No, I have not	84	87	84	90
1	No answer	*	1	*	--

TREND²¹:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	14	6	4
No, I have not	85	94	95
No answer	1	*	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²²:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	9	2	2
No, I have not	91	97	98
No answer	1	*	1

NO ITEM d

e. Tested positive for having antibodies to COVID-19

■

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd gen</i>	<i>3rd or higher gen</i>
6	Yes, I have	6	6	7	5
93	No, I have not	93	94	93	95
1	No answer	1	1	*	*

TREND²³:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	9	4	4
No, I have not	90	96	95
No answer	1	*	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²⁴:

	Feb 16-21, <u>2021</u>	Aug 3-16, <u>2020</u>	Apr 29-May 5, <u>2020</u>
Yes, I have	5	2	2
No, I have not	94	98	97
No answer	1	*	*

²¹ In April 29–May 5, 2020, survey, question asked, “Been diagnosed as having had COVID-19 by a health care provider.”

²² In April 29–May 5, 2020, survey, question asked, “Been diagnosed as having had COVID-19 by a health care provider.”

²³ In April 29–May 5, 2020, survey, question asked, “Taken a blood test that showed you have antibodies to COVID-19.”

²⁴ In April 29–May 5, 2020, survey, question asked, “Taken a blood test that showed you have antibodies to COVID-19.”

ASK ALL:

COVTOLL

Have you had a family member or close friend living in the United States or another country who has been hospitalized or died as a result of having COVID-19?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
29	Yes, someone living in the United States	26	32	26	40
10	Yes, someone living in another country	14	6	8	5
13	Yes, both in the United States and in another country	17	9	14	5
47	Neither	43	51	53	50
1	No answer	1	1	--	1

ASK ALL:

CHILD_LT12

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 12 who live in your household?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
31	Yes	35	28	31	25
68	No	65	72	68	75
*	No answer	*	1	*	*

ASK ALL:

PARENTK12

Are you the parent or guardian of any children who are in elementary, middle or high school and who live in your household?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<i>2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
18	Yes, one child	20	14	17	11
18	Yes, two or more children	20	16	15	7
64	No	59	70	68	71
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

ASK IF CHILD UNDER 12 IN HH (CHILD_LT12=1)

CVCHILDCARE How easy or difficult has it been for you to handle childcare responsibilities during the coronavirus outbreak? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
15	Very easy	15	15	--	--
20	Somewhat easy	19	19	--	--
41	Somewhat difficult	43	41	--	--
24	Very difficult	23	24	--	--
*	No answer	*	*	--	--
n=993		n=492	n=448	--	--

TREND:

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
Very easy	9
Somewhat easy	35
Somewhat difficult	35
Very difficult	20
No answer	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
Very easy	18
Somewhat easy	32
Somewhat difficult	36
Very difficult	14
No answer	*

DISPLAY ON SEPARATE SCREEN IF HAS SCHOOL AGED CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2): Now thinking about your children who are in elementary, middle or high school...

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN (PARENTK12 = 1,2)

INSTRUCTION1_MOD What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) have gotten since the school year started?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
11	In-person instruction only	13	8	--	--
58	Online instruction only	64	52	--	--
24	A mix of in-person and online instruction	18	32	--	--
5	My child(ren) is/are being homeschooled	2	6	--	--
DISPLAY IF HAVE MORE THAN ONE SCHOOL-AGED CHILD (PARENTK12=2)					
[n=584]					
2	Different situations for different children	2	2	--	--
1	No answer	1	*	--	--
n=1,186		n=615	n=502	--	--

INSTRUCTION1_MOD CONTINUED...**TREND²⁵:**

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
In-person instruction only	16
Online instruction only	59
A mix of in-person and online instruction	18
My child(ren) are being homeschooled	5
Different situations for different children	2
No answer	--

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²⁶:

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
In-person instruction only	20
Online instruction only	46
A mix of in-person and online instruction	23
My child(ren) are being homeschooled	7
Different situations for different children	4
No answer	*

ASK IF PARENT OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN AND NOT HOMESCHOOLED (INSTRUCTION1_MOD = 1,2,3,5)

COVIDSCHL4_MOD How concerned, if at all, are you that your children have fallen behind in school as a result of any disruptions caused by the coronavirus outbreak?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
42	Very concerned	46	34	--	--
33	Somewhat concerned	33	35	--	--
14	Not too concerned	14	16	--	--
10	Not at all concerned	6	15	--	--
*	No answer	1	--	--	--
n=1,131		n=596	n=471	--	--

TREND²⁷:

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
Very concerned	40
Somewhat concerned	32
Not too concerned	18
Not at all concerned	8
No answer	3

²⁵ In October 2020, the question asked, "What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) are getting from school right now?"

²⁶ In October 2020, the question asked, "What best describes the type of instruction your child(ren) are getting from school right now?"

²⁷ In October 2020, the question asked if parents were concerned that their children were "falling behind in school."

COVIDSCHL4_MOD CONTINUED...

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON²⁸:

	Oct 13-19, <u>2020</u>
Very concerned	31
Somewhat concerned	35
Not too concerned	23
Not at all concerned	11
No answer	1

SELECTED DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL:

SELFNAT Where were you born?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd gen</u> <u>3rd or higher gen</u>	
4	Puerto Rico	--	8	1	15
47	United States	--	92	99	85
44	In another country	100	--	--	--
5	No answer	--	--	--	--

ASK ALL:

BASED ON BORN IN U.S. AND BORN IN PUERTO RICO (SELFNAT=1, 2)²⁹

MOTHERNAT Where was your MOTHER born?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd gen</u> <u>3rd or higher gen</u>	
11	Puerto Rico	--	11	2	21
49	United States	--	49	20	79
39	In another country	--	39	78	--
1	No answer	--	1	*	--
<i>n=1,753</i>		--	<i>n=1,753</i>	<i>n=931</i>	<i>n=806</i>

ASK ALL:

BASED ON BORN IN U.S. AND BORN IN PUERTO RICO (SELFNAT=1, 2)³⁰

FATHERNAT Where was your FATHER born?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i> <u>2nd gen</u> <u>3rd or higher gen</u>	
13	Puerto Rico	--	13	2	26
42	United States	--	42	13	74
42	In another country	--	42	84	--
2	No answer	--	2	1	--
<i>n=1,753</i>		--	<i>n=1,753</i>	<i>n=931</i>	<i>n=806</i>

²⁸ In October 2020, the question asked if parents were concerned that their children were "falling behind in school."²⁹ Question asked of all adults but reporting only among U.S. born, including Puerto Rico.³⁰ Question asked of all adults but reporting only among U.S. born, including Puerto Rico.

IMMIGRANT GENERATIONS³¹

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd 3rd or gen higher gen</i>	
44	Foreign born	100	--	--	--
26	Second generation	--	50	100	--
25	Third or higher generation	--	49	--	100
1	Generation unknown	--	1	--	--
5	No answer	--	--	--	--

ASK ALL:**BASED ON BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (SELFNAT=3)³²**

CITIZEN Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd 3rd or gen higher gen</i>	
44	Yes	44	--	--	--
54	No	54	--	--	--
2	No answer	2	--	--	--
<i>n=1,477</i>		<i>n=1,477</i>	--	--	--

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND NOT A CITIZEN (SELFNAT=3 AND CITIZEN=2):

GREENCARD Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the United States. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign born</i>	<i>U.S. born</i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd 3rd or gen higher gen</i>	
55	Yes	55	--	--	--
39	No	39	--	--	--
6	No answer	6	--	--	--
<i>n=592</i>		<i>n=592</i>	--	--	--

³¹ Foreign born refers to persons born outside of the United States to parents neither of whom was a U.S. citizen. Second generation refers to people born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories with at least one first-generation, or immigrant, parent. Third or higher generation refers to people born in the 50 states, D.C., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories with both parents born in the 50 states, D.C., Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories.

³² Question asked of all adults but reporting results only among those born in another country.

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
14	Republican	13	16	15	17
37	Democrat	39	36	37	36
26	Independent	25	26	30	23
17	Something else	15	20	17	22
5	No answer	7	2	1	2

ASK IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE OR DID NOT RESPOND TO PARTY (PARTY=3,4 OR 99)

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
25	The Republican Party	23	29	27	32
50	The Democratic Party	50	52	62	43
25	No answer	27	20	12	25
<i>n=1,372</i>		<i>n=620</i>	<i>n=678</i>	<i>n=365</i>	<i>n=305</i>

PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

ASK IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE OR DID NOT RESPOND TO PARTY (PARTY=3,4 OR 99)

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
27	Republican/lean Republican	24	30	28	32
61	Democrat/lean Democrat	63	61	66	56
12	Other/Don't know/Refused	13	10	6	12

ASK ALL:

GENDER Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman or in some other way?

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
48	A man	50	47	49	47
51	A woman	49	50	49	52
1	In some other way	1	1	1	1
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

ASK ALL:

AGE

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>-Among U.S. born-</i>	
				<u>2nd gen</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen</u>
27	18 to 29	16	36	45	27
39	30 to 49	43	37	38	36
22	50 to 64	28	16	10	23
11	65 or older	12	10	6	15
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

ASK ALL:
EDUCCAT3

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED?

<u>Total</u>		<i>Foreign <u>born</u></i>	<i>U.S. <u>born</u></i>	<i>-Among U.S. born- 2nd <u>gen</u></i>	<i>3rd or <u>higher gen</u></i>
45	Some college or higher	36	54	58	50
32	High school graduate	32	34	32	35
23	Less than high school	32	12	10	14
*	No answer	*	*	*	--