## 2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 139 DECEMBER 2023 FINAL TOPLINE NOVEMBER 27 - DECEMBER 3, 2023 $\mathrm{N}=5,203$

## ASK ALL:

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

|  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | No answer |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 22 | 77 | 1 |
| Jul 10-16, 2023 | 22 | 77 | 1 |
| Jun 5-11, 2023 | 21 | 78 | 1 |
| Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023 | 19 | 80 | 1 |
| Jan 18-24, 2023 | 22 | 78 | $*$ |
| Nov 16-27, 2022 | 24 | 75 | 1 |
| Oct 10-16, 2022 | 21 | 79 | 1 |
| Aug 1-14, 2022 | 18 | 81 | 1 |
| Apr 25-May 1, 2022 | 24 | 75 | 1 |
| Jan 10-17, 2022 | 21 | 78 | 1 |
| Sep 20-26, 2021 | 25 | 74 | 1 |
| Sep 13-19, 2021 | 26 | 74 | $*$ |
| Mar 1-7,2021 | 33 | 66 | 1 |
| Nov 12-17, 2020 | 22 | 77 | 1 |
| Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020 | 18 | 82 | 1 |
| Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020 | 12 | 87 | 1 |
| Jun 16-22, 2020 | 12 | 87 | 1 |
| Apr 7-12, 2020 | 31 | 68 | 1 |
| Mar 19-24, 2020 | 33 | 66 | 1 |
| Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019 | 31 | 69 | 1 |
| Oct 1-13, 2019 | 71 | 1 |  |
| Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 28 | 72 | 1 |
| Nov 27-Dec 10, 2018 | 27 | 65 | 1 |
| Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018 | 34 | 63 | 0 |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 | 36 | 68 | 2 |
| Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016 | 32 | 75 | 1 |
| Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016 | 23 | 80 | 0 |
| Sep 15-Oct 3, 2014 | 19 | 75 | 1 |

[^0]```
ASK ALL:
POL1JB
                    Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
ASK IF POL1JB=1,2:
POL1JBSTR Do you [IF POL1JB=1: approve; IF POL1JB=2: disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is
    handling his job as president...
```

Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023
Jun 5-11, 2023
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023
Jan 18-24, 2023
Oct 10-16, 2022
Aug 1-14, 2022
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022
Mar 7-13, 2022
Jan 10-17, 2022
Sep 13-19, 2021
Jul 8-18, 2021
Apr 5-11, 2021
Mar 1-7, 2021

| NET <br> Approve | Very <br> strongly | Not so <br> strongly | No <br> answer | NET <br> Disapprove | Very <br> strongly | Not so <br> strongly | No <br> answer | No <br> answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 17 | 16 | $*$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | 44 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 17 | 17 | 1 | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | 41 | 20 | $*$ | 3 |
| $\mathbf{3 7}$ | 18 | 18 | $*$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | 41 | 19 | 1 | 3 |
| $\mathbf{3 8}$ | 18 | 19 | 1 | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | 41 | 18 | $*$ | 3 |
| $\mathbf{3 8}$ | 19 | 19 | 1 | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | 40 | 18 | 1 | 3 |
| $\mathbf{3 7}$ | 17 | 19 | 1 | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | 39 | 20 | $*$ | 3 |
| $\mathbf{3 7}$ | 18 | 18 | 1 | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | 45 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | 2 |
| $\mathbf{4 1}$ | 21 | 19 | 1 | $\mathbf{5 6}$ | 39 | 18 | $*$ | 3 |
| $\mathbf{4 4}$ | 27 | 17 | $*$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ | 38 | 15 | 1 | 3 |
| $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | 2 |
| $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ | 2 |
| $\mathbf{5 4}$ | 38 | 15 | 1 | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | 29 | 12 | 1 | 4 |

See past presidents' approval trends: Donald Trump, Barack Obama, George W. Bush, Bill Clinton
ASK ALL:
INSTFAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? [RANDOMIZE
ITEMS]
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N =2,604]:


PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

July 23-Aug 4, 2020
Jan 8-13, 2020

| ---- |  | Favorable - ---- | ---- Unfavorable -- -- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { Total }}{42}$ | $\frac{\text { Very }}{15}$ | $\frac{\text { Mostly }}{26}$ | $\frac{\text { Total }}{55}$ | $\frac{\text { Very }}{33}$ | $\frac{\text { Mostly }}{23}$ |
| 45 | 14 | 31 | 51 | 26 | 24 |


| (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Never | Can't rate/ |
| $\underline{\text { heard of }}$ | Ref |
| * | 3 |
| * | 4 |

[^1]PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...

Sep 5-16, 2019
July 10-15, 2019
Jan 9-14, 2019
Sep 18-24, 2018
Mar 7-14, 2018
Jun 8-18, 2017
Apr 5-11, 2017
Jan 4-9, 2017
Oct 20-25, 2016
Aug 9-16, 2016
Jun 15-26, 2016
Apr 12-19, 2016
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015
Jul 14-20, 2015
Jan 7-11, 2015
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)
Oct 14-20, 2014
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)
Oct 9-13, 2013
Jul 17-21, 2013
Jun 12-16, 2013
Jan 9-13, 2013
Dec 5-9, 2012
Sep 12-16, 2012
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
Jan 11-16, 2012
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011
Feb 2-7, 2011
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
Mar 18-21, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Aug 20-27, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009
Jan 7-11, 2009
Late October, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
August, 2008
Late May, 2008
July, 2007
Early January, 2007
Late October, 2006
July, 2006
April, 2006
February, 2006
Late October, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005

| ----- Favorable ----- |  |  | ---- Unfavorable ---- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |
| 41 | 11 | 30 | 52 | 26 | 26 |
| 45 | 12 | 33 | 52 | 27 | 24 |
| 42 | 12 | 30 | 54 | 24 | 30 |
| 43 | 10 | 33 | 52 | 26 | 27 |
| 41 | 10 | 31 | 55 | 25 | 30 |
| 40 | 10 | 31 | 54 | 27 | 26 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 57 | 27 | 30 |
| 47 | 12 | 35 | 49 | 20 | 29 |
| 40 | 10 | 31 | 55 | 23 | 33 |
| 38 | 9 | 29 | 56 | 26 | 31 |
| 35 | 9 | 26 | 60 | 30 | 29 |
| 33 | 9 | 24 | 62 | 32 | 30 |
| 37 | 6 | 31 | 58 | 26 | 32 |
| 32 | 7 | 26 | 60 | 28 | 32 |
| 41 | 9 | 32 | 53 | 24 | 29 |
| 37 | 9 | 28 | 57 | 26 | 32 |
| 38 | 7 | 31 | 54 | 25 | 29 |
| 37 | 7 | 30 | 55 | 24 | 31 |
| 35 | 8 | 27 | 59 | 28 | 31 |
| 38 | 5 | 32 | 58 | 26 | 32 |
| 33 | 7 | 25 | 58 | 25 | 34 |
| 40 | 8 | 32 | 55 | 23 | 33 |
| 33 | 6 | 28 | 58 | 27 | 31 |
| 36 | 7 | 28 | 59 | 23 | 36 |
| 42 | 12 | 30 | 50 | 25 | 26 |
| 36 | 9 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 |
| 36 | 7 | 30 | 56 | 27 | 29 |
| 35 | 7 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 30 |
| 36 | 7 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 28 |
| 34 | 5 | 29 | 59 | 27 | 32 |
| 42 | 9 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 28 |
| 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 19 | 29 |
| 43 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 21 | 28 |
| 39 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 24 | 25 |
| 37 | 8 | 29 | 53 | 26 | 27 |
| 37 | 5 | 32 | 51 | 20 | 31 |
| 46 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 32 |
| 40 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 19 | 31 |
| 40 | 7 | 33 | 50 | 18 | 32 |
| 40 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 17 | 34 |
| 40 | 5 | 35 | 55 | 21 | 34 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 23 | 27 |
| 47 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 22 | 24 |
| 43 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 18 | 31 |
| 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 20 | 33 |
| 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 22 | 31 |
| 41 | 9 | 32 | 48 | 21 | 27 |
| 41 | 9 | 32 | 50 | 20 | 30 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 52 | 23 | 29 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 21 | 29 |
| 44 | 11 | 33 | 50 | 24 | 26 |
| 42 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 25 |
| 48 | 13 | 35 | 43 | 18 | 25 |
| 48 | 11 | 37 | 44 | 20 | 24 |

(VOL.) (VOL.)
Never Can't rate/

| heard of  <br> 1  <br> $*$ Ref <br> 3 |
| :---: | :---: |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...

| December, 2004 | ----- Favorable ----- |  |  | ---- Unfavorable ---- |  |  | Never Can't rate/ heard of Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
|  | 52 | 15 | 37 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 51 | 12 | 39 | 40 | 14 | 26 | 0 | 9 |
| Early February, 2004 | 52 | 14 | 38 | 42 | 16 | 26 | * | 6 |
| June, 2003 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 0 | 9 |
| April, 2003 | 63 | 14 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 21 | * | 6 |
| December, 2002 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 33 | 11 | 22 | * | 8 |
| July, 2001 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 42 | 15 | 27 | * | 10 |
| January, 2001 | 56 | 13 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 22 | * | 9 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 53 | 11 | 42 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 0 | 7 |
| August, 1999 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 31 | * | 4 |
| February, 1999 | 44 | 7 | 37 | 51 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 44 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 0 | 6 |
| Early December, 1998 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 47 | 20 | 27 | * | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 52 | 9 | 43 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 0 | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | * | 7 |
| March, 1998 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 12 | 31 | * | 7 |
| August, 1997 | 47 | 9 | 38 | 47 | 11 | 36 | * | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 42 | 11 | 31 | 1 | 6 |
| January, 1997 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 43 | 10 | 33 | * | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 52 | 10 | 42 | 44 | 16 | 28 | * | 4 |
| December, 1994 | 67 | 21 | 46 | 27 | 8 | 19 | * | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 63 | 12 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 35 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 11 |
| July, 1992 | 46 | 9 | 37 | 48 | 17 | 31 | * | 6 |


| ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,604]: INSTFAV CONTINUED ... |  | -------- Favorable ------- |  |  | ------ Unfavorable ------ |  |  | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | NET | Very | Mostly | NET | Very | Mostly |  |
| b. | The Democratic Party |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 37 | 7 | 30 | 61 | 29 | 32 | 2 |
|  | Jul 10-16, 2023 | 37 | 6 | 32 | 61 | 30 | 31 | 1 |
|  | Mar 20-26, 2023 | 40 | 6 | 34 | 58 | 29 | 28 | 3 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 41 | 8 | 33 | 57 | 30 | 27 | 2 |
|  | Mar 21-27, 2022 | 43 | 7 | 36 | 55 | 28 | 27 | 2 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 43 | 7 | 35 | 55 | 28 | 28 | 2 |
|  | Mar 1-7, 2021 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 51 | 24 | 26 | 2 |
|  | Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 53 | 29 | 24 | 1 |
|  | Jan 6-19, $2020{ }^{3}$ | 44 | 8 | 36 | 54 | 26 | 28 | 2 |
|  | Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 47 | 10 | 37 | 51 | 27 | 24 | 1 |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

| END FOR COMPARI |  |  |  | Unfavorable |  |  | Never Can't rate/ heard of Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | --- F | vora | e ----- |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
| July 23-Aug 4, 2020 | 42 | 10 | 32 | 55 | 33 | 22 | * | 3 |
| Jan 8-13, 2020 | 46 | 11 | 34 | 50 | 29 | 21 | * | 4 |
| Sep 5-16, 2019 | 47 | 11 | 35 | 48 | 27 | 22 | * | 5 |
| July 10-15, 2019 | 45 | 10 | 35 | 52 | 27 | 24 | 0 | 3 |
| Jan 9-14, 2019 | 49 | 12 | 38 | 47 | 25 | 21 | * | 4 |
| Sep 18-24, 2018 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 42 | 20 | 22 | * | 4 |
| Mar 7-14, 2018 | 42 | 8 | 35 | 54 | 24 | 30 | * | 4 |
| Jun 8-18, 2017 | 44 | 12 | 32 | 50 | 24 | 26 | * | 5 |

[^2]
## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...

|  | ----- Favorable ----- |  |  | ---- Unfavorable ---- |  |  | Never heard of | Can't rate/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
| Apr 5-11, 2017 | 45 | 11 | 34 | 51 | 26 | 25 | * | 4 |
| Jan 4-9, 2017 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 45 | 18 | 26 | * | 4 |
| Oct 20-25, 2016 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 45 | 22 | 22 | * | 4 |
| Aug 9-16, 2016 | 49 | 15 | 35 | 46 | 22 | 24 | * | 5 |
| Jun 15-26, 2016 | 49 | 17 | 33 | 46 | 23 | 23 | * | 5 |
| Apr 12-19, 2016 | 45 | 14 | 31 | 50 | 27 | 23 | * | 4 |
| Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015 | 45 | 10 | 35 | 50 | 24 | 26 | * | 5 |
| Jul 14-20, 2015 | 48 | 12 | 36 | 47 | 22 | 25 | 0 | 5 |
| Jan 7-11, 2015 | 46 | 12 | 34 | 48 | 21 | 28 | * | 6 |
| Dec 3-7, 2014 (U) | 41 | 11 | 30 | 54 | 26 | 28 | * | 5 |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 47 | 11 | 35 | 46 | 21 | 25 | * | 7 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 46 | 12 | 34 | 47 | 23 | 24 | * | 7 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 47 | 15 | 32 | 48 | 24 | 24 | * | 5 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 9 | 39 | 48 | 22 | 27 | 0 | 4 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 41 | 10 | 31 | 50 | 23 | 28 | * | 9 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 51 | 14 | 37 | 45 | 19 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 46 | 18 | 28 | * | 7 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 47 | 23 | 25 | 1 | 4 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 40 | 18 | 22 | * | 7 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 47 | 14 | 33 | 45 | 21 | 24 | * | 8 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 49 | 14 | 36 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 7 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 43 | 13 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 28 | * | 7 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | 13 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 26 | * | 9 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 7 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 45 | 18 | 27 | * | 6 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 47 | 13 | 35 | 46 | 17 | 29 | * | 6 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 50 | 13 | 36 | 44 | 20 | 24 | * | 7 |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 44 | 12 | 31 | 45 | 22 | 23 | * | 11 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 38 | 9 | 29 | 52 | 27 | 25 | * | 9 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 40 | 8 | 32 | 49 | 25 | 24 | * | 11 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 9 | 39 | 44 | 17 | 27 | * | 8 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 43 | 19 | 24 | * | 10 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 49 | 12 | 37 | 40 | 16 | 25 | * | 10 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 59 | 15 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 21 | * | 7 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 62 | 19 | 43 | 32 | 12 | 20 | * | 6 |
| Late October, 2008 | 57 | 19 | 38 | 33 | 15 | 18 | * | 10 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 55 | 18 | 37 | 39 | 14 | 25 | * | 6 |
| August, 2008 | 57 | 16 | 41 | 37 | 13 | 24 | * | 6 |
| Late May, 2008 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 37 | 14 | 23 | * | 6 |
| July, 2007 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 41 | 14 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| Early January, 2007 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 11 |
| Late October, 2006 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 11 |
| July, 2006 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 2 | 7 |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 12 | 35 | 42 | 14 | 28 | * | 11 |
| February, 2006 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| Late October, 2005 | 49 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 26 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 9 |
| June, 2005 | 52 | 12 | 40 | 39 | 13 | 26 | * | 9 |
| December, 2004 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 10 |
| Early February, 2004 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 5 |
| June, 2003 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 8 |
| April, 2003 | 57 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 7 |
| December, 2002 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 37 | 10 | 27 | * | 9 |
| July, 2001 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 10 | 24 | * | 8 |

## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...



## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=2,604]:

 INSTFAV CONTINUED ...| NET ----- | Favorable ------ | ----- Unfavorable ----- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nery | Mostly | NET | Very | Mostly | No <br> answer |  |
| $\mathbf{2 3}$ | 2 | 21 | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | 22 | 52 | 3 |
| $\mathbf{2 6}$ | 1 | 24 | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | 17 | 54 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{2 6}$ | 2 | 24 | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | 19 | 53 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 3 | 27 | $\mathbf{6 6}$ | 19 | 47 | 3 |
| $\mathbf{2 8}$ | 2 | 26 | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | 22 | 48 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 6}$ | 3 | 33 | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | 17 | 44 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 4 | 31 | $\mathbf{6 3}$ | 17 | 45 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | 3 | 30 | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | 20 | 45 | 2 |
| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 3 | 32 | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | 19 | 45 | 1 |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Jul 23-Aug 4, 2020
Jan 8-13, 2020
Jul 10-15, 2019
Mar 7-14, 2018
Apr 5-11, 2017
Jun 15-26, 2016
Sep 22-27, 2015
Jul 14-20, 2015
Mar 25-29, 2015
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)
Jul 8-14, 2014
Feb 12-Feb 26, 2014
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)

| ---- Favorable ----- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Very | Mostly |
|  | 67 | 6 |
| 34 | 6 | 27 |
| 36 | 6 | 30 |
| 30 | 4 | 26 |
| 34 | 5 | 29 |
| 31 | 10 | 22 |
| 27 | 4 | 23 |
| 25 | 5 | 20 |
| 22 | 4 | 18 |
| 22 | 4 | 18 |
| 28 | 5 | 23 |
| 23 | 5 | 18 |
| 27 | 6 | 21 |


| Total | Very | Mostly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | 29 | 39 |
| 62 | 25 | 36 |
| 59 | 23 | 36 |
| 67 | 27 | 40 |
| 62 | 24 | 38 |
| 63 | 29 | 34 |
| 69 | 29 | 40 |
| 69 | 31 | 38 |
| 72 | 34 | 38 |
| 71 | 34 | 37 |
| 69 | 28 | 41 |
| 72 | 35 | 37 |
| 67 | 32 | 35 |

(VOL.) (VOL.)
Never Can't rate/
heard of Ref

| $*$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $*$ | 5 |
| 0 | 5 |
| $*$ | 3 |
| $*$ | 4 |
| $*$ | 5 |
| 0 | 4 |
| $*$ | 5 |
| $*$ | 5 |
| $*$ | 7 |
| $*$ | 4 |
| $*$ | 5 |
| $*$ | 6 |

## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

|  | ----- Favorable ----- |  |  | ---- Unfavorable ---- |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Never | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly | $\underline{\text { heard of }}$ | Ref |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 73 | 32 | 42 | 0 | 4 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 21 | 3 | 18 | 70 | 33 | 37 | * | 9 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 68 | 32 | 36 | * | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 27 | 4 | 22 | 67 | 24 | 43 | 1 | 6 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 35 | * | 8 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 69 | 33 | 36 | * | 8 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 25 | 4 | 21 | 70 | 30 | 40 | 4 | 6 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 34 | 4 | 30 | 57 | 21 | 36 | 1 | 8 |
| Jul 1-5, 2010 | 33 | 6 | 27 | 56 | 23 | 33 | * | 11 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 25 | 3 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 36 | * | 9 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 26 | 3 | 23 | 62 | 23 | 39 | * | 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 41 | 3 | 38 | 50 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 9 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 37 | 4 | 33 | 52 | 20 | 32 | * | 11 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 15 | 28 | * | 7 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 52 | 20 | 32 | * | 8 |
| Late May, 2008 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 8 |
| Jul, 2007 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 16 | 35 | 0 | 8 |
| Early January, 2007 | 53 | 11 | 42 | 38 | 9 | 29 | 1 | 8 |
| Late October, 2006 | 41 | 5 | 36 | 46 | 15 | 31 | * | 13 |
| February, 2006 | 44 | 6 | 38 | 47 | 14 | 33 | 0 | 9 |
| Late October, 2005 | 45 | 7 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 32 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 29 | * | 11 |
| June, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 10 | 30 | * | 11 |
| June, 2004 | 56 | 7 | 49 | 33 | 7 | 26 | * | 11 |
| July, 2001 | 57 | 7 | 50 | 32 | 8 | 24 | * | 11 |
| March, 2001 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 36 | 10 | 26 | 1 | 7 |
| January, 2001 | 64 | 10 | 54 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 12 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 61 | 8 | 53 | 32 | 5 | 27 | * | 7 |
| August, 1999 | 63 | 8 | 55 | 34 | 7 | 27 | * | 3 |
| June, 1999 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 39 | 9 | 30 | * | 5 |
| February, 1999 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 0 | 4 |
| January, 1999 | 48 | 7 | 41 | 45 | 15 | 30 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 41 | 12 | 29 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 62 | 7 | 55 | 33 | 8 | 25 | 0 | 5 |
| Early September, 1998 | 66 | 7 | 59 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 0 | 7 |
| October, 1997 | 53 | 5 | 48 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 3 |
| August, 1997 | 50 | 6 | 44 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 42 | 8 | 34 | 0 | 6 |
| May, 1997 | 49 | 5 | 44 | 42 | 10 | 32 | * | 9 |
| February, 1997 | 52 | 6 | 46 | 40 | 9 | 31 | * | 8 |
| January, 1997 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 40 | 8 | 32 | * | 4 |
| June, 1996 | 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 12 | 38 | * | 5 |
| April, 1996 | 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1996 | 42 | 4 | 38 | 54 | 16 | 38 | * | 4 |
| October, 1995 | 42 | 4 | 38 | 55 | 13 | 42 | 0 | 3 |
| August, 1995 | 45 | 5 | 40 | 47 | 13 | 34 | * | 7 |
| June, 1995 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 42 | 11 | 31 | * | 5 |

## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

|  | ----- Favorable ----- |  |  | ---- Unfavorable ---- |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Never | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly | heard of | Ref |
| February, 1995 | 54 | 10 | 44 | 37 | 10 | 27 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1994 | 53 | 7 | 46 | 43 | 9 | 34 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 13 | 35 | 0 | 9 |
| November, 1991 | 51 | 7 | 44 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 0 | 6 |
| March, 1991 | 66 | 16 | 50 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 0 | 8 |
| May, 1990 | 59 | 6 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 1 | 6 |
| May, 1988 | 64 | 8 | 56 | 28 | 5 | 23 | 0 | 8 |
| January, 1988 | 64 | 6 | 58 | 29 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 7 |
| May, 1987 | 74 | 10 | 64 | 20 | 4 | 16 | * | 6 |
| January, 1987 | 59 | 7 | 52 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 10 |
| July, 1985 | 67 | 9 | 58 | 26 | 5 | 21 | * | 7 |

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK ALL:

 JBCONFThinking about Joe Biden's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

|  |  | Very confident | Somewhat confident | Not too confident | Not at all confident | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECON | Make good decisions about economic policy |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 13 | 23 | 25 | 39 | 1 |
|  | Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023 | 10 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 9 | 29 | 22 | 39 | 1 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 12 | 33 | 23 | 33 | 1 |
|  | Sep 13-19, 2021 | 17 | 31 | 19 | 32 | 1 |
|  | Mar 1-7, 2021 | 24 | 32 | 17 | 27 | * |
|  | Nov 12-17, 2020 | 21 | 31 | 19 | 28 | 1 |
|  | Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020 | 17 | 33 | 19 | 30 | 1 |
|  | Jun 16-22, 2020 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 29 | 1 |
| CRIS | Handle an international crisis |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 41 | 1 |
|  | Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023 | 13 | 26 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 14 | 26 | 21 | 38 | 1 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 16 | 28 | 21 | 35 | 1 |
| IMMI | Make wise decisions about immigration policy |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 9 | 23 | 26 | 42 | 1 |
|  | Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023 | 8 | 26 | 27 | 38 | 1 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 9 | 30 | 21 | 39 | 1 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 10 | 30 | 24 | 34 | 1 |
|  | Sep 13-19, 2021 | 14 | 29 | 20 | 37 | 1 |
|  | Mar 1-7, 2021 | 22 | 31 | 15 | 31 | * |


| JBCONF CONTINUED... |  | Very confident | Somewhat confident | Not too confident | Not at all confident | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONG | Work effectively with Congress |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 8 | 27 | 32 | 32 | 1 |
|  | Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023 | 6 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 1 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 8 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 1 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 9 | 32 | 33 | 25 | 1 |
| CLSR | Bring the country closer together |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 6 | 18 | 32 | 44 | 1 |
|  | Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022 | 6 | 20 | 32 | 42 | 1 |
|  | Jan 10-17, 2022 | 5 | 25 | 31 | 39 | 1 |
|  | Sep 13-19, 2021 | 9 | 25 | 28 | 37 | 1 |
|  | Mar 1-7, 2021 | 15 | 33 | 24 | 28 | 1 |
|  | Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020 | 17 | 32 | 20 | 29 | 1 |
|  | Jun 16-22, 2020 | 14 | 30 | 25 | 30 | 1 |

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL: REPFIELD

Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Republican presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say the candidates are...

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 9 | 45 | 35 | 11 | 1 |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 22-27, 2015 | 15 | 44 | 29 | 10 | 2 |
| May 12-18, 2015 | 11 | 46 | 32 | 8 | 3 |
| 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 6 | 43 | 39 | 9 | 2 |
| Jan 26-29, 2012 | 8 | 38 | 40 | 12 | 2 |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 5 | 46 | 34 | 10 | 6 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 10 | 38 | 39 | 7 | 6 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 9 | 40 | 38 | 6 | 7 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 5 | 39 | 36 | 7 | 13 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 2008 | 10 | 50 | 31 | 7 | 2 |
| January, 2008 | 11 | 57 | 28 | 3 | 1 |
| November, 2007 | 9 | 47 | 34 | 7 | 3 |
| October, $2007{ }^{4}$ | 5 | 46 | 36 | 7 | 6 |
| September, 2007 | 8 | 41 | 36 | 8 | 6 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, 1995 | 5 | 46 | 40 | 6 | 3 |
| 1988 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 1988 (GP) | 6 | 50 | 35 | 4 | 5 |

[^3]
# ASK ALL REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN (XPARTYSUMFINAL=1,9): <br> REPNOMOE Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, who would be your first choice for the Republican nomination for president? 

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,901]:

Nov 27-Dec 3,
$\underline{2023}$

TREND FOR COMPARISON
BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS:
First choice

|  | Apr 5- | Mar 2- | Nov 24- | Aug 11- | Mar 10- |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May 2, | 28, | Dec 22, | Sep 8, | Apr 6, |
| Donald Trump | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2015}$ | $\underline{2015}$ |
| Ted Cruz | 42 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 1 |
| John Kasich | 24 | 24 | 15 | 6 | 5 |
| Marco Rubio | 10 | 8 | 1 | 2 | $*$ |
| Ben Carson | 2 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 4 |
| Rand Paul | 1 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 5 |
| Jeb Bush | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
| No answer | 7 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 35 |
|  | 13 | 12 | 14 | 25 | 37 |

## ASK ALL REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN REGISTERED VOTERS (XPARTYSUMFINAL=1,9 \& XREG=1): <br> PRICANDSAT_R Now thinking about some of the candidates running for the Republican nomination for president... <br> Regardless of who your first choice is, how would you feel if each of the following became the Republican nominee in 2024? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 9 0 1}$ ]:

| Very <br> satisfied | Somewhat <br> satisfied | Somewhat <br> dissatisfied | Very <br> dissatisfied | Have not heard <br> enough to say | No <br> answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| DT | Donald Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 49 | 22 | 11 | 16 | 1 | * |
| RDS | Ron DeSantis |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 25 | 38 | 15 | 12 | 9 | * |
| NK | Nikki Haley |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 15 | 33 | 16 | 16 | 20 | * |
| VR | Vivek Ramaswamy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 7 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 27 | * |
| CC | Chris Christie |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 3 | 15 | 24 | 44 | 14 | 1 |

ASK ALL REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN (XPARTYSUMFINAL=1,9):
REPDEALFGHT Which is more important to you in a Republican presidential candidate?
Someone who, if elected president, will focus on... [RANDOMIZE]

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,901]:

## Nov 27-Dec 3

$\underline{2023}$
50 Finding common ground with Democrats on policies, even if it means giving up some things Republicans want
49 Pushing hard for policies Republicans want, even it makes it much harder to get some things done
1 No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS:

REPDEALFGHT Which is more important to you for Donald Trump to focus on

|  | Jan 6-19 | Sep 3-15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Finding common ground with Democrats on policies, <br> even if it means giving up some things Republicans <br> want <br> Pushing hard for policies Republicans want, <br> even it makes it much harder to get some things done | $\frac{2020}{43}$ | $\frac{2019}{47}$ |
| No answer |  |  |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON

BASED ON DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT REGISTERED VOTERS:
DEMDEALFGHT Which is more important to you in a Democratic presidential candidate? Someone who, if elected president, will focus on...

Finding common ground with Republicans on policies,

| Jan 6-19, | Sep $3-15$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{2020}{63}$ | $\frac{2019}{63}$ |
| 35 | 36 |
| 2 | 1 |

## ASK ALL REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN (XPARTYSUMFINAL=1,9):

PRMRYSYT Overall, how good a job do you think next year's caucuses and primaries will do at selecting the best Republican candidate for the general election?

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,901]:

```
Nov 27-Dec 3
    2023
    1 0 \quad \text { Very good job}
    5 8 ~ S o m e w h a t ~ g o o d ~ j o b ~
    25 Somewhat bad job
    6 Very bad job
    1 No answer
```

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Overall, how good a job do you think this year's caucuses and primaries will do at selecting the best Democratic candidate for the general election?

BASED ON DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT REGISTERED VOTERS

|  | Jan 6-19 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Very good job | $\underline{2020}$ |
| Somewhat good job | 67 |
| Somewhat bad job | 18 |
| Very bad job | 3 |
| No answer | 1 |

## RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPPRI_FCS AND REPRIMINT <br> ASK ALL:

REPPRI_FCS So far, would you say the campaign for the Republican nomination has been.
[RANDOMIZE]
BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 9 0 1}$ ]:

Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023

Focused on
the right issues 51

Not focused on the right issues 45

No
answer
4

## RANDOMIZE ORDER OF REPPRI_FCS AND REPRIMINT

ASK ALL:
REPPRIMINT So far, would you say the campaign for the Republican nomination has been...
[RANDOMIZE]
BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 9 0 1}$ ]:

Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023

Interesting
42
$\frac{\text { Dull }}{56}$
$\frac{\text { No answer }}{2}$

## ASK ALL:

REPPRIMCOMP From what you've read or heard, do you think the competition for the Republican nomination in 2024 will be... [RANDOMIZE]

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,901]:

Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023
$\frac{\text { A close race }}{33}$
Not a close race
$\frac{\text { No answer }}{1}$

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

## ASK ALL:

| PARTYTRAITH2H | Thinking about the Republican and Democratic parties... |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Which party do you think is better described by each of the following phrases? |
| [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS; RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH |  |
| OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST; PRESERVE SAME ORDER (1 AND 2) FOR |  |
| RESPONDENTS] |  |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=2,604$ ]:

| The | The | No difference |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republican | Democratic | between the | No |
| Party | Party | parties | answer |


| FED | Can effectively manage the federal government <br> Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 30 | 25 | 44 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WORK | Is willing to work with political leaders from the other party <br> Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 19 | 30 | 49 | 1 |
| PLM | Is concerned with the needs of people like me |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 30 | 32 | 37 | 1 |
| SEL | Selects good candidates for office Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 23 | 25 | 51 | 1 |
| ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=2,599$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |
| HON | Governs in a honest and ethical way Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 22 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| UNI | Tries to unite the country Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 1 |
| LEAD | Has effective leaders in Congress <br> Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 21 | 26 | 52 | 1 |
| MID | Is concerned with the needs of middleclass people |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023 | 29 | 34 | 37 | 1 |

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

```
ASK ALL REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN OR NO LEAN (XPARTYSUM=1,9):
DTREPPTY
Finally...
Since he entered politics, has Donald Trump's impact on the Republican Party been...
[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 OR 5-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS]
```


## BASED ON REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,901]:

Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023

| Very <br> positive | Somewhat <br> positive | Neither positive <br> nor negative | Somewhat <br> negative | Very <br> negative | No <br> answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 | 13 | $\frac{16}{9}$ | $\frac{1}{9}$ |  |

## ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:
ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:
PARTYLN
As of today do you lean more to... ${ }^{5}$

|  |  |  | Something | No | Lean | Lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republican | Democrat | Independent | else | answer | Rep | Dem |
| 28 | 29 | 27 | 13 | 3 | 17 | 18 |

[^4]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

[^3]:    ${ }^{4}$ Before October 2007, answer choice read "Fair" not "Only fair." In October 2007, the question was asked both ways, and no difference was found. As a result, October 2007 numbers combine both versions of the question. In 1988, 1991 and 1993, question asked about "men running for the [party] presidential nomination."

[^4]:    ${ }^{5}$ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.

