

The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

Group	Unweighted sample size	Plus or minus ...
Total sample	11,001	1.5 percentage points
Registered voters	9,114	1.5 percentage points
Among those who support ...		
Trump/Lean Trump	3,575	2.4 percentage points
Biden/Lean Biden	5,411	2.0 percentage points

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request.

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**2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 71 July 2020
FINAL TOPLINE
JULY 27-AUGUST 2, 2020
N=11,001**

**ADDITIONAL CONTENT PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
ADDITIONAL CONTENT HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

ASK ALL:

DIFFBLACK How much more difficult, if at all, is it to be a Black person in this country than it is to be a White person?

July 27- Aug 2, 2020		June 7- July 5, 2016 ²
43	A lot more difficult	34
33	A little more difficult	35
23	No more difficult	28
1	No answer	3

ASK ALL:

WOMENOBS Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]?

	The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ahead <u>are now largely gone</u>	There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women <u>to get ahead than men</u>	No <u>answer</u>
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	43	55	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	42	57	1
Feb 26, Mar 11, 2018	42	56	2
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	45	53	3

**ADDITIONAL CONTENT PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
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ASK ALL:

MARRFAM Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

	Society is better off if people make marriage and <u>having children a priority</u>	Society is just as well off if people have priorities other <u>than marriage and children</u>	No <u>answer</u>
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	34	63	3
Sep 3-15, 2019	33	65	1
Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	40	57	3
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	39	57	4

² In 2016, question was worded "How much more difficult, if at all, is it to be black in this country than it is to be white?"

ASK ALL:

WHADVANT In general, how much do White people benefit from advantages in society that Black people do not have?

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	33	26	23	15	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	29	29	23	18	1
Feb 25-Mar 11, 2018 ³	30	28	25	16	2
Aug 8-Aug 21, 2017	26	29	28	16	1
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	24	29	25	19	2

ADDITIONAL CONTENT HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK ALL:**

IMMCULT2 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

	<u>The growing number of newcomers from other countries threatens traditional American customs and values</u>	<u>The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	37	61	2
Sep 3-15, 2019	41	57	2
Feb 26-Mar 11, 2018	45	53	3
Dec 4-Dec 18, 2017	44	54	2
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	49	47	4

ASK ALL:

ISLMVIOL Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

	<u>The Islamic religion is more likely than others to encourage violence among its believers</u>	<u>The Islamic religion does not encourage violence more than others</u>	<u>No answer</u>
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	45	51	5
Sep 3-15, 2019	48	48	4
Apr 5-May 2, 2019	52	43	5

ADDITIONAL CONTENT PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ADDITIONAL CONTENT HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...⁴

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
28	29	27	14	1	17	21

³ In Feb 25-Mar 11, 2018 and prior, question was worded: "How much, if at all, do white people benefit from advantages in society that black people do not have?"

⁴ Party and PartyIn asked in a prior survey.