Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
February 28, 2024 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our international survey methods database.

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre's Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.

- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.

- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	3	30	45	21	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	34	43	19	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	36	39	19	1	100
	March, 2020	8	38	38	15	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	13	38	24	23	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	44	22	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	19	47	18	15	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	24	9	1	100
	Spring, 2018	16	45	25	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	52	21	9	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	5	22	31	42	0	100
	Spring, 2022	8	36	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	39	29	26	0	100
	Fall, 2020	11	44	29	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	5	36	29	29	1	100
	Spring, 2018	5	43	29	22	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	37	28	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	15	42	21	21	0	100
	Spring, 2022	25	42	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	40	18	16	0	100
	Fall, 2020	39	41	11	9	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	48	21	15	0	100
	Spring, 2018	13	43	27	16	1	100
	Spring, 2017	24	49	19	7	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	24	32	39	0	100
	Spring, 2022	7	26	36	30	0	100
	Spring, 2021	7	24	36	32	0	100
	Spring, 2019	5	21	41	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	1	15	42	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	18	43	36	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	36	35	24	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	39	28	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	26	24	6	100
	Spring, 2018	5	40	34	19	2	100
	Spring, 2017	3	41	36	17	3	100
	Fall, 2009	2	19	46	31	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	31	36	28	1	100
	Spring, 2022	4	30	36	30	0	100
	Spring, 2021	5	29	37	28	0	100
	Spring, 2019	3	28	41	27	1	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	46	24	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	43	24	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	11	42	26	20	0	100
	Spring, 2022	13	50	23	13	0	100
	Spring, 2021	18	47	21	13	0	100
	Spring, 2019	18	50	20	11	0	100
	Spring, 2018	12	52	24	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	25	52	16	6	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	8	37	25	28	2	100
	Spring, 2022	9	43	27	18	3	100
	Spring, 2019	15	51	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2018	9	42	31	13	6	100
	Spring, 2017	8	43	31	13	6	100
	Fall, 2009	6	47	32	7	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	7	22	39	32	0	100
	Spring, 2022	10	21	38	30	1	100
	Spring, 2021	11	24	39	26	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	24	41	27	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	13	45	36	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	18	44	30	0	100

		Q2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	19	56	19	6	0	100
	Spring, 2022	29	50	15	5	1	100
	Spring, 2021	26	53	13	8	0	100
	Spring, 2019	20	52	19	9	1	100
	Spring, 2018	18	51	21	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	23	56	14	6	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	33	31	28	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	40	26	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	42	22	17	1	100
	Fall, 2020	18	42	23	15	2	100
	Spring, 2019	5	26	32	37	0	100
	Spring, 2018	7	35	32	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	40	31	16	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	13	54	26	7	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	48	31	12	0	100
	March, 2021	15	54	23	7	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	28	44	11	16	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	42	12	14	4	100
	Spring, 2018	25	29	18	15	13	100
	Spring, 2017	33	46	8	3	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	16	45	29	6	4	100
	Spring, 2019	20	38	28	9	5	100
	Spring, 2018	19	46	28	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	14	55	26	3	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	33	50	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	38	50	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	36	48	12	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	40	43	10	3	100
	Spring, 2018	2	38	44	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	45	38	9	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	5	33	40	21	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	45	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2021	9	44	33	13	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	47	31	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	55	29	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	55	14	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	29	27	29	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	37	32	16	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	40	30	13	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	43	31	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	41	34	13	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	11	36	24	28	1	100
	Spring, 2019	10	49	21	18	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	39	26	21	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	39	24	19	1	100
	Spring, 2013	27	46	19	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	15	57	23	5	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	9	16	28	47	0	100
	Spring, 2019	9	19	34	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	20	19	25	35	1	100
	Spring, 2017	20	21	27	31	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	20	42	30	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	14	26	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	16	22	28	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	12	23	25	39	1	100
	Spring, 2017	15	28	29	27	2	100
	Spring, 2013	32	35	19	13	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	6	25	30	37	2	100
	Spring, 2019	7	31	33	28	1	100
	Spring, 2018	5	30	28	35	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	37	31	23	1	100
	Spring, 2013	15	42	29	14	1	100

		Q2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	7	30	30	32	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	36	27	29	3	100
	Spring, 2018	3	13	24	59	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	25	25	42	4	100
	Spring, 2013	10	56	25	7	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	13	35	35	15	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	36	37	19	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	40	45	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	4	23	70	2	100
	Spring, 2013	10	43	31	14	2	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q2. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2020	9	36	29	24	2	100
	Spring, 2020	14	29	28	27	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2018	11	29	31	27	2	100
	Spring, 2017	11	35	28	23	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	15	49	25	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	13	44	26	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	26	14	2	100
	Spring, 2017	13	45	25	16	1	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... a. Joe Biden							
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	8	33	22	35	1	1	0	100
	June, 2022	12	31	19	37	0	0	1	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... a. (country-specific leader)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	11	28	24	35	2	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	5	23	27	44	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	8	42	32	15	3	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	13	30	22	34	1	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	15	36	18	28	4	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	20	37	20	21	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	8	34	28	29	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	15	24	25	32	5	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	14	24	24	37	2	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	7	38	36	16	4	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	10	35	28	21	6	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	16	46	24	12	3	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	55	24	8	12	1	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	50	39	7	2	2	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	4	35	38	18	4	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	12	25	26	36	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	29	18	16	36	1	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	33	38	9	18	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	12	13	18	54	1	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	32	21	13	32	2	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	10	17	25	44	4	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	14	39	24	19	4	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	45	37	7	10	1	100

In Canada, asked about Prime Minister Justin Trudeau. In France, asked about President Emmanuel Macron. In Germany, asked about Chancellor Olaf Scholz. In Greece, asked about Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis. In Hungary, asked about Prime Minister Viktor Orbán. In Italy, asked about Prime Minister Giorgia Meloni. In the Netherlands, asked about Prime Minister Mark Rutte. In Poland, asked about President Andrzej Duda. In Spain, asked about Prime Minister Pedro Sánchez. In Sweden, asked about Prime Minister Ulf Kristersson. In the UK, asked about Prime Minister Rishi Sunak. In Australia, asked about Prime Minister Anthony Albanese. In India, asked about Prime Minister Narendra Modi. In Indonesia, asked about President Joko Widodo. In Japan, asked about Prime Minister Fumio Kishida. In South Korea, asked about President Yoon Suk Yeol. In Israel, asked about Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu. In Kenya, asked about President William Ruto. In Nigeria, asked about President Muhammadu Buhari. In South Africa, asked about President Cyril Ramaphosa. In Argentina, asked about President Alberto Fernandez. In Brazil, asked about President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva. In Mexico, asked about President Andrés Manuel López Obrador.

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... b. Donald Trump							
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Refused	Total
U.S.	**Spring, 2023**	12	24	18	45	0	1	0	100
	June, 2022	14	24	14	46	0	0	1	100

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of … b. Country-specific opposition leader (first)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	13	23	18	19	27	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	26	27	37	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	6	31	40	15	9	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	17	36	40	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	13	27	51	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	25	34	28	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	26	35	30	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	11	30	29	24	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	21	28	27	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	28	43	17	9	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	34	30	17	12	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	4	26	35	32	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	13	33	17	14	25	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	18	50	11	3	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	15	28	11	46	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	13	27	26	33	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	16	20	27	34	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	28	16	27	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	31	21	31	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	12	21	10	27	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	7	16	26	44	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	11	26	33	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	25	20	33	17	100

In Canada, asked about Pierre Poilievre. In France, asked about Marine Le Pen. In Germany, asked about Friedrich Merz. In Greece, asked about Alexis Tsipras. In Hungary, asked about Péter Márki-Zay. In Italy, asked about Enrico Letta. In the Netherlands, asked about Geert Wilders. In Poland, asked about Donald Tusk. In Spain, asked about Alberto Núñez Feijóo. In Sweden, asked about Magdalena Andersson. In the UK, asked about Keir Starmer. In Australia, asked about Peter Dutton. In India, asked about Mallikarjun Kharge. In Indonesia, asked about Agus Harimurti Yudhoyono. In Japan, asked about Kenta Izumi. In South Korea, asked about Lee Jae-myung. In Israel, asked about Yair Lapid. In Kenya, asked about Raila Odinga. In Nigeria, asked about Atiku Abubakar. In South Africa, asked about John Steenhuisen. In Argentina, asked about Mauricio Macri. In Brazil, asked about Jair Bolsonaro. In Mexico, asked about Ricardo Anaya Cortés.

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of … c. Country-specific opposition leader (second)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	7	21	28	42	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	4	26	40	21	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	15	28	47	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	13	34	27	23	4	100
India	Spring, 2023	11	31	16	14	29	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	37	24	8	25	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	4	23	16	20	37	100

In France, asked about Jean-Luc Mélenchon. In Greece, asked about Nikos Androulakis. In Hungary, asked about Klára Dobrev. In Italy, asked about Giuseppe Conte. In India, asked about Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury. In Nigeria, asked about Peter Obi. In Mexico, asked about Alejandro Moreno Cárdenas.

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of … c. Country-specific opposition leader (third)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	26	36	15	19	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	29	24	14	30	3	100

In India, asked about Rahul Gandhi. In Nigeria, asked about Bola Tinubu.

		Q5ARGa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? a. United for Change/Cambiemos (PRO-UCR-CC)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2023	9	27	16	38	10	100
	Spring, 2019	9	16	24	43	9	100
	Spring, 2018	8	18	21	44	9	100

		Q5ARGb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Frente de todos/Peronismo					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2023	13	23	18	40	7	100

		Q5AUSa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Labor Party (Labor or ALP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	11	47	28	12	2	100
	Spring, 2022	9	45	30	14	2	100
	March, 2021	11	47	28	12	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	47	27	12	2	100
	June, 2020	7	46	32	14	1	100
	Summer, 2020	11	42	30	10	7	100
	Spring, 2019	11	37	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	35	31	17	5	100

		Q5AUSb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Liberal-National Coalition					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	31	35	27	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	33	33	27	2	100
	March, 2021	9	40	28	21	2	100
	Spring, 2021	10	38	27	21	4	100
	June, 2020	15	39	29	17	1	100
	Summer, 2020	16	36	26	13	9	100
	Spring, 2019	13	37	23	23	4	100
	Spring, 2018	8	36	28	22	6	100

		Q5AUSc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. The Greens					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	11	35	25	28	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	38	26	24	2	100
	March, 2021	9	39	25	26	2	100
	Spring, 2021	15	37	23	23	2	100
	June, 2020	7	34	29	29	1	100
	Summer, 2020	9	34	27	25	6	100
	Spring, 2019	12	33	24	27	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	37	22	27	5	100

		Q5AUSd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Pauline Hanson's One Nation					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	19	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	18	27	49	2	100
	March, 2021	4	22	27	45	2	100
	Spring, 2021	7	23	27	38	4	100
	June, 2020	4	24	24	47	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	27	26	33	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	22	23	41	5	100
	Spring, 2018	7	24	24	37	8	100

		Q5BRAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. PL, Liberal Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	32	36	10	16	100

		Q5BRAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. PT, Partido dos Trabalhadores (Workers' Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	12	37	28	18	5	100
	Spring, 2019	8	27	30	27	8	100
	Spring, 2018	7	29	35	23	7	100

		Q5BRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. MDB, Movimento Democratico Brasileiro, formally known as PMDB, Partido do Movimento Democratico Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	36	37	8	16	100

		Q5BRAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. REP, Republicans					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	30	36	9	23	100

		Q5BRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? e. PP, Partido Progressista (Progressive Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	32	35	11	19	100
	Spring, 2019	1	19	39	14	27	100
	Spring, 2018	1	17	47	16	18	100

		Q5CANa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. The Liberal Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	33	26	29	4	100
	Spring, 2022	7	38	22	29	4	100
	Spring, 2021	10	44	22	22	2	100
	Summer, 2020	13	44	22	17	5	100
	Spring, 2019	10	35	27	24	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	35	23	26	5	100

		Q5CANb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. The Conservative Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	11	35	28	20	5	100
	Spring, 2022	10	33	30	20	6	100
	Spring, 2021	8	37	31	22	3	100
	Summer, 2020	8	36	34	17	5	100
	Spring, 2019	10	37	29	19	5	100
	Spring, 2018	14	33	30	16	7	100

		Q5CANc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. The New Democratic Party (NDP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	34	26	23	8	100
	Spring, 2022	9	39	24	22	7	100
	Spring, 2021	13	42	26	15	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	43	25	14	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	40	28	16	8	100
	Spring, 2018	9	42	23	17	10	100

		Q5FRAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. The Republicans - LR					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2022	4	27	36	24	9	100
	Spring, 2021	5	34	38	18	6	100
	Fall, 2020	2	31	36	21	9	100
	Summer, 2020	3	33	40	20	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	32	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	39	26	5	100
	Fall, 2017	2	24	40	20	13	100
	Spring, 2017	5	30	30	32	4	100
	Spring, 2016	3	24	36	32	5	100

		Q5FRAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Socialist Party - PS					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	4	26	40	24	6	100
	Spring, 2022	5	29	34	24	8	100
	Spring, 2021	5	34	34	22	5	100
	Fall, 2020	4	30	36	22	7	100
	Summer, 2020	4	33	38	21	5	100
	Spring, 2019	3	23	38	32	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	40	27	4	100
	Fall, 2017	3	23	41	23	11	100
	Spring, 2017	3	24	34	37	2	100
	Spring, 2016	3	13	37	44	3	100

		Q5FRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. National Rally - RN					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	9	23	26	38	4	100
	Spring, 2022	8	19	23	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	18	25	47	3	100
	Fall, 2020	5	15	24	50	6	100
	Summer, 2020	6	14	27	50	4	100
	Spring, 2019	7	15	20	54	4	100
	Spring, 2018	3	9	22	63	3	100
	Fall, 2017	4	12	23	53	7	100
	Spring, 2017	5	16	22	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	6	17	22	52	2	100

		Q5FRAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Renaissance					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2023	2	24	33	31	10	100
	Spring, 2022	6	31	26	27	9	100
	Spring, 2021	7	32	33	22	6	100
	Fall, 2020	6	33	29	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	31	34	26	6	100
	Spring, 2019	7	26	32	30	5	100
	Spring, 2018	7	40	28	19	6	100
	Fall, 2017	5	38	29	15	12	100
	Spring, 2017	3	36	30	19	12	100

		Q5FRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? e. Untamed France / La France Insoumise					
		Very favorable	**Somewhat favorable**	**Somewhat unfavorable**	**Very unfavorable**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
France	**Spring, 2023**	5	26	29	35	5	100
	Spring, 2022	9	30	29	24	8	100
	Spring, 2021	6	27	33	30	4	100
	Fall, 2020	4	24	34	31	7	100
	Summer, 2020	6	25	34	31	5	100
	Spring, 2019	3	22	34	37	4	100
	Spring, 2018	8	24	34	30	4	100
	Fall, 2017	6	28	33	22	11	100

		Q5DEUa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. CDU - Christian Democratic Union					
		Very favorable	**Somewhat favorable**	**Somewhat unfavorable**	**Very unfavorable**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	7	46	36	10	2	100
	Spring, 2022	9	43	35	10	3	100
	Spring, 2021	13	36	30	17	4	100
	Fall, 2020	15	48	22	9	6	100
	Summer, 2020	10	51	29	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	39	38	11	4	100
	Spring, 2018	7	42	38	10	4	100
	Fall, 2017	8	47	31	9	5	100
	Spring, 2017	8	50	30	7	5	100
	Spring, 2016	8	44	34	10	4	100

		Q5DEUb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. SPD - Social Democratic Party of Germany					
		Very favorable	**Somewhat favorable**	**Somewhat unfavorable**	**Very unfavorable**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	8	47	33	10	2	100
	Spring, 2022	11	56	23	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	9	41	32	12	6	100
	Fall, 2020	8	46	31	10	6	100
	Summer, 2020	5	49	35	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	37	43	10	5	100
	Spring, 2018	7	43	37	9	4	100
	Fall, 2017	8	51	29	8	5	100
	Spring, 2017	10	58	21	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	5	47	40	6	2	100

		Q5DEUc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. AfD - Alternative for Germany					
		Very favorable	**Somewhat favorable**	**Somewhat unfavorable**	**Very unfavorable**	**DK/Refused**	**Total**
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	4	12	23	58	3	100
	Spring, 2022	3	12	27	55	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	11	24	57	5	100
	Fall, 2020	3	7	18	65	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	10	23	58	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	11	23	55	7	100
	Spring, 2018	3	14	25	53	6	100
	Fall, 2017	2	9	21	62	6	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	28	55	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	9	28	54	5	100

		Q5DEUd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. The Left					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	27	41	26	4	100
	Spring, 2022	5	31	42	18	4	100
	Spring, 2021	8	30	34	19	9	100
	Fall, 2020	5	31	35	19	10	100
	Summer, 2020	4	31	42	18	5	100
	Spring, 2019	5	32	40	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	35	37	17	5	100
	Fall, 2017	4	32	39	18	7	100
	Spring, 2017	4	33	40	15	8	100
	Spring, 2016	3	25	45	23	4	100

		Q5DEUe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? e. Alliance 90/The Greens					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	7	35	30	27	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	40	23	20	3	100
	Spring, 2021	17	39	20	18	5	100
	Fall, 2020	14	44	20	15	7	100
	Summer, 2020	11	43	28	13	4	100
	Spring, 2019	17	46	21	11	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	47	29	13	4	100
	Fall, 2017	7	49	26	12	6	100

		Q5DEUf. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? f. FDP – Free Democratic Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	35	42	16	3	100
	Spring, 2022	7	45	34	10	4	100

		Q5GREa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Syriza					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	17	37	40	1	100
	Spring, 2022	4	16	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2021	5	20	38	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	24	29	34	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	11	26	57	3	100
	Spring, 2016	3	14	23	56	3	100

		Q5GREb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. New Democracy (ND)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	29	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	31	24	33	2	100
	Spring, 2021	9	34	29	26	2	100
	Spring, 2019	10	27	27	29	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	17	28	48	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	18	28	46	3	100
	Spring, 2016	6	17	25	49	3	100

		Q5GREc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Movement for Change – PASOK-Kinima Allagis (KINAL)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	4	26	40	25	5	100
	Spring, 2022	5	34	34	18	9	100
	Spring, 2021	2	21	41	27	9	100
	Spring, 2019	2	14	41	31	12	100
	Spring, 2018	1	8	27	43	21	100
	Spring, 2017	1	7	30	59	3	100
	Spring, 2016	0	7	24	65	3	100

		Q5GREd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Greek Solution (EL)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	15	29	42	11	100
	Spring, 2022	4	12	31	35	18	100
	Spring, 2021	5	17	28	33	17	100

		Q5HUNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Fidesz					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	15	37	18	26	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	29	14	23	8	100
	Spring, 2019	15	31	15	29	10	100
	Spring, 2018	15	32	23	20	10	100
	Spring, 2017	10	38	23	19	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	32	29	24	6	100

		Q5HUNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. MSZP (Hungarian Socialist Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	12	25	54	8	100
	Spring, 2022	1	11	25	51	11	100
	Spring, 2019	2	10	26	45	16	100
	Spring, 2018	2	14	31	42	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	17	35	31	16	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	33	31	9	100

		Q5HUNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Jobbik (Movement for a Better Hungary)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	12	27	51	9	100
	Spring, 2022	2	11	32	44	11	100
	Spring, 2019	2	11	26	44	17	100
	Spring, 2018	3	16	33	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	33	25	15	100
	Spring, 2016	6	30	34	24	7	100

		Q5HUNd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Democratic Coalition					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	3	13	27	51	5	100
	Spring, 2022	5	12	22	51	10	100

		Q5INDa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Bharatiya Janata Party - BJP					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	42	31	11	14	2	100
	Spring, 2019	45	26	9	13	7	100
	Spring, 2018	35	26	10	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	62	22	5	7	3	100
	Spring, 2016	53	27	10	6	4	100
	Spring, 2015	65	22	6	5	3	100

		Q5INDb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Indian National Congress					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	23	37	17	19	4	100
	Spring, 2019	17	33	19	22	10	100
	Spring, 2018	26	27	14	19	13	100
	Spring, 2017	22	37	20	14	7	100
	Spring, 2016	28	39	15	14	5	100
	Spring, 2015	16	45	20	15	5	100

		Q5IDOa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle - PDI-P					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	24	40	20	5	11	100
	Spring, 2019	25	34	12	10	19	100
	Spring, 2018	20	37	21	13	9	100

		Q5IDOb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Gerindra Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	54	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2019	19	39	12	8	23	100
	Spring, 2018	16	37	24	12	11	100

		Q5IDOc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Golkar Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	50	16	2	13	100
	Spring, 2019	19	39	15	6	21	100
	Spring, 2018	14	38	27	10	10	100

		Q5IDOd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Democratic Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	50	14	4	14	100
	Spring, 2019	18	40	13	7	22	100
	Spring, 2018	16	39	23	11	11	100

		Q5IDOe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? e. National Awakening Party - PKB					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	18	51	12	3	17	100
	Spring, 2019	18	39	13	6	24	100
	Spring, 2018	14	37	26	11	13	100

		Q5ISRa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Likud					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	26	21	20	31	2	100
	Spring, 2022	26	20	25	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	20	34	21	22	4	100
	Spring, 2018	21	32	26	18	4	100

		Q5ISRb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Yesh Atid					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	16	21	26	34	3	100
	Spring, 2022	16	23	30	27	5	100

		Q5ISRc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Ra'am					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	17	29	45	5	100
	Spring, 2022	6	24	23	42	6	100

		Q5ITAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Forza Italia - FI					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	8	34	27	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	5	25	32	32	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	29	32	31	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	22	34	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	19	28	41	9	100
	Spring, 2018	4	22	27	36	12	100
	Fall, 2017	7	23	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2017	4	21	30	31	13	100
	Spring, 2016	6	24	29	31	10	100

		Q5ITAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Democratic Party - PD					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	33	31	27	4	100
	Spring, 2022	5	33	28	27	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	35	33	24	1	100
	Summer, 2020	7	29	33	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	18	31	38	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	21	27	34	13	100
	Fall, 2017	4	26	32	27	12	100
	Spring, 2017	5	24	30	28	13	100
	Spring, 2016	7	25	26	29	13	100

		Q5ITAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Five Star Movement (M5S)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	7	24	35	31	3	100
	Spring, 2022	7	22	30	35	5	100
	Spring, 2021	10	28	30	31	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	29	31	34	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	31	26	25	9	100
	Spring, 2018	14	35	20	17	14	100
	Fall, 2017	10	29	24	27	11	100
	Spring, 2017	10	31	23	21	15	100
	Spring, 2016	10	32	26	19	14	100

		Q5ITAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? d. Lega formerly known as Lega Nord					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	24	30	38	3	100
	Spring, 2022	6	17	27	45	6	100
	Spring, 2021	8	19	24	48	1	100
	Summer, 2020	9	20	22	47	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	30	21	28	7	100
	Spring, 2018	13	27	23	24	13	100
	Fall, 2017	7	22	24	36	11	100
	Spring, 2017	3	20	27	37	12	100
	Spring, 2016	8	20	23	37	12	100

		Q5ITAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? e. Brothers of Italy – FdI					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2023	13	31	25	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	11	21	26	35	7	100

		Q5JPNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? a. LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	41	34	17	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	43	39	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	4	39	37	16	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	31	40	20	5	100
	Spring, 2019	7	40	35	15	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	36	36	17	5	100

		Q5JPNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? b. CDP (Constitutional Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	25	40	25	7	100
	Spring, 2022	1	23	44	24	7	100
	Spring, 2021	2	26	40	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	1	19	44	23	12	100
	Spring, 2019	2	26	39	23	10	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	37	21	13	100

		Q5JPNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? c. Komeito					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	23	40	30	5	100
	Spring, 2022	3	23	43	26	5	100
	Spring, 2021	2	24	43	24	7	100
	Summer, 2020	3	23	41	24	8	100
	Spring, 2019	3	25	41	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	3	26	41	21	9	100

		Q5JPNd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of…? d. Japan Innovation Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	35	40	15	7	100
	Spring, 2022	6	40	33	14	6	100

		Q5KENa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Jubilee Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	17	41	19	17	6	100
	Spring, 2019	29	41	11	14	4	100
	Spring, 2018	40	31	9	18	3	100

		Q5KENb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. United Democratic Alliance					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	27	39	13	17	4	100

		Q5KENc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Orange Democratic Movement					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	25	32	18	23	2	100

		Q5MEXa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. PAN - National Action Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	28	23	40	4	100
	Spring, 2019	6	26	27	32	9	100
	Spring, 2018	6	28	23	32	12	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	25	31	7	100
	Spring, 2015	4	25	27	36	7	100
	Spring, 2014	5	25	27	36	8	100
	Spring, 2013	8	28	26	27	11	100

		Q5MEXb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. PRI - Institutional Revolutionary Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	21	22	48	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	19	23	47	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	16	16	52	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	23	44	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	30	23	33	6	100
	Spring, 2014	16	31	18	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	17	32	21	22	8	100

		Q5MEXc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. MORENA - Movimiento de Regeneración Nacional					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	33	41	12	11	3	100
	Spring, 2019	22	44	13	14	7	100
	Spring, 2018	19	37	11	17	16	100
	Spring, 2017	5	32	23	26	14	100

		Q5MEXd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. PRD - Party of the Democratic Revolution					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	27	31	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	3	26	27	29	15	100
	Spring, 2018	4	24	23	31	17	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	29	32	10	100
	Spring, 2015	4	19	27	41	9	100
	Spring, 2014	4	21	25	41	10	100
	Spring, 2013	9	24	28	27	13	100

		Q5NLDa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	37	30	25	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	34	31	21	6	100
	Spring, 2021	11	38	27	20	3	100
	Summer, 2020	16	45	23	13	4	100
	Spring, 2019	11	44	24	18	4	100
	Spring, 2018	7	44	26	17	7	100
	Fall, 2017	10	45	26	13	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	50	24	10	3	100
	Spring, 2016	5	41	31	17	6	100

		Q5NLDb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Labour Party (PvdA)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	47	27	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	48	25	11	7	100
	Spring, 2021	8	50	29	11	3	100
	Summer, 2020	11	50	27	8	4	100
	Spring, 2019	13	47	23	14	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	43	32	12	6	100
	Fall, 2017	8	45	30	11	6	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	33	14	4	100
	Spring, 2016	5	38	33	20	5	100

		Q5NLDc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Party for Freedom (PVV)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	8	23	34	34	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	18	32	39	5	100
	Spring, 2021	8	23	29	37	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	23	31	36	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	18	26	44	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	26	39	5	100
	Fall, 2017	5	22	24	43	6	100
	Spring, 2017	5	19	23	49	3	100
	Spring, 2016	8	20	26	42	4	100

		Q5NLDd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Forum for Democracy (FvD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	3	14	22	59	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	11	21	57	6	100
	Spring, 2021	7	18	23	49	2	100
	Summer, 2020	6	21	30	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	10	25	24	36	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	29	25	21	18	100

		Q5NLDe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? e. Democrats 66 (D66)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	41	26	25	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	40	25	18	8	100
	Spring, 2021	15	46	20	16	3	100
	Summer, 2020	11	47	26	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	9	48	22	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	8	50	23	10	9	100

		Q5NGAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. APC (All Progressives Congress)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	29	20	17	34	1	100
	Spring, 2019	22	24	16	30	7	100
	Spring, 2018	35	15	10	31	8	100

		Q5NGAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. PDP (People's Democratic Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	21	30	23	25	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	31	14	22	7	100
	Spring, 2018	31	26	12	24	7	100

		Q5NGAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. APGA (All Progressive Grand Alliance)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	4	17	22	36	21	100
	Spring, 2019	5	14	14	29	38	100
	Spring, 2018	9	15	11	29	36	100

		Q5NGAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. LP (Labour Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	25	8	24	9	100
	Spring, 2019	6	17	14	28	35	100
	Spring, 2018	12	16	16	24	32	100

		Q5POLa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Law and Justice - PiS					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	14	17	19	47	3	100
	Spring, 2022	16	22	24	33	5	100
	Spring, 2019	13	32	21	27	7	100
	Spring, 2018	12	30	21	25	11	100
	Spring, 2017	11	27	21	29	11	100
	Spring, 2016	10	32	25	20	13	100

		Q5POLb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Civic Platform - PO					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	12	32	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2022	9	36	28	18	9	100
	Spring, 2019	9	27	29	26	9	100
	Spring, 2018	3	26	29	26	15	100
	Spring, 2017	4	30	30	21	15	100
	Spring, 2016	3	27	36	22	13	100

		Q5POLc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. New Left					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	32	34	14	16	100

		Q5ZAFa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. ANC (African National Congress)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	35	19	12	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	47	20	8	19	6	100
	Spring, 2018	45	18	7	26	3	100

		Q5ZAFb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. DA (Democratic Alliance)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	15	23	13	44	4	100
	Spring, 2019	17	24	12	39	9	100
	Spring, 2018	20	22	11	43	5	100

		Q5ZAFc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. EFF (Economic Freedom Fighters)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	23	22	11	41	3	100
	Spring, 2019	18	21	12	40	10	100
	Spring, 2018	19	18	7	50	6	100

		Q5ESPa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. People's Party (PP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	13	21	27	36	3	100
	Spring, 2022	10	22	30	31	6	100
	Spring, 2021	8	23	30	37	2	100
	Summer, 2020	10	21	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	12	17	29	40	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	14	26	51	2	100
	Fall, 2017	11	20	25	41	3	100
	Spring, 2017	8	19	24	46	3	100
	Spring, 2016	7	13	22	55	3	100

		Q5ESPb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	24	24	35	2	100
	Spring, 2022	13	24	28	31	5	100
	Spring, 2021	11	29	28	30	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	28	28	27	1	100
	Spring, 2019	18	30	26	22	3	100
	Spring, 2018	11	28	30	29	3	100
	Fall, 2017	12	32	34	19	3	100
	Spring, 2017	8	18	40	30	3	100
	Spring, 2016	9	24	35	27	5	100

		Q5ESPc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Podemos					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	6	17	23	51	4	100
	Spring, 2022	9	18	24	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	9	19	27	43	2	100
	Summer, 2020	11	24	23	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	25	27	31	3	100
	Spring, 2018	8	22	28	39	3	100
	Fall, 2017	7	17	27	46	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	22	27	38	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	23	26	38	4	100

		Q5ESPd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Vox					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	10	12	16	59	3	100
	Spring, 2022	13	13	19	48	7	100
	Spring, 2021	9	14	20	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	11	15	22	51	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	10	18	60	4	100

		Q5SWEa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	13	52	25	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	51	25	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	47	27	15	1	100
	Summer, 2020	12	40	32	14	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	45	29	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	35	37	16	3	100
	Fall, 2017	11	49	27	7	6	100
	Spring, 2017	11	44	32	12	1	100
	Spring, 2016	9	40	36	13	2	100

		Q5SWEb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Moderate Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	8	39	38	14	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	49	31	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	11	47	30	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	10	47	32	10	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	43	32	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	45	33	11	4	100
	Fall, 2017	7	45	32	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	6	40	38	13	3	100
	Spring, 2016	9	49	29	11	2	100

		Q5SWEc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Sweden Democrats (SD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	5	18	27	48	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	22	30	40	1	100
	Spring, 2021	6	21	25	46	1	100
	Summer, 2020	8	24	24	43	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	20	21	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	23	24	40	3	100
	Fall, 2017	4	13	25	51	7	100
	Spring, 2017	6	17	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	19	20	54	2	100

		Q5GBRa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Conservative Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	6	28	30	34	3	100
	Spring, 2022	8	30	26	33	4	100
	Spring, 2021	14	28	23	30	6	100
	Fall, 2020	12	30	22	28	8	100
	Summer, 2020	13	28	29	28	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	22	30	38	3	100
	Spring, 2018	9	26	27	30	8	100
	Fall, 2017	8	32	27	28	6	100
	Spring, 2017	12	33	23	25	6	100
	Spring, 2016	8	27	27	34	5	100

		Q5GBRb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Labour Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	26	18	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	41	27	18	4	100
	Spring, 2021	10	36	25	25	5	100
	Fall, 2020	12	32	24	24	9	100
	Summer, 2020	12	36	29	21	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	25	30	35	3	100
	Spring, 2018	12	33	23	24	8	100
	Fall, 2017	18	36	22	20	5	100
	Spring, 2017	11	28	31	24	7	100
	Spring, 2016	12	27	28	27	6	100

		Q5GBRc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? c. Liberal Democrats					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	4	44	30	17	5	100
	Spring, 2022	7	41	30	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	6	35	28	24	7	100
	Fall, 2020	4	29	26	26	15	100
	Summer, 2020	5	35	36	20	3	100
	Spring, 2019	9	38	28	21	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	28	33	20	12	100
	Fall, 2017	4	37	30	21	9	100
	Spring, 2017	6	29	31	22	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	26	34	25	11	100

		Q5GBRd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? d. Reform UK (The Brexit Party)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	7	19	26	42	6	100
	Spring, 2022	8	15	26	44	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	18	18	47	9	100
	Fall, 2020	9	16	15	47	12	100
	Summer, 2020	9	15	27	47	2	100

		Q5USAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? a. Republican Party					
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	7	32	32	26	3	100
	June, 2022	7	30	29	32	2	100
	Spring, 2022	8	32	33	26	2	100
	March, 2021	7	31	31	29	2	100
	August, 2020	11	30	27	31	1	100
	January, 2020	9	32	29	28	2	100
	September, 2019	8	35	33	20	4	100
	July, 2019	10	31	30	27	2	100

		Q5USAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable view of...? b. Democratic Party					
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	6	34	28	29	3	100
	June, 2022	8	33	27	30	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	36	27	28	2	100
	March, 2021	10	37	26	24	2	100
	August, 2020	11	35	24	29	1	100
	January, 2020	8	35	29	27	2	100
	September, 2019	9	38	30	18	4	100
	July, 2019	10	37	24	27	1	100

		Q39. Which comes closer to your view of political parties in (survey country)?			
		There is at least one party that represents my views well	None of the parties represent my views well	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	49	49	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	62	35	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	42	57	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	59	41	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	58	41	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	50	45	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	41	58	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	59	41	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	52	41	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	39	60	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	72	27	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	49	49	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	55	43	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	58	38	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	58	33	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	52	42	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	45	54	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	73	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	66	33	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	75	23	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	62	35	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	35	62	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	46	50	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	44	53	3	100

		Q40. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Most elected officials care what people like me think	Most elected officials don't care what people like me think	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	15	83	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	34	64	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	74	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	35	63	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	17	81	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	19	78	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	22	77	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	36	64	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	15	85	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	56	43	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	29	70	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	28	71	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	41	54	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	37	54	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	26	72	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	26	73	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	33	65	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	26	74	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	19	80	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	20	77	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	14	83	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	22	76	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	20	78	2	100

		Q41a. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... a. Women				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	42	10	46	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	52	5	41	1	100
France	Spring, 2023	52	5	42	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	42	8	49	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	51	8	38	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	44	9	44	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	56	3	40	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	47	4	48	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	43	14	30	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	44	3	52	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	57	2	40	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	49	5	45	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	54	6	40	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	68	11	21	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	29	15	49	7	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	33	7	58	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	38	11	50	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	32	33	32	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	44	26	28	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	62	18	17	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	57	19	22	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	50	6	40	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	62	6	29	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	54	9	35	2	100

		Q41b. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... b. From poor backgrounds				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	45	17	37	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	50	10	36	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	49	17	31	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	48	15	34	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	62	7	28	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	39	12	44	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	29	28	41	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	46	19	33	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	28	29	28	15	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	54	6	38	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	48	8	40	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	60	8	32	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	47	14	38	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	62	13	24	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	37	13	40	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	25	18	54	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	37	15	46	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	31	28	35	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	44	23	31	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	61	18	16	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	40	35	22	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	43	16	34	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	44	15	36	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	49	15	34	3	100

		Q41c. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... c. Businesspeople				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	34	24	40	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	32	23	42	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	34	40	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	30	32	35	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	31	35	31	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	27	27	40	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	45	20	34	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	28	39	33	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	51	16	23	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	32	28	39	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	24	32	40	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	33	26	41	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	30	28	41	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	55	17	25	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	35	16	40	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	25	15	57	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	35	24	40	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	31	37	29	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	44	25	30	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	55	18	22	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	43	30	24	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	25	33	37	5	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	39	20	37	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	44	21	32	3	100

		Q41d. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... d. Religious				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	28	34	36	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	16	43	37	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	14	49	35	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	13	40	45	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	29	28	40	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	18	14	61	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	24	27	47	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	37	44	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	21	34	33	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	41	47	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	7	59	32	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	19	35	45	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	56	33	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	54	18	26	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	55	4	35	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	4	53	40	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	11	43	44	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	36	36	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	51	17	31	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	66	11	20	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	44	25	27	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	28	21	42	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	36	20	40	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	26	23	47	3	100

		Q41e. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... e. Young adults				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	**Spring, 2023**	38	30	30	2	100
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	43	21	34	3	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	43	18	37	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	49	20	30	1	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	63	12	23	2	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	53	11	32	4	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	66	10	24	0	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	48	18	34	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	50	18	20	12	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	43	17	40	0	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	39	23	35	4	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	43	21	36	1	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	41	26	32	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	64	13	22	2	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	40	13	40	7	100
Japan	**Spring, 2023**	35	14	49	2	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	60	9	30	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	39	36	23	2	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	37	37	26	1	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	83	7	8	3	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	52	28	17	3	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	49	17	30	4	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	43	19	33	4	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	49	15	33	3	100

		Q41f. Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were... f. Labor union members				
		Improve	Get worse	Mostly stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	**Spring, 2023**	31	28	39	2	100
Canada	**Spring, 2023**	28	28	41	4	100
France	**Spring, 2023**	31	30	36	2	100
Germany	**Spring, 2023**	34	17	47	2	100
Greece	**Spring, 2023**	30	35	31	4	100
Hungary	**Spring, 2023**	20	10	55	16	100
Italy	**Spring, 2023**	19	39	41	2	100
Netherlands	**Spring, 2023**	42	18	40	1	100
Poland	**Spring, 2023**	37	14	33	15	100
Spain	**Spring, 2023**	20	40	37	3	100
Sweden	**Spring, 2023**	32	18	45	5	100
UK	**Spring, 2023**	33	29	36	2	100
Australia	**Spring, 2023**	22	37	40	1	100
India	**Spring, 2023**	57	12	28	3	100
Indonesia	**Spring, 2023**	37	10	43	11	100
South Korea	**Spring, 2023**	24	40	35	1	100
Israel	**Spring, 2023**	21	32	40	6	100
Kenya	**Spring, 2023**	40	21	36	2	100
Nigeria	**Spring, 2023**	53	14	23	10	100
South Africa	**Spring, 2023**	29	31	29	11	100
Argentina	**Spring, 2023**	15	41	37	8	100
Brazil	**Spring, 2023**	26	27	41	6	100
Mexico	**Spring, 2023**	26	29	41	5	100

		Q42a. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	21	45	23	9	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	26	44	19	9	3	100
	Spring, 2017	25	42	21	9	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	23	51	17	6	3	100
	Spring, 2017	28	46	18	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	32	44	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2017	32	42	21	2	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	41	37	14	7	1	100
	Spring, 2017	39	39	15	5	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	22	47	19	5	6	100
	Spring, 2017	20	47	21	5	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	32	40	17	9	2	100
	Spring, 2017	31	40	16	4	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	43	25	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	17	38	27	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	25	41	15	8	11	100
	Spring, 2017	22	47	15	2	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	40	35	13	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	38	37	13	9	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	12	37	35	14	2	100
	Spring, 2017	15	42	29	12	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	19	44	25	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	19	37	26	12	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	16	47	29	7	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	43	37	8	9	3	100
	Spring, 2017	51	25	5	3	16	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	16	44	18	5	18	100
	Spring, 2017	17	45	25	6	7	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	13	48	26	7	7	100
	Spring, 2017	19	46	21	4	9	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	27	51	16	5	1	100
	Spring, 2017	22	54	18	2	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	24	29	28	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	24	36	28	7	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	39	10	11	0	100
	Spring, 2017	52	28	8	11	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	34	36	16	10	3	100
	Spring, 2017	31	30	19	17	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	43	30	13	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	29	28	15	21	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	29	38	13	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	28	35	16	11	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	20	36	17	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	10	42	31	7	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	16	61	12	8	3	100
	Spring, 2017	16	46	19	11	7	100

		AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON					
		Q42a. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2017	29	38	19	12	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	25	39	24	10	2	100

		Q42b. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	25	50	17	6	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	31	52	10	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	43	44	8	2	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	19	58	16	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	23	58	14	4	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	37	49	10	3	1	100
	Spring, 2017	46	44	7	1	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	25	52	15	7	2	100
	Spring, 2017	31	47	14	6	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	24	56	13	3	4	100
	Spring, 2017	26	52	15	2	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	23	55	12	8	2	100
	Spring, 2017	29	50	9	4	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	34	51	11	4	1	100
	Spring, 2017	42	42	10	4	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	33	47	10	3	8	100
	Spring, 2017	20	57	12	3	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	31	45	15	7	1	100
	Spring, 2017	31	43	15	7	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	41	46	8	2	3	100
	Spring, 2017	54	38	6	1	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	31	54	9	5	1	100
	Spring, 2017	43	41	9	3	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	28	56	13	3	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	36	43	8	10	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	31	6	2	17	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	29	47	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2017	34	52	8	1	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	14	60	19	3	4	100
	Spring, 2017	22	55	15	2	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	17	59	18	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	19	59	16	2	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	43	34	14	5	4	100
	Spring, 2017	41	46	8	3	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	29	47	13	11	1	100
	Spring, 2017	42	35	9	12	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	37	39	14	9	1	100
	Spring, 2017	48	30	11	10	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	30	34	17	15	3	100
	Spring, 2017	34	32	12	16	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	29	38	16	8	8	100
	Spring, 2017	32	37	12	8	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	21	42	14	14	9	100
	Spring, 2017	8	51	26	7	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	15	63	12	8	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	49	23	11	8	100

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		Q42b. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2017	48	38	8	5	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	43	45	7	3	2	100

		Q42c. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	6	20	28	44	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	15	26	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	3	14	27	54	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	2	10	36	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	36	52	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	3	13	35	49	1	100
	Spring, 2017	1	5	30	63	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	7	27	58	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	7	24	63	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	13	30	52	3	100
	Spring, 2017	4	20	26	45	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	7	13	25	54	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	23	28	38	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	10	20	67	0	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	16	73	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	21	22	48	6	100
	Spring, 2017	2	13	32	44	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	9	8	26	57	0	100
	Spring, 2017	4	9	26	58	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	4	21	73	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	8	20	70	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	7	24	21	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	7	19	26	45	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	17	31	48	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	29	38	10	20	3	100
	Spring, 2017	27	28	11	17	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	15	36	23	10	16	100
	Spring, 2017	12	40	33	10	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	28	35	27	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	25	32	29	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	9	26	36	27	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	18	44	30	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	7	12	29	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	18	37	36	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	24	28	17	30	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	22	15	42	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	15	28	26	29	2	100
	Spring, 2017	20	18	24	37	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	22	25	18	30	5	100
	Spring, 2017	22	22	16	34	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	12	15	26	39	8	100
	Spring, 2017	6	11	26	49	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	13	23	23	33	8	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	42	21	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	7	43	25	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	34	33	5	100

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		Q42c. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2017	5	17	21	55	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	6	13	29	50	1	100

		Q42d. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	9	39	29	21	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	9	40	27	20	3	100
	Spring, 2017	8	33	32	23	3	100
France	Spring, 2023	6	37	36	16	4	100
	Spring, 2017	6	38	38	17	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	17	44	29	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	7	37	38	15	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	44	24	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	26	37	25	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	28	52	11	3	5	100
	Spring, 2017	20	48	17	6	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	15	42	27	13	2	100
	Spring, 2017	7	33	31	18	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	7	38	26	27	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	34	34	25	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	11	47	21	6	15	100
	Spring, 2017	9	41	25	9	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	25	40	19	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	32	29	20	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	44	28	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	32	36	20	3	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	25	21	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	34	30	24	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	47	28	14	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	40	42	7	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	33	32	9	5	21	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	19	48	15	4	14	100
	Spring, 2017	13	46	28	8	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	7	52	27	9	5	100
	Spring, 2017	8	41	33	11	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	11	55	24	6	3	100
	Spring, 2017	6	46	34	7	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	9	33	26	25	6	100
	Spring, 2017	13	35	30	15	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	21	41	17	19	1	100
	Spring, 2017	20	28	17	32	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	23	42	18	12	4	100
	Spring, 2017	33	32	16	17	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	31	32	14	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	23	30	17	23	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	19	35	20	17	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	30	21	22	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	11	32	24	24	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	28	42	18	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	13	60	15	10	3	100
	Spring, 2017	9	44	25	16	6	100

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		Q42d. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2017	9	31	27	31	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	6	35	33	24	2	100

		Q42e. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? e. The military rules the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	3	12	23	60	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	10	18	66	2	100
	Spring, 2017	3	7	20	67	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	3	10	33	53	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	12	34	48	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	4	26	67	1	100
	Spring, 2017	1	3	24	71	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	6	11	25	57	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	7	15	76	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	5	16	75	3	100
	Spring, 2017	2	12	16	68	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	4	10	27	57	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	15	23	56	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	2	7	17	73	0	100
	Spring, 2017	1	7	14	77	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	2	12	19	63	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	8	30	55	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	7	5	26	61	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	6	26	60	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	0	5	19	75	1	100
	Spring, 2017	1	3	19	76	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	4	13	24	59	0	100
	Spring, 2017	5	10	23	58	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	7	20	72	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	43	29	9	17	3	100
	Spring, 2017	30	23	11	17	19	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	21	48	14	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	21	47	23	4	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	16	30	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	13	30	49	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	2	10	33	55	1	100
	Spring, 2017	1	7	34	57	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	4	10	21	64	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	8	31	56	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	20	23	16	40	0	100
	Spring, 2017	25	20	11	43	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	15	22	19	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	28	20	17	33	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	24	22	13	38	3	100
	Spring, 2017	29	23	13	29	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	18	18	21	40	3	100
	Spring, 2017	10	14	20	51	5	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	16	26	19	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	31	38	17	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	14	44	21	19	2	100
	Spring, 2017	8	34	29	23	6	100

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		Q42e. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? e. The military rules the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2017	4	13	19	64	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	3	9	18	68	1	100