

Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Summer 2020 Survey
September 9, 2020 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- In 2020, the Italy survey was conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Not all questions included in the Summer 2020 Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q13a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	62	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2020	60	27	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	59	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	56	26	16	2	100
	April, 2016	53	30	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	40	37	20	3	100
	May, 2012	45	32	19	3	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	67	25	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	60	28	11	2	100
	Spring, 2016	61	26	9	3	100
	Spring, 2013	54	34	10	2	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	70	24	6	0	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	60	34	5	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	83	13	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2017	72	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	73	20	5	1	100
	Spring, 2013	54	33	13	0	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	69	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	71	23	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	63	30	5	1	100
	Spring, 2016	65	28	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	7	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	83	15	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	71	16	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	65	25	6	5	100
	Spring, 2016	72	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2013	64	27	5	4	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	70	25	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	22	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	64	29	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	56	34	9	1	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	81	13	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	89	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2016	89	7	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	64	26	8	1	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	63	31	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	69	26	4	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	32	3	1	100
	Spring, 2016	64	31	4	1	100

		Q13a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	71	24	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	23	7	4	100
	Spring, 2017	59	30	7	4	100
	Spring, 2016	58	28	11	3	100
	Spring, 2013	48	35	13	4	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	59	30	10	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	29	9	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	12	2	100
	Spring, 2016	60	28	9	2	100
	Spring, 2013	52	34	12	2	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	80	15	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	75	18	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	67	26	4	3	100
	Spring, 2016	68	21	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	72	21	5	2	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	81	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	86	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2017	79	17	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	85	9	4	2	100

		Q13b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. Terrorism				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	69	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2020	73	25	2	0	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	47	45	7	1	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	68	28	4	1	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	51	44	5	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	80	16	3	1	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	59	35	4	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	68	27	5	0	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	56	39	4	1	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	74	22	4	0	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	49	47	4	0	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	65	32	2	1	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	45	49	5	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	77	15	6	2	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	67	26	6	1	100

		Q13c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	55	35	8	2	100
	Spring, 2020	55	37	7	1	100
	Spring, 2018	44	36	16	4	100
	Spring, 2017	37	45	14	4	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	60	35	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	41	43	12	4	100
	Spring, 2017	33	48	14	5	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	56	36	6	2	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	40	52	7	1	100
France	Summer, 2020	67	24	7	3	100
	Spring, 2018	46	37	15	2	100
	Spring, 2017	45	39	14	2	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	45	46	7	2	100
	Spring, 2018	29	55	13	3	100
	Spring, 2017	22	53	20	5	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	55	34	11	1	100
	Spring, 2018	50	28	12	11	100
	Spring, 2017	56	29	8	8	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	47	44	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	28	48	21	3	100
	Spring, 2017	21	52	23	5	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	76	20	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	57	32	9	2	100
	Spring, 2017	72	16	9	3	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	40	52	6	1	100
	Spring, 2018	27	54	12	6	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	14	5	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	65	31	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	41	38	14	7	100
	Spring, 2017	37	44	11	8	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	61	33	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	43	42	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	42	45	9	4	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	74	18	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	52	31	9	8	100
	Spring, 2017	51	31	10	8	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	83	14	2	1	100
	Spring, 2018	74	19	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	77	17	3	3	100

		Q13d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? d. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	78	19	3	1	100
	Spring, 2020	79	19	2	0	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	67	30	3	0	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	69	28	3	0	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	59	39	3	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	74	22	2	1	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	55	40	4	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	69	27	4	0	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	62	35	4	0	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	78	18	3	0	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	56	42	2	0	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	74	23	2	0	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	68	29	2	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	88	9	2	1	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	89	9	1	0	100

		Q13e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? e. The spread of nuclear weapons				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	65	27	7	1	100
	Spring, 2020	73	23	3	1	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	51	39	9	1	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	59	31	7	2	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	35	47	17	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	71	21	6	2	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	63	30	6	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	73	18	9	0	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	53	36	11	1	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	71	21	8	0	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	41	46	12	0	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	50	39	10	1	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	46	40	13	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	87	8	4	2	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	79	15	5	1	100

		Q13f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? f. Cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	74	21	4	1	100
	Spring, 2020	72	25	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	74	20	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	71	23	3	2	100
	April, 2016	72	22	3	3	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	59	36	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	57	34	6	2	100
	Spring, 2017	47	40	8	6	100
	Spring, 2016	49	38	8	5	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	61	31	6	1	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	66	29	4	1	100
France	Summer, 2020	71	23	3	3	100
	Spring, 2018	67	29	4	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	28	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	68	24	6	2	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	64	29	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	66	27	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	66	28	3	3	100
	Spring, 2016	66	28	3	4	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	53	36	10	1	100
	Spring, 2018	45	25	11	20	100
	Spring, 2017	43	25	12	20	100
	Spring, 2016	51	29	8	12	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	65	30	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	72	24	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	57	36	5	2	100
	Spring, 2016	52	40	5	3	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	59	35	6	0	100
	Spring, 2018	59	30	10	1	100
	Spring, 2017	65	21	7	7	100
	Spring, 2016	67	20	8	6	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	53	40	6	1	100
	Spring, 2018	55	38	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	44	44	8	5	100
	Spring, 2016	52	42	5	1	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	63	32	5	1	100
	Spring, 2018	64	27	5	4	100
	Spring, 2017	61	29	5	5	100
	Spring, 2016	55	34	5	6	100

		Q13f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? f. Cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Summer, 2020	70	26	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	58	35	5	3	100
	Spring, 2017	51	41	5	4	100
	Spring, 2016	47	45	5	4	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	83	10	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	81	11	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	76	15	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	71	18	6	4	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	83	12	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	81	14	3	2	100
	Spring, 2017	77	16	4	3	100

		Q13g. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? g. Large numbers of people moving from one country to another				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	35	38	25	1	100
	Spring, 2020	42	39	19	1	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	36	47	16	1	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	39	37	23	1	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	45	46	9	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	44	35	19	1	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	41	43	15	2	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	39	37	23	0	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	38	42	20	0	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	49	34	16	1	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	40	46	14	1	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	39	42	19	0	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	41	42	16	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	38	36	19	6	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	52	37	10	2	100

		Q13h. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? h. Global poverty				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	56	33	9	1	100
	Spring, 2020	49	40	11	1	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	50	39	9	1	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	55	33	12	1	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	38	48	13	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	73	19	7	1	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	58	34	6	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	67	26	7	0	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	50	36	14	0	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	73	23	4	0	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	36	46	17	1	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	51	39	9	1	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	42	45	12	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	51	34	12	3	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	57	35	7	1	100

		Q13i. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? i. Longstanding conflicts between countries or ethnic groups				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	54	37	8	1	100
	Spring, 2020	39	48	12	2	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	36	50	12	2	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	46	40	13	1	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	43	47	9	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	62	29	7	2	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	46	43	8	3	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	49	38	12	1	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	47	44	9	0	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	48	40	11	1	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	39	51	8	1	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	50	42	7	2	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	41	50	8	1	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	49	36	9	6	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	71	23	4	1	100