



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 1. Population by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 resident population

	2006 population	2000 population	Percent, 2006	Percent, 2000
Hispanic	44,298,975	35,204,480	14.8	12.5
Native born	26,608,451	21,072,230	8.9	7.5
Foreign born	17,690,524	14,132,250	5.9	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	198,127,062	194,527,123	66.2	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	36,431,992	33,706,554	12.2	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12,948,145	10,088,521	4.3	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	7,592,311	7,895,228	2.5	2.8
Total	299,398,485	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community*



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 2. Population Change by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 resident population

	2006 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2006	Percent change, 2000-2006	Share of total change (%)
Hispanic	44,298,975	35,204,480	9,094,495	25.8	50.6
Native born	26,608,451	21,072,230	5,536,221	26.3	30.8
Foreign born	17,690,524	14,132,250	3,558,274	25.2	19.8
White alone, not Hispanic	198,127,062	194,527,123	3,599,939	1.9	20.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	36,431,992	33,706,554	2,725,438	8.1	15.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12,948,145	10,088,521	2,859,624	28.3	15.9
Other, not Hispanic	7,592,311	7,895,228	-302,917	-3.8	-1.7
Total	299,398,485	281,421,906	17,976,579	6.4	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 3. Hispanic Population by Nativity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 Hispanic resident population

	2006 population	2000 population	Percent, 2006	Percent, 2000
Native born	26,608,451	21,072,230	60.1	59.9
Foreign born	17,690,524	14,132,250	39.9	40.1
Total	44,298,975	35,204,480	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 4. Change in the Hispanic Population by Nativity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 Hispanic resident population

	<b>2006 population</b>	<b>2000 population</b>	<b>Change, 2000-2006</b>	<b>Percent change, 2000-2006</b>	<b>Share of total change (%)</b>
Native born	26,608,451	21,072,230	5,536,221	26.3	60.9
Foreign born	17,690,524	14,132,250	3,558,274	25.2	39.1
Total	44,298,975	35,204,480	9,094,495	25.8	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 5. Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2006**

*Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size*

Universe: 2006 Hispanic resident population

	Number	Percent
Mexican	28,395,997	64.1
Puerto Rican	3,985,058	9.0
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3,044,659	6.9
Cuban	1,517,028	3.4
Salvadoran	1,363,726	3.1
Dominican	1,217,160	2.7
Guatemalan	896,780	2.0
Colombian	793,682	1.8
Honduran	486,026	1.1
Ecuadorian	478,957	1.1
Peruvian	430,009	1.0
Spaniard	372,632	0.8
Nicaraguan	298,928	0.7
Venezuelan	176,451	0.4
Argentinean	175,944	0.4
Panamanian	124,138	0.3
Other Central American	115,064	0.3
Costa Rican	111,678	0.3
Chilean	93,465	0.2
Bolivian	86,465	0.2
Other South American	72,541	0.2
Uruguayan	46,836	0.1
Paraguayan	15,751	0.0
Total	44,298,975	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey  
(1% IPUMS)

## Table 6. Nativity by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2006

*Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size*

Universe: 2006 Hispanic resident population

	Total	Native born	Foreign born	Percent foreign born
Mexican	28,395,997	17,014,450	11,381,547	40.1
Puerto Rican	3,985,058	3,935,507	49,551	1.2
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3,044,659	2,492,510	552,149	18.1
Cuban	1,517,028	589,893	927,135	61.1
Salvadoran	1,363,726	448,858	914,868	67.1
Dominican	1,217,160	485,354	731,806	60.1
Guatemalan	896,780	257,787	638,993	71.3
Colombian	793,682	251,046	542,636	68.4
Honduran	486,026	132,137	353,889	72.8
Ecuadorian	478,957	147,296	331,661	69.2
Peruvian	430,009	115,476	314,533	73.1
Spaniard	372,632	312,686	59,946	16.1
Nicaraguan	298,928	98,708	200,220	67.0
Venezuelan	176,451	43,407	133,044	75.4
Argentinean	175,944	48,956	126,988	72.2
Panamanian	124,138	58,779	65,359	52.7
Other Central American	115,064	40,982	74,082	64.4
Costa Rican	111,678	41,344	70,334	63.0
Chilean	93,465	28,310	65,155	69.7
Bolivian	86,465	25,866	60,599	70.1
Other South American	72,541	23,730	48,811	67.3
Uruguayan	46,836	9,551	37,285	79.6
Paraguayan	15,751	5,818	9,933	63.1
Total	44,298,975	26,608,451	17,690,524	39.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 7. Race and Ethnicity by Sex and Age: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population

Age (years)	Hispanic				White Alone, Not Hispanic			
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics	Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all white non-Hispanics	Female	Percent of all white non-Hispanics
Up to 4	2,400,542	5.4	2,314,993	5.2	5,712,719	2.9	5,385,348	2.7
5 to 9	2,097,191	4.7	2,019,616	4.6	5,758,575	2.9	5,449,665	2.8
10 to 14	1,987,550	4.5	1,919,267	4.3	6,212,188	3.1	5,893,140	3.0
15 to 19	1,911,052	4.3	1,795,843	4.1	6,762,373	3.4	6,390,034	3.2
20 to 24	2,070,653	4.7	1,719,055	3.9	6,548,704	3.3	6,193,261	3.1
25 to 29	2,264,617	5.1	1,820,501	4.1	6,090,640	3.1	6,016,622	3.0
30 to 34	2,118,603	4.8	1,751,359	4.0	5,799,343	2.9	5,705,365	2.9
35 to 39	1,877,282	4.2	1,696,713	3.8	6,763,758	3.4	6,655,618	3.4
40 to 44	1,647,398	3.7	1,491,057	3.4	7,565,487	3.8	7,652,066	3.9
45 to 49	1,292,740	2.9	1,244,933	2.8	8,038,200	4.1	8,099,113	4.1
50 to 54	971,847	2.2	980,721	2.2	7,413,187	3.7	7,595,951	3.8
55 to 59	725,044	1.6	762,055	1.7	6,752,003	3.4	6,986,466	3.5
60 to 64	496,202	1.1	559,335	1.3	5,101,585	2.6	5,432,319	2.7
65 to 69	345,356	0.8	412,932	0.9	3,857,876	1.9	4,213,267	2.1
70 to 74	265,233	0.6	345,512	0.8	3,045,140	1.5	3,709,210	1.9
75 to 79	196,177	0.4	267,559	0.6	2,591,995	1.3	3,506,658	1.8
80 to 84	119,653	0.3	190,161	0.4	1,883,059	1.0	2,973,486	1.5
85 to 89	48,790	0.1	89,055	0.2	960,213	0.5	1,824,135	0.9
90 and older	23,105	0.1	59,273	0.1	422,010	0.2	1,166,283	0.6
Total	22,859,035	51.6	21,439,940	48.4	97,279,055	49.1	100,848,007	50.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in  
the United States, 2006

**Table 8. Median Age in Years by Sex, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	27	27
Native born	17	17	18
Foreign born	36	35	37
White alone, not Hispanic	40	39	41
Black alone, not Hispanic	31	29	33
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35	34	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
All	36	35	37

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)





## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 9. Hispanic Nativity Groups by Sex and Age: 2006**

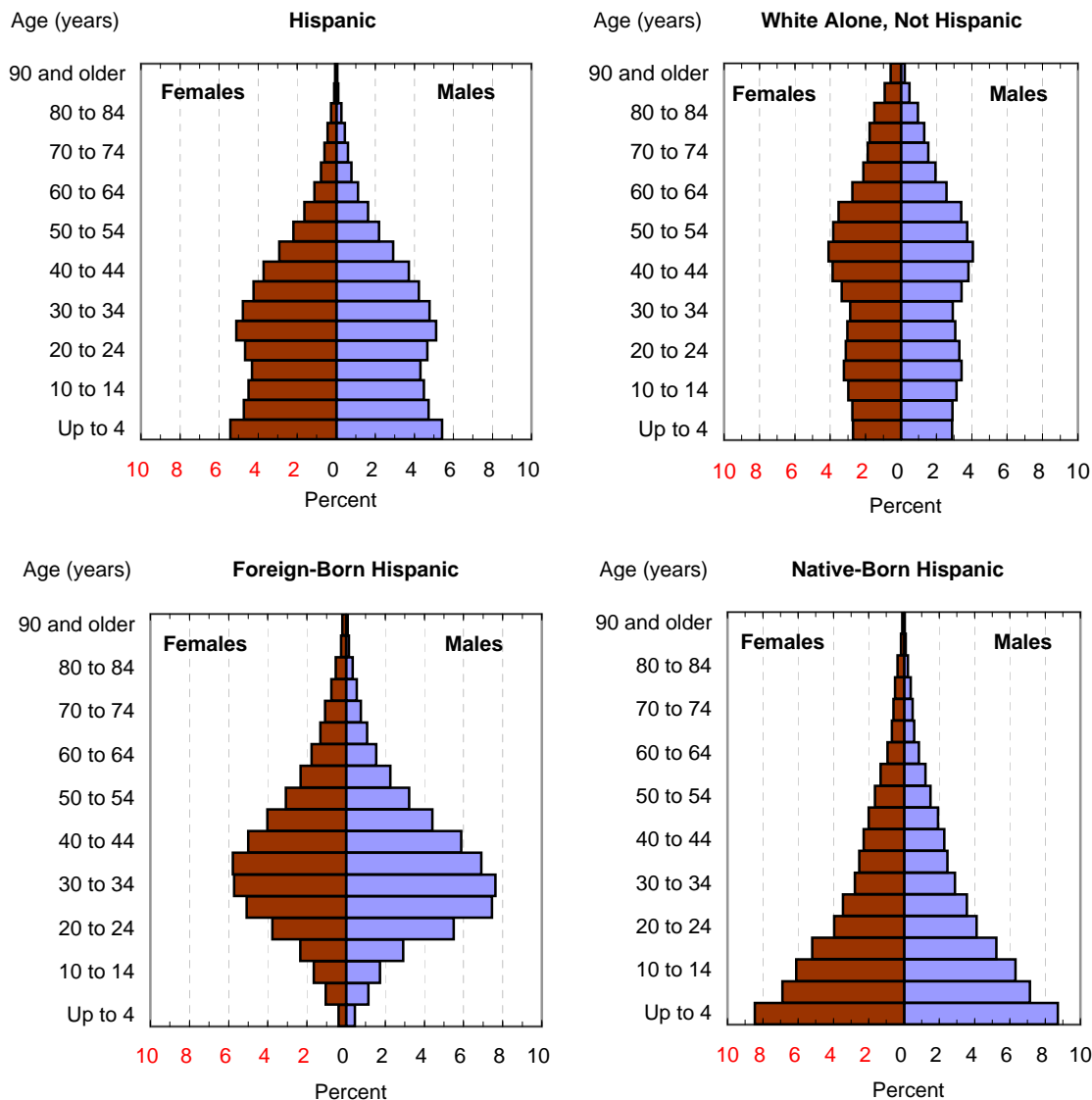
Universe: 2006 Hispanic resident population

Age (years)	Foreign Born				Native Born			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all native born	Female	Percent of all native born
Up to 4	78,042	0.4	67,046	0.4	2,322,500	8.7	2,247,947	8.4
5 to 9	200,043	1.1	184,865	1.0	1,897,148	7.1	1,834,751	6.9
10 to 14	306,422	1.7	292,382	1.7	1,681,128	6.3	1,626,885	6.1
15 to 19	515,944	2.9	412,933	2.3	1,395,108	5.2	1,382,910	5.2
20 to 24	973,677	5.5	667,015	3.8	1,096,976	4.1	1,052,040	4.0
25 to 29	1,316,960	7.4	899,010	5.1	947,657	3.6	921,491	3.5
30 to 34	1,348,424	7.6	1,011,113	5.7	770,179	2.9	740,246	2.8
35 to 39	1,220,870	6.9	1,023,894	5.8	656,412	2.5	672,819	2.5
40 to 44	1,041,213	5.9	885,218	5.0	606,185	2.3	605,839	2.3
45 to 49	779,634	4.4	711,843	4.0	513,106	1.9	533,090	2.0
50 to 54	570,425	3.2	544,396	3.1	401,422	1.5	436,325	1.6
55 to 59	400,842	2.3	411,784	2.3	324,202	1.2	350,271	1.3
60 to 64	271,114	1.5	311,684	1.8	225,088	0.8	247,651	0.9
65 to 69	190,270	1.1	232,194	1.3	155,086	0.6	180,738	0.7
70 to 74	133,170	0.8	189,293	1.1	132,063	0.5	156,219	0.6
75 to 79	96,471	0.5	133,563	0.8	99,706	0.4	133,996	0.5
80 to 84	60,071	0.3	92,231	0.5	59,582	0.2	97,930	0.4
85 to 89	24,269	0.1	45,623	0.3	24,521	0.1	43,432	0.2
90 and older	13,000	0.1	33,576	0.2	10,105	0.0	25,697	0.1
Total	9,540,861	53.9	8,149,663	46.1	13,318,174	50.1	13,290,277	49.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table 9a. Age and Gender Distributions for Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 10. Fertility in the Past Year by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	<b>Women giving birth in past year</b>	<b>Percent of women giving birth in past year</b>	<b>Share of total births in past year</b>
Hispanic	863,664	8.4	20.8
Native born	394,869	7.3	9.5
Foreign born	468,795	9.6	11.3
White alone, not Hispanic	2,373,672	6.1	57.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	594,933	6.9	14.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	201,159	6.3	4.9
Other, not Hispanic	111,832	6.8	2.7
Total	4,145,260	6.7	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 11. Fertility in the Past Year by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	<b>Women Giving Birth in Past Year</b>		<b>Percent unmarried</b>
	<b>All</b>	<b>Unmarried</b>	
Hispanic	863,664	361,038	41.8
Native born	394,869	198,138	50.2
Foreign born	468,795	162,900	34.7
White alone, not Hispanic	2,373,672	626,955	26.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	594,933	422,493	71.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	201,159	25,727	12.8
Other, not Hispanic	111,832	55,038	49.2
Total	4,145,260	1,491,251	36.0

Note: "Unmarried" consists of divorced, separated, never married and widowed.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table 12. Hispanic Population by State: 2006**

*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2006*

Universe: 2006 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
California	13,087,981	36,457,549	35.9
Texas	8,379,992	23,507,783	35.6
Florida	3,642,610	18,089,889	20.1
New York	3,139,787	19,306,183	16.3
Illinois	1,889,528	12,831,970	14.7
Arizona	1,796,643	6,166,318	29.1
New Jersey	1,360,784	8,724,560	15.6
Colorado	927,453	4,753,377	19.5
New Mexico	874,125	1,954,599	44.7
Georgia	695,521	9,363,941	7.4
Nevada	605,059	2,495,529	24.2
North Carolina	595,376	8,856,505	6.7
Washington	586,020	6,395,798	9.2
Pennsylvania	522,280	12,440,621	4.2
Massachusetts	509,219	6,437,193	7.9
Virginia	465,545	7,642,884	6.1
Michigan	398,935	10,095,643	4.0
Connecticut	384,308	3,504,809	11.0
Oregon	378,444	3,700,758	10.2
Maryland	341,261	5,615,727	6.1
Indiana	301,681	6,313,520	4.8
Utah	294,116	2,550,063	11.5
Ohio	267,712	11,478,006	2.3
Wisconsin	261,827	5,556,506	4.7
Kansas	245,401	2,764,075	8.9
Oklahoma	243,371	3,579,212	6.8
Minnesota	200,290	5,167,101	3.9
Tennessee	187,761	6,038,803	3.1
Missouri	161,831	5,842,713	2.8
South Carolina	149,931	4,321,249	3.5
Idaho	144,846	1,466,465	9.9
Arkansas	144,394	2,810,872	5.1
Nebraska	133,646	1,768,331	7.6
Iowa	120,091	2,982,085	4.0
Rhode Island	119,512	1,067,610	11.2
Louisiana	118,968	4,287,768	2.8
Alabama	109,325	4,599,030	2.4
Hawaii	99,917	1,285,498	7.8
Kentucky	83,032	4,206,074	2.0
Delaware	55,572	853,476	6.5



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in  
the United States, 2006

Table 12 cont. Hispanic Population by State: 2006

*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2006*

Universe: 2006 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
Mississippi	48,911	2,910,540	1.7
District of Columbia	46,500	581,530	8.0
Alaska	37,142	670,053	5.5
Wyoming	36,728	515,004	7.1
New Hampshire	29,442	1,314,895	2.2
Montana	19,052	944,632	2.0
Maine	14,296	1,321,574	1.1
South Dakota	13,389	781,919	1.7
West Virginia	12,378	1,818,470	0.7
North Dakota	10,426	635,867	1.6
Vermont	6,616	623,908	1.1
Total	44,298,975	299,398,485	14.8

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

## Table 13. Change in the Hispanic Population by State: 2000 and 2006

*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2006*

Universe: 2000 and 2006 Hispanic resident population

	2006	2000	Change, 2000-2006	Percent change, 2000-2006
California	13,087,981	10,928,470	2,159,511	19.8
Texas	8,379,992	6,653,338	1,726,654	26.0
Florida	3,642,610	2,673,654	968,956	36.2
New York	3,139,787	2,854,991	284,796	10.0
Illinois	1,889,528	1,527,145	362,383	23.7
Arizona	1,796,643	1,292,152	504,491	39.0
New Jersey	1,360,784	1,117,604	243,180	21.8
Colorado	927,453	735,769	191,684	26.1
New Mexico	874,125	759,343	114,782	15.1
Georgia	695,521	434,375	261,146	60.1
Nevada	605,059	393,397	211,662	53.8
North Carolina	595,376	377,084	218,292	57.9
Washington	586,020	444,718	141,302	31.8
Pennsylvania	522,280	399,736	122,544	30.7
Massachusetts	509,219	428,530	80,689	18.8
Virginia	465,545	333,482	132,063	39.6
Michigan	398,935	330,952	67,983	20.5
Connecticut	384,308	319,463	64,845	20.3
Oregon	378,444	273,209	105,235	38.5
Maryland	341,261	230,992	110,269	47.7
Indiana	301,681	214,750	86,931	40.5
Utah	294,116	201,203	92,913	46.2
Ohio	267,712	218,350	49,362	22.6
Wisconsin	261,827	191,097	70,730	37.0
Kansas	245,401	186,340	59,061	31.7
Oklahoma	243,371	173,746	69,625	40.1
Minnesota	200,290	142,732	57,558	40.3
Tennessee	187,761	116,692	71,069	60.9
Missouri	161,831	118,235	43,596	36.9
South Carolina	149,931	94,652	55,279	58.4
Idaho	144,846	100,271	44,575	44.5
Arkansas	144,394	85,303	59,091	69.3
Nebraska	133,646	92,836	40,810	44.0
Iowa	120,091	80,204	39,887	49.7
Rhode Island	119,512	89,870	29,642	33.0
Louisiana	118,968	111,634	7,334	6.6
Alabama	109,325	72,152	37,173	51.5
Hawaii	99,917	87,853	12,064	13.7
Kentucky	83,032	56,922	26,110	45.9
Delaware	55,572	37,811	17,761	47.0



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 13 cont. Change in the Hispanic Population by State: 2000 and 2006**

*States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2006*

Universe: 2000 and 2006 Hispanic resident population

	2006	2000	Change, 2000-2006	Percent change, 2000-2006
Mississippi	48,911	37,301	11,610	31.1
District of Columbia	46,500	44,092	2,408	5.5
Alaska	37,142	25,742	11,400	44.3
Wyoming	36,728	29,751	6,977	23.5
New Hampshire	29,442	21,536	7,906	36.7
Montana	19,052	18,568	484	2.6
Maine	14,296	10,718	3,578	33.4
South Dakota	13,389	10,101	3,288	32.6
West Virginia	12,378	12,925	-547	-4.2
North Dakota	10,426	7,429	2,997	40.3
Vermont	6,616	5,260	1,356	25.8
Total	44,298,975	35,204,480	9,094,495	25.8

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)





Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in  
the United States, 2006

**Table 14. Distribution of Hispanics Across States: 2000 and 2006**

*Top 10 states are listed in descending order of their share in the  
Hispanic population in 2006*

Universe: 2000 and 2006 Hispanic resident population

	Percent, 2006	Percent, 2000	Change, 2000-2006
California	29.5	31.0	-1.5
Texas	18.9	18.9	0.0
Florida	8.2	7.6	0.6
New York	7.1	8.1	-1.0
Illinois	4.3	4.3	-0.1
Arizona	4.1	3.7	0.4
New Jersey	3.1	3.2	-0.1
Colorado	2.1	2.1	0.0
New Mexico	2.0	2.2	-0.2
Georgia	1.6	1.2	0.4
Other states	19.2	17.7	1.5
Total	100.0	100.0	

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 15. Marital Status by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 18 and older

	<b>Now married</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Divorced</b>	<b>Widowed</b>	<b>Never married</b>	<b>Total</b>
Hispanic	14,975,397	1,227,946	2,449,508	1,083,534	9,597,545	29,333,930
Native born	5,577,809	490,299	1,387,971	504,815	5,276,992	13,237,886
Foreign born	9,397,588	737,647	1,061,537	578,719	4,320,553	16,096,044
White alone, not Hispanic	88,284,170	2,551,750	18,345,733	11,595,041	35,097,982	155,874,676
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,538,561	1,339,895	3,180,986	1,776,116	10,898,160	25,733,718
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,319,040	140,742	516,004	455,198	2,669,266	10,100,250
Other, not Hispanic	1,936,240	138,536	583,999	228,255	1,683,763	4,570,793
Total	120,053,408	5,398,869	25,076,230	15,138,144	59,946,716	225,613,367
<b>Percent Distribution</b>						
Hispanic	51.1	4.2	8.4	3.7	32.7	100.0
Native born	42.1	3.7	10.5	3.8	39.9	100.0
Foreign born	58.4	4.6	6.6	3.6	26.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	56.6	1.6	11.8	7.4	22.5	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	33.2	5.2	12.4	6.9	42.3	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	62.6	1.4	5.1	4.5	26.4	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	42.4	3.0	12.8	5.0	36.8	100.0
All	53.2	2.4	11.1	6.7	26.6	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 16. Persons by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 household population

	Family Household			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
Hispanic	25,852,198	8,953,924	4,558,693	4,096,899	43,461,714
Native born	15,366,229	6,292,464	2,211,761	2,152,656	26,023,110
Foreign born	10,485,969	2,661,460	2,346,932	1,944,243	17,438,604
White alone, not Hispanic	128,425,284	20,984,244	8,982,638	128,425,284	193,066,170
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,151,612	13,597,413	2,530,261	5,477,100	34,756,386
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9,191,426	1,246,598	792,739	1,481,762	12,712,525
Other, not Hispanic	4,013,084	1,808,296	563,175	951,491	7,336,046
Total	180,633,604	46,590,475	17,427,506	46,681,256	291,332,841
<b>Percent Distribution</b>					
Hispanic	59.5	20.6	10.5	9.4	100.0
Native born	59.0	24.2	8.5	8.3	100.0
Foreign born	60.1	15.3	13.5	11.1	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	66.5	10.9	4.7	18.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	37.8	39.1	7.3	15.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	72.3	9.8	6.2	11.7	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	54.7	24.6	7.7	13.0	100.0
All	62.0	16.0	6.0	16.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 17. Heads of Households by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
Hispanic	2,509,744	4,392,698	2,491,153	9,393,595
Native born	1,349,333	1,878,703	788,346	4,016,382
Foreign born	1,160,411	2,513,995	1,702,807	5,377,213
White alone, not Hispanic	26,337,013	20,674,128	5,434,949	52,446,090
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,298,340	3,770,397	1,250,787	8,319,524
Asian alone, not Hispanic	968,249	1,533,604	556,411	3,058,264
Other, not Hispanic	552,361	593,728	233,954	1,380,043
Total	33,665,707	30,964,555	9,967,254	74,597,516
<b>Percent Distribution</b>				
Hispanic	26.7	46.8	26.5	100.0
Native born	33.6	46.8	19.6	100.0
Foreign born	21.6	46.8	31.7	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	50.2	39.4	10.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	39.6	45.3	15.0	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.7	50.1	18.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	40.0	43.0	17.0	100.0
All	45.1	41.5	13.4	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 18. Living Arrangements of Children by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
Hispanic	12,837,988	1,044,416	1,082,641	14,965,045
Native born	11,536,719	998,225	835,621	13,370,565
Foreign born	1,301,269	46,191	247,020	1,594,480
White alone, not Hispanic	38,792,456	1,973,562	1,486,368	42,252,386
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,610,072	1,285,610	802,592	10,698,274
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,612,193	107,875	127,827	2,847,895
Other, not Hispanic	2,548,710	296,131	176,677	3,021,518
Total	65,401,419	4,707,594	3,676,105	73,785,118
<b>Percent Distribution</b>				
Hispanic	85.8	7.0	7.2	100.0
Native born	86.3	7.5	6.2	100.0
Foreign born	81.6	2.9	15.5	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	91.8	4.7	3.5	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	80.5	12.0	7.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	91.7	3.8	4.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	84.4	9.8	5.8	100.0
All	88.6	6.4	5.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 19. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 5 and older

	Younger than 18				18 and Older			
	Language other than English at home				Language other than English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken		Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken		Total
		very well	less than very well			very well	less than very well	
Hispanic	3,211,161	5,156,680	1,881,669	10,249,510	5,380,031	10,431,493	13,522,406	29,333,930
Native born	3,164,570	4,396,682	1,238,866	8,800,118	4,798,966	6,666,248	1,772,672	13,237,886
Foreign born	46,591	759,998	642,803	1,449,392	581,065	3,765,245	11,749,734	16,096,044
White alone, not Hispanic	29,392,582	1,383,408	378,329	31,154,319	146,644,725	6,331,007	2,898,944	155,874,676
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,440,584	330,197	98,914	7,869,695	23,949,480	1,161,079	623,159	25,733,718
Asian alone, not Hispanic	721,609	971,113	349,752	2,042,474	2,072,043	3,971,748	4,056,459	10,100,250
Other, not Hispanic	1,795,726	245,064	49,448	2,090,238	3,575,476	688,747	306,570	4,570,793
Total	42,561,662	8,086,462	2,758,112	53,406,236	181,621,755	22,584,074	21,407,538	225,613,367
<b>Percent Distribution</b>								
Hispanic	31.3	50.3	18.4	100.0	18.3	35.6	46.1	100.0
Native born	36.0	50.0	14.1	100.0	36.3	50.4	13.4	100.0
Foreign born	3.2	52.4	44.3	100.0	3.6	23.4	73.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.3	4.4	1.2	100.0	94.1	4.1	1.9	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.5	4.2	1.3	100.0	93.1	4.5	2.4	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35.3	47.5	17.1	100.0	20.5	39.3	40.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	85.9	11.7	2.4	100.0	78.2	15.1	6.7	100.0
All	79.7	15.1	5.2	100.0	80.5	10.0	9.5	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



# Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 20. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanics by Date of Arrival and Age: 2006**

Universe: 2006 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 and older

Date of Arrival	Younger than 18				18 and Older			
	Language other than English at home				Language other than English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Before 1990	1,885	10,156	2,636	14,677	329,923	2,309,762	4,434,820	7,074,505
1990 to 1999	22,045	424,803	158,098	604,946	130,550	1,056,033	3,962,577	5,149,160
2000 and later	22,661	325,039	482,069	829,769	120,592	399,450	3,352,337	3,872,379
Total	46,591	759,998	642,803	1,449,392	581,065	3,765,245	11,749,734	16,096,044
<b>Percent Distribution</b>								
Before 1990	12.8	69.2	18.0	100.0	4.7	32.6	62.7	100.0
1990 to 1999	3.6	70.2	26.1	100.0	2.5	20.5	77.0	100.0
2000 and later	2.7	39.2	58.1	100.0	3.1	10.3	86.6	100.0
All	3.2	52.4	44.3	100.0	3.6	23.4	73.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 21. Educational Attainment by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	5,738,143	3,813,145	6,779,109	4,781,159	2,951,657	24,063,213
Native born	983,024	1,470,642	3,196,529	2,878,673	1,542,190	10,071,058
Foreign born	4,755,119	2,342,503	3,582,580	1,902,486	1,409,467	13,992,155
White alone, not Hispanic	4,777,330	10,556,942	42,337,876	38,978,198	41,170,709	137,821,055
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,273,319	3,149,062	7,375,194	6,157,453	3,640,639	21,595,667
Asian alone, not Hispanic	735,434	528,794	1,536,855	1,651,499	4,381,969	8,834,551
Other, not Hispanic	220,427	408,983	1,133,036	1,159,600	744,334	3,666,380
Total	12,744,653	18,456,926	59,162,070	52,727,909	52,889,308	195,980,866
<b>Percent Distribution</b>						
Hispanic	23.8	15.8	28.2	19.9	12.3	100.0
Native born	9.8	14.6	31.7	28.6	15.3	100.0
Foreign born	34.0	16.7	25.6	13.6	10.1	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	3.5	7.7	30.7	28.3	29.9	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	5.9	14.6	34.2	28.5	16.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.3	6.0	17.4	18.7	49.6	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	6.0	11.2	30.9	31.6	20.3	100.0
All	6.5	9.4	30.2	26.9	27.0	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)





## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 22. Educational Attainment of Foreign-Born Hispanics: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older				
	2006	2000	Percent, 2006	Percent, 2000
Less than 9th grade	4,755,119	4,048,910	34.0	39.4
9th to 12th grade	2,342,503	2,131,612	16.7	20.7
High school graduate	3,582,580	1,835,135	25.6	17.8
Some college	1,902,486	1,411,053	13.6	13.7
College graduate	1,409,467	861,609	10.1	8.4
Total	13,992,155	10,288,319	100.0	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 23. School Enrollment by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 resident population ages 3 through 18

	Nursery School Enrollment			Percent of 2006 nursery school enrollment
	2006	2000	Change, 2000-2006	
Hispanic	857,371	670,425	186,946	17.5
Native born	826,000	629,884	196,116	16.9
Foreign born	31,371	40,541	-9,170	0.6
White alone, not Hispanic	2,890,402	3,150,786	-260,384	59.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	711,794	770,591	-58,797	14.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	213,620	158,761	54,859	4.4
Other, not Hispanic	212,143	212,556	-413	4.3
Total	4,885,330	4,963,119	-77,789	100.0
	Kindergarten Through 12th Grade Enrollment			Percent of 2006 K-12 enrollment
	2006	2000	Change, 2000-2006	
Hispanic	9,983,165	8,317,636	1,665,529	19.1
Native born	8,574,116	6,888,050	1,686,066	16.4
Foreign born	1,409,049	1,429,586	-20,537	2.7
White alone, not Hispanic	30,482,912	32,391,693	-1,908,781	58.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,764,820	7,736,287	28,533	14.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,998,043	1,759,910	238,133	3.8
Other, not Hispanic	2,039,563	1,996,398	43,165	3.9
Total	52,268,503	52,201,924	66,579	100.0

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

## Table 24. Occupation by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management and business	1,599,853	965,077	634,776	17,608,720	1,673,696	1,159,421	354,339	22,396,029
Science and engineering	462,901	290,161	172,740	6,096,801	497,881	1,072,942	143,075	8,273,600
Legal, community and social services	352,470	252,463	100,007	3,279,709	583,477	137,447	94,513	4,447,616
Education, arts and media	1,016,657	659,128	357,529	10,406,401	1,142,388	556,395	247,794	13,369,635
Health care	955,657	611,070	344,587	8,175,215	1,761,406	778,729	236,034	11,907,041
Food preparation and serving	1,974,130	732,260	1,241,870	6,485,688	1,353,305	517,420	293,715	10,624,258
Cleaning and maintenance	2,149,561	519,454	1,630,107	3,791,701	1,185,623	178,415	183,772	7,489,072
Other services	1,232,220	713,270	518,950	6,451,451	1,605,815	435,972	268,871	9,994,329
Sales	2,384,449	1,441,387	943,062	15,269,022	2,106,201	959,397	432,687	21,151,756
Office and administrative support	3,014,698	2,017,349	997,349	18,195,993	3,256,317	979,976	552,141	25,999,125
Farming, fishing and forestry	606,430	78,574	527,856	724,128	73,811	19,474	26,535	1,450,378
Construction and extraction	2,883,381	745,379	2,138,002	7,508,433	859,468	132,222	277,924	11,661,428
Installation, repair and production	3,230,511	1,107,114	2,123,397	11,997,106	2,035,233	759,460	356,849	18,379,159
Transportation and material moving	2,002,597	819,899	1,182,698	7,089,831	1,911,861	260,182	263,242	11,527,713
Military	66,669	55,650	11,019	428,408	81,753	21,407	23,685	621,922
Unemployed	266,237	145,976	120,261	581,134	357,902	72,352	52,857	1,330,482
Total	24,198,421	11,154,211	13,044,210	124,089,741	20,486,137	8,041,211	3,808,033	180,623,543



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 24 cont. Occupation by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

**Percent Distribution**

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management, business, and financial operations	6.6	8.7	4.9	14.2	8.2	14.4	9.3	12.4
Science and engineering	1.9	2.6	1.3	4.9	2.4	13.3	3.8	4.6
Legal, community and social services	1.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.5
Education, training and library, and arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	4.2	5.9	2.7	8.4	5.6	6.9	6.5	7.4
Healthcare	3.9	5.5	2.6	6.6	8.6	9.7	6.2	6.6
Food preparation and serving	8.2	6.6	9.5	5.2	6.6	6.4	7.7	5.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	8.9	4.7	12.5	3.1	5.8	2.2	4.8	4.1
Other services	5.1	6.4	4.0	5.2	7.8	5.4	7.1	5.5
Sales	9.9	12.9	7.2	12.3	10.3	11.9	11.4	11.7
Office and administrative support	12.5	18.1	7.6	14.7	15.9	12.2	14.5	14.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry	2.5	0.7	4.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction and extraction	11.9	6.7	16.4	6.1	4.2	1.6	7.3	6.5
Installation, maintenance and repair workers and production	13.4	9.9	16.3	9.7	9.9	9.4	9.4	10.2
Transportation and material moving	8.3	7.4	9.1	5.7	9.3	3.2	6.9	6.4
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

## Table 25. Detailed Occupation by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	1,072,526	617,810	454,716	12,303,922	1,012,969	712,223	234,801	15,336,441
Business operations	259,517	176,709	82,808	2,471,812	329,190	150,192	58,986	3,269,697
Financial	267,810	170,558	97,252	2,832,986	331,537	297,006	60,552	3,789,891
Computer and mathematics	190,096	125,733	64,363	2,552,520	255,854	580,981	67,532	3,646,983
Architecture and engineering	191,103	115,710	75,393	2,395,544	156,312	312,160	45,638	3,100,757
Life, physical and social sciences	81,702	48,718	32,984	1,148,737	85,715	179,801	29,905	1,525,860
Community and social services	235,805	163,646	72,159	1,796,277	482,271	75,526	62,688	2,652,567
Legal	116,665	88,817	27,848	1,483,432	101,206	61,921	31,825	1,795,049
Education, training and library	749,434	501,809	247,625	7,724,900	938,895	410,245	178,906	10,002,380
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	267,223	157,319	109,904	2,681,501	203,493	146,150	68,888	3,367,255
Health care practitioners and technical	462,986	319,619	143,367	5,972,055	798,559	624,688	129,650	7,987,938
Health care support	492,671	291,451	201,220	2,203,160	962,847	154,041	106,384	3,919,103
Protective services	387,235	303,137	84,098	2,436,380	696,019	68,147	103,472	3,691,253
Food preparation and serving	1,974,130	732,260	1,241,870	6,485,688	1,353,305	517,420	293,715	10,624,258
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2,149,561	519,454	1,630,107	3,791,701	1,185,623	178,415	183,772	7,489,072
Personal care and services	844,985	410,133	434,852	4,015,071	909,796	367,825	165,399	6,303,076
Sales	2,384,449	1,441,387	943,062	15,269,022	2,106,201	959,397	432,687	21,151,756
Office and administrative support	3,014,698	2,017,349	997,349	18,195,993	3,256,317	979,976	552,141	25,999,125
Farming, fishing and forestry	606,430	78,574	527,856	724,128	73,811	19,474	26,535	1,450,378
Construction trades	2,858,520	728,937	2,129,583	7,338,130	847,423	130,999	271,695	11,446,767
Extraction workers	24,861	16,442	8,419	170,303	12,045	1,223	6,229	214,661
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	816,453	384,872	431,581	4,416,165	490,221	158,673	125,215	6,006,727
Production	2,414,058	722,242	1,691,816	7,580,941	1,545,012	600,787	231,634	12,372,432
Transportation and material moving	2,002,597	819,899	1,182,698	7,089,831	1,911,861	260,182	263,242	11,527,713
Military	66,669	55,650	11,019	428,408	81,753	21,407	23,685	621,922
Unemployed	266,237	145,976	120,261	581,134	357,902	72,352	52,857	1,330,482
Total	24,198,421	11,154,211	13,044,210	124,089,741	20,486,137	8,041,211	3,808,033	180,623,543

## Table 25 cont. Detailed Occupation by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

### Percent Distribution

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	4.4	5.5	3.5	9.9	4.9	8.9	6.2	8.5
Business operations	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8
Financial	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6	3.7	1.6	2.1
Computer and mathematics	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.2	7.2	1.8	2.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	3.9	1.2	1.7
Life, physical and social sciences	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.8
Community and social services	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.6	1.5
Legal	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
Education, training and library	3.1	4.5	1.9	6.2	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Health care practitioners and technical	1.9	2.9	1.1	4.8	3.9	7.8	3.4	4.4
Health care support	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	1.9	2.8	2.2
Protective services	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.0	3.4	0.8	2.7	2.0
Food preparation and serving	8.2	6.6	9.5	5.2	6.6	6.4	7.7	5.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	8.9	4.7	12.5	3.1	5.8	2.2	4.8	4.1
Personal care and services	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.5
Sales	9.9	12.9	7.2	12.3	10.3	11.9	11.4	11.7
Office and administrative support	12.5	18.1	7.6	14.7	15.9	12.2	14.5	14.4
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.5	0.7	4.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction trades	11.8	6.5	16.3	5.9	4.1	1.6	7.1	6.3
Extraction workers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.3
Production	10.0	6.5	13.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.8
Transportation and material moving	8.3	7.4	9.1	5.7	9.3	3.2	6.9	6.4
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

## Table 26. Industry by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	758,706	163,012	595,694	2,395,080	131,975	40,741	64,787	3,391,289
Utilities	106,912	76,001	30,911	1,022,800	134,328	31,281	25,413	1,320,734
Construction	3,073,006	834,451	2,238,555	9,518,868	909,976	197,768	300,472	14,000,090
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	2,929,774	1,002,031	1,927,743	13,884,156	1,993,351	1,065,007	318,112	20,190,400
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	4,510,268	2,401,267	2,109,001	23,940,538	3,946,114	1,473,195	712,626	34,582,741
Information and communications	380,736	257,816	122,920	3,132,716	481,649	226,682	78,766	4,300,549
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,197,790	748,682	449,108	8,918,041	1,175,664	606,914	216,261	12,114,670
Business services	2,380,733	1,017,208	1,363,525	12,425,039	1,852,331	974,690	342,268	17,975,061
Educational, health and social services	3,442,499	2,152,477	1,290,022	25,339,872	5,106,310	1,720,722	739,799	36,349,202
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	2,942,404	1,211,792	1,730,612	10,890,072	2,063,124	910,188	506,269	17,312,057
Other services (except public administration)	1,390,834	490,056	900,778	1,793,466	885,528	434,745	183,339	8,738,399
Public administration	703,248	557,000	146,248	601,614	1,304,351	249,445	227,950	7,936,716
Active-duty military	115,274	96,442	18,832	1,022,800	143,534	37,481	39,114	1,081,153
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	266,237	145,976	120,261	9,518,868	357,902	72,352	52,857	1,330,482
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,198,421</b>	<b>11,154,211</b>	<b>13,044,210</b>	<b>5,109,034</b>	<b>20,486,137</b>	<b>8,041,211</b>	<b>3,808,033</b>	<b>180,623,543</b>

## Table 26 cont. Industry by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

### Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	3.1	1.5	4.6	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.9
Utilities	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
Construction	12.7	7.5	17.2	7.7	4.4	2.5	7.9	7.8
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	12.1	9.0	14.8	11.2	9.7	13.2	8.4	11.2
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	18.6	21.5	16.2	19.3	19.3	18.3	18.7	19.1
Information and communications	1.6	2.3	0.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.9	6.7	3.4	7.2	5.7	7.5	5.7	6.7
Business services	9.8	9.1	10.5	10.0	9.0	12.1	9.0	10.0
Educational, health and social services	14.2	19.3	9.9	20.4	24.9	21.4	19.4	20.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	12.2	10.9	13.3	8.8	10.1	11.3	13.3	9.6
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.4	6.9	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
Public administration	2.9	5.0	1.1	4.4	6.4	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active-duty military	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
experience in past five years	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Table 27. Detailed Industry by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	676,636	108,931	567,705	1,793,466	94,354	30,188	46,299	2,640,943
Mining	82,070	54,081	27,989	601,614	37,621	10,553	18,488	750,346
Utilities	106,912	76,001	30,911	1,022,800	134,328	31,281	25,413	1,320,734
Construction	3,073,006	834,451	2,238,555	9,518,868	909,976	197,768	300,472	14,000,090
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	1,402,635	424,649	977,986	5,109,034	898,490	367,327	130,813	7,908,299
Manufacturing - durable goods	1,527,139	577,382	949,757	8,775,122	1,094,861	697,680	187,299	12,282,101
Wholesale trade	855,545	348,674	506,871	4,103,026	429,069	261,314	85,802	5,734,756
Retail trade	2,666,615	1,548,918	1,117,697	15,145,647	2,275,337	939,306	473,516	21,500,421
Transportation and warehousing	988,108	503,675	484,433	4,691,865	1,241,708	272,575	153,308	7,347,564
Information and communications	380,736	257,816	122,920	3,132,716	481,649	226,682	78,766	4,300,549
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,197,790	748,682	449,108	8,918,041	1,175,664	606,914	216,261	12,114,670
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	2,380,733	1,017,208	1,363,525	12,425,039	1,852,331	974,690	342,268	17,975,061
Educational, health and social services	3,442,499	2,152,477	1,290,022	25,339,872	5,106,310	1,720,722	739,799	36,349,202
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	2,942,404	1,211,792	1,730,612	10,890,072	2,063,124	910,188	506,269	17,312,057
Other services (except public administration)	1,390,834	490,056	900,778	1,793,466	885,528	434,745	183,339	8,738,399
Public administration	703,248	557,000	146,248	601,614	1,304,351	249,445	227,950	7,936,716
Active duty military	115,274	96,442	18,832	1,022,800	143,534	37,481	39,114	1,081,153
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	266,237	145,976	120,261	9,518,868	357,902	72,352	52,857	1,330,482
Total	24,198,421	11,154,211	13,044,210	5,109,034	20,486,137	8,041,211	3,808,033	180,623,543

## Table 27 cont. Detailed Industry by Race and Ethnicity: 2006

Universe: 2006 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

### Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.5
Mining	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Utilities	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
Construction	12.7	7.5	17.2	7.7	4.4	2.5	7.9	7.8
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5.8	3.8	7.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.4
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.3	5.2	7.3	7.1	5.3	8.7	4.9	6.8
Wholesale trade	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.2
Retail trade	11.0	13.9	8.6	12.2	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	6.1	3.4	4.0	4.1
Information and communications	1.6	2.3	0.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.9	6.7	3.4	7.2	5.7	7.5	5.7	6.7
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	9.8	9.1	10.5	10.0	9.0	12.1	9.0	10.0
Educational, health and social services	14.2	19.3	9.9	20.4	24.9	21.4	19.4	20.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	12.2	10.9	13.3	8.8	10.1	11.3	13.3	9.6
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.4	6.9	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
Public administration	2.9	5.0	1.1	4.4	6.4	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active duty military	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 28. Persons by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population with positive earnings

	<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	<b>Total</b>
Hispanic	10,658,977	8,752,590	2,610,081	22,021,648
Native born	4,522,856	3,912,455	1,558,741	9,994,052
Foreign born	6,136,121	4,840,135	1,051,340	12,027,596
White alone, not Hispanic	38,410,701	42,614,823	30,737,569	111,763,093
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,752,238	7,347,830	2,694,975	17,795,043
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,346,392	2,576,645	2,352,763	7,275,800
Other, not Hispanic	1,540,957	1,243,295	555,022	3,339,274
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,709,265</b>	<b>62,535,183</b>	<b>38,950,410</b>	<b>162,194,858</b>
<b>Percent Distribution</b>				
Hispanic	48.4	39.7	11.9	100.0
Native born	45.3	39.1	15.6	100.0
Foreign born	51.0	40.2	8.7	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	34.4	38.1	27.5	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	43.6	41.3	15.1	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	32.2	35.4	32.3	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	46.1	37.2	16.6	100.0
All	37.4	38.6	24.0	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 29. Median Personal Earnings by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population with positive earnings

	<b>Median earnings (\$)</b>
Hispanic	20,124
Native born	21,875
Foreign born	19,118
White alone, not Hispanic	30,186
Black alone, not Hispanic	22,941
Asian alone, not Hispanic	30,991
Other, not Hispanic	21,130
All	27,167

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 30. Full-Time, Year-Round Workers by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	4,256,259	7,391,118	2,304,209	13,951,586
Native born	1,272,247	3,235,088	1,379,505	5,886,840
Foreign born	2,984,012	4,156,030	924,704	8,064,746
White alone, not Hispanic	8,196,856	33,385,684	27,033,133	68,615,673
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,167,931	6,039,375	2,343,363	10,550,669
Asian alone, not Hispanic	648,570	2,027,088	2,081,323	4,756,981
Other, not Hispanic	357,236	992,617	481,879	1,831,732
Total	15,626,852	49,835,882	34,243,907	99,706,641
<b>Percent Distribution</b>				
Hispanic	30.5	53.0	16.5	100.0
Native born	21.6	55.0	23.4	100.0
Foreign born	37.0	51.5	11.5	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	11.9	48.7	39.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	20.5	57.2	22.2	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13.6	42.6	43.8	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	19.5	54.2	26.3	100.0
All	15.7	50.0	34.3	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 31. Median Personal Earnings for Full-Time,  
Year-Round Workers by Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	26,161
Native born	30,689
Foreign born	23,545
White alone, not Hispanic	40,248
Black alone, not Hispanic	30,789
Asian alone, not Hispanic	43,266
Other, not Hispanic	32,198
All	37,229

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.  
Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)*



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 32. Households by Income, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$20,123)	2nd quintile (\$20,124-\$37,882)	3rd quintile (\$37,883-\$59,867)	4th quintile (\$59,868-\$93,576)	5th quintile (\$93,577+)	Total
Hispanic	2,864,967	3,108,271	2,589,870	2,093,185	1,407,196	12,063,489
Native born	1,338,266	1,236,229	1,122,640	1,070,505	795,529	5,563,169
Foreign born	1,526,701	1,872,042	1,467,230	1,022,680	611,667	6,500,320
White alone, not Hispanic	13,726,799	15,453,357	16,189,850	16,897,820	18,251,594	80,519,420
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,181,840	3,092,744	2,444,689	1,920,844	1,259,521	12,899,638
Asian alone, not Hispanic	613,333	617,413	693,176	893,003	1,293,466	4,110,391
Other, not Hispanic	558,868	458,055	419,773	366,972	294,769	2,098,437
Total	21,945,807	22,729,840	22,337,358	22,171,824	22,506,546	111,691,375
<b>Percent Distribution</b>						
Hispanic	23.7	25.8	21.5	17.4	11.7	100.0
Native born	24.1	22.2	20.2	19.2	14.3	100.0
Foreign born	23.5	28.8	22.6	15.7	9.4	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	17.0	19.2	20.1	21.0	22.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.4	24.0	19.0	14.9	9.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14.9	15.0	16.9	21.7	31.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	26.6	21.8	20.0	17.5	14.0	100.0
All	19.6	20.4	20.0	19.9	20.2	100.0

Note: Quintiles are based upon 2006 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in  
the United States, 2006

**Table 33. Median Household Income by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 households

	<b>Median income (\$)</b>
Hispanic	38,235
Native born	41,254
Foreign born	36,223
White alone, not Hispanic	51,920
Black alone, not Hispanic	32,198
Asian alone, not Hispanic	63,390
Other, not Hispanic	39,241
All	48,197

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)*



**Table 34. Poverty by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2006**

Universe: 2006 household population

	Persons In Poverty			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	4,315,293	4,689,758	451,078	9,456,129
Native born	3,734,805	1,859,580	192,873	5,787,258
Foreign born	580,488	2,830,178	258,205	3,668,871
White alone, not Hispanic	4,784,238	11,013,483	2,219,854	18,017,575
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,834,897	4,411,883	602,309	8,849,089
Asian alone, not Hispanic	339,420	877,287	143,857	1,360,564
Other, not Hispanic	706,200	694,544	66,513	1,467,257
Total	13,980,048	21,686,955	3,483,611	39,150,614

	Poverty Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	28.9	17.8	19.6	21.7
Native born	28.0	15.9	17.9	22.2
Foreign born	36.5	19.3	21.1	21.0
White alone, not Hispanic	11.3	9.0	7.7	9.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	36.1	20.6	20.9	25.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.0	10.0	12.5	10.7
Other, not Hispanic	23.5	17.6	15.7	19.9
All	19.0	11.8	9.8	13.4

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



## Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2006

**Table 35. Housing Tenure by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2006**

Universe: 2000 and 2006 households

	2006		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	5,943,432	6,120,057	49.3
Native born	2,939,196	2,623,973	52.8
Foreign born	3,004,236	3,496,084	46.2
White alone, not Hispanic	59,544,112	20,975,308	74.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,014,935	6,884,703	46.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,474,539	1,635,852	60.2
Other, not Hispanic	1,148,550	949,887	54.7
Total	75,125,568	36,565,807	67.3
	2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	4,296,099	4,976,820	46.3
Native born	2,215,456	2,188,674	50.3
Foreign born	2,080,643	2,788,146	42.7
White alone, not Hispanic	57,595,927	21,402,115	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,606,039	6,236,904	47.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,668,265	1,435,833	53.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,208,402	1,132,564	51.6
Total	70,374,732	35,184,236	66.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in  
the United States, 2006

**Table 36. Homeownership Among Foreign-Born Hispanic  
Heads of Households by Date of Arrival: 2006**

Universe: 2006 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

<b>Date of Arrival</b>	<b>Household heads</b>	<b>Number of homeowners</b>	<b>Percent owning home</b>
Before 1990	3,494,300	2,111,692	60.4
1990 to 1999	1,975,910	720,535	36.5
2000 and later	1,030,110	172,009	16.7
All	6,500,320	3,004,236	46.2

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)