

Table 1

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000
Hispanic	50,729,570	35,204,480	16.4	12.5
Native born	31,912,465	21,072,230	10.3	7.5
Foreign born	18,817,105	14,132,250	6.1	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	196,931,448	194,527,123	63.7	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	37,936,978	33,706,554	12.3	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14,558,242	10,088,521	4.7	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	9,193,451	7,895,228	3.0	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Population Change, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010**

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010	Share of total change (%)
Hispanic	50,729,570	35,204,480	15,525,090	44.1	55.6
Native born	31,912,465	21,072,230	10,840,235	51.4	38.8
Foreign born	18,817,105	14,132,250	4,684,855	33.2	16.8
White alone, not Hispanic	196,931,448	194,527,123	2,404,325	1.2	8.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	37,936,978	33,706,554	4,230,424	12.6	15.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14,558,242	10,088,521	4,469,721	44.3	16.0
Other, not Hispanic	9,193,451	7,895,228	1,298,223	16.4	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>27,927,783</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population

	TOTAL		HISPANIC		NOT HISPANIC	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	300,987,406	97.3	48,461,430	95.5	252,525,976	97.6
White	229,456,801	74.2	32,525,353	64.1	196,931,448	76.1
Black or African American	38,926,493	12.6	989,515	2.0	37,936,978	14.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,551,684	0.8	476,244	0.9	2,075,440	0.8
Asian	14,723,800	4.8	165,558	0.3	14,558,242	5.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	493,703	0.2	32,599	0.1	461,104	0.2
Some Other Race	14,834,925	4.8	14,272,161	28.1	562,764	0.2
Two or More Races	8,362,283	2.7	2,268,140	4.5	6,094,143	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>258,620,119</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 4

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 Hispanic resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000
Native born	31,912,465	21,072,230	62.9	59.9
Foreign born	18,817,105	14,132,250	37.1	40.1
Citizen	5,544,860	3,917,885	10.9	11.1
Non-citizen	13,272,245	10,214,365	26.2	29.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Change in the Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 Hispanic resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010	Share of total change (%)
Native born	31,912,465	21,072,230	10,840,235	51.4	69.8
Foreign born	18,817,105	14,132,250	4,684,855	33.2	30.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>15,525,090</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 6

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, 2010

**Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2010**

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size

**Universe:** 2010 Hispanic resident population

	Number	Percent
Mexican	32,915,983	64.9
Puerto Rican	4,682,531	9.2
Cuban	1,883,599	3.7
Salvadoran	1,827,290	3.6
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,567,169	3.1
Dominican	1,509,060	3.0
Guatemalan	1,107,859	2.2
Colombian	972,334	1.9
Honduran	730,954	1.4
Spaniard	707,135	1.4
Ecuadorian	664,781	1.3
Peruvian	609,360	1.2
Nicaraguan	376,747	0.7
Argentinean	239,509	0.5
Venezuelan	238,779	0.5
Panamanian	174,458	0.3
Chilean	139,480	0.3
Costa Rican	127,575	0.3
Bolivian	112,028	0.2
Uruguayan	63,784	0.1
Other Central American	31,260	0.1
Other South American	26,594	0.1
Paraguayan	21,301	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2010**

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size

Universe: 2010 Hispanic resident population

	Total	Native born	Foreign born	Percent foreign born
Mexican	32,915,983	21,208,393	11,707,590	35.6
Puerto Rican	4,682,531	4,625,529	57,002	1.2
Cuban	1,883,599	775,230	1,108,369	58.8
Salvadoran	1,827,290	687,780	1,139,510	62.4
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,567,169	1,342,923	224,246	14.3
Dominican	1,509,060	655,784	853,276	56.5
Guatemalan	1,107,859	366,848	741,011	66.9
Colombian	972,334	341,857	630,477	64.8
Honduran	730,954	244,269	486,685	66.6
Spaniard	707,135	615,641	91,494	12.9
Ecuadorian	664,781	232,388	432,393	65.0
Peruvian	609,360	203,698	405,662	66.6
Nicaraguan	376,747	140,250	236,497	62.8
Argentinean	239,509	90,277	149,232	62.3
Venezuelan	238,779	74,449	164,330	68.8
Panamanian	174,458	97,722	76,736	44.0
Chilean	139,480	56,029	83,451	59.8
Costa Rican	127,575	61,519	66,056	51.8
Bolivian	112,028	40,888	71,140	63.5
Uruguayan	63,784	15,635	48,149	75.5
Other Central American	31,260	14,355	16,905	54.1
Other South American	26,594	14,777	11,817	44.4
Paraguayan	21,301	6,224	15,077	70.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>31,912,465</b>	<b>18,817,105</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Race and Ethnicity, by Sex and Age: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population

	HISPANIC				WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC			
	Male	Percent of all		Female	Male	white non-		Percent of all white
		Hispanics	Hispanics			Hispanics	non-	
<b>Younger than 18</b>	<b>8,795,805</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>8,385,730</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>20,356,953</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>19,280,250</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>16,926,745</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>16,621,290</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>76,487,674</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>80,806,571</b>	<b>41.0</b>
Younger than 5	2,589,945	5.1	2,498,663	4.9	5,243,650	2.7	4,972,717	2.5
5 to 9	2,486,358	4.9	2,375,606	4.7	5,499,234	2.8	5,338,078	2.7
10 to 14	2,331,534	4.6	2,220,287	4.4	5,913,535	3.0	5,493,549	2.8
15 to 19	2,362,891	4.7	2,172,271	4.3	6,309,908	3.2	5,972,013	3.0
20 to 24	2,327,234	4.6	2,028,891	4.0	6,346,409	3.2	6,144,961	3.1
25 to 29	2,231,409	4.4	2,027,682	4.0	6,158,461	3.1	6,037,326	3.1
30 to 34	2,144,815	4.2	1,992,845	3.9	5,810,291	3.0	5,706,876	2.9
35 to 39	1,998,107	3.9	1,924,067	3.8	6,003,922	3.0	5,926,767	3.0
40 to 44	1,763,124	3.5	1,710,399	3.4	6,635,026	3.4	6,605,465	3.4
45 to 49	1,548,345	3.1	1,504,263	3.0	7,594,534	3.9	7,668,953	3.9
50 to 54	1,212,962	2.4	1,230,731	2.4	7,818,987	4.0	7,970,608	4.0
55 to 59	888,599	1.8	949,793	1.9	7,093,840	3.6	7,359,364	3.7
60 to 64	651,129	1.3	747,413	1.5	6,327,074	3.2	6,671,446	3.4
65 to 69	430,972	0.8	532,272	1.0	4,634,642	2.4	5,089,913	2.6
70 to 74	311,290	0.6	398,011	0.8	3,406,091	1.7	3,902,140	2.0
75 to 79	209,493	0.4	287,222	0.6	2,589,923	1.3	3,232,842	1.6
80 to 84	139,396	0.3	218,610	0.4	1,933,644	1.0	2,818,941	1.4
85 to 89	65,075	0.1	118,646	0.2	1,067,415	0.5	1,968,587	1.0
90 and older	29,872	0.1	69,348	0.1	458,041	0.2	1,206,275	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,722,550</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>25,007,020</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>96,844,627</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>100,086,821</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 9

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2010

**Median Age in Years, by  
Sex, Race and Ethnicity:  
2010**

**Universe:** 2010 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	26	27
Native born	18	17	18
Foreign born	38	37	39
White alone, not Hispanic	42	40	43
Black alone, not Hispanic	32	30	34
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35	34	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
<b>All</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 10

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Hispanic Nativity Groups, by Sex and Age: 2010**

Universe: 2010 Hispanic resident population

	FOREIGN BORN				NATIVE BORN					
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics		Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all Hispanics		Female	Percent of all Hispanics
<b>Younger than 18</b>	<b>722,814</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>664,566</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8,072,991</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>7,721,164</b>	<b>24.2</b>		
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>9,048,181</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>8,381,544</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>7,878,564</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>8,239,746</b>	<b>25.8</b>		
Younger than 5	50,218	0.3	43,998	0.2	2,539,727	8.0	2,454,665	7.7		
5 to 9	140,461	0.7	136,595	0.7	2,345,897	7.4	2,239,011	7.0		
10 to 14	285,394	1.5	270,492	1.4	2,046,140	6.4	1,949,795	6.1		
15 to 19	481,366	2.6	386,889	2.1	1,881,525	5.9	1,785,382	5.6		
20 to 24	897,886	4.8	634,712	3.4	1,429,348	4.5	1,394,179	4.4		
25 to 29	1,136,529	6.0	908,044	4.8	1,094,880	3.4	1,119,638	3.5		
30 to 34	1,238,678	6.6	1,077,364	5.7	906,137	2.8	915,481	2.9		
35 to 39	1,239,512	6.6	1,133,692	6.0	758,595	2.4	790,375	2.5		
40 to 44	1,099,968	5.8	1,018,928	5.4	663,156	2.1	691,471	2.2		
45 to 49	955,025	5.1	888,950	4.7	593,320	1.9	615,313	1.9		
50 to 54	727,983	3.9	704,828	3.7	484,979	1.5	525,903	1.6		
55 to 59	517,385	2.7	533,661	2.8	371,214	1.2	416,132	1.3		
60 to 64	357,426	1.9	406,681	2.2	293,703	0.9	340,732	1.1		
65 to 69	237,067	1.3	298,311	1.6	193,905	0.6	233,961	0.7		
70 to 74	170,418	0.9	233,891	1.2	140,872	0.4	164,120	0.5		
75 to 79	114,689	0.6	155,459	0.8	94,804	0.3	131,763	0.4		
80 to 84	70,752	0.4	114,979	0.6	68,644	0.2	103,631	0.3		
85 to 89	34,317	0.2	60,855	0.3	30,758	0.1	57,791	0.2		
90 and older	15,921	0.1	37,781	0.2	13,951	0.0	31,567	0.1		
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,770,995</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>9,046,110</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>15,951,555</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>15,960,910</b>	<b>50.0</b>		

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

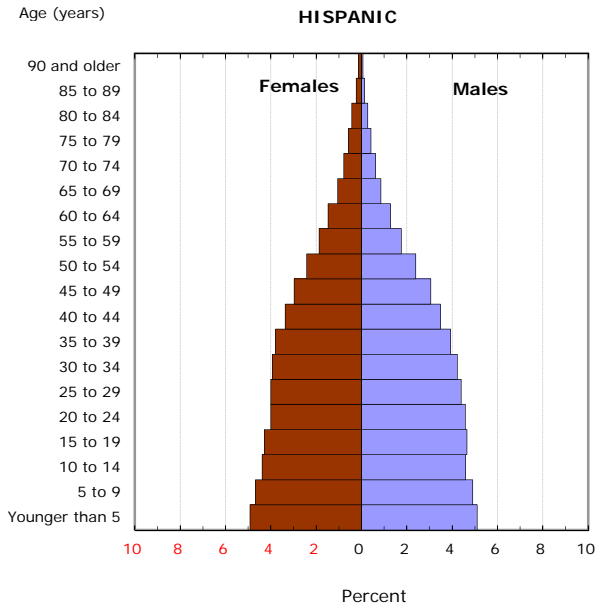
Table 10a

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

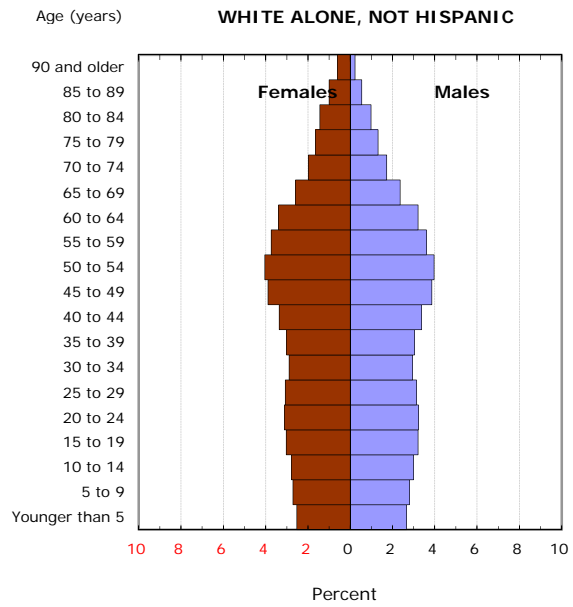
Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

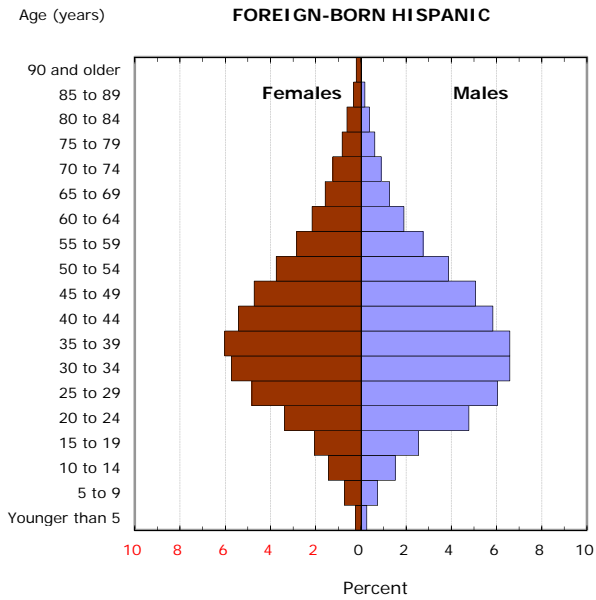
Age (years)



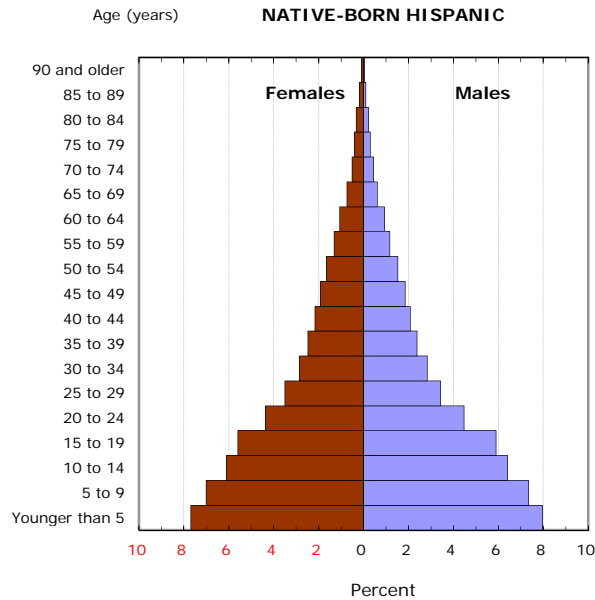
Age (years)



Age (years)



Age (years)



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

	Hispanic
Younger than	5.1
5 to 9	4.9
10 to 14	4.6
15 to 19	4.7
20 to 24	4.6
25 to 29	4.4
30 to 34	4.2
35 to 39	3.9
40 to 44	3.5
45 to 49	3.1
50 to 54	2.4
55 to 59	1.8
60 to 64	1.3
65 to 69	0.8
70 to 74	0.6
75 to 79	0.4
80 to 84	0.3
85 to 89	0.1
90 and older	0.1

	Foreign-born
Younger than	0.3
5 to 9	0.7
10 to 14	1.5
15 to 19	2.6
20 to 24	4.8
25 to 29	6.0
30 to 34	6.6
35 to 39	6.6
40 to 44	5.8
45 to 49	5.1
50 to 54	3.9
55 to 59	2.7
60 to 64	1.9
65 to 69	1.3
70 to 74	0.9
75 to 79	0.6
80 to 84	0.4
85 to 89	0.2

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90 and older

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Table 11

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010****Universe:** 2010 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births in past year
Hispanic	962,894	8.1	23.6
Native born	483,553	7.2	11.9
Foreign born	479,341	9.3	11.8
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	5.9	52.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	7.0	14.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	6.4	5.6
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	6.6	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		Percent unmarried
	All	Unmarried	
Hispanic	962,894	433,944	45.1
Native born	483,553	258,234	53.4
Foreign born	479,341	175,710	36.7
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	597,013	27.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	433,428	71.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	27,825	12.1
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	64,873	50.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>1,557,083</b>	<b>38.2</b>

**Notes:** "Unmarried" consists of divorced, separated, never married and widowed. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC  
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Hispanic Population, by State: 2010**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
California	14,091,992	37,349,363	37.7
Texas	9,533,031	25,257,114	37.7
Florida	4,253,268	18,843,326	22.6
New York	3,434,485	19,392,283	17.7
Illinois	2,037,316	12,843,166	15.9
Arizona	1,908,923	6,413,737	29.8
New Jersey	1,563,942	8,801,624	17.8
Colorado	1,048,707	5,049,071	20.8
New Mexico	959,854	2,065,932	46.5
Georgia	856,417	9,712,587	8.8
North Carolina	805,016	9,561,558	8.4
Washington	760,228	6,744,496	11.3
Nevada	719,929	2,704,642	26.6
Pennsylvania	718,597	12,709,630	5.7
Massachusetts	631,180	6,557,254	9.6
Virginia	629,768	8,024,617	7.8
Connecticut	481,548	3,577,073	13.5
Maryland	474,088	5,785,982	8.2
Oregon	452,128	3,838,957	11.8
Michigan	436,710	9,877,574	4.4
Indiana	389,713	6,490,621	6.0
Utah	362,181	2,776,469	13.0
Ohio	355,340	11,536,182	3.1
Wisconsin	335,404	5,691,047	5.9
Oklahoma	331,855	3,761,702	8.8
Kansas	301,283	2,859,169	10.5
Tennessee	286,779	6,356,897	4.5
Minnesota	248,420	5,310,584	4.7
South Carolina	231,807	4,636,312	5.0
Missouri	212,239	5,996,231	3.5
Louisiana	193,686	4,544,228	4.3
Alabama	181,638	4,785,298	3.8
Arkansas	181,598	2,921,606	6.2
Idaho	177,040	1,571,450	11.3
Nebraska	168,179	1,830,429	9.2
Iowa	151,407	3,049,883	5.0
Rhode Island	131,486	1,052,886	12.5
Kentucky	130,485	4,346,266	3.0
Hawaii	121,094	1,363,621	8.9
Mississippi	74,217	2,970,036	2.5
Delaware	73,868	899,769	8.2
District of Columbia	55,203	604,453	9.1
Wyoming	50,125	564,460	8.9
Alaska	40,644	713,985	5.7
New Hampshire	35,869	1,316,759	2.7
Montana	28,367	990,898	2.9
West Virginia	22,566	1,853,973	1.2
South Dakota	20,883	816,463	2.6
Maine	15,946	1,327,567	1.2
North Dakota	13,818	674,499	2.0
Vermont	9,303	625,960	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>16.4</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Change in the Hispanic Population, by State:  
2000 and 2010**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 Hispanic resident population

	2010	2000	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010
California	14,091,992	10,928,470	3,163,522	28.9
Texas	9,533,031	6,653,338	2,879,693	43.3
Florida	4,253,268	2,673,654	1,579,614	59.1
New York	3,434,485	2,854,991	579,494	20.3
Illinois	2,037,316	1,527,145	510,171	33.4
Arizona	1,908,923	1,292,152	616,771	47.7
New Jersey	1,563,942	1,117,604	446,338	39.9
Colorado	1,048,707	735,769	312,938	42.5
New Mexico	959,854	759,343	200,511	26.4
Georgia	856,417	434,375	422,042	97.2
North Carolina	805,016	377,084	427,932	113.5
Washington	760,228	393,397	366,831	93.2
Nevada	719,929	444,718	275,211	61.9
Pennsylvania	718,597	399,736	318,861	79.8
Massachusetts	631,180	428,530	202,650	47.3
Virginia	629,768	333,482	296,286	88.8
Connecticut	481,548	330,952	150,596	45.5
Maryland	474,088	230,992	243,096	105.2
Oregon	452,128	273,209	178,919	65.5
Michigan	436,710	319,463	117,247	36.7
Indiana	389,713	201,203	188,510	93.7
Utah	362,181	214,750	147,431	68.7
Ohio	355,340	218,350	136,990	62.7
Wisconsin	335,404	191,097	144,307	75.5
Oklahoma	331,855	186,340	145,515	78.1
Kansas	301,283	173,746	127,537	73.4
Tennessee	286,779	142,732	144,047	100.9
Minnesota	248,420	116,692	131,728	112.9
South Carolina	231,807	94,652	137,155	144.9
Missouri	212,239	118,235	94,004	79.5
Louisiana	193,686	92,836	100,850	108.6
Alabama	181,638	111,634	70,004	62.7
Arkansas	181,598	85,303	96,295	112.9
Idaho	177,040	100,271	76,769	76.6
Nebraska	168,179	80,204	87,975	109.7
Iowa	151,407	72,152	79,255	109.8
Rhode Island	131,486	89,870	41,616	46.3
Kentucky	130,485	56,922	73,563	129.2
Hawaii	121,094	87,853	33,241	37.8
Mississippi	74,217	37,811	36,406	96.3
Delaware	73,868	37,301	36,567	98.0
District of Columbia	55,203	44,092	11,111	25.2
Wyoming	50,125	29,751	20,374	68.5
Alaska	40,644	25,742	14,902	57.9
New Hampshire	35,869	21,536	14,333	66.6
Montana	28,367	18,568	9,799	52.8
West Virginia	22,566	10,101	12,465	123.4
South Dakota	20,883	10,718	10,165	94.8
Maine	15,946	12,925	3,021	23.4
North Dakota	13,818	7,429	6,389	86.0
Vermont	9,303	5,260	4,043	76.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>15,525,090</b>	<b>44.1</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 15

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2010

**Distribution of Hispanics  
Across States: 2000 and  
2010**

Top 10 states are listed in descending order of  
their share of the Hispanic population in 2010

**Universe:** 2000 and 2010 Hispanic resident  
population

	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000	Change, 2000-2010
California	27.8	31.0	-3.3
Texas	18.8	18.9	-0.1
Florida	8.4	7.6	0.8
New York	6.8	8.1	-1.3
Illinois	4.0	4.3	-0.3
Arizona	3.8	3.7	0.1
New Jersey	3.1	3.2	-0.1
Colorado	2.1	2.1	0.0
New Mexico	1.9	2.2	-0.3
Georgia	1.7	1.2	0.5
Other states	21.8	17.7	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>---</b>

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000  
Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American  
Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 16

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010****Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
Hispanic	16,050,503	1,254,054	2,975,287	1,173,474	12,094,717	33,548,035
Native born	6,250,832	517,144	1,644,654	514,120	7,191,560	16,118,310
Foreign born	9,799,671	736,910	1,330,633	659,354	4,903,157	17,429,725
White alone, not Hispanic	87,098,022	2,608,102	19,227,490	11,274,359	37,086,272	157,294,245
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,599,779	1,312,343	3,558,036	1,774,285	12,288,161	27,532,604
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,917,248	147,066	606,982	531,150	3,176,865	11,379,311
Other, not Hispanic	2,218,628	157,170	686,965	242,644	2,157,721	5,463,128
<b>Total</b>	<b>120,884,180</b>	<b>5,478,735</b>	<b>27,054,760</b>	<b>14,995,912</b>	<b>66,803,736</b>	<b>235,217,323</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	47.8	3.7	8.9	3.5	36.1	100.0
Native born	38.8	3.2	10.2	3.2	44.6	100.0
Foreign born	56.2	4.2	7.6	3.8	28.1	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	55.4	1.7	12.2	7.2	23.6	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	31.2	4.8	12.9	6.4	44.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	60.8	1.3	5.3	4.7	27.9	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	40.6	2.9	12.6	4.4	39.5	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder	Non-family household	
Hispanic	28,956,611	11,382,603	5,097,874	4,359,729	49,796,817
Native born	17,796,462	8,138,986	2,798,157	2,503,795	31,237,400
Foreign born	11,160,149	3,243,617	2,299,717	1,855,934	18,559,417
White alone, not Hispanic	125,058,383	21,961,038	9,259,483	35,857,106	192,136,010
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,210,641	14,453,120	2,635,512	5,933,895	36,233,168
Asian alone, not Hispanic	10,396,383	1,385,741	780,796	1,723,732	14,286,652
Other, not Hispanic	4,825,705	2,247,816	690,152	1,146,046	8,909,719
<b>Total</b>	<b>182,447,723</b>	<b>51,430,318</b>	<b>18,463,817</b>	<b>49,020,508</b>	<b>301,362,366</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	58.1	22.9	10.2	8.8	100.0
Native born	57.0	26.1	9.0	8.0	100.0
Foreign born	60.1	17.5	12.4	10.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	65.1	11.4	4.8	18.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	36.5	39.9	7.3	16.4	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	72.8	9.7	5.5	12.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	54.2	25.2	7.7	12.9	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Heads of Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity:  
2010**

Universe: 2010 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
Hispanic	2,753,816	4,754,334	2,848,021	10,356,171
Native born	1,546,859	2,144,742	913,179	4,604,780
Foreign born	1,206,957	2,609,592	1,934,842	5,751,391
White alone, not Hispanic	26,803,114	20,044,892	5,338,087	52,186,093
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,464,652	3,774,004	1,326,392	8,565,048
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,055,523	1,702,246	612,819	3,370,588
Other, not Hispanic	621,470	685,438	276,940	1,583,848
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,698,575</b>	<b>30,960,914</b>	<b>10,402,259</b>	<b>76,061,748</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	26.6	45.9	27.5	100.0
Native born	33.6	46.6	19.8	100.0
Foreign born	21.0	45.4	33.6	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	51.4	38.4	10.2	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40.5	44.1	15.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.3	50.5	18.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	39.2	43.3	17.5	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity:  
2010****Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
Hispanic	14,612,574	1,447,656	1,121,305	17,181,535
Native born	13,456,611	1,390,262	947,282	15,794,155
Foreign born	1,155,963	57,394	174,023	1,387,380
White alone, not Hispanic	36,358,329	2,146,769	1,132,105	39,637,203
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,456,071	1,265,675	682,628	10,404,374
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,894,399	141,579	142,953	3,178,931
Other, not Hispanic	3,165,975	373,072	191,276	3,730,323
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,487,348</b>	<b>5,374,751</b>	<b>3,270,267</b>	<b>74,132,366</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	85.0	8.4	6.5	100.0
Native born	85.2	8.8	6.0	100.0
Foreign born	83.3	4.1	12.5	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	91.7	5.4	2.9	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	81.3	12.2	6.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	91.0	4.5	4.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	84.9	10.0	5.1	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 5 and older

	5 TO 17				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well		Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	
Hispanic	4,206,731	6,008,532	1,877,664	12,092,927	6,996,352	12,347,483	14,204,200	33,548,035
Native born	4,152,520	5,228,198	1,419,045	10,799,763	6,284,554	7,987,171	1,846,585	16,118,310
Foreign born	54,211	780,334	458,619	1,293,164	711,798	4,360,312	12,357,615	17,429,725
White alone, not Hispanic	27,767,843	1,328,402	324,591	29,420,836	148,414,108	6,169,829	2,710,308	157,294,245
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,177,954	365,406	101,243	7,644,603	25,523,909	1,285,690	723,005	27,532,604
Asian alone, not Hispanic	859,185	1,101,871	352,866	2,313,922	2,277,953	4,593,430	4,507,928	11,379,311
Other, not Hispanic	2,251,354	260,176	53,216	2,564,746	4,260,231	846,982	355,915	5,463,128
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,263,067</b>	<b>9,064,387</b>	<b>2,709,580</b>	<b>54,037,034</b>	<b>187,472,553</b>	<b>25,243,414</b>	<b>22,501,356</b>	<b>235,217,323</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Hispanic	34.8	49.7	15.5	100.0	20.9	36.8	42.3	100.0
Native born	38.5	48.4	13.1	100.0	39.0	49.6	11.5	100.0
Foreign born	4.2	60.3	35.5	100.0	4.1	25.0	70.9	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.4	4.5	1.1	100.0	94.4	3.9	1.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	93.9	4.8	1.3	100.0	92.7	4.7	2.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	37.1	47.6	15.2	100.0	20.0	40.4	39.6	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	87.8	10.1	2.1	100.0	78.0	15.5	6.5	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanics, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2010**

Universe: 2010 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 and older

Date of arrival	5 TO 17				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well		Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	366,706	2,185,228	4,136,933	6,688,867
1990 to 1999	15,954	201,878	47,699	265,531	164,165	1,345,424	3,627,501	5,137,090
2000 and later	38,257	578,456	410,920	1,027,633	180,927	829,660	4,593,181	5,603,768
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,211</b>	<b>780,334</b>	<b>458,619</b>	<b>1,293,164</b>	<b>711,798</b>	<b>4,360,312</b>	<b>12,357,615</b>	<b>17,429,725</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	5.5	32.7	61.8	100.0
1990 to 1999	6.0	76.0	18.0	100.0	3.2	26.2	70.6	100.0
2000 and later	3.7	56.3	40.0	100.0	3.2	14.8	82.0	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 22

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010****Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	6,131,310	4,174,618	7,215,592	6,225,777	3,588,593	27,335,890
Native born	953,270	1,546,931	3,437,299	3,861,097	2,048,199	11,846,796
Foreign born	5,178,040	2,627,687	3,778,293	2,364,680	1,540,394	15,489,094
White alone, not Hispanic	4,069,662	8,896,410	40,902,298	41,904,683	43,924,341	139,697,394
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,176,878	2,941,409	7,338,359	7,481,968	4,142,690	23,081,304
Asian alone, not Hispanic	836,191	580,090	1,587,467	1,921,373	4,956,912	9,882,033
Other, not Hispanic	215,719	410,283	1,167,807	1,495,770	1,059,929	4,349,508
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,429,760</b>	<b>17,002,810</b>	<b>58,211,523</b>	<b>59,029,571</b>	<b>57,672,465</b>	<b>204,346,129</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	22.4	15.3	26.4	22.8	13.1	100.0
Native born	8.0	13.1	29.0	32.6	17.3	100.0
Foreign born	33.4	17.0	24.4	15.3	9.9	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	2.9	6.4	29.3	30.0	31.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	5.1	12.7	31.8	32.4	17.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.5	5.9	16.1	19.4	50.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	5.0	9.4	26.8	34.4	24.4	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** "Some college" includes persons who have attained an associate's degree; "college graduate" includes persons who have attained a bachelor's degree. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 23

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Educational Attainment of Foreign-Born Hispanics:  
2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older

	2010 population	2000 population	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000
Less than 9th grade	5,178,040	4,048,910	33.4	39.4
9th to 12th grade	2,627,687	2,131,612	17.0	20.7
High school graduate	3,778,293	1,835,135	24.4	17.8
Some college	2,364,680	1,411,053	15.3	13.7
College graduate	1,540,394	861,609	9.9	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,489,094</b>	<b>10,288,319</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**School Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Hispanic	827,736	545,738	39.6	38.1
Native born	802,987	511,341	39.5	38.4
Foreign born	24,749	34,397	45.0	33.8
White alone, not Hispanic	2,099,117	2,320,778	50.0	50.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	587,965	634,348	51.8	58.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	196,789	132,589	54.0	50.2
Other, not Hispanic	220,416	167,250	48.9	47.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,932,023</b>	<b>3,800,703</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>

**Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Hispanic	11,681,525	8,160,301	96.6	95.1
Native born	10,471,070	6,801,571	97.0	96.4
Foreign born	1,210,455	1,358,730	93.6	89.3
White alone, not Hispanic	28,533,450	31,949,507	97.0	97.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,385,535	7,590,470	96.6	97.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,254,305	1,718,529	97.4	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	2,479,810	1,977,022	96.7	96.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,334,625</b>	<b>51,395,829</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>

**Notes:** School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**High School Dropouts, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS		DROPOUT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Hispanic	300,994	537,537	8.2	17.5
Native born	169,267	233,725	5.8	12.2
Foreign born	131,727	303,812	18.1	26.6
White alone, not Hispanic	368,229	695,159	3.7	6.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	168,869	261,365	6.2	10.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12,988	22,444	1.7	3.7
Other, not Hispanic	35,413	60,880	4.9	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>886,493</b>	<b>1,577,385</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>

**Notes:** Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**College Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010****Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Hispanic	1,929,172	941,565	31.1	20.0
Native born	1,599,943	700,485	37.5	27.0
Foreign born	329,229	241,080	17.0	11.4
White alone, not Hispanic	8,253,157	6,317,802	46.9	37.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,630,906	1,004,135	36.6	27.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	988,009	626,537	66.0	57.8
Other, not Hispanic	454,608	301,962	40.8	33.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,255,852</b>	<b>9,192,001</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>33.9</b>

**Universe:** 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Hispanic	1,301,041	915,418	4.8	5.0
Native born	830,781	511,692	7.0	6.4
Foreign born	470,260	403,726	3.0	3.9
White alone, not Hispanic	5,889,486	5,237,284	4.2	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,816,655	1,170,357	7.9	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	706,939	609,744	7.2	9.2
Other, not Hispanic	340,340	275,339	7.8	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,054,461</b>	<b>8,208,142</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

## Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management and business	1,911,493	1,188,577	722,916	18,077,298	1,825,425	1,315,490	473,166	23,602,872
Science and engineering	531,322	348,150	183,172	5,957,396	510,341	1,161,244	188,557	8,348,860
Legal, community and social services	412,823	294,669	118,154	3,410,892	621,761	152,684	113,741	4,711,901
Education, arts and media	1,251,240	831,179	420,061	10,825,238	1,245,131	633,145	323,470	14,278,224
Health care	1,214,265	787,387	426,878	8,689,777	1,909,886	914,606	304,484	13,033,018
Food preparation and serving	2,427,548	961,677	1,465,871	6,509,953	1,369,266	582,245	346,672	11,235,684
Cleaning and maintenance	2,476,652	598,113	1,878,539	3,748,751	1,198,299	196,401	205,002	7,825,105
Other services	1,472,608	897,135	575,473	6,782,375	1,728,801	550,669	322,631	10,857,084
Sales	2,716,203	1,691,777	1,024,426	14,268,587	2,105,383	980,927	507,045	20,578,145
Office and administrative support	3,352,442	2,297,648	1,054,794	17,209,932	3,246,893	1,019,532	620,962	25,449,761
Farming, fishing and forestry	719,773	108,263	611,510	680,330	76,098	21,952	31,735	1,529,888
Construction and extraction	2,598,507	750,099	1,848,408	6,574,760	734,708	125,077	245,070	10,278,122
Installation, repair and production	3,125,002	1,134,022	1,990,980	10,863,636	1,854,222	726,505	348,231	16,917,596
Transportation and material moving	2,160,682	919,459	1,241,223	6,851,118	1,928,765	285,246	282,155	11,507,966
Military	87,249	73,901	13,348	445,043	88,176	21,451	28,505	670,424
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	553,271	327,189	226,082	1,005,033	611,026	129,536	92,509	2,391,375
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,011,080</b>	<b>13,209,245</b>	<b>13,801,835</b>	<b>121,900,119</b>	<b>21,054,181</b>	<b>8,816,710</b>	<b>4,433,935</b>	<b>183,216,025</b>

## PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management and business	7.1	9.0	5.2	14.8	8.7	14.9	10.7	12.9
Science and engineering	2.0	2.6	1.3	4.9	2.4	13.2	4.3	4.6
Legal, community and social services	1.5	2.2	0.9	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.6
Education, arts and media	4.6	6.3	3.0	8.9	5.9	7.2	7.3	7.8
Health care	4.5	6.0	3.1	7.1	9.1	10.4	6.9	7.1
Food preparation and serving	9.0	7.3	10.6	5.3	6.5	6.6	7.8	6.1
Cleaning and maintenance	9.2	4.5	13.6	3.1	5.7	2.2	4.6	4.3
Other services	5.5	6.8	4.2	5.6	8.2	6.2	7.3	5.9
Sales	10.1	12.8	7.4	11.7	10.0	11.1	11.4	11.2
Office and administrative support	12.4	17.4	7.6	14.1	15.4	11.6	14.0	13.9
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.7	0.8	4.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction and extraction	9.6	5.7	13.4	5.4	3.5	1.4	5.5	5.6
Installation, repair and production	11.6	8.6	14.4	8.9	8.8	8.2	7.9	9.2
Transportation and material moving	8.0	7.0	9.0	5.6	9.2	3.2	6.4	6.3
Military	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	1,299,681	775,136	524,545	12,310,428	1,109,452	770,426	317,343	15,807,330
Business operations	337,103	236,303	100,800	2,991,012	392,113	216,304	87,106	4,023,638
Financial	274,709	177,138	97,571	2,775,858	323,860	328,760	68,717	3,771,904
Computer and mathematical	231,548	158,197	73,351	2,655,404	288,616	646,746	90,975	3,913,289
Architecture and engineering	209,717	135,241	74,476	2,254,306	139,940	328,498	64,250	2,996,711
Life, physical and social sciences	90,057	54,712	35,345	1,047,686	81,785	186,000	33,332	1,438,860
Community and social services	272,472	189,883	82,589	1,889,695	502,141	81,688	77,891	2,823,887
Legal	140,351	104,786	35,565	1,521,197	119,620	70,996	35,850	1,888,014
Education, training and library	929,559	632,631	296,928	8,147,401	1,016,344	461,001	237,999	10,792,304
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	321,681	198,548	123,133	2,677,837	228,787	172,144	85,471	3,485,920
Health care practitioners and technical	573,061	398,105	174,956	6,290,287	837,910	727,630	178,903	8,607,791
Health care support	641,204	389,282	251,922	2,399,490	1,071,976	186,976	125,581	4,425,227
Protective service	471,431	371,906	99,525	2,596,382	714,690	82,816	116,593	3,981,912
Food preparation and serving	2,427,548	961,677	1,465,871	6,509,953	1,369,266	582,245	346,672	11,235,684
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2,476,652	598,113	1,878,539	3,748,751	1,198,299	196,401	205,002	7,825,105
Personal care and service	1,001,177	525,229	475,948	4,185,993	1,014,111	467,853	206,038	6,875,172
Sales	2,716,203	1,691,777	1,024,426	14,268,587	2,105,383	980,927	507,045	20,578,145
Office and administrative support	3,352,442	2,297,648	1,054,794	17,209,932	3,246,893	1,019,532	620,962	25,449,761
Farming, fishing and forestry	719,773	108,263	611,510	680,330	76,098	21,952	31,735	1,529,888
Construction trades	2,554,151	725,074	1,829,077	6,378,020	720,522	123,876	237,688	10,014,257
Extraction workers	44,356	25,025	19,331	196,740	14,186	1,201	7,382	263,865
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	854,508	408,051	446,457	4,161,271	474,807	147,090	130,537	5,768,213
Production	2,270,494	725,971	1,544,523	6,702,365	1,379,415	579,415	217,694	11,149,383
Transportation and material moving	2,160,682	919,459	1,241,223	6,851,118	1,928,765	285,246	282,155	11,507,966
Military	87,249	73,901	13,348	445,043	88,176	21,451	28,505	670,424
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	553,271	327,189	226,082	1,005,033	611,026	129,536	92,509	2,391,375
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,011,080</b>	<b>13,209,245</b>	<b>13,801,835</b>	<b>121,900,119</b>	<b>21,054,181</b>	<b>8,816,710</b>	<b>4,433,935</b>	<b>#####</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Management	4.8	5.9	3.8	10.1	5.3	8.7	7.2	8.6
Business operations	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.2
Financial	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.5	3.7	1.5	2.1
Computer and mathematical	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.4	7.3	2.1	2.1
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	3.7	1.4	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.8
Community and social services	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.5
Legal	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Education, training and library	3.4	4.8	2.2	6.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Health care practitioners and technical	2.1	3.0	1.3	5.2	4.0	8.3	4.0	4.7
Health care support	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.1	2.8	2.4
Protective service	1.7	2.8	0.7	2.1	3.4	0.9	2.6	2.2
Food preparation and serving	9.0	7.3	10.6	5.3	6.5	6.6	7.8	6.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.2	4.5	13.6	3.1	5.7	2.2	4.6	4.3
Personal care and service	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.8	5.3	4.6	3.8
Sales	10.1	12.8	7.4	11.7	10.0	11.1	11.4	11.2
Office and administrative support	12.4	17.4	7.6	14.1	15.4	11.6	14.0	13.9
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.7	0.8	4.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction trades	9.5	5.5	13.3	5.2	3.4	1.4	5.4	5.5
Extraction workers	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.9	3.1
Production	8.4	5.5	11.2	5.5	6.6	6.6	4.9	6.1
Transportation and material moving	8.0	7.0	9.0	5.6	9.2	3.2	6.4	6.3
Military	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	928,463	218,659	709,804	2,366,194	131,317	44,208	69,040	3,539,222
Utilities	132,945	91,597	41,348	1,077,330	138,966	39,905	30,818	1,419,964
Construction	2,757,482	825,524	1,931,958	8,357,198	781,224	184,774	278,417	12,359,095
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	2,782,286	1,050,591	1,731,695	12,633,525	1,834,211	1,085,809	334,833	18,670,664
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and warehousing	4,965,996	2,778,186	2,187,810	22,475,529	3,954,054	1,510,179	834,947	33,740,705
Information and communications	408,533	280,209	128,324	2,658,734	422,003	206,434	90,151	3,785,855
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,242,302	787,497	454,805	8,148,724	1,078,748	615,152	215,350	11,300,276
Business services	2,838,369	1,223,802	1,614,567	12,771,440	2,000,798	1,127,273	428,722	19,166,602
Educational, health and social services	4,192,566	2,674,253	1,518,313	26,897,757	5,481,897	2,008,125	946,837	39,527,182
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	3,632,547	1,576,055	2,056,492	11,105,116	2,157,534	1,006,971	591,554	18,493,722
Other services (except public administration)	1,538,901	560,410	978,491	5,793,918	917,932	522,075	195,633	8,968,459
Public administration	889,029	689,256	199,773	5,817,183	1,386,446	301,746	275,632	8,670,036
Active-duty military	148,390	126,017	22,373	792,438	158,025	34,523	49,492	1,182,868
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	553,271	327,189	226,082	1,005,033	611,026	129,536	92,509	2,391,375
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,011,080</b>	<b>13,209,245</b>	<b>13,801,835</b>	<b>121,900,119</b>	<b>21,054,181</b>	<b>8,816,710</b>	<b>4,433,935</b>	<b>183,216,025</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	3.4	1.7	5.1	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.9
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
Construction	10.2	6.2	14.0	6.9	3.7	2.1	6.3	6.7
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	10.3	8.0	12.5	10.4	8.7	12.3	7.6	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and warehousing	18.4	21.0	15.9	18.4	18.8	17.1	18.8	18.4
Information and communications	1.5	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.6	6.0	3.3	6.7	5.1	7.0	4.9	6.2
Business services	10.5	9.3	11.7	10.5	9.5	12.8	9.7	10.5
Educational, health and social services	15.5	20.2	11.0	22.1	26.0	22.8	21.4	21.6
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	13.4	11.9	14.9	9.1	10.2	11.4	13.3	10.1
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.2	7.1	4.8	4.4	5.9	4.4	4.9
Public administration	3.3	5.2	1.4	4.8	6.6	3.4	6.2	4.7
Active-duty military	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	814,595	145,422	669,173	1,690,349	93,773	33,477	48,774	2,680,968
Mining	113,868	73,237	40,631	675,845	37,544	10,731	20,266	858,254
Utilities	132,945	91,597	41,348	1,077,330	138,966	39,905	30,818	1,419,964
Construction	2,757,482	825,524	1,931,958	8,357,198	781,224	184,774	278,417	12,359,095
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	1,351,370	451,983	899,387	4,573,986	847,052	367,905	128,297	7,268,610
Manufacturing - durable goods	1,430,916	598,608	832,308	8,059,539	987,159	717,904	206,536	11,402,054
Wholesale trade	822,311	351,821	470,490	3,338,113	381,913	240,665	92,987	4,875,989
Retail trade	3,115,689	1,905,292	1,210,397	14,758,477	2,337,165	989,813	585,103	21,786,247
Transportation and warehousing	1,027,996	521,073	506,923	4,378,939	1,234,976	279,701	156,857	7,078,469
Information and communications	408,533	280,209	128,324	2,658,734	422,003	206,434	90,151	3,785,855
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,242,302	787,497	454,805	8,148,724	1,078,748	615,152	215,350	11,300,276
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	2,838,369	1,223,802	1,614,567	12,771,440	2,000,798	1,127,273	428,722	19,166,602
Educational, health and social services	4,192,566	2,674,253	1,518,313	26,897,757	5,481,897	2,008,125	946,837	39,527,182
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	3,632,547	1,576,055	2,056,492	11,105,116	2,157,534	1,006,971	591,554	18,493,722
Other services (except public administration)	1,538,901	560,410	978,491	5,793,918	917,932	522,075	195,633	8,968,459
Public administration	889,029	689,256	199,773	5,817,183	1,386,446	301,746	275,632	8,670,036
Active duty military	148,390	126,017	22,373	792,438	158,025	34,523	49,492	1,182,868
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	553,271	327,189	226,082	1,005,033	611,026	129,536	92,509	2,391,375
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,011,080</b>	<b>13,209,245</b>	<b>13,801,835</b>	<b>121,900,119</b>	<b>21,054,181</b>	<b>8,816,710</b>	<b>4,433,935</b>	<b>183,216,025</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3.0	1.1	4.8	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5
Mining	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
Construction	10.2	6.2	14.0	6.9	3.7	2.1	6.3	6.7
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5.0	3.4	6.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.9	4.0
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.3	4.5	6.0	6.6	4.7	8.1	4.7	6.2
Wholesale trade	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.7
Retail trade	11.5	14.4	8.8	12.1	11.1	11.2	13.2	11.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	5.9	3.2	3.5	3.9
Information and communications	1.5	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.6	6.0	3.3	6.7	5.1	7.0	4.9	6.2
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	10.5	9.3	11.7	10.5	9.5	12.8	9.7	10.5
Educational, health and social services	15.5	20.2	11.0	22.1	26.0	22.8	21.4	21.6
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	13.4	11.9	14.9	9.1	10.2	11.4	13.3	10.1
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.2	7.1	4.8	4.4	5.9	4.4	4.9
Public administration	3.3	5.2	1.4	4.8	6.6	3.4	6.2	4.7
Active duty military	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 31

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Persons, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	11,088,830	9,158,227	3,310,330	23,557,387
Native born	4,952,370	4,246,253	2,059,786	11,258,409
Foreign born	6,136,460	4,911,974	1,250,544	12,298,978
White alone, not Hispanic	35,384,114	38,135,461	32,956,355	106,475,930
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,070,423	6,853,346	3,274,880	17,198,649
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,396,613	2,537,275	2,803,855	7,737,743
Other, not Hispanic	1,633,990	1,305,147	790,033	3,729,170
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,573,970</b>	<b>57,989,456</b>	<b>43,135,453</b>	<b>158,698,879</b>

## PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Hispanic	47.1	38.9	14.1	100.0
Native born	44.0	37.7	18.3	100.0
Foreign born	49.9	39.9	10.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	33.2	35.8	31.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.1	39.8	19.0	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.0	32.8	36.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	43.8	35.0	21.2	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 32

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2010

**Median Personal  
Earnings, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 16  
and older with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	20,000
Native born	22,700
Foreign born	20,000
White alone, not Hispanic	31,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	24,700
Asian alone, not Hispanic	34,000
Other, not Hispanic	23,400
<b>All</b>	<b>28,500</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 33

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Personal Earnings,  
Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	3,697,515	7,589,238	3,028,279	14,315,032
Native born	1,217,820	3,510,407	1,892,416	6,620,643
Foreign born	2,479,695	4,078,831	1,135,863	7,694,389
White alone, not Hispanic	6,725,424	29,726,716	29,791,731	66,243,871
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,858,695	5,765,805	3,012,993	10,637,493
Asian alone, not Hispanic	634,622	2,014,228	2,554,448	5,203,298
Other, not Hispanic	333,453	1,040,488	714,872	2,088,813
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,249,709</b>	<b>46,136,475</b>	<b>39,102,323</b>	<b>98,488,507</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	25.8	53.0	21.2	100.0
Native born	18.4	53.0	28.6	100.0
Foreign born	32.2	53.0	14.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	10.2	44.9	45.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	17.5	54.2	28.3	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.2	38.7	49.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	16.0	49.8	34.2	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 34

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2010**Median Personal Earnings  
for Full-Time, Year-Round  
Workers, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	29,000
Native born	34,800
Foreign born	25,000
White alone, not Hispanic	45,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	35,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	48,000
Other, not Hispanic	37,000
<b>All</b>	<b>40,000</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 35

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Households, by Income, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$20,100)	2nd quintile (\$20,101-\$39,000)	3rd quintile (\$39,001-\$61,800)	4th quintile (\$61,801-\$99,700)	5th quintile (\$99,701+)	Total
Hispanic	3,262,781	3,293,941	2,812,865	2,327,836	1,571,948	13,269,371
Native born	1,536,509	1,388,119	1,310,501	1,222,023	923,966	6,381,118
Foreign born	1,726,272	1,905,822	1,502,364	1,105,813	647,982	6,888,253
White alone, not Hispanic	13,897,318	15,564,756	16,062,414	17,168,369	18,137,081	80,829,938
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,410,279	3,182,483	2,523,857	2,017,951	1,360,763	13,495,333
Asian alone, not Hispanic	716,732	644,134	760,644	951,706	1,467,893	4,541,109
Other, not Hispanic	632,443	519,643	468,432	439,870	372,333	2,432,721
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,919,553</b>	<b>23,204,957</b>	<b>22,628,212</b>	<b>22,905,732</b>	<b>22,910,018</b>	<b>114,568,472</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	24.6	24.8	21.2	17.5	11.8	100.0
Native born	24.1	21.8	20.5	19.2	14.5	100.0
Foreign born	25.1	27.7	21.8	16.1	9.4	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	17.2	19.3	19.9	21.2	22.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.7	23.6	18.7	15.0	10.1	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15.8	14.2	16.8	21.0	32.3	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	26.0	21.4	19.3	18.1	15.3	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** Quintiles are based upon 2010 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 36

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2010

**Median Household  
Income, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 households

	Median income (\$)
Hispanic	40,000
Native born	43,000
Foreign born	36,900
White alone, not Hispanic	54,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,300
Asian alone, not Hispanic	67,000
Other, not Hispanic	41,500
<b>All</b>	<b>49,800</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 37

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Based on 2010 poverty universe\*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	5,518,326	6,267,930	512,940	12,299,196
Native born	4,970,026	2,584,745	192,779	7,747,550
Foreign born	548,300	3,683,185	320,161	4,551,646
White alone, not Hispanic	5,216,671	13,045,458	2,180,258	20,442,387
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,910,759	5,273,995	593,477	9,778,231
Asian alone, not Hispanic	400,576	1,166,744	178,113	1,745,433
Other, not Hispanic	869,741	917,370	70,113	1,857,224
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,916,073</b>	<b>26,671,497</b>	<b>3,534,901</b>	<b>46,122,471</b>

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	32.4	20.9	18.7	24.7
Native born	31.7	18.1	15.7	24.8
Foreign born	39.9	23.5	21.0	24.5
White alone, not Hispanic	13.2	10.7	7.0	10.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	38.1	23.1	18.3	26.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.7	12.0	13.0	12.2
Other, not Hispanic	23.6	19.5	13.4	20.8
<b>All</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>

**Notes:** \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters, and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Persons Without Health Insurance, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	2,446,131	13,232,753	148,897	15,827,781
Native born	1,787,719	4,276,492	10,197	6,074,408
Foreign born	658,412	8,956,261	138,700	9,753,373
White alone, not Hispanic	2,213,947	19,460,638	108,662	21,783,247
Black alone, not Hispanic	749,831	6,460,628	46,353	7,256,812
Asian alone, not Hispanic	243,968	1,940,187	78,035	2,262,190
Other, not Hispanic	316,764	1,334,269	12,499	1,663,532
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,970,641</b>	<b>42,428,475</b>	<b>394,446</b>	<b>48,793,562</b>

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	14.2	43.1	5.3	31.2
Native born	11.3	28.8	0.8	19.0
Foreign born	47.5	56.4	9.0	51.8
White alone, not Hispanic	5.6	15.6	0.3	11.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	7.2	26.8	1.4	19.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.7	19.4	5.6	15.5
Other, not Hispanic	8.5	27.1	2.3	18.1
<b>All</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 39

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2010**

Universe: 2000 and 2010 households

	2010			2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	6,278,266	6,991,105	47.3	4,296,099	4,976,820	46.3
Native born	3,188,779	3,192,339	50.0	2,215,456	2,188,674	50.3
Foreign born	3,089,487	3,798,766	44.9	2,080,643	2,788,146	42.7
White alone, not Hispanic	58,701,958	22,127,980	72.6	57,595,927	21,402,115	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,002,203	7,493,130	44.5	5,606,039	6,236,904	47.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,661,959	1,879,150	58.6	1,668,265	1,435,833	53.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,303,617	1,129,104	53.6	1,208,402	1,132,564	51.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,948,003</b>	<b>39,620,469</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>70,374,732</b>	<b>35,184,236</b>	<b>66.7</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 40

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, 2010

**Homeownership Among Foreign-Born  
Hispanic Heads of Households, by Date of  
Arrival: 2010**

**Universe:** 2010 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

<b>Date of arrival</b>	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	3,315,887	1,981,077	59.7
1990 to 1999	1,995,450	794,447	39.8
2000 and later	1,576,916	313,963	19.9
<b>All</b>	<b>6,888,253</b>	<b>3,089,487</b>	<b>44.9</b>

**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)