

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey  
February 9, 2020 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

| <b>Group</b> | <b>Unweighted sample size</b> | <b>Weighted %</b> | <b>Plus or minus ...</b> |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Total sample | 1335                          | 100               | 3.0 percentage points    |
| Rep/Lean Rep | 638                           | 45                | 4.6 percentage points    |
| Dem/Lean Dem | 697                           | 55                | 4.3 percentage points    |

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

|               |              | Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 15  | 37                 | 18                   | 8                | 22         | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2018   | 30  | 34                 | 14                   | 9                | 14         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 20  | 42                 | 15                   | 8                | 15         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 12  | 41                 | 18                   | 7                | 21         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 9   | 40                 | 20                   | 11               | 20         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 9   | 40                 | 17                   | 10               | 24         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12  | 39                 | 15                   | 7                | 26         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 14  | 40                 | 17                   | 7                | 22         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 13  | 41                 | 15                   | 6                | 25         | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 42                 | 14                   | 10               | 23         | 100   |
| Canada        | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 52                 | 16                   | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 16  | 50                 | 11                   | 5                | 18         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 14  | 42                 | 12                   | 5                | 27         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 10  | 46                 | 18                   | 5                | 22         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 9   | 48                 | 13                   | 6                | 23         | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 43                 | 26                   | 12               | 12         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 6   | 54                 | 23                   | 11               | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 45                 | 28                   | 10               | 13         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 7   | 57                 | 26                   | 9                | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 6   | 52                 | 29                   | 12               | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 8   | 59                 | 21                   | 10               | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 10  | 60                 | 23                   | 7                | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 6   | 62                 | 24                   | 7                | 2          | 100   |
| Fall, 2009    | 12           | 59  | 20                 | 7                    | 1                | 100        |       |
| Germany       | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 49                 | 26                   | 7                | 10         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 11  | 56                 | 20                   | 5                | 9          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 5   | 54                 | 26                   | 4                | 11         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 7   | 48                 | 29                   | 7                | 9          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 5   | 54                 | 27                   | 3                | 10         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 8   | 57                 | 26                   | 4                | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 6   | 54                 | 29                   | 4                | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 7   | 50                 | 27                   | 6                | 9          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 59                 | 18                   | 4                | 4          | 100   |
| Greece        | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 35                 | 35                   | 16               | 12         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 2   | 31                 | 33                   | 24               | 9          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 23                 | 40                   | 29               | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 3   | 22                 | 42                   | 23               | 10         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 19                 | 37                   | 35               | 7          | 100   |
| Italy         | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 49                 | 17                   | 7                | 16         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 8   | 49                 | 20                   | 7                | 16         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 9   | 50                 | 17                   | 10               | 15         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 11  | 53                 | 18                   | 8                | 9          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 11  | 49                 | 18                   | 7                | 16         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12  | 49                 | 18                   | 7                | 14         | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 53                 | 14                   | 2                | 20         | 100   |
| Netherlands   | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 56                 | 15                   | 6                | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 24  | 55                 | 12                   | 3                | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 17  | 55                 | 14                   | 5                | 10         | 100   |

|                |              | Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 15  | 34                 | 27                   | 15               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 13  | 32                 | 24                   | 16               | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 13  | 31                 | 24                   | 19               | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 10  | 37                 | 24                   | 16               | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 11  | 31                 | 29                   | 18               | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 12  | 33                 | 26                   | 20               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 15  | 47                 | 21                   | 11               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 6   | 47                 | 23                   | 5                | 19         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 49                 | 20                   | 8                | 15         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 51                 | 21                   | 7                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 16  | 49                 | 20                   | 7                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 13  | 45                 | 27                   | 9                | 6          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 45                 | 15                   | 8                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 23  | 39                 | 14                   | 5                | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 18  | 43                 | 10                   | 7                | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 19  | 41                 | 12                   | 7                | 21         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 12  | 47                 | 13                   | 5                | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 15  | 47                 | 13                   | 4                | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17  | 46                 | 12                   | 5                | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 18  | 42                 | 12                   | 5                | 24         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 22  | 41                 | 11                   | 6                | 21         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 31                 | 18                   | 10               | 30         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 40                 | 21                   | 9                | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 18  | 36                 | 18                   | 9                | 19         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 42                 | 19                   | 8                | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 8   | 48                 | 25                   | 7                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 9   | 42                 | 28                   | 9                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 13  | 53                 | 20                   | 3                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 51                 | 29                   | 7                | 5          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 41                 | 10                   | 6                | 35         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 9   | 51                 | 19                   | 3                | 18         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 6   | 51                 | 24                   | 6                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 51                 | 17                   | 2                | 24         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 30  | 47                 | 10                   | 2                | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 4   | 61                 | 17                   | 2                | 16         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 50                 | 14                   | 5                | 22         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 22  | 60                 | 6                    | 2                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 22  | 57                 | 6                    | 1                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 12  | 58                 | 11                   | 1                | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 9   | 65                 | 14                   | 2                | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 7   | 57                 | 17                   | 3                | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 11  | 59                 | 16                   | 3                | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 12  | 60                 | 11                   | 2                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 18  | 59                 | 9                    | 1                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 17  | 58                 | 8                    | 2                | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 15  | 57                 | 13                   | 4                | 11         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 44                 | 27                   | 12               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 52                 | 22                   | 4                | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 7   | 46                 | 30                   | 8                | 9          | 100   |

|         |              | Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Russia  | Spring, 2019 | 1   | 15                 | 27                   | 33               | 24         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 3   | 9                  | 30                   | 50               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013 | 4   | 23                 | 32                   | 18               | 22         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 18                 | 31                   | 21               | 27         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 28                 | 26                   | 17               | 19         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 8   | 32                 | 26                   | 14               | 20         | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 4   | 20                 | 36                   | 22               | 18         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 5   | 25                 | 28                   | 20               | 22         | 100   |
| Ukraine | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 39                 | 15                   | 8                | 24         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 20  | 38                 | 18                   | 9                | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 4   | 30                 | 23                   | 18               | 25         | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 21                 | 24                   | 27               | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 7   | 27                 | 24                   | 30               | 12         | 100   |
| Turkey  | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 18                 | 21                   | 34               | 24         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 20                 | 27                   | 31               | 19         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 5   | 18                 | 21                   | 29               | 26         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 5   | 14                 | 17                   | 53               | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013 | 5   | 20                 | 21                   | 32               | 22         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 12                 | 16                   | 43               | 26         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 2   | 16                 | 21                   | 43               | 17         | 100   |

|               |              | Q24. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country? |                                   |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Yes, should use military force   | No, should not use military force | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 29                                | 10         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 62   | 31                                | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 56   | 37                                | 7          | 100   |
| Canada        | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 38                                | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 58   | 31                                | 11         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 53   | 36                                | 11         | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 41   | 53                                | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 53   | 43                                | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 47   | 53                                | 0          | 100   |
| Germany       | Spring, 2019 | 34   | 60                                | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 40   | 53                                | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 38   | 58                                | 4          | 100   |
| Greece        | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 63                                | 12         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 25   | 71                                | 4          | 100   |
| Italy         | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 66                                | 8          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 36   | 50                                | 14         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 40   | 51                                | 9          | 100   |

|                       |                     | <b>Q24. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?</b> |  |                   |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---|--|-------------------|--------------|
|                       |                     | <b>Yes, should use military force</b>   | <b>No, should not use military force</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 64  | 32                                       | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 72  | 23                                       | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>Spain</b>          | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 41  | 56                                       | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 46  | 46                                       | 7                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 48  | 47                                       | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 55  | 41                                       | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 45  | 43                                       | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 49  | 37                                       | 14                | 100          |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 12  | 69                                       | 18                | 100          |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 36  | 47                                       | 16                | 100          |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 33  | 43                                       | 24                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 49  | 37                                       | 14                | 100          |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 51  | 34                                       | 15                | 100          |
| <b>Poland</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 40  | 43                                       | 18                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 62  | 26                                       | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 48  | 34                                       | 17                | 100          |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 32  | 55                                       | 12                | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 32  | 55                                       | 14                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 29  | 47                                       | 23                | 100          |

|                       |                     | <b>Q25. And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?</b> |   |                   |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--|---|-------------------|--------------|
|                       |                     | <b>Yes, would use military force</b>   | <b>No, would not use military force</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Canada</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 69   | 25                                      | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 68   | 21                                      | 11                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 72   | 18                                      | 10                | 100          |
| <b>France</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 57   | 37                                      | 6                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 60   | 36                                      | 4                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 65   | 34                                      | 1                 | 100          |
| <b>Germany</b>        | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 63   | 31                                      | 6                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 65   | 27                                      | 7                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 68   | 26                                      | 6                 | 100          |
| <b>Greece</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 65   | 19                                      | 16                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 62   | 31                                      | 7                 | 100          |
| <b>Italy</b>          | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 75   | 16                                      | 10                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 62   | 23                                      | 15                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 68   | 23                                      | 10                | 100          |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 68   | 28                                      | 4                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 69   | 25                                      | 6                 | 100          |
| <b>Spain</b>          | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 72   | 21                                      | 7                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 70   | 20                                      | 10                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 70   | 21                                      | 9                 | 100          |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 73   | 22                                      | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 66   | 25                                      | 9                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 66   | 24                                      | 10                | 100          |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 41   | 35                                      | 24                | 100          |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 39   | 31                                      | 30                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 55   | 28                                      | 17                | 100          |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 57   | 29                                      | 15                | 100          |
| <b>Poland</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 47   | 30                                      | 23                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2017</b> | 57   | 26                                      | 17                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 49   | 31                                      | 20                | 100          |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 57   | 27                                      | 16                | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>         | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 46   | 40                                      | 14                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 40   | 34                                      | 25                | 100          |

Due to a translation error, the results are not shown for Bulgaria.

|                |              | Q35. Which is more important for (survey country)? |                                       |  |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Having a close relationship to the United States   | Having a close relationship to Russia | Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ) | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 18                                    | 13   | 6                     | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 17                                    | 40   | 8                     | 4          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 38   | 7                                     | 45   | 4                     | 6          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 82   | 11                                    | 4  | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 73   | 9                                     | 9  | 6                     | 3          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 71   | 11                                    | 9  | 4                     | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 83   | 8                                     | 5  | 4                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 28                                    | 47   | 4                     | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 14                                    | 39   | 13                    | 7          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 8                                     | 55   | 7                     | 7          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 17                                    | 38   | 7                     | 9          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 12                                    | 53   | 4                     | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 22                                    | 50   | 3                     | 3          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 13                                    | 34   | 9                     | 12         | 100   |

|                |              | Q50f. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 14           | 27              | 46                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 9   | 22           | 29              | 23                  | 17         | 100   |
| Canada         | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 20           | 34              | 31                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 5   | 14           | 29              | 33                  | 19         | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 24           | 24              | 35                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 18           | 31              | 43                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 5   | 20           | 30              | 41                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 9            | 18              | 47                  | 23         | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 20           | 19              | 43                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 23           | 32              | 33                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 9   | 24           | 23              | 39                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 14  | 25           | 26              | 24                  | 10         | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 31  | 29           | 18              | 9                   | 13         | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 28           | 19              | 19                  | 26         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 39           | 20              | 14                  | 18         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13  | 29           | 25              | 17                  | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 9   | 20           | 17              | 32                  | 22         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 17           | 30              | 44                  | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 17           | 22              | 38                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 32           | 29              | 14                  | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28  | 20           | 12              | 17                  | 23         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 8            | 12              | 70                  | 6          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 18           | 33              | 39                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 23           | 31              | 29                  | 11         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 10  | 28           | 28              | 26                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 16           | 29              | 35                  | 17         | 100   |

|                |              | Q50f. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 30  | 28           | 15              | 7                   | 20         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 31  | 35           | 11              | 6                   | 17         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 25  | 29           | 13              | 6                   | 25         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 33  | 19           | 15              | 8                   | 24         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 19           | 13              | 20                  | 36         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 29           | 24              | 17                  | 20         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 10  | 24           | 35              | 23                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 20  | 22           | 20              | 16                  | 23         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 27           | 11              | 14                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 34  | 27           | 15              | 19                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 40  | 30           | 11              | 12                  | 7          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 22           | 23              | 28                  | 18         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 30           | 20              | 19                  | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 24  | 22           | 15              | 19                  | 20         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 36           | 22              | 14                  | 17         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 37           | 22              | 10                  | 16         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 19  | 40           | 19              | 8                   | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 27  | 33           | 15              | 7                   | 18         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 33           | 19              | 14                  | 22         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 22           | 30              | 19                  | 22         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 11  | 31           | 33              | 18                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 15  | 19           | 15              | 19                  | 32         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 26  | 27           | 21              | 12                  | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 26  | 34           | 17              | 12                  | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 24  | 37           | 18              | 11                  | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 28  | 33           | 18              | 10                  | 11         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 19  | 39           | 19              | 10                  | 13         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 26  | 38           | 14              | 4                   | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 10  | 12           | 22              | 26                  | 30         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 23           | 13              | 22                  | 19         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 19           | 21              | 30                  | 25         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 10  | 15           | 26              | 36                  | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 16           | 21              | 23                  | 32         | 100   |
| Turkey         | Spring, 2019 | 30  | 28           | 11              | 18                  | 14         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 40  | 23           | 9               | 15                  | 14         | 100   |



|                |              | Q50h. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree   | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 46           | 16              | 5                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 26   | 49           | 15              | 8                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 30   | 47           | 13              | 7                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 35   | 42           | 14              | 6                   | 3          | 100   |
| Canada         | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 47           | 19              | 8                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 26   | 45           | 17              | 10                  | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 44           | 15              | 20                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 18   | 44           | 20              | 17                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 19   | 38           | 20              | 23                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 26   | 41           | 18              | 15                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 39   | 38           | 12              | 9                   | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 32           | 24              | 28                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 10   | 40           | 28              | 22                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 13   | 33           | 29              | 25                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11   | 30           | 29              | 29                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 15   | 37           | 23              | 16                  | 8          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 19   | 31           | 24              | 25                  | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 38           | 27              | 18                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 25   | 48           | 15              | 7                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 33   | 31           | 16              | 19                  | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 19   | 50           | 20              | 11                  | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 26           | 18              | 26                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 49           | 24              | 12                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 10   | 45           | 28              | 15                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11   | 54           | 18              | 9                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28   | 18           | 19              | 29                  | 7          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 47           | 12              | 8                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 37   | 38           | 11              | 10                  | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 53           | 20              | 9                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17   | 53           | 17              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 23   | 50           | 14              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 19   | 48           | 19              | 9                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 41   | 43           | 8               | 6                   | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 28           | 28              | 26                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 13   | 21           | 26              | 25                  | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 32   | 30           | 15              | 9                   | 14         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 36           | 25              | 12                  | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 23   | 39           | 22              | 14                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 33   | 41           | 13              | 5                   | 7          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 43           | 14              | 11                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 34   | 36           | 14              | 7                   | 8          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 35           | 21              | 23                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 7  | 36           | 28              | 23                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 20   | 28           | 17              | 24                  | 10         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 43           | 20              | 15                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 19   | 46           | 20              | 8                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 15   | 46           | 24              | 10                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 40           | 26              | 11                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 26   | 42           | 15              | 5                   | 11         | 100   |

|                 |                     | <b>Q50h. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world</b> |                     |                        |                            |                   |              |
|-----------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                 |                     | <b>Completely agree</b>   | <b>Mostly agree</b> | <b>Mostly disagree</b> | <b>Completely disagree</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Slovakia</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 14  | 39                  | 25                     | 17                         | 6                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 16  | 31                  | 28                     | 23                         | 2                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 1991</b> | 27  | 38                  | 15                     | 7                          | 13                | 100          |
| <b>Russia</b>   | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 36  | 34                  | 16                     | 11                         | 4                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2014</b> | 22  | 43                  | 17                     | 12                         | 5                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 15  | 37                  | 23                     | 15                         | 9                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 23  | 38                  | 26                     | 9                          | 5                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 21  | 40                  | 21                     | 10                         | 8                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 1991</b> | 22  | 40                  | 13                     | 14                         | 12                | 100          |
| <b>Ukraine</b>  | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 26  | 36                  | 16                     | 14                         | 7                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 7   | 33                  | 27                     | 24                         | 8                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 16  | 35                  | 27                     | 17                         | 6                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 1991</b> | 12  | 42                  | 19                     | 18                         | 10                | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>   | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 38  | 33                  | 10                     | 15                         | 5                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 25  | 41                  | 13                     | 12                         | 8                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 20  | 29                  | 21                     | 23                         | 8                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 36  | 38                  | 13                     | 6                          | 6                 | 100          |

|                      |                     | <b>Q93USA. In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?</b> |                 |                    |                                    |                                  |             |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
|                      |                     | <b>Republican</b>   | <b>Democrat</b> | <b>Independent</b> | <b>No preference (DO NOT READ)</b> | <b>Other party (DO NOT READ)</b> | <b>DK/R</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 26  | 31              | 37                 | 3                                  | 0                                | 2           | 100          |

|                      |                     | <b>Q93aUSA. ASK IN U.S. IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER PARTY OR DK/R ONLY: As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?</b> |                 |                            |             |              | <b>N=</b> |
|----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
|                      |                     | <b>Republican</b>  | <b>Democrat</b> | <b>Other (DO NOT READ)</b> | <b>DK/R</b> | <b>Total</b> |           |
| <b>United States</b> | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 32   | 39              | 11                         | 19          | 100          | 614       |