

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**July 10, 2023 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Poland in March 2003
  - India prior to Winter 2013-2014

- Indonesia prior to 2005
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Brazil prior to 2010
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- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	13	49	24	11	3	100
	Spring, 2022	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	10	50	26	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	20	42	17	11	10	100
	Spring, 2022	18	47	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2021	14	53	16	6	12	100
	Summer, 2020	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
France	Spring, 2023	9	47	23	12	9	100
	Spring, 2022	10	44	20	14	11	100
	Spring, 2021	5	46	20	10	19	100
	Summer, 2020	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	19	50	19	7	5	100
	Spring, 2022	19	51	17	8	6	100
	Spring, 2021	14	45	23	8	11	100
	Summer, 2020	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2023	8	32	29	26	5	100
	Spring, 2022	6	27	35	29	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	31	36	21	6	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	1	19	37	35	7	100

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	8	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2022	14	49	20	6	10	100
	Spring, 2019	7	41	10	6	35	100
	Spring, 2017	9	51	19	3	18	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	24	6	13	100
	Fall, 2009	6	51	17	2	24	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	17	49	18	13	4	100
	Spring, 2022	16	48	19	12	5	100
	Spring, 2021	15	57	15	7	6	100
	Summer, 2020	14	45	24	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100
Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	24	53	13	7	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	50	13	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	16	55	16	5	8	100
	Summer, 2020	13	54	20	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	43	50	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	34	55	5	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	22	60	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2017	22	57	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 2016	12	58	11	1	17	100
	Spring, 2015	9	65	14	2	11	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	17	3	16	100
	Spring, 2012	11	59	16	3	11	100
	Spring, 2011	12	60	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	18	59	9	1	13	100
	Fall, 2009	17	58	8	2	15	100
Spring, 2007	15	57	13	4	11	100	
Spain	Spring, 2023	22	31	19	20	8	100
	Spring, 2022	17	36	23	16	8	100
	Spring, 2021	12	43	21	14	9	100
	Summer, 2020	17	34	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	15	34	27	15	9	100
	Spring, 2017	13	32	24	16	15	100
	Spring, 2016	13	31	24	19	14	100
	Spring, 2015	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	6	47	23	5	19	100
Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100	

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	30	48	14	5	3	100
	Spring, 2022	20	59	13	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	17	53	19	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	11	54	24	6	5	100
	Spring, 2019	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100
UK	Spring, 2023	27	47	13	8	5	100
	Spring, 2022	26	48	13	6	7	100
	Spring, 2021	19	47	10	7	17	100
	Summer, 2020	18	48	17	5	13	100
	Spring, 2019	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100
	Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100

## U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	6	29	62	2	100
	Spring, 2022	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	1	14	42	41	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	2	10	20	61	7	100
	Spring, 2022	2	8	20	68	3	100
	Summer, 2020	3	27	36	26	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	26	38	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	2	25	36	24	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	34	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	7	45	23	7	18	100
France	Spring, 2023	4	11	30	52	4	100
	Spring, 2022	2	12	31	50	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	30	42	15	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	40	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	31	38	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	41	42	14	1	100
Spring, 2007	2	33	48	17	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	8	37	49	4	100
	Spring, 2022	3	13	36	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	4	26	51	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	4	31	47	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	3	32	50	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	53	14	6	100
	Spring, 2015	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	3	47	38	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	2	40	41	10	7	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	52	10	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	9	23	34	32	3	100
	Spring, 2022	8	19	37	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	50	28	6	9	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	33	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	14	50	23	8	5	100
	Spring, 2014	13	48	24	11	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	50	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2012	13	48	22	14	4	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	21	34	39	3	100
	Spring, 2022	2	19	27	46	5	100
	Spring, 2019	3	32	31	16	18	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	38	16	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	36	38	10	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	5	13	30	49	3	100
	Spring, 2022	3	11	30	53	4	100
	Summer, 2020	9	39	33	17	2	100
	Spring, 2019	7	36	35	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	35	14	14	100
	Spring, 2017	5	30	39	15	11	100
	Spring, 2015	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	2	21	37	30	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	35	41	8	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	6	20	71	1	100
	Spring, 2022	0	7	20	71	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	45	30	3	100
	Spring, 2019	3	20	49	25	3	100
	Spring, 2018	2	13	48	31	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	13	41	41	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	1	8	90	1	100
	Spring, 2022	0	2	6	91	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	30	35	24	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	20	44	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	2	19	44	25	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	2	31	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	4	30	39	19	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	2	3	29	63	3	100
	Spring, 2022	2	6	28	59	4	100
	Summer, 2020	11	20	42	24	3	100
	Spring, 2019	9	20	40	22	8	100
	Spring, 2018	8	16	37	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	8	19	35	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	3	33	35	9	20	100
Spring, 2007	3	32	37	12	17	100	

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	2	14	82	2	100
	Spring, 2022	1	4	14	80	1	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	52	31	2	100
	Spring, 2019	1	11	51	32	4	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	47	32	4	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	49	29	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	28	48	11	10	100
UK	Spring, 2023	3	7	23	67	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	9	20	66	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	43	27	6	100
	Spring, 2019	4	22	37	31	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	18	38	29	11	100
	Spring, 2017	4	22	35	24	15	100
	Spring, 2015	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	5	40	26	7	21	100
Spring, 2007	4	43	26	5	23	100	
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	7	22	70	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	5	22	72	1	100
	June, 2020	0	18	49	33	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	23	34	13	18	11	100
	Spring, 2019	20	29	8	6	37	100
	Spring, 2017	22	25	8	5	40	100
	Spring, 2015	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	18	27	13	10	32	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	32	24	6	27	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	18	9	34	100
	Spring, 2018	10	36	24	7	24	100
	Spring, 2017	4	32	32	8	24	100
	Spring, 2015	6	22	29	14	29	100
	Spring, 2014	4	34	36	7	19	100
	Spring, 2013	9	34	25	8	24	100
	Spring, 2011	4	31	31	13	21	100
	Spring, 2010	2	36	35	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	3	29	33	8	28	100
	Spring, 2007	3	33	36	5	23	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	4	25	68	2	100
	Spring, 2022	0	6	32	59	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	17	42	29	11	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	49	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2017	1	25	46	18	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	20	49	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	22	50	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	1	26	53	11	10	100
	Spring, 2012	2	20	53	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	1	27	48	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	1	29	48	12	10	100
	Spring, 2009	1	22	50	18	9	100
	Spring, 2007	2	20	50	17	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	13	39	46	1	100
	Spring, 2022	0	13	39	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	39	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2019	1	41	41	6	10	100
	Spring, 2018	1	52	31	4	11	100
	Spring, 2017	0	36	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	1	45	39	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	1	42	43	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	3	50	31	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	1	39	35	10	15	100
	Spring, 2009	1	49	32	3	15	100
Spring, 2007	2	52	26	4	17	100	
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	11	25	58	3	100
	Spring, 2022	3	16	25	53	3	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	26	42	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	29	44	17	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	21	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2014	5	25	46	22	3	100
	Spring, 2013	3	18	47	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	26	38	31	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	25	38	27	4	100
	Spring, 2007	5	24	41	25	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	12	28	18	29	12	100
	Spring, 2019	11	27	14	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	16	24	14	13	33	100
	Spring, 2017	9	18	14	15	44	100
	Spring, 2015	10	25	26	21	19	100
	Spring, 2014	16	33	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2013	17	30	20	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	8	26	26	19	20	100
	Spring, 2010	16	31	31	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	10	25	21	18	25	100
Spring, 2007	17	40	26	9	8	100	

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	16	26	20	26	12	100
	Spring, 2019	17	24	15	16	28	100
	Spring, 2018	21	20	12	16	31	100
	Spring, 2017	21	24	14	15	27	100
	Spring, 2015	15	24	21	17	24	100
	Spring, 2014	15	26	12	15	32	100
	Spring, 2013	7	31	15	15	32	100
	Spring, 2010	18	35	19	12	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	14	14	11	46	15	100
	Spring, 2019	16	17	13	27	27	100
	Spring, 2018	16	18	10	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	10	18	14	26	32	100
	Spring, 2015	8	17	18	33	24	100
	Spring, 2014	5	20	26	25	24	100
	Spring, 2013	6	20	25	28	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	9	22	35	25	100
	Spring, 2019	13	23	14	12	38	100
	Spring, 2018	10	24	12	13	41	100
	Spring, 2017	7	20	15	12	46	100
	Spring, 2015	4	23	24	13	36	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	23	14	45	100
	Spring, 2013	3	23	20	9	45	100
	Spring, 2010	2	22	20	14	41	100
	Spring, 2009	3	20	19	9	48	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	19	15	47	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	2	16	41	27	14	100
	Spring, 2019	2	32	29	6	31	100
	Spring, 2018	3	32	35	8	23	100
	Spring, 2017	4	31	31	5	29	100
	Spring, 2015	3	23	37	24	14	100
	Spring, 2014	1	23	48	11	17	100
	Spring, 2013	2	32	41	11	14	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	34	22	16	100
	Spring, 2011	2	31	33	14	21	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	34	9	19	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	6	28	24	30	12	100
	Spring, 2019	6	33	15	12	35	100
	Spring, 2018	7	30	15	14	33	100
	Spring, 2017	6	26	13	12	43	100
	Spring, 2015	2	22	27	22	27	100
	Spring, 2014	4	17	22	22	36	100
	Spring, 2013	4	24	25	13	35	100
	Spring, 2012	5	20	17	20	37	100
	Spring, 2011	1	22	32	16	29	100
	Spring, 2010	4	21	18	13	45	100
	Spring, 2009	6	23	22	14	36	100
	Spring, 2007	5	33	25	11	26	100

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	4	40	24	11	21	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	3	24	44	21	8	100
	Spring, 2019	3	23	41	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	32	37	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	22	40	22	13	100
	Spring, 2013	1	41	30	9	19	100

		Q15a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	14	44	14	26	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	48	16	21	2	100
	Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	37	23	29	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	44	22	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	17	50	16	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	23	41	18	15	2	100
	Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	31	20	36	1	100
	Spring, 2022	11	30	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	17	31	44	6	100
	Spring, 2022	6	25	27	32	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	36	34	23	1	100
	Spring, 2022	11	34	34	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	16	52	17	14	1	100
	Spring, 2022	16	51	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	24	59	8	3	6	100
	Spring, 2022	24	58	8	3	7	100

		Q15a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	14	34	29	22	1	100
	Spring, 2022	15	33	28	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	11	65	15	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	15	59	15	11	1	100
	Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2023	12	42	23	24	0	100
	Spring, 2022	11	45	23	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	20	45	17	9	9	100
India	Spring, 2023	17	47	6	19	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	6	34	24	6	30	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	5	60	27	4	4	100
	Spring, 2022	7	55	28	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	51	33	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	60	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	29	39	22	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	16	44	29	10	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	37	11	10	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	36	35	13	11	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	28	25	12	21	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	22	25	30	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	12	32	15	32	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	7	36	31	22	4	100

		Q15a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2023	12	42	29	16	1	0	100

#### AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100
	March, 2021	14	55	19	10	1	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q15a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden</b>					
		<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	19	56	13	12	1	100

		<b>Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin</b>					
		<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	4	8	12	73	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	4	6	10	79	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	4	16	25	51	4	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	4	20	25	48	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	6	23	29	39	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	6	19	27	45	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	3	16	25	49	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	6	20	20	45	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	2	15	31	45	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2007</b>	4	32	26	22	17	100
	<b>May, 2003</b>	6	48	21	13	13	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	2	6	9	82	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	7	10	79	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	7	19	22	50	2	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	7	18	24	48	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	5	23	24	47	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	15	32	47	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	2	16	28	52	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	4	16	30	48	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	3	12	29	56	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	4	12	26	59	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2012</b>	2	10	31	57	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2008</b>	1	16	30	52	1	100
	<b>Spring, 2007</b>	2	17	36	45	0	100
	<b>Spring, 2006</b>	2	22	33	43	1	100
	<b>May, 2003</b>	5	43	27	25	1	100
<b>August, 2001</b>	2	12	39	38	9	100	

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2023	2	6	11	81	1	100
	Spring, 2022	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
August, 2001	4	37	31	24	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	17	18	52	1	100
	Spring, 2022	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	32	31	26	2	100
	Spring, 2012	7	32	29	29	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	6	8	21	65	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	7	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2021	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100	
August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100	

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	1	6	8	85	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	5	7	87	0	100
	Spring, 2021	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2022	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	0	7	37	44	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	2	3	14	81	0	100
	Spring, 2022	1	4	13	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	1	2	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2022	2	2	5	90	1	100
	Spring, 2021	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100	

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	4	5	10	80	1	100
	Spring, 2022	5	4	9	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100	
India	Spring, 2023	19	40	7	23	11	100
	Spring, 2019	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	9	15	10	6	60	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	10	33	19	7	31	100
	Spring, 2019	9	27	18	9	38	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	24	9	32	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	22	8	38	100
	Spring, 2015	3	22	22	11	42	100
	Spring, 2014	5	23	35	9	28	100
	Spring, 2008	1	17	25	12	45	100
	Spring, 2007	1	21	37	10	31	100
	Spring, 2006	2	19	29	11	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	1	3	15	79	2	100
	Spring, 2022	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
Spring, 2006	2	38	44	11	5	100	

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	5	23	71	0	100
	Spring, 2022	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	3	34	39	8	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	2	8	18	70	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	10	27	27	28	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	12	34	17	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	9	30	18	17	27	100
	Spring, 2018	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2014	21	29	17	11	22	100
	Spring, 2007	11	39	27	9	14	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	24	20	31	11	100
	Spring, 2019	15	26	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	16	28	20	10	26	100
	Spring, 2014	8	22	14	16	40	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	15	15	13	37	19	100
	Spring, 2019	14	22	18	22	24	100
	Spring, 2018	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	13	20	10	20	37	100
	Spring, 2015	9	19	19	22	31	100
	Spring, 2014	6	17	19	19	38	100
	Spring, 2008	3	13	12	15	57	100

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2023	5	9	18	56	13	100
	Spring, 2019	9	21	24	27	19	100
	Spring, 2018	10	15	17	31	26	100
	Spring, 2017	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	5	15	25	32	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	9	20	29	41	100
	Spring, 2008	1	6	13	38	43	100
	Spring, 2007	0	5	13	31	51	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	9	13	64	11	100
	Spring, 2019	4	13	17	44	22	100
	Spring, 2018	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	14	46	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	11	37	32	18	100
	Spring, 2012	2	17	28	28	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	5	19	21	48	7	100
	Spring, 2019	6	22	25	26	21	100
	Spring, 2018	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	3	7	21	31	39	100
Spring, 2007	5	18	21	27	29	100	

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	1	6	19	71	3	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

#### AUSTRALIA AND U.S. WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2022	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	2	15	31	50	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	2	5	12	81	1	100
	March, 2021	3	14	30	52	1	100
	June, 2020	2	17	36	45	0	100

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100	

		Q15d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	6	44	20	18	12	100
	Spring, 2022	12	54	14	11	9	100
	Spring, 2021	8	59	18	8	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	56	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2019	9	59	15	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	51	17	8	11	100
France	Spring, 2023	10	32	19	40	0	100
	Spring, 2022	21	37	13	29	0	100
	Spring, 2021	13	40	20	26	1	100
	Summer, 2020	12	40	19	28	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	15	49	18	18	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	18	54	17	9	2	100
	Spring, 2022	29	49	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	25	50	13	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	49	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	47	13	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	21	38	20	20	1	100
	Spring, 2022	33	41	14	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	35	46	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	39	24	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	4	26	35	20	14	100
	Spring, 2022	8	36	27	16	13	100
	Spring, 2019	1	17	25	24	32	100
	Spring, 2018	3	31	29	17	20	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	3	40	36	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	47	30	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	7	37	44	11	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	30	43	21	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	1	27	39	20	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	15	54	16	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	18	55	17	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	14	60	14	9	3	100
	Summer, 2020	15	59	17	8	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	62	17	5	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	37	33	15	12	100
	Spring, 2022	6	36	29	15	14	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	27	21	17	100
	Spring, 2018	2	25	30	20	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	12	40	29	18	1	100
	Spring, 2022	20	42	23	12	3	100
	Spring, 2021	18	46	27	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	43	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2019	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	40	33	16	6	100

		Q15d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2023	10	61	19	6	4	100
	Spring, 2022	19	61	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	14	64	16	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	66	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	15	57	18	4	5	100
UK	Spring, 2023	8	44	27	19	2	100
	Spring, 2022	8	49	22	17	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	43	24	20	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	54	18	15	4	100
	Spring, 2019	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	45	21	15	9	100
India	Spring, 2023	11	40	8	25	16	100
	Spring, 2019	6	22	8	11	52	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	30	21	7	38	100
	Spring, 2019	7	28	16	8	41	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	19	5	39	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	3	58	25	3	11	100
	Spring, 2022	6	56	21	4	13	100
	Spring, 2021	3	58	21	2	17	100
	Summer, 2020	3	47	29	3	18	100
	Spring, 2019	2	39	31	4	23	100
	Spring, 2018	5	46	22	2	25	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	6	54	29	3	8	100
	Spring, 2022	5	56	30	2	7	100
	Spring, 2021	5	49	35	3	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	45	36	7	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	53	23	3	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	11	31	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2022	6	32	33	25	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	28	38	19	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	30	36	18	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	15	47	15	14	10	100
	Spring, 2019	11	35	16	15	23	100
	Spring, 2018	14	32	16	16	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	19	31	21	16	14	100
	Spring, 2019	15	30	15	12	28	100
	Spring, 2018	19	24	13	17	27	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	11	19	12	24	34	100
	Spring, 2019	10	25	15	21	29	100
	Spring, 2018	13	23	14	20	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	6	20	23	27	23	100
	Spring, 2019	7	20	23	24	25	100
	Spring, 2018	5	14	15	28	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	23	16	39	18	100
	Spring, 2019	5	22	13	33	28	100
	Spring, 2018	4	14	25	40	17	100

		Q15d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	4	24	29	30	13	100
	Spring, 2019	4	23	26	20	28	100
	Spring, 2018	5	16	27	28	25	100

		Q15d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	4	33	24	13	24	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	47	24	9	9	0	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

#### AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q15d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	8	50	17	15	10	100
	Spring, 2020	7	45	17	16	15	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	14	12	15	100
	Spring, 2018	13	46	17	12	13	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	10	62	17	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	8	58	18	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	12	53	16	9	10	100
	Spring, 2018	13	53	13	8	12	100

		Q15e. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	7	45	14	13	21	100
	Spring, 2022	10	55	13	8	14	100
France	Spring, 2023	5	46	20	20	9	100
	Spring, 2022	10	49	16	14	11	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	22	46	17	16	0	100
	Spring, 2022	31	40	15	13	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	5	30	23	36	6	100
	Spring, 2022	5	34	26	30	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	3	24	31	25	17	100
	Spring, 2022	8	33	27	13	19	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	4	44	34	13	5	100
	Spring, 2022	9	47	27	8	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	20	56	10	7	6	100
	Spring, 2022	25	51	9	7	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	3	37	30	18	12	100
	Spring, 2022	5	36	31	14	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	13	39	25	16	6	100
	Spring, 2022	14	44	23	12	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	7	64	10	5	14	100
	Spring, 2022	15	66	10	5	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	10	52	20	12	6	100
	Spring, 2022	10	58	17	8	8	100
India	Spring, 2023	10	39	7	26	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	31	21	6	39	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	54	23	2	18	100
	Spring, 2022	3	50	23	4	21	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	6	56	22	3	12	100
	Spring, 2022	8	56	25	2	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	32	23	22	10	100
	Spring, 2022	10	28	28	18	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	14	41	16	17	13	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	14	31	23	14	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	19	11	22	39	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	4	12	16	27	41	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	3	18	16	38	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	3	23	26	32	15	100

		Q15e. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	3	32	20	9	35	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	7	44	18	8	22	1	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

		Q15f. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2023	27	38	14	18	4	100
France	Spring, 2023	11	39	22	25	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2023	16	46	19	19	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	7	21	21	50	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	1	10	26	60	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	9	29	35	26	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	27	46	13	13	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	17	53	16	5	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2023	23	32	23	20	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2023	38	48	6	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2023	34	43	12	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	38	9	26	14	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	4	28	22	11	35	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	15	53	23	5	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	18	48	23	8	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	13	21	33	26	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	16	35	23	18	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	13	25	28	21	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	12	20	13	27	28	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	8	16	21	29	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	9	24	14	38	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	4	21	27	38	10	100

		Q15f. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	18	38	18	15	10	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2023	27	43	16	10	4	0	100

In U.S., asked of 1,800 respondents (Form 2 only).

		<b>Q36. Thinking about (survey country)'s relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important?</b>			
		<b>Being tough with Russia on Ukraine</b>	<b>Maintaining access to Russia's oil and gas reserves</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	60	34	6	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	66	29	5	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	35	60	5	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	18	76	7	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	56	40	5	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	74	25	2	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	84	9	7	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	72	24	4	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	90	6	4	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	75	23	3	100
<b>India</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	22	71	7	100