

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	3	48	35	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	4	43	26	8	19	100
	Spring, 2016	8	44	20	4	24	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	35	29	10	22	100
	Spring, 2008	7	63	22	7	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	43	33	5	15	100
	Spring, 2008	6	54	25	4	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	3	30	27	14	27	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	32	22	8	36	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	43	29	9	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	35	37	11	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	4	42	23	10	21	100
	Spring, 2008	6	53	17	3	21	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	11	23	29	20	17	100
	Spring, 2008	5	43	21	13	18	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	3	43	34	3	16	100
UK	Spring, 2023	10	56	22	8	5	100
	Spring, 2008	13	62	6	3	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	49	36	9	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	7	38	22	7	26	100
	Spring, 2018	12	45	19	4	20	100
	Spring, 2017	14	60	12	3	11	100
	Spring, 2015	10	41	19	5	24	100
	Spring, 2014	10	52	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2013	15	54	12	3	15	100
	Spring, 2011	6	55	19	3	16	100
	Spring, 2010	3	61	19	3	13	100
	Spring, 2008	7	56	20	2	16	100
	Spring, 2007	9	65	13	2	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	6	49	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	7	51	17	7	19	100
	Spring, 2017	5	52	18	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	4	50	20	4	21	100
	Spring, 2015	8	55	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2014	7	56	23	3	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	56	23	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	8	62	20	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	7	52	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	6	56	22	5	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	55	28	6	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	60	16	2	17	100
	Spring, 2017	2	47	17	3	30	100
	Spring, 2015	3	61	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2014	2	57	26	4	12	100
	Spring, 2013	3	59	20	3	15	100
	Spring, 2010	2	48	28	6	16	100
	Spring, 2008	1	51	28	4	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	57	20	4	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	44	30	5	14	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	12	59	15	5	9	100
	Spring, 2013	24	40	14	12	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	20	41	12	7	20	100
	Spring, 2013	26	34	13	15	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	11	34	16	12	27	100
	Spring, 2013	11	17	15	36	20	100
	Spring, 2008	12	24	21	23	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	30	20	28	15	100
	Spring, 2013	8	14	15	19	43	100
	Spring, 2008	3	21	21	13	43	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	23	14	13	48	100
	Spring, 2013	1	32	33	10	24	100
	Spring, 2013	6	41	30	10	13	100

		Q3g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	36	18	15	25	100
	Spring, 2013	4	20	28	15	33	100
	Spring, 2008	4	23	21	16	36	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2015	9	54	17	8	11	100
	Spring, 2014	9	46	20	10	14	100
	Fall, 2009	10	46	16	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	18	45	11	3	22	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	6	51	23	10	10	100
	Spring, 2017	10	55	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	48	28	8	11	100
	Spring, 2015	6	52	22	9	11	100
	Spring, 2013	6	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2008	7	64	17	3	9	100

		Q3j. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? j. Pakistan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	5	14	16	57	7	100
	Spring, 2018	1	3	7	61	28	100
	Spring, 2017	3	7	8	64	18	100
	Spring, 2016	5	9	18	55	14	100
	Spring, 2015	5	13	13	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	5	10	13	49	23	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	6	13	17	54	11	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... a. Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	55	24	8	12	1	100

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... b. Mallikarjun Kharge					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	13	33	17	14	25	100

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... c. Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	11	31	16	14	29	100

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ... c. Rahul Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	26	36	15	19	3	100

		Q14a. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? a. the United States				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	49	14	29	8	100

		Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? b. China				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	38	31	26	6	100

		Q14c. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? c. Russia				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	41	21	29	9	100

		Q14d. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? d. Germany				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	28	16	42	13	100

		Q14e. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? e. France				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	27	17	43	13	100

		Q14f. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? f. the United Kingdom				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	29	17	38	16	100

		Q14g. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? g. (survey country)				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	68	13	19	0	100

		Q15g. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	3	30	22	7	37	100
	Spring, 2019	7	27	18	8	40	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	22	4	37	100
	Spring, 2015	4	24	20	7	45	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	43	33	4	18	100
	Spring, 2019	4	38	16	4	37	100
	Spring, 2018	4	44	17	3	32	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	20	3	29	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	3	37	37	7	16	100
	Spring, 2019	3	42	26	4	24	100
	Spring, 2018	3	40	27	4	26	100
	Spring, 2015	3	36	25	3	34	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	35	28	14	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	16	44	17	13	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	20	27	21	15	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	14	12	26	38	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	3	9	14	27	46	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	14	16	38	29	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	3	19	25	35	19	100

		Q15g. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	20	25	12	40	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	5	36	32	10	16	1	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15g. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2019	4	38	15	12	33	100
	Spring, 2018	4	35	19	13	28	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	46	17	8	25	100
	Spring, 2018	3	42	22	10	23	100
	Spring, 2015	8	43	16	8	25	100