# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FINAL TOPLINE

#### 2015 National Survey of Latinos October 21 – November 30, 2015 Total N=1,500 self-identified Hispanic adults

# Survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic ancestry or heritage only November 11, 2015 – February 7, 2016 Total N=401 self-identified non-Hispanic adults

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total self-identified Hispanic respondents	1,500	+/- 3.3% points
Foreign born(including Puerto Rico)	868	+/- 4.2% points
U.S. born	632	+/- 5.1% points
2nd Generation	369	+/- 6.6% points
3rd Generation or higher	247	+/- 8.4% points
Total self-identified non-Hispanic respondents	401	+/- 5.9% points

Note: All numbers are percentages. The percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (\*). Columns/rows may not total 100% due to rounding.

#### --SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS WITH HISPANIC ANCESTRY----

This topline contains data from two surveys of adults with Hispanic ancestry or heritage: a survey of "self-identified Hispanics" and a survey of "self-identified non-Hispanics." The sample of self-identified Hispanics includes U.S. adults who answered "Yes" to the question "Just to confirm, are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?" The sample of self-identified non-Hispanic adults includes U.S. adults who indicated they do not consider themselves to be Hispanic or Latino but have some form of family ancestry rooted in Latin America or Spain. This population was selected through a question in a national general population omnibus survey that asked "Are you of Hispanic origin or descent?" – Respondents who answered "no" were then asked a series of ancestry screening questions. A respondent that indicated that a parent, grandparent, or an earlier ancestor or descendant had some Latino or Hispanic ancestry were then considered part of this sample.

For more information on this group and a more detailed explanation on the sample design, please see Methodology.

# **SCREENING QUESTIONS NOT DISPLAYED**

#### **ASK ALL OMNIBUS**

(ROTATE A, B)

HA2. Now thinking about your parents... Is your (INSERT FIRST) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not? How about your (INSERT SECOND), is your (INSERT SECOND) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

# **BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

# a. Mother

Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	Total	
20	-	Yes
79	-	No
*	-	Don't know (VOL.)
*	-	Refused (VOL.)

#### b. Father

Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	<u>.</u> <u>Total</u>	
18	-	Yes
80	-	No
2	-	Don't know (VOL.)
0	-	Refused (VOL.)

#### **ASK ALL OMNIBUS**

HA4. How about your grandparents, as far as you know, are any of them of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

# **BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

Self-identified	Self-identified	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>	
53	-	Yes
44	-	No
3	-	Don't know (VOL.)
*	-	Refused (VOL.)

### ASK OMNIBUS IF HA4=2, D, R

HA6. Thinking about your family history, as far as you know were any of your GREAT GRANDPARENTS or EARLIER ANCESTORS from Latin American or Spanish ancestry, or not?

[READ IF NECESSARY: Ancestry means ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States.]

(IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT HIS/HER PARENTS OR GRANDPARENTS HAD THIS ANCESTRY, PUNCH CODE 3 OR 4 ACCORDINGLY)

#### **BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

Self-identified	Self-identified	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>	
86	-	Yes, great grandparents or early ancestors
12	-	No
0	-	Yes, parents (VOL.)
1	-	Yes, grandparents (VOL.)
1	-	Don't know (VOL.)
0	-	Refused (VOL.)
n=203		

#### ANCESTRY COMBO TABLE, BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

Self-identified	Self-identified	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>	
39	-	Only great grandparents or earlier ancestors from Latin America or
		Spanish ancestry
26	-	Grandparent(s) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent
34	-	At least one parent of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent

#### ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS

2. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other? (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
Total	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
-	32	Hispanic	32	32	25	43
-	15	Latino	12	18	14	10
-	51	No preference (VOL.)	55	48	61	46
-	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1	1
_	*	Refused (VOL.)	Λ	1	0	Λ

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	2010	2009 <sup>1</sup>
34	33	29	33	33	35
16	15	13	14	13	14
47	50	57	51	54	49
2	1	1	2	1	1
1	$NA^2$	*	*	1	1
	2014 34 16	2014     2013       34     33       16     15       47     50       2     1	2014         2013         2012           34         33         29           16         15         13           47         50         57           2         1         1	2014         2013         2012         2011           34         33         29         33           16         15         13         14           47         50         57         51           2         1         1         2	2014         2013         2012         2011         2010           34         33         29         33         33           16         15         13         14         13           47         50         57         51         54           2         1         1         2         1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In Sep 2009, the survey included some respondents under the age of 18. Results reported here, and throughout this topline, exclude respondents under age 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Jul 2013 survey.

# **QUESTIONS 3-11 MOVED TO THE END OF THIS DOCUMENT**

#### IDENTITY

READ: On another topic...

#### **ASK ALL**

12. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

Self-identified	Self-identified	ı					Aı	mong se	lf-identi	fied His	oanics	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics	!					U.S.	Fore	ian	2 <sup>nd</sup>	.3 <sup>ra</sup>	Gen
Total	Total						Born	Bo	_	<u>Gen</u>		higher
24	47	Satis	sfied				37	54	4	42		27
71	46	Diss	atisfied				57	38	3	49		70
4	6	Don'	t know	(VOL.)			6	6		7		3
*	1	Refu	sed (VC	L.)			1	1		1		*
Trends among self-identified Hispanics <sup>3</sup> :												
		Oct	Nov	Oct	Dec	Sep	Nov	Jul	Mar	Jan	Dec	
		<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	2011	2010	<u>2008</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>	
Satisfied		46	34	51	38	36	27	25	33	49	40	
Dissatisfied		46	60	43	56	57	66	70	60	40	50	
Don't know (VC	DL.)	7	5	5	5	6	5	4	7	10	10	
Refused (VOL.)	)	1	NA	1	1	2	1	*	NA	0	0	

<sup>3</sup> The question was rotated with a question regarding approval ratings of President Obama in Jul 2013 and Oct 2014, but was not rotated in Oct 2012 and earlier. "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Nov 2013, Jul 2013 and Mar 2006 surveys.

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

(INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q.3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q.3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

13. People sometimes use different terms to describe themselves. In general which ONE of the following terms do you use to describe yourself MOST OFTEN?

		, and good to the more than the second the s				
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
-	50	Country of origin/Heritage	32	65	36	26
-	23	A (Hispanic/Latino)	20	25	24	14
-	23	An American	44	7	36	56
-	2	Depends (VOL.)	2	2	2	2
-	2	None of the above (VOL.)	2	1	2	3
-	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	1	*	0
-	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0

-----Amona self-identified Hispanics------

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

### Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Jul	Dec
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2011</u>
Country of origin/Heritage	51	54	51
Hispanic/Latino	24	20	24
An American	21	23	21
Depends (VOL.)	1	2	1
None of the above (VOL.)	2	NA	NA
Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	1

#### **ASK ALL**

14. Overall, do you think of yourself as a typical American OR very different from a typical American?

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Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
63	50	Typical American	67	36	63	73
34	44	Very different from typical American	29	56	31	25
2	6	Don't know (VOL.)	4	7	5	1
*	1	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	0	*

### **QUESTION 14 CONTINUED...**

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Jui	Dec
	2013 <sup>4</sup>	2011
Typical American	49	47
Very different from a typical American	44	47
Don't know (VOL.)	7	5
Refused (VOL.)	NA	1

#### WHAT IS BEING HISPANIC?

#### **QUESTIONS 15-16 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

(INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R) (SCRAMBLE a and b)

- 17. In your opinion, does a person need to [INSERT 1<sup>ST</sup> ITEM] to be considered (Hispanic/Latino), or not?

  And does a person need to [INSERT NEXT] to be considered (Hispanic/Latino), or not?
  - a. Speak Spanish

----Among self-identified Hispanics----Self-identified Self-identified  $2^{nd}$ 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen non-Hispanics Hispanics U.S. Foreign <u>Total</u> <u>Total</u> <u>Born</u> or higher <u>Born</u> <u>Gen</u> 28 Yes, necessary to be (Hispanic/Latino) 11 41 15 7 58 71 No, not necessary to be (Hispanic/Latino) 87 84 92 Don't know (VOL.) 1 1 1 1 2 \* Refused (VOL.) \* 0 0 0

b. Have a Spanish last name

----Among self-identified Hispanics----Self-identified Self-identified 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen 2<sup>nd</sup> Foreign non-Hispanics Hispanics U.S. <u>Total</u> or higher <u>Total</u> <u>Born</u> <u>Born</u> <u>Gen</u> Yes, necessary to be (Hispanic/Latino) 15 7 20 8 7 84 No, not necessary to be (Hispanic/Latino) 92 78 91 92 2 Don't know (VOL.) 1 2 1 1 Refused (VOL.) 0

### **NO QUESTION 18**

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Jul 2013 poll. In Jul 2013 there were two questions on the shared culture of Latinos between Q.13 and Q.14 that were not included in this survey.

#### **HISPANIC AS A DISTINCTIVE GROUP**

READ: On another topic...

# **QUESTIONS 19-20 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

#### **CHANGES IN RACIAL IDENTIFICATION OVER TIME**

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

21. Earlier you said you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent, even though [one of yours parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/both of yours parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/at least one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/at least one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry].

In your own words, could you tell me the main reason why you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent? **[OPEN-END]** <sup>5</sup>

Self-identified non-Hispanics	Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>	
27	-	Mixed ethnic or racial background/ancestry too far back (NET)
16	-	Mixed ethnic or racial background
11	-	Hispanic ancestry too far back
16	-	Upbringing/No contact with Hispanic relatives (NET)
10	-	Upbringing
7	-	No contact with Hispanic relatives
15	-	Does not speak Spanish/No cultural link (NET)
8	-	Does not speak Spanish
7	-	No cultural link
12	-	Identifies as another race/Does not look Hispanic (NET)
7	-	Identifies as black
2	-	Does not look Hispanic
2	-	Identifies as white
1	-	Identifies as Asian
*	-	Identifies as Native American
9	-	Born in U.S./Identifies as American
30	-	Other (NET)
22	-	Other mentions
3	-	Spanish ancestry, does not consider Spanish to be Hispanic
3	-	Unimportant
2	-	Against labels
6	-	Don't know
4	_	Refused
n=401		

# **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

Was there a time in your life when you thought of yourself as Hispanic or Latino, or have you never thought of yourself that way?

Self-identified non-Hispanics Total	Self-identified Hispanics Total	
	<u>1001</u>	
17	-	Yes, I have thought of myself as Hispanic or Latino
81	-	No, I have never thought of myself that way
1	-	Don't know (VOL.)
1	-	Refused (VOL.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> This open-ended question allowed for multiple mentions per response. Percentages were calculated using the total and thus add up to greater than 100%.

#### NO QUESTIONS 23-24; QUESTION 25 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

#### PARENTS TALK ABOUT HISPANICITY

READ: On another subject...

#### **ASK ALL**

(RANDOMIZE A-C)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic or Latino")

#### (IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

# (IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

26. Thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents (INSERT FIRST) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

a. Talk about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
15	51	Often	43	57	50	33
15	23	Sometimes	27	21	27	26
16	13	Rarely	15	12	13	18
53	11	Never	14	8	8	22
1	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1	1
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	1	0

### **QUESTION 26 CONTINUED...**

b. Take you to (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino) cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
Total	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
9	53	Often	44	59	49	35
14	25	Sometimes	29	23	29	30
15	11	Rarely	13	10	9	19
60	10	Never	14	8	12	16
1	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	1	0

c. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

			An	nong self-iden	tified Hispa	nics
Self-identified	Self-identified				-	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
9	70	Often	52	85	68	26
15	11	Sometimes	15	7	16	14
12	7	Rarely	13	2	7	23
64	11	Never	20	5	9	36
*	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	1	*	*
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*

#### Trend for comparison among self-identified Hispanics<sup>6</sup>:

a. Talk about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)

	Sep
	2009
Often	41
Sometimes	22
Rarely	14
Never	21
Don't know (VOL.)	2
Refused (VOL.)	1

b. Take you to (HISPANIC/LATINO) cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms

	Sep
	<u>2009</u>
Often	40
Sometimes	23
Rarely	16
Never	20
Don't know (VOL.)	*
Refused (VOL.)	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> In the Sep 2009 survey this question was asked of those ages 20 years or older who were born in the continental United States or who came to the U.S. at the age of 15 or younger. This question did not include this second interviewer prompt "How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?" In Sep 2009 item b was worded as "Taken you to (Hispanic/Latino) cultural celebrations" with the following interviewer instruction "If needed, mention 'cultural events like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs, or baptisms"

#### c. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

	Sep
	2009
Often	52
Sometimes	14
Rarely	9
Never	22
Don't know (VOL.)	1
Refused (VOL.)	2

#### **QUESTIONS 27 AND 27A HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

#### ADVANTAGES/DISADVANTAGES OF BEING HISPANIC

READ: On another topic...

#### **ASK ALL**

(RANDOMIZE 1-6)

28. How would most people describe you, for example, if they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are... (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS) (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

			An	nong self-iden	tified Hispa	anics
Self-identified non-Hispanics Total	Self-identified Hispanics Total		U.S. Born	Foreign Born	2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen <u>or higher</u>
59	14	White	19	11	15	25
7	69	Hispanic or Latino	58	78	66	46
21	3	Black or African American	3	3	2	4
3	2	Asian or Asian-American	3	1	3	2
4	3	American Indian or Indigenous <sup>7</sup>	5	2	3	8
2	1	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	1	1	4
3	3	Mixed race or multiracial (VOL.)	6	2	6	6
2	3	Don't know (VOL.)	3	3	3	3
0	1	Refused (VOL.)	1	1	*	2

# **QUESTION 29 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

#### ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R) (FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1,3,4 INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish") (PROGRAMMING NOTE: ROTATE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS THE QUESTION STEM)

30. Overall, do you think being (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) has been

mainly [(an advantage) or (a disadvantage)] in your life, or has it not made a difference?

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified	Self-identified				and	ord o
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
11	34	Advantage	41	28	52	24
1	9	Disadvantage	6	12	5	8
86	56	Hasn't made a difference	52	59	42	68
1	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	2	*
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Included the following interviewer instructions: "READ IF NECESSARY: the native peoples of the Americas such as Mayans, Quechua [Kesh-wah] or taino [Tie-ee-no]).

# **NO QUESTION 31**

# **LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY**

READ: On another topic...

(Rotate in blocks LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4)

#### ASK ALL

LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

C 10 : 1 ::0: 1	C 10 : 1 1:0: 1		Among sen lachemea mapanies			
Self-identified non-Hispanics <u>Total</u>	Self-identified Hispanics Total		U.S. Born	Foreign Born	2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen or higher
15	80	Very/pretty well (NET)	66	91	80	44
6	53	Very well	39	64	49	24
9	27	Pretty well	26	27	30	21
39	15	Just a little	26	7	17	39
45	4	Not at all	8	1	3	16
*	*	Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	1	1
*	*	Refused (VOL )	*	*	*	Λ

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

# **Trends among self-identified Hispanics:**

	Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
Very/pretty well (NET)	79	79	80	82	80	79
Very well	51	52	54	54	55	53
Pretty well	29	27	26	28	25	26
Just a little	15	16	15	13	13	15
Not at all	5	5	5	5	6	5
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	0	*	*	*

# **ASK ALL**

LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified	Self-identified						
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
16	73	Very/pretty well (NET)	54	88	69	32	
6	50	Very well	32	65	43	14	
10	23	Pretty well	22	23	26	18	
29	18	Just a little	28	9	22	39	
55	9	Not at all	17	3	9	29	
0	*	Don't know (VOL.)	0	*	0	0	
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	

# **Trends among self-identified Hispanics:**

	Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	2012	2011	2010	2009
Very/pretty well (NET)	73	74	74	78	73	74
Very well	48	49	47	52	48	50
Pretty well	25	25	27	27	25	24
Just a little	18	17	15	13	16	15
Not at all	9	9	11	9	11	9
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	*	0	0
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	*	1	1

#### **ASK ALL**

LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified	Self-identified						
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
93	65	Very/pretty well (NET)	96	40	95	98	
85	52	Very well	85	26	82	88	
8	13	Pretty well	12	14	12	10	
3	27	Just a little	3	47	4	1	
3	8	Not at all	1	13	1	1	
0	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0	0	0	
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

_	Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	2010	2009
Very/pretty well (NET)	63	60	64	61	59	61
Very well	50	47	52	48	47	49
Pretty well	13	13	12	13	12	12
Just a little	28	30	26	31	29	26
Not at all	9	10	9	8	12	12
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	*	1	*

# **ASK ALL**

LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

		Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
65	Very/pretty well (NET)	96	40	95	98	
54	Very well	89	27	86	94	
10	Pretty well	7	13	9	4	
24	Just a little	3	41	3	1	
11	Not at all	1	19	1	0	
*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	0	*	
*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*	
	Hispanics <u>Total</u> 65 54 10 24 11 *	Hispanics  Total 65 Very/pretty well (NET) 54 Very well 10 Pretty well 24 Just a little 11 Not at all * Don't know (VOL.)	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.           Total         Born           65         Very/pretty well (NET)         96           54         Very well         89           10         Pretty well         7           24         Just a little         3           11         Not at all         1           *         Don't know (VOL.)         *	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.         Foreign           Total         Born         Born           65         Very/pretty well (NET)         96         40           54         Very well         89         27           10         Pretty well         7         13           24         Just a little         3         41           11         Not at all         1         19           *         Don't know (VOL.)         *         *	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.         Foreign         2 <sup>nd</sup> Total         Born         Born         Gen           65         Very/pretty well (NET)         96         40         95           54         Very well         89         27         86           10         Pretty well         7         13         9           24         Just a little         3         41         3           11         Not at all         1         19         1           *         Don't know (VOL.)         *         *         0	

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	2010	2009
Very/pretty well (NET)	62	62	64	60	58	61
Very well	50	49	53	49	48	51
Pretty well	12	12	11	11	10	11
Just a little	26	27	24	30	29	24
Not at all	12	11	12	10	12	14
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	*	*	*

#### LANGUAGE DOMINANCE<sup>8</sup>

			A	Among self-identified Hispanics					
Self-identified	Self-identified		U.S.	Foreign	<b>2</b> nd	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen			
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		0.5.	Foreign	2	3 Gen			
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>			
90	28	English dominant	56	7	43	75			
10	36	Bilingual	41	32	51	24			

61

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

36

	Oct	Jul	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	2010	<u>2009</u>
English dominant	25	25	27	24	23	25
Bilingual	40	36	38	39	39	39
Spanish dominant	35	38	35	38	38	36

Spanish dominant

#### **QUESTIONS LAN5-LAN7 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

#### **POLITICS**

READ: On another topic...

#### **ASK ALL**

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R; FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanics or Latinos") (ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2)

32. Which party do you think has more concern for (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanics or Latinos) – (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

Self-identified	Self-identified			-	•	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
45	48	The Democratic Party	50	47	54	45
12	11	The Republican Party	11	11	9	14
32	26	No difference (VOL.)	27	25	26	29
9	13	Don't know (VOL.)	10	16	10	11
2	1	Refused (VOL.)	1	1	*	2

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Oct	Dec	Sep	July	Nov	Jul	Jun	Jun
	<u> 2014</u>	2012	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	2008	<u>2007</u>	<u> 2006</u>	<u>2004</u>	2002
The Democratic Party	43	55	37	37	49	34	37	34	35
The Republican Party	12	9	9	7	7	8	9	9	9
No difference	35	28	39	47	37	43	37	46	46
Don't know (VOL.)	9	8	14	8	5	14	15	9	10
Refused (VOL.)	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

# **NO QUESTIONS 33-34**

# **QUESTION 35-41 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Language dominance is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Spanish-dominant" persons are more proficient in Spanish than in English, i.e., they speak and read Spanish "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and Spanish. "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in Spanish.

#### **ASSIMILATION/LANGUAGE**

READ: On another topic...

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R; FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanics or Latinos")

How important is it to you that future generations of (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanics or Latinos) living in the United States be able to speak Spanish- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
Total	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
31	57	Very important	39	70	49	24
33	31	Somewhat important	41	23	37	48
15	7	Not too important	11	4	10	13
19	5	Not important at all	8	2	4	14

Don't know (VOL.)

Refused (VOL.)

Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

-	Dec <sup>5</sup>	Jun
	<u>2011</u>	<u>2004</u>
Very important	75	63
Somewhat important	20	25
Not too important	3	7
Not important at all	1	4
Don't know (VOL.)	*	1
Refused (VOL.)	*	*

# **ASK ALL**

1

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R; FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanic or Latinos")

How many of your close friends are (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanic or Latinos)? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them, or hardly any of them?

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

0

1

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
2	16	All of them	9	21	11	6
14	49	Most of them	39	56	43	31
58	28	Some of them	39	19	39	41
24	7	Hardly any of them	11	3	6	20
2	*	None of them (VOL.)	*	1	*	0
0	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	1	0	1
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	1	*	*	2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> In Dec 2011 this question was part of an immigration battery and the previous question asked if respondents thought Latino immigrants needed to speak English to succeed in the U.S. or if they can succeed even if they only speak Spanish.

#### **ASK ALL**

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R; FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanic or Latinos")

Thinking about the neighborhood where you live, are all, most, some, or only a few people (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanic or Latinos)?

AN	nong seir-iaent	iriea нispa	anics
U.S.	Foreian	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen

			AII	iong sen-iden	uneu msp	arrics
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
1	10	All	9	10	10	7
16	30	Most	28	31	31	23
30	25	Some	26	25	27	24
42	32	Only a few	32	33	28	40
7	2	None are Hispanics or Latinos (VOL.)	4	1	3	5
2	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	1	1
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*

#### **ASK ALL**

(READ LIST 1-4 FOR HALF OF THE RESPONDENTS; READ LIST 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF OF RESPONDENTS)

#### (IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 - DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF 0.3=97 AND 0.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM 03 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

# (IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent') (IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a =DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

How connected do you feel to [INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN]? (READ LIST)

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

			Arriorig seir lacritifica riispariies			
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
				9	<u></u>	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
9	36	Very connected	19	50	25	8
25	36	Somewhat connected	40	32	44	36
23	14	Not very connected	19	10	19	20
42	13	Not at all connected	21	7	11	37
*	1	Don't know (VOL.)	*	2	1	0
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0

#### **ASK ALL**

#### (IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

# (IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent")

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

47. Have you ever been to (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN), or not?

([INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY LIVED IN THE COUNTRY OR WERE BORN IN THE COUNTRY, CODE AS 1-YES)

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified			J	•	
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
30	79	Yes	74	82	86	55
70	21	No	26	18	14	45
0	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0	0	0
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0

#### **NO QUESTION 52-53**

#### SELECTED DEMOGRAPHICS<sup>10</sup>

READ: Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

#### **QUESTIONS AQE2, RACE AND Z-11 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

### **ASK ALL**

EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----Self-identified Self-identified  $2^{nd}$  $non\hbox{-Hispanics}^{11}$ 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen Hispanics Foreign Total <u>Total</u> Born Born <u>Gen</u> <u>or higher</u> Employed full-time 47 52 54 50 56 52 14 Employed part-time 14 15 17 15 13 9 10 Retired 9 11 7 12 22 20 21 18 20 Not employed for pay 19 Have own business/self-1 1 1 1 2 1 employed (VOL.) 2 2 Disabled (VOL.) 2 2 1 Student (VOL.) 0 1 1 \* \* Other (VOL.) 0 0 0 Don't know (VOL.) \* 0 \* Refused (VOL.)

<sup>10</sup> The demographic questions displayed for the self-identified non-Hispanic survey were asked as part of an national general population omnibus survey and appeared in that survey's questionnaire before the self-identified non-Hispanics survey's main questions were administered, unless otherwise noted. For the self-identified Hispanic survey, the demographic tables are displayed in the order that they appeared in the questionnaire. However, demographic tables are not necessarily in the order they were administered in the self-identified non-Hispanic survey.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> This question was asked at the end of the self-identified non-Hispanic survey. It is not part of the national omnibus survey's demographic battery of questions.

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS IF ANYONE UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD

PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18 living in your household?

#### **BASED ON TOTAL**

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified	Self-identified						
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
20	42	Yes	37	46	36	38	
80	58	No	63	53	64	62	
0	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0	0	0	
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

MARITAL. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS "SINGLE," PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE]

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

MARITAL<sup>12</sup>. Are you...? (READ LIST)

			, , , , ,	ong sen laen	enica insp	arnes
Self-identified non-Hispanics <u>Total</u> 38	Self-identified Hispanics <u>Total</u> 38	Married	<i>U.S.</i> <u>Born</u> 31	Foreign <u>Born</u> 44	2 <sup>nd</sup> <u>Gen</u> 27	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen <u>or higher</u> 37
13	13	Living with a partner (includes common law marriage)	12	14	11	13
3	3	Widowed	3	3	3	4
6	8	Divorced	8	8	7	9
3	8	Separated	3	12	2	3
35	29	Never been married	43	18	49	33
NA	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	*
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	*	0

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

#### **ASK IF MARRIED/LIVING WITH A PARTNER**

(INSERT "spouse" IF MARRIED; INSERT "partner" IF LIVING WITH A PARTNER)

54. Is your (SPOUSE/PARTNER) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
15	78	Yes	51	93	63	35
85	22	No	49	7	36	64
0	*	Don't know (VOL.)	1	0	*	1
0	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	0	0	0
n=196	n=814		n=291	n=523	n=156	n=128

#### **NO QUESTIONS 55-57**

12 Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the MARITAL variable in the 2015 NSL.

**ASK ALL** EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

---Among self-identified Hispanics---Self-identified Self-identified  $2^{nd}$ 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen non-Hispanics Hispanics U.S. Foreign <u>Total</u> <u>Total</u> <u>Born</u> <u>Born</u> <u>Gen</u> or higher Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no 2 20 2 34 3 formal schooling) High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or 6 12 9 15 8 10 Grade 12 with NO diploma) 35 28 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma 25 29 32 34 or GED certificate) 19 17 Some college, no degree (includes some 26 11 24 31 community college) 10 9 Two-year associate's degree from a college or 12 6 14 10 university 19 9 Four-year college or university 12 6 13 12 degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB) Some postgraduate or professional schooling, 1 1 1 1 1 no postgraduate degree 9 3 Postgraduate or professional degree, 5 2 5 5 including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD) 0 Don't know (VOL.) 0 1 0 0 Refused (VOL.) 0 1 0

# ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR CITIZEN OF U.S. (Q.9 = 1 OR Q.4 = 1, 2 OR Q.5 = 24)

REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)

[INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1)

			An	nong self-ide	ntified His	panics
Self-identified non-Hispanics <sup>13</sup>	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
68	65	Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address	64	65	65	63
6	8	Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed	8	8	7	9
25	26	Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address	26	25	26	25
0	1	Was in prison/Not eligible to vote(VOL.)	1	*	*	2
1	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	2	1	*
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*
n=391	n=1,041	•	n=632	n=409	n=369	n=247

# BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified non-Hispanics <sup>22</sup> <u>Total</u>	Self-identified Hispanics <u>Total</u>		U.S./ <u>P.R.</u> <u>Born</u>	Foreign <u>Born</u>	2 <sup>nd</sup> <u>Gen</u>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen <u>or higher</u>
68	65	Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address	65	63	64	67
6	8	Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed	8	8	8	8
25	26	Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address	25	27	27	23
0	1	Was in prison/Not eligible to vote (VOL.)	1	*	*	1
1	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	2	1	1
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	0	*
n=391	n=1,041		n=705	n=336	n=330	n=356

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>This question was asked at the end of the self-identified non-Hispanic survey and was not part of the omnibus demographics.

#### **ASK ALL**

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

			Amo	ng self-ide	ntified H	Hispanics
Self-identified	Self-identified			F	and	ard Cara
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
24	15	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-	15	15	12	19
		denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian,				
		Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of				
		Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)				
16	54	Roman Catholic (Catholic)	40	64	46	32
0	1	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-day	*	1	1	*
		Saints/LDS)				
0	0	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox	0	0	0	0
		church)				
1	*	Jewish (Judaism)	1	*	*	*
*	*	Muslim (Islam)	*	*	1	0
1	1	Buddhist	2	0	2	1
0	0	Hindu	0	0	0	0
4	2	Atheist (do not believe in God)	5	1	5	5
4	2	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)	4	1	4	3
1	1	Something else (SPECIFY)	1	1	1	2
20	12	Nothing in particular	17	8	15	21
24	10	Christian (VOL.)	13	8	12	16
0	0	Unitarian (Universalist) (VOL.)	0	0	0	0
1	1	Don't know (VOL.)	2	*	2	0
2	1		*	1	*	1
۷	1	Refused (VOL.)	-1-	1	-1-	1

# ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED GIVEN IN RELIG (RELIG = 11, DD, RR)

CHR. Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

[IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified non-Hispanics <u>Total</u>	Self-identified Hispanics <u>Total</u>		U.S. <u>Born</u>	Foreign <u>Born</u>	2 <sup>nd</sup> <u>Gen</u>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen or higher
-	70	Yes	-	-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
-	28	No	-	-	-	-
-	1	Don't know (VOL.)	-	-	-	-
-	1	Refused (VOL.)	-	-	-	-
n=17	n=106		n=51	n=55	n=30	n=19

# ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG = 1-4 OR 13 OR CHR = 1)

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

			Among self-identified Hispanics			nics
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
48	39	Yes, would	38	40	32	49
44	56	No, would not	57	55	61	50
3	5	Don't know (VOL.)	5	5	7	2
5	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	*	0
n=275	n=1,233	• •	n=470	n=763	n=274	n=185

#### **ASK ALL**

ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

Among	self-identified	Hispanics

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
Total	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
81	86	Ever (NET)	81	91	83	77
11	11	More than once a week	8	13	8	9
18	26	Once a week	21	31	21	19
11	13	Once or twice a month	11	15	12	10
20	22	A few times a year	23	21	26	19
21	14	Seldom	17	11	16	20
18	13	Never	19	9	16	23
*	*	Don't know (VOL.)	1	0	1	0
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	0

#### **ASK ALL**

AGE. What is your age?

### [ASK IF AGE = RR]

AGE2. ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: Would you say you are...? (READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)/ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: Could you please tell me if you are...? (READ LIST)

#### AGE/AGE2 COMBO TABLE

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics <sup>14</sup>	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
38	29	18 to 29	43	18	51	30
34	43	30 to 49	37	47	33	44
18	19	50 to 64	13	23	11	15
10	9	65 or older	7	11	5	10
NA	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0	0	0
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	1	*	*

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

INCOME. Last year, that is in 2014, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

# ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

INCOME<sup>15</sup>. Is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes...? (READ LIST)

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

			711	nong sen luch	uncu mispe	111103
Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
11	14	Less than \$10,000	14	13	14	14
11	16	10 to under \$20,000	10	20	11	10
13	15	20 to under \$30,000	12	18	14	9
8	12	30 to under \$40,000	10	13	9	10
11	8	40 to under \$50,000	9	7	11	7
11	10	50 to under \$75,000	13	8	14	13
8	6	75 to under \$100,000	10	4	10	11
8	4	100 to under \$150,000 [OR]	7	2	6	8
8	3	\$150,000 or more	3	2	2	6
6	9	Don't know (VOL.)	7	10	7	7
6	4	Refused (VOL.)	4	3	3	6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the AGE variable in the 2015 NSL.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the INCOME variable in the 2015 NSL.

### **QUESTIONS 3-11 MOVED FROM FRONT OF DOCUMENT**

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

Now I want to ask you about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), or are you and your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)
(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?)
(ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

3. Earlier you mentioned that [one of your parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/both of your parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/ one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry]. Do you happen to know what specific Latin American or Spanish ancestry or ethnic origin that is, or not? For instance, is your family Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), Spanish or are your ancestors from another country? (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)

(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?) (ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

			$\neg$	Hong sen lucht	iiicu iiispa	11103
Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
14	61	Mexican	63	59	62	64
8	9	Puerto Rican	10	8	11	9
10	4	Cuban	3	5	3	2
4	4	Dominican	2	6	3	*
1	4	Salvadoran	3	5	3	2
26	3	Spanish	7	1	3	12
3	6	Other Central American	3	9	4	2
6	5	Other South American	2	7	4	*
5	1	Other country (SPECIFY)	2	*	2	3
1	2	Mixed heritage (VOL.) <sup>16</sup>	3	1	4	3
21	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	0	1	3
3	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*	*

#### **BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW**

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----Self-identified Self-identified 2<sup>nd</sup> 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen non-Hispanics **Hispanics** U.S./ Foreign B<u>orn</u> Total Total P.R. Born <u>Gen</u> or higher Mexican Puerto Rican \* Cuban Dominican Salvadoran Spanish Other Central American Other South American Other country (SPECIFY) \* Mixed heritage (VOL.) Don't know (VOL.) Refused (VOL.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Respondents were allowed multiple mentions for country of origin. If a respondent named more than one heritage, they are listed as "mixed heritage". Those with multiple mentions were asked a follow-up question that read "You mentioned that your family heritage is (LIST ALL ANSWERS FROM Q.3, BUT PULL FROM SINGULAR LIST; If Q3Oth='97other', DD, RR display: "and from another country"). From these, which ONE do you identify more with?"

# **QUESTION 3 CONTINUED...**

# Trend among self-identified Hispanics:

	Dec
	<u>2011</u>
Mexican	62
Puerto Rican	9
Cuban	4
Dominican	3
Salvadoran	4
Other Central American	8
Other South American	7
Other Country (SPECIFY)	2
Mixed Heritage (VOL.)	1
Don't know (VOL.)	*
Refused (VOL.)	*

Trends for comparison among self-identified Hispanics<sup>17</sup>:

	Oct	Jul	Oct	Sep	Sep	Jul	Nov	Jun
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	2010	2009	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2004</u>
Mexican	60	60	61	64	62	62	63	64
Puerto Rican	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9
Cuban	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
Dominican	3	3	4	3	5	2	3	3
Salvadoran	4	5	4	5	5	3	3	2
Other Central American	8	6	6	5	5	7	6	6
Other South American	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6
Other Country (SPECIFY)	5	4	5	4	2	5	5	4
Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	*	*	*	*	*

#### **ASK ALL**

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

		Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified			_		3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	$2^{nd}$	<u>or higher</u>
<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	
5	Puerto Rico	0	9	0	0
44	United States	100	0	100	100
51	Another country	0	91	0	0
*	Don't know (VOL.)	0	*	0	0
*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0
	Hispanics Total 5 44 51 *	Hispanics Total 5 Puerto Rico 44 United States 51 Another country * Don't know (VOL.)	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.           Total         Born           5         Puerto Rico         0           44         United States         100           51         Another country         0           *         Don't know (VOL.)         0	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.         Foreign/           Total         Born         P.R. Born           5         Puerto Rico         0         9           44         United States         100         0           51         Another country         0         91           *         Don't know (VOL.)         0         *	Self-identified           Hispanics         U.S.         Foreign/         2 <sup>nd</sup> Total         Born         P.R. Born         Gen           5         Puerto Rico         0         9         0           44         United States         100         0         100           51         Another country         0         91         0           *         Don't know (VOL.)         0         *         0

# BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

			AIII	ung sen-iden	инеи пізра	1111CS
Self-identified non-Hispanics <sup>27</sup>	Self-identified Hispanics		<i>U.S.</i> /	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
1	5	Puerto Rico	10	0	3	18
88	44	United States	90	0	97	82
10	51	Another country	0	100	0	0
0	*	Don't know (VOL.)	0	*	0	0
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0

 $<sup>^{17}</sup>$  In Oct 2014, Jul 2013, Oct 2012, Sep 2010, Sep 2009, Jul 2008, Nov 2007 and Jun 2004 only single responses were allowed.  $^{18}$  In the self-identified non-Hispanics survey, question 4 was asked as part of an national general population omnibus survey and appeared in that survey's questionnaire before the self-identified non-Hispanics survey's main questions were administered.

# **QUESTION 4 CONTINUED...**

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	July
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Puerto Rico	4	4
United States	40	40
Another country	56	56
Don't know (VOL.)	0	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4 = 3, D, R)
5. In what country were you born? (DO NOT READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

Self-identified non-Hispanics <u>Total</u>	Self-identified Hispanics Total *  0 0 0 1	Argentina Barbados Belize Bolivia Brazil Chile Colombia Costa Rica Cuba The Dominican Republic Ecuador El Salvador The Falkland Islands Guatemala Guyana Haiti Honduras Mexico Nicaragua Panama Paraguay Peru Portugal Puerto Rico Spain Suriname Uruguay Venezuela French Guyana Jamaica Trinidad Italy Africa Other
- - - n=44	0 * n=795	Don't know (VOL.) Refused (VOL.)
n=44	n=/95	

# QUESTION 5 CONTINUED...

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

-	Oct	July	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep	Jul	Nov	Jul	Jun
Avanabiaa	2014 *	<u>2013</u>	2012	<u>2011</u>	2010 *	2009 *	2008	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2002</u>
Argentina Barbados	0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0	*	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
Belize	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	*
Bolivia	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	*	*
Brazil	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*
Chile	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Colombia	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
Costa Rica	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*
Cuba	5	6	6	5	6	6	4	5	4	7
Dominican Republic	4	5	5	4	3	7	3	4	4	7
Ecuador	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1
El Salvador	6	7	6	6	6	7	4	5	5	7
Falkland Islands	0	0	Ö	0	0	0	*	0	*	Ó
Guatemala	5	4	3	6	3	2	4	3	4	1
Guyana	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Haiti	*	*	0	0	*	*	*	*	0	*
Honduras	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	1
Mexico	61	59	62	60	67	63	67	65	66	68
Nicaragua	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*
Paraguay	0	*	0	0	*	*	0	*	*	0
Peru	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Portugal	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	*	*	*
Puerto Rico	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	0
Spain	1	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	1	*	0	*	0	*	*	*	*
Venezuela	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
French Guyana	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	*	0	0	*	0	1	1	0	*
Trinidad/Caribbean Islands <sup>19</sup>	*	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Italy	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Africa	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	*	*	1	*	*	0
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	0	1	0	*	*	*	0

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 19}$  Prior to 2015 'Trinidad/Caribbean Islands' were coded together.

# Q.4/Q.5 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS

		ED ON TOTAL SELF-IDENTIF	Among self-ident	tified Hispanics
Self-identified	Self-identified			
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>P.R. Born</u>
-	44	United States	100	0
-	5	Puerto Rico	0	9
-	*	Argentina	0	*
-	0	Barbados	0	0
-	0	Belize	0	0
-	*	Bolivia	0	1
-	*	Brazil	0	*
-	*	Chile	0	1
-	1	Colombia	0	2
-	*	Costa Rica	0	1
-	3	Cuba	0	5
-	3	The Dominican Republic	0	6
-	1	Ecuador	0	1
-	3	El Salvador	0	5
-	0	The Falkland Islands	0	0
_	3	Guatemala	0	5
-	0	Guyana	0	0
_	*	Haiti	0	*
_	2	Honduras	0	3
_	33	Mexico	0	59
-	*	Nicaragua	0	*
_	*	Panama	0	*
_	*	Paraguay	0	*
_	*	Peru	0	1
_	0	Portugal	0	0
_	*	Spain	0	*
_	0	Suriname	0	0
_	*	Uruguay	Ō	*
_	*	Venezuela	0	*
_	0	French Guyana	Ō	0
_	Ő	Jamaica	0	0
_	Ő	Trinidad	0	0
_	Ö	Italy	0	0
_	0	Africa	0	0
_	*	Other	0	1
_	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0
_	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*
-		Neiuseu (VOL.)	U	•

# Q.4/Q.5 COMBO TABLE CONTINUED...

# BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

			Among self-ident	ified Hispanics
Self-identified	Self-identified		_	•
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S./	Foreign
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Born</u>
-	44	United States	90	
-	5	Puerto Rico	10	-
-	*	Argentina	0	*
-	0	Barbados	0	0
-	0	Belize	0	0
-	*	Bolivia	0	1
-	*	Brazil	0	*
-	*	Chile	0	1
-	1	Colombia	0	3
-	*	Costa Rica	0	1
-	3	Cuba	0	5
-	3	The Dominican Republic	0	7
-	1	Ecuador	0	1
-	3	El Salvador	0	6
-	0	The Falkland Islands	0	0
-	3	Guatemala	0	5
-	0	Guyana	0	0
-	*	Haiti	0	*
-	2	Honduras	0	4
-	33	Mexico	0	64
-	*	Nicaragua	0	*
-	*	Panama	0	*
-	*	Paraguay	0	*
-	*	Peru	0	1
-	0	Portugal	0	0
-	*	Spain	0	*
-	0	Suriname	0	0
-	*	Uruguay	0	*
-	*	Venezuela	0	*
-	0	French Guyana	0	0
-	0	Jamaica	0	0
-	0	Trinidad	0	0
-	0	Italy	0	0
-	0	Africa	0	0
-	*	Other	0	1
-	0	Don't know (VOL.)	0	0
-	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*

# Q.4/Q.5 COMBO TABLE CONTINUED...

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

Trends among sen raename	Sep	July	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep	Jul	Nov	Jul
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
United States	40	40	44	41	41	39	38	37	43
Puerto Rico	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	2
Argentina	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0
Belize	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
Bolivia	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	*
Brazil	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chile	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Colombia	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Costa Rica	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Cuba	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	2
Dominican Republic	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	2
Ecuador	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
El Salvador	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	3
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*
Guatemala	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2
Guyana	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*
Haiti	*	*	0	0	*	*	*	*	0
Honduras	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Mexico	34	33	32	33	37	35	39	38	36
Nicaragua	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*
Panama	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Paraguay	0	*	0	0	*	*	0	*	*
Peru	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portugal	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	*	*
Spain	1	1	*	0	*	*	*	*	*
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	*	*
Venezuela	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1
French Guyana	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	0	0
Jamaica	0	*	0	0	*	0	*	1	0
Trinidad/Caribbean Islands <sup>20</sup>	*	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*
Italy	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*
Africa	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	*	0	*	0	*	*	*

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 20}$  Prior to 2015 'Trinidad/Caribbean Islands' were coded together.

# **ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY OR IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4= 1, 3, D, R)** (INSERT "(excluding Puerto Rico)" IF Q.4=1 or Q.5=24) 6. How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico)?

Self-identified	Self-identified		Trends	Among Self-	<b>Identified His</b>	panics
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		Oct	July	Oct	Dec
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
-	10	0-5 years	10	8	8	10
-	12	6-10 years	15	15	14	19
-	31	11-20 years	30	32	33	27
-	46	More than 20 years	43	44	43	38
-	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1	4
-	1	Refused (VOL.)	*	NA	1	1
n=49	n=868					

# Trends for comparison among self-identified Hispanics<sup>21</sup>:

	Sep	Sep	Jul	Nov	Jul
	2010	2009	2008	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
0-5 years	11	14	19	16	20
6-10 years	16	19	16	20	17
11-20 years	29	26	28	28	28
More than 20 years	41	40	36	36	32
Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	1	1	1
Refused (VOL.)	1	1	1	*	3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> For all trends, asked "How many years have you lived in the continental United States?" of Puerto Ricans. The surveys in Jul 2008, Nov 2007, and Jul 2006 asked this question only to those who said they were born in Puerto Rico or in another county. Those with "Don't know" or "Refused responses were not asked this question.

# ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4 = 1, 2)

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
3	13	Puerto Rico	7	-	11	0	
82	49	United States	52	-	21	100	
12	37	Another country(SPECIFY)	41	-	68	0	
3	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	-	0	0	
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	1	-	0	0	
n=357	n=705		n=632	n=73	n=369	n=247	

# BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S./	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		P.R. Born	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
3	13	Puerto Rico	13	-	2	25
82	49	United States	49	-	23	75
12	37	Another country(SPECIFY)	37	-	75	0
3	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	-	0	0
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	-	0	0
n=357	n=705		n=705		n=330	n=356

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Oct	Dec	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Puerto Rico	15	15	14	16
United States	50	52	45	51
Another country	33	32	40	33
Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	*	1
Refused (VOL.)	0	*	1	0

# Trends for comparison among self-identified Hispanics<sup>22</sup>:

	Sep	Jul	Nov
	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
Puerto Rico	7	7	6
United States	24	23	22
Another country	68	70	72
Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	*
Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 22}$  This question was asked of total Latinos in Sep 2009, Jul 2008 and Nov 2007.

ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4 = 1, 2)
8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
3	13	Puerto Rico	5	-	9	0	
83	42	United States	46	-	13	100	
11	42	Another country(SPECIFY)	45	-	76	0	
3	2	Don't know (VOL.)	2	-	2	0	
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	1	-	0	0	
n=357	n=705		n=632	n=73	n=369	n=247	

# BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S./	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		P.R. Born	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
3	13	Puerto Rico	13	-	2	26
83	42	United States	42	-	12	74
11	42	Another country(SPECIFY)	42	-	84	0
3	2	Don't know (VOL.)	2	-	2	0
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	-	0	0
n=357	n=705		n=705		n=330	n=356

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Oct	Dec	Sep
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Puerto Rico	16	16	16	15
United States	43	47	40	46
Another country	37	36	42	36
Don't know (VOL.)	3	1	1	2
Refused (VOL.)	0	0	1	0

# Trends for comparison among self-identified Hispanics<sup>23</sup>:

	Sep	Jul	Nov
	2009	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
Puerto Rico	7	8	6
United States	21	20	19
Another country	70	72	74
Don't know (VOL.)	1	1	1
Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*

 $^{\rm 23}$  This question was asked of total Latinos in Sep 2009, Jul 2008 and Nov 2007.

# Q.7/Q.8 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON BORN IN THE U.S. OR PUERTO RICO

			Ar	nong self-iden	tified Hispa	nics
Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
80	49	Both parents U.S./P.Rborn	45	-	10	100
7	19	One parent U.S/P.Rborn, one parent foreign-born	20	-	34	0
9	29	Both parents foreign-born	32	-	54	0
4	2	Don't know ( <b>VOL.)</b> <sup>24</sup>	2	-	2	0
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	1	-	0	0
n=357	n=705		n=632	n=73	n=369	n=247

# **BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW**

			Am	ong self-ider	ntified Hispai	nics
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S./	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		P.R. Born	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
80	49	Both parents U.S./P.Rborn	49	-	0	100
7	19	One parent U.S/P.Rborn, one parent foreign-born	19	-	39	0
9	29	Both parents foreign-born	29	-	59	0
4	2	Don't know <b>(VOL.)</b> <sup>34</sup>	2	-	2	0
1	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	-	0	0
n = 357	n = 70.5		n = 70.5		n = 3.30	n = 3.56

# ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND BOTH PARENTS BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO (Q.4=1, 2 AND Q.7=1, 2 AND Q.8=1, 2)

(ROTATE a-b)

8a. Thinking about your grandparents on your mother's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?

How about your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)

#### a. Grandmother

			An	nong self-idenเ	tified Hispa	nics
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
2	28	Puerto Rico	15	-	-	4
76	42	United States	50	-	-	57
16	23	In another country	28	-	-	31
5	6	Don't know (VOL.)	7	-	-	8
*	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	-	-	0
n=285	n=354		n=291	n=63	n=44	n=247

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Responses of "Don't know" contain cases where a respondent did not provide the nativity of one parent or both parents.

# **QUESTION 8a CONTINUED...**

#### b. Grandfather

			Among self-identified Hispanics				
Self-identified	Self-identified						
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
3	28	Puerto Rico	13	-	-	2	
76	46	United States	55	-	-	63	
18	19	In another country	23	-	-	26	
3	7	Don't know (VOL.)	8	-	-	9	
*	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	-	-	0	
n=285	n=354	- ·	n=291	n=63	n=44	n=247	

# ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND BOTH PARENTS BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO (Q.4=1, 2 AND Q.7=1, 2 AND Q.8=1, 2)

(ROTATE a-b)

8b. Thinking about your grandparents on your father's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country? How about your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)

# a. Grandmother

			711	nong sen lucin	unca mispa	11103
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
6	28	Puerto Rico	13	-	-	5
72	44	United States	54	-	-	59
14	21	In another country	25	-	-	27
8	7	Don't know (VOL.)	8	-	-	9
1	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	-	-	0
n=285	n=354	-	n=291	n=63	n=44	n=247

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

# b. Grandfather

			Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	P.R. Born	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
4	29	Puerto Rico	16	-	-	6
73	41	United States	50	-	-	56
13	23	In another country	26	-	-	28
10	7	Don't know (VOL.)	8	-	-	10
*	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	-	-	0
n=285	n=354		n=291	n=63	n=44	n=247

# Q.8a/Q.8b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND WHOSE PARENTS WERE BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO

			Ar	nong self-iden	tified Hispa	nics
Self-identified	Self-identified		c	Fausian/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign/	2	3 Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>P.R. Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
56	49	All grandparents U.S./P.R born	41	-	-	35
3	7	All grandparents foreign-born	9	-	-	10
26	31	At least one grandparent foreign-born	35	-	-	38
14	13	Don't know (VOL.)	15	-	-	16
1	0	Refused (VOL.)	0	-	-	0
n=285	n=354		n=291	n=63	n=44	n=247

**QUESTION 9 MOVED AFTER QUESTION 11** 

#### **ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS**

(ROTATE a, b)

(INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)

10. Thinking about your parents... Is your (INSERT FIRST) of (Hispanic/Latino) origin, or not? How about your (INSERT SECOND), is your (INSERT SECOND) of (Hispanic/Latino) origin, or not?

Mother

A/	nong sen-luen	uneu mspe	111103
U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen

Self-identified	Self-identified		<b>3</b>					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen		
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>		
-	91	Yes	83	97	90	73		
-	9	No	17	3	10	27		
-	*	Don't know (VOL.)	1	0	1	0		
-	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0		

### Trend for comparison among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct
	<u> 2014</u> 25
Hispanic	92
NOT Hispanic	7
Don't know (VOL.)	1
Refused (VOL.)	*

b. Father

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
-	90	Yes	80	97	88	68
-	9	No	18	3	10	31
-	1	Don't know (VOL.)	1	*	1	1
_	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0

#### Trend for comparison among self-identified Hispanics:

Oct
<u>2014</u>
90
8
2
*

# Q.10a/Q.10b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----Self-identified Self-identified

Sell-luellulleu	Sen-identified					
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	$2^{nd}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
-	82	Both parents Hispanic	66	95	80	46
-	15	One parent Hispanic, one parent non- Hispanic	29	3	17	48
-	2	Both parents non-Hispanic	3	1	1	5
-	1	Don't know (VOL.)	2	*	2	1
-	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0

 $<sup>^{25}</sup>$  In Oct 2014 the question read "Thinking about your parents...Is your (INSERT; ROTATE) of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, or not? And what about your [NEXT ITEM]?" and response options were "Hispanic" or "NOT Hispanic."

# ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS; ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS IF GRANDPARENTS ARE OF HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OR DESCENT (HA4=1 OR HA6=4)

(ROTATE A, B)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R) (FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1, 3, 4 INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish")

- Thinking about your grandparents on your (INSERT), were any of them of (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not? How about your grandparents on your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Were any of them of (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not?)

  PROBE IF YES: Is that just one or both of them?
  - a. Mother's side

			runeng sen naenemea mepan			
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
27	11	Yes, one of them	13	10	7	22
17	78	Yes, both of them	69	84	80	54
48	9	No, neither of them	16	4	11	22
8	2	Don't know (VOL.)	2	2	2	2
*	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0
n=202	-					

b. Father's side

Among self-identified	Hispanics
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-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

Self-identified	Self-identified		3				
non-Hispanics	Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
28	10	Yes, one of them	12	9	9	15	
15	77	Yes, both of them	65	86	75	49	
50	10	No, neither of them	17	3	11	29	
7	4	Don't know (VOL.)	6	1	5	7	
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0	
n=202	-						

#### O.11a/O.11b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL SELF-IDENTIFIED HISPANICS

-----Among self-identified Hispanics-----

	Among Sell lucite				
Self-identified Hispanics <u>Total</u>		U.S. <u>Born</u>	Foreign Born	2 <sup>nd</sup> <u>Gen</u>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen or higher
68	All grandparents (Hispanic/Latino)	52	80	66	33
26	At least one grandparent (Hispanic/Latino), but not all	38	16	26	56
2	All grandparents non-Hispanic	3	2	3	3
4	Don't know (VOL.)	7	2	6	8
*	Refused (VOL.)	0	*	0	0

# Q.11a/Q.11b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS WHOSE GRANDPARENTS ARE OF HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN (HA4=1 OR HA6=4)

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
•	
<u>Total</u>	
5	All grandparents of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent
64	At least one grandparent of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, but not all
16	No grandparents of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent
14	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)
n=202	

# ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5 $\neq$ 24) 9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

			An	nong self-iden	tified Hispa	anics
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>
-	36	Yes	-	36	NA	NA
-	63	No	-	63		
-	*	Don't know (VOL.)	-	*		
-	1	Refused (VOL.)	-	1		
n=44	n=795	` ,	n=7	n = 795		

# Trends among self-identified Hispanics:

	Oct	Oct	Dec	Sep	Sep	Jul	Nov	Jul
	<u>2014</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	2010	2009	2008	2007	<u> 2006</u>
Yes	38	37	40	41	40	34	36	36
No	62	63	57	57	58	66	62	63
Don't know (VOL.)	*	*	0	*	0	*	1	1
Refused (VOL.)	1	*	3	2	2	*	1	1

# **ASK ALL**

CHILD. Do you have any children?

			An	Among self-identified Hispanics			
Self-identified non-Hispanics	Self-identified Hispanics		U.S.	Foreign	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen	
<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Born</u>	<u>Born</u>	<u>Gen</u>	<u>or higher</u>	
56	67	Yes	51	80	47	58	
44	32	No	49	20	53	42	
0	*	Don't know (VOL.)	*	0	0	0	
0	*	Refused (VOL.)	*	*	0	*	