

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**October 15, 2019 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

|                |               | Q1. Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |            |       |
|----------------|---------------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------|-------|
|                |               | 0   | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 5  | 13 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 8  | 9  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 0 | 1  | 2  | 4  | 14 | 12 | 20 | 25 | 11 | 9  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 14 | 12 | 18 | 26 | 9  | 11 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 8  | 15 | 12 | 22 | 23 | 7  | 8  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 2  | 4  | 16 | 10 | 19 | 27 | 9  | 11 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 4  | 5  | 18 | 11 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 9  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 16 | 10 | 22 | 26 | 8  | 8  | 2          | 100   |
| France         | January, 1989 | 1   | 0 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 20 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 7  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 0 | 1  | 5  | 6  | 20 | 14 | 26 | 18 | 5  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 2  | 7  | 22 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 4  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 3  | 8  | 20 | 15 | 25 | 20 | 5  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 2  | 4  | 20 | 16 | 27 | 23 | 4  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 0   | 0 | 2  | 1  | 5  | 21 | 14 | 28 | 23 | 4  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 0   | 1 | 2  | 5  | 8  | 31 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 3  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 5  | 16 | 11 | 21 | 28 | 8  | 6  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 6  | 14 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 4  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 0   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 5  | 21 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 4  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 1 | 2  | 2  | 8  | 20 | 18 | 23 | 17 | 4  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 2   | 1 | 2  | 5  | 8  | 20 | 14 | 24 | 16 | 4  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 23 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 5  | 4  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 5  | 7  | 22 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 6  | 5  | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019  | 3   | 2 | 4  | 6  | 8  | 22 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 3  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 3 | 8  | 9  | 10 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 4  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 2  | 6  | 13 | 22 | 27 | 19 | 3  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 7  | 15 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 4  | 4  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 6  | 16 | 25 | 24 | 18 | 4  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 4  | 15 | 22 | 28 | 16 | 3  | 6  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 22 | 22 | 21 | 13 | 3  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 0 | 0  | 2  | 2  | 8  | 8  | 26 | 40 | 9  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019  | 2   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 8  | 17 | 14 | 26 | 17 | 6  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 2   | 2 | 1  | 3  | 4  | 18 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 4  | 6  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 4  | 18 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 4  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 1  | 3  | 12 | 16 | 26 | 27 | 8  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 1991  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 4  | 7  | 35 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 2  | 4  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 1 | 1  | 2  | 4  | 8  | 9  | 26 | 33 | 11 | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 10 | 11 | 28 | 30 | 8  | 6  | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 5  | 6  | 15 | 13 | 25 | 22 | 6  | 4  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 16 | 16 | 25 | 23 | 6  | 4  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 0   | 0 | 2  | 4  | 7  | 20 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 6  | 5  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 1   | 0 | 1  | 3  | 6  | 15 | 13 | 22 | 27 | 5  | 5  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 1   | 1 | 2  | 4  | 7  | 21 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 7  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 1991  | 0   | 1 | 2  | 6  | 8  | 20 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 5  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 3   | 2 | 5  | 11 | 11 | 26 | 14 | 16 | 9  | 2  | 1  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 5 | 9  | 14 | 17 | 27 | 10 | 7  | 5  | 2  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 3   | 6 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 9  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 6   | 8 | 12 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 7  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 0  | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 1991  | 5   | 9 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 6  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 5  | 19 | 12 | 26 | 19 | 8  | 5  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 0 | 1  | 4  | 7  | 18 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 6  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 1   | 0 | 1  | 5  | 8  | 28 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 4  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Summer, 2002  | 1   | 0 | 1  | 4  | 9  | 27 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 3  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 0   | 1 | 6  | 11 | 17 | 26 | 15 | 11 | 8  | 2  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 0 | 3  | 7  | 6  | 22 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 7  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 2   | 3 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 8  | 5  | 0  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 1991  | 0   | 6 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 10 | 3  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 5  | 7  | 16 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 5  | 4  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 0   | 2 | 6  | 11 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 3  | 2  | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 1991  | 1   | 3 | 6  | 14 | 18 | 32 | 11 | 8  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 0 | 1  | 3  | 4  | 18 | 17 | 25 | 19 | 8  | 4  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 1   | 1 | 3  | 5  | 8  | 21 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 3  | 4  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 1   | 2 | 3  | 7  | 8  | 23 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 2  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 1 | 1  | 4  | 7  | 23 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 6  | 4  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 0   | 2 | 2  | 6  | 8  | 24 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 3  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 0   | 5 | 2  | 7  | 11 | 27 | 16 | 15 | 9  | 2  | 2  | 5          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 1991  | 3   | 6 | 10 | 18 | 15 | 25 | 9  | 7  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 0   | 0 | 3  | 8  | 9  | 16 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 6  | 5  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 0   | 1 | 3  | 5  | 8  | 23 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 6  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 1   | 1 | 1  | 3  | 10 | 33 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 3  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 2   | 1 | 2  | 10 | 9  | 34 | 13 | 16 | 8  | 2  | 3  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 1   | 2 | 4  | 14 | 22 | 31 | 11 | 7  | 5  | 0  | 1  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 3   | 3 | 2  | 9  | 12 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 7  | 3  | 6  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 0   | 1 | 2  | 6  | 7  | 22 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 5  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 1   | 3 | 4  | 10 | 11 | 25 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 5  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 1 | 2  | 9  | 10 | 26 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 5  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 2   | 3 | 4  | 13 | 13 | 27 | 14 | 11 | 7  | 2  | 3  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005  | 4   | 5 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 28 | 9  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 2   | 5 | 7  | 14 | 14 | 29 | 11 | 10 | 5  | 2  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 5   | 7 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 5  | 5  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2019  | 3   | 4 | 7  | 12 | 12 | 24 | 11 | 14 | 7  | 3  | 2  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 2   | 3 | 5  | 12 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 14 | 7  | 1  | 1  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 1   | 3 | 6  | 12 | 12 | 27 | 13 | 11 | 9  | 3  | 3  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 2   | 2 | 4  | 10 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 4  | 4  | 2          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Summer, 2002  | 4   | 5 | 8  | 12 | 11 | 31 | 11 | 11 | 4  | 2  | 2  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 3   | 8 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 6  | 5  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 2          | 100   |

|                |               | Q1. Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? |              |           |            |       |
|----------------|---------------|---|--------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                |               | High (7-10)   | Medium (4-6) | Low (0-3) | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019  | 63  | 30           | 6         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 66  | 29           | 4         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 64  | 30           | 5         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 59  | 34           | 7         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 65  | 30           | 4         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005  | 59  | 33           | 7         | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 65  | 29           | 5         | 2          | 100   |
|                | January, 1989 | 53  | 40           | 7         | 0          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019  | 52  | 40           | 8         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 52  | 43           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 53  | 43           | 4         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 57  | 40           | 4         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 57  | 40           | 3         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 36  | 56           | 8         | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019  | 63  | 32           | 5         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 60  | 34           | 5         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 52  | 41           | 7         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009    | 47  | 47           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 48  | 42           | 10        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 49  | 44           | 7         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 44  | 43           | 9         | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019  | 40  | 45           | 14        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 37  | 43           | 20        | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019  | 54  | 42           | 4         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 48  | 44           | 7         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 48  | 47           | 5         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 53  | 41           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 41  | 50           | 8         | 0          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019  | 78  | 19           | 3         | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019  | 53  | 38           | 9         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 54  | 38           | 8         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 55  | 38           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 66  | 31           | 3         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 31  | 60           | 7         | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019  | 75  | 21           | 4         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 72  | 24           | 3         | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019  | 57  | 34           | 8         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014  | 57  | 36           | 6         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010  | 52  | 40           | 7         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007  | 59  | 34           | 5         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002  | 53  | 39           | 8         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991  | 45  | 45           | 10        | 0          | 100   |

|                |              | Q1. Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? |              |           |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                |              | High (7-10)   | Medium (4-6) | Low (0-3) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 29  | 51           | 20        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 54           | 30        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 53           | 30        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 8   | 45           | 45        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 47           | 47        | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 57  | 37           | 6         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 49  | 44           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 42  | 51           | 7         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 41  | 53           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 58           | 18        | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 47  | 43           | 10        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 52           | 32        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 59           | 33        | 0          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 44  | 40           | 7         | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 35  | 43           | 19        | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 62           | 24        | 1          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 56  | 39           | 4         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 38  | 49           | 11        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 38  | 48           | 13        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 44  | 49           | 7         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 39  | 50           | 10        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 28  | 54           | 14        | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 49           | 37        | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 49  | 38           | 12        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 43  | 46           | 9         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 36  | 57           | 6         | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 29  | 56           | 15        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 65           | 21        | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 28  | 53           | 17        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 43  | 47           | 9         | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 31  | 51           | 17        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 35  | 50           | 13        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 23  | 54           | 21        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 16  | 52           | 31        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 18  | 53           | 28        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 45           | 46        | 2          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 47           | 27        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 24  | 52           | 23        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 26  | 51           | 22        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 32  | 49           | 17        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 18  | 53           | 29        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 43           | 48        | 2          | 100   |

|               |              | Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? |              |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|--|--------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Satisfied  | Dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 64           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 33   | 62           | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 31   | 65           | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 29   | 64           | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 21   | 73           | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 30   | 62           | 8          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 30   | 64           | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 36   | 61           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 23   | 70           | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 25   | 71           | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 29   | 65           | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2005 | 39   | 57           | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 39   | 55           | 6          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 41   | 55           | 4          | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 34   | 65           | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 22   | 77           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 19   | 80           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 29   | 71           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 25   | 75           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 26   | 74           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 32   | 67           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 27   | 73           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 29   | 71           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 22   | 78           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 20   | 80           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2005 | 28   | 71           | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 32   | 68           | 0          | 100   |
|               | May, 2003    | 44   | 56           | 0          | 100   |
|               | March, 2003  | 31   | 67           | 2          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002  | 32           | 67   | 1            | 100        |       |
| Germany       | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 39           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 59   | 38           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 57   | 41           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 53   | 45           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 43   | 54           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 39   | 59           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 48   | 50           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 43   | 54           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 34   | 63           | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 33   | 66           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 29   | 67           | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2005 | 25   | 73           | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 20   | 78           | 2          | 100   |
|               | May, 2003    | 25   | 73           | 2          | 100   |
|               | March, 2003  | 18   | 79           | 3          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002  | 31           | 66   | 3            | 100        |       |

|             |              | Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? |              |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|--|--------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Satisfied  | Dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece      | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 82           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 95           | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 5  | 95           | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 2  | 97           | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 2  | 98           | 0          | 100   |
| Italy       | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 72           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 9  | 90           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 3  | 96           | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 11   | 87           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2009   | 25   | 72           | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 79           | 4          | 100   |
|             | May, 2003    | 29   | 67           | 3          | 100   |
|             | March, 2003  | 20   | 74           | 7          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2002 | 24   | 70           | 6          | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 68   | 31           | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2005 | 49   | 50           | 2          | 100   |
| Spain       | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 68           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 8  | 91           | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 5  | 94           | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 10   | 88           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 15   | 83           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 22   | 76           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2009   | 21   | 75           | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 21   | 77           | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 50   | 43           | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 51   | 45           | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2006 | 50   | 46           | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2005 | 51   | 44           | 5          | 100   |
|             | May, 2003    | 45   | 52           | 3          | 100   |
|             | March, 2003  | 41   | 47           | 12         | 100   |
| Sweden      | Spring, 2019 | 63   | 34           | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 66   | 27           | 8          | 100   |

|                |              | Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? |              |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Satisfied  | Dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 76           | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 40   | 55           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 26   | 68           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 30   | 65           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 32   | 61           | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 31   | 63           | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 29   | 64           | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 21   | 76           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 30   | 65           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 30   | 66           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 35   | 58           | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 44   | 51           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2004 | 38   | 58           | 4          | 100   |
|                | May, 2003    | 46   | 49           | 5          | 100   |
|                | March, 2003  | 30   | 63           | 6          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002   | 32           | 64   | 4            | 100        |       |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 77           | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 18   | 79           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 9  | 88           | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 4  | 91           | 4          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 54   | 38           | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 16   | 80           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 14   | 83           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 28   | 70           | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 23   | 74           | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 36   | 60           | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 41   | 52           | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 40   | 59           | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6  | 91           | 3          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 52   | 34           | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 14   | 81           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7  | 90           | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 65   | 29           | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 43   | 50           | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 27   | 69           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 27   | 70           | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 33   | 62           | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 30   | 66           | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 47   | 47           | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 36   | 59           | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 20   | 67           | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 42   | 47           | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 18   | 74           | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 13   | 82           | 5          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002   | 9            | 87   | 4            | 100        |       |

|              |              | Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today? |              |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Satisfied  | Dissatisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Slovakia     | Spring, 2019 | 54   | 43           | 3          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 37   | 56           | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 46   | 49           | 5          | 100   |
|              | Summer, 2002 | 11   | 87           | 2          | 100   |
| Russia       | Spring, 2019 | 43   | 50           | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 57   | 40           | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 58   | 37           | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 56   | 36           | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 37   | 57           | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 46   | 45           | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 32   | 60           | 8          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 34   | 59           | 7          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 34   | 60           | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 27   | 65           | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 54   | 43           | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 36   | 56           | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2006 | 32   | 62           | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2005 | 23   | 71           | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2004 | 26   | 69           | 5          | 100   |
|              | May, 2003    | 27   | 64           | 9          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002 | 20           | 71   | 9            | 100        |       |
| Ukraine      | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 66           | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 15   | 80           | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 9  | 87           | 5          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 7  | 88           | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 9  | 88           | 3          | 100   |
|              | Summer, 2002 | 9  | 89           | 3          | 100   |



|               |              | Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 40            | 26           | 13       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 17  | 48            | 20           | 12       | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 9   | 49            | 27           | 13       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 5   | 39            | 33           | 21       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 4   | 36            | 32           | 24       | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 2   | 38            | 34           | 24       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 2   | 31            | 35           | 30       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 28            | 38           | 30       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 17            | 38           | 42       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 1   | 23            | 41           | 34       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 19            | 44           | 34       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 2   | 15            | 42           | 41       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 2   | 18            | 41           | 36       | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 41            | 32           | 16       | 3          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 4   | 42            | 39           | 13       | 2          | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 35            | 44           | 18       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 1   | 42            | 42           | 15       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 0   | 21            | 55           | 23       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 10            | 50           | 36       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 13            | 56           | 29       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 11            | 54           | 34       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 0   | 9             | 53           | 38       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 18            | 52           | 29       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 0   | 17            | 52           | 31       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 1   | 12            | 56           | 31       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 15            | 60           | 24       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 0   | 14            | 58           | 27       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 0   | 19            | 61           | 20       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 29            | 53           | 17       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 1   | 44            | 47           | 6        | 2          | 100   |
| Germany       | Spring, 2019 | 21  | 58            | 16           | 3        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 21  | 57            | 16           | 4        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 31  | 55            | 12           | 1        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 15  | 60            | 18           | 4        | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 15  | 60            | 20           | 3        | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 14  | 71            | 13           | 2        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 10  | 65            | 22           | 3        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12  | 61            | 22           | 5        | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 58            | 27           | 5        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 2   | 42            | 47           | 8        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 27            | 58           | 12       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 27            | 54           | 16       | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 4   | 49            | 39           | 7        | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 8   | 55            | 25           | 11       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 1   | 26            | 55           | 16       | 1          | 100   |
| Greece        | Spring, 2019 | 1   | 14            | 51           | 34       | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 0   | 4             | 32           | 64       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 0   | 2             | 26           | 72       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 0   | 2             | 20           | 77       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 0   | 2             | 30           | 67       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 0   | 1             | 27           | 72       | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 0   | 2             | 20           | 78       | 0          | 100   |

|                |              | Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 1   | 22            | 51           | 25       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 2   | 13            | 50           | 34       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 1   | 14            | 51           | 32       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 29            | 34           | 32       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 11            | 45           | 43       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 0   | 3             | 38           | 58       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 0   | 3             | 38           | 58       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 5             | 37           | 56       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 19            | 48           | 28       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 24            | 56           | 14       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 0   | 36            | 51           | 11       | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 62            | 12           | 5        | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 18  | 67            | 9            | 4        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 19  | 68            | 9            | 3        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 5   | 57            | 28           | 10       | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 39            | 37           | 20       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 27            | 36           | 33       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 25            | 37           | 34       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 1   | 12            | 36           | 50       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 2   | 16            | 37           | 44       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 7             | 30           | 63       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 1   | 3             | 17           | 79       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 5             | 22           | 72       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 9             | 27           | 62       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 1   | 12            | 40           | 48       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 11            | 43           | 45       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 12            | 38           | 47       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 34            | 43           | 19       | 3          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007   | 9            | 56  | 29            | 5            | 1        | 100        |       |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 64            | 16           | 5        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 15  | 66            | 14           | 4        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 17  | 67            | 10           | 5        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 9   | 67            | 17           | 6        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 25  | 59            | 11           | 2        | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 43            | 33           | 16       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 42            | 35           | 15       | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 6   | 45            | 33           | 12       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 43            | 33           | 14       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 5   | 47            | 29           | 16       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 2   | 41            | 37           | 18       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 2   | 13            | 44           | 39       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 14            | 47           | 37       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 14            | 45           | 40       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 2   | 18            | 40           | 39       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 14            | 45           | 38       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 10            | 38           | 49       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 2   | 28            | 47           | 20       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 13  | 56            | 20           | 8        | 3          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002   | 8            | 57  | 24            | 8            | 4        | 100        |       |

|                |              | Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 32            | 32           | 33       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 0   | 14            | 40           | 44       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 0   | 19            | 40           | 37       | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 0   | 8             | 29           | 62       | 1          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 57            | 25           | 4        | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 2   | 18            | 52           | 28       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 15            | 39           | 45       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 17            | 49           | 32       | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 4   | 37            | 43           | 15       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 1   | 39            | 48           | 11       | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 47            | 32           | 11       | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 47            | 40           | 8        | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 1   | 41            | 43           | 13       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 35            | 47           | 15       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 5             | 44           | 50       | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 54            | 26           | 6        | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 0   | 9             | 58           | 32       | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 0   | 3             | 50           | 43       | 2          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 62            | 19           | 3        | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 5   | 64            | 20           | 6        | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 61            | 25           | 6        | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 3   | 46            | 38           | 8        | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 37            | 46           | 13       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 28            | 52           | 16       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 2   | 25            | 51           | 19       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 26            | 46           | 23       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 25            | 49           | 22       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 5   | 48            | 36           | 8        | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 36            | 47           | 12       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 2   | 27            | 50           | 15       | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 3   | 49            | 36           | 6        | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 0   | 36            | 48           | 13       | 3          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002   | 0            | 7   | 40            | 51           | 2        | 100        |       |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 51            | 31           | 8        | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 23            | 53           | 20       | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 51            | 38           | 7        | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 0   | 7             | 53           | 39       | 0          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 33            | 45           | 14       | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 5   | 37            | 38           | 14       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 6   | 40            | 39           | 10       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 23            | 54           | 19       | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 3   | 41            | 41           | 9        | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 2   | 31            | 46           | 15       | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 28            | 49           | 15       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 5   | 24            | 46           | 19       | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 3   | 30            | 49           | 16       | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 25            | 50           | 18       | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 2   | 18            | 55           | 21       | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 5   | 47            | 37           | 6        | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 35            | 45           | 11       | 6          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002   | 0            | 13  | 57            | 26           | 4        | 100        |       |

|         |              | Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad? |               |              |          |            |       |
|---------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very good   | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | DK/Refused | Total |
| Ukraine | Spring, 2019 | 1   | 13            | 44           | 39       | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 2             | 28           | 66       | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 2   | 3             | 31           | 62       | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 5             | 36           | 56       | 2          | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 3             | 32           | 59       | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 16            | 46           | 29       | 6          | 100   |
|         | Summer, 2002 | 0   | 10            | 41           | 47       | 1          | 100   |

|               |              | Q4. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents? |           |                    |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Better off   | Worse off | Same (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 60        | 2                  | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 33   | 57        | 3                  | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 37   | 58        | 2                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 32   | 60        | 4                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 30   | 65        | 2                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 33   | 62        | 1                  | 4          | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 79        | 3                  | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 15   | 80        | 3                  | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 9  | 71        | 18                 | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 14   | 85        | 1                  | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 13   | 86        | 1                  | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 9  | 90        | 1                  | 0          | 100   |
| Germany       | Spring, 2019 | 48   | 42        | 7                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 37   | 52        | 7                  | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 36   | 52        | 6                  | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 34   | 58        | 3                  | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 38   | 56        | 2                  | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 28   | 64        | 3                  | 5          | 100   |
| Greece        | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 61        | 8                  | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 18   | 69        | 8                  | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 20   | 72        | 4                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 25   | 65        | 8                  | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 21   | 67        | 8                  | 5          | 100   |
| Italy         | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 61        | 11                 | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 19   | 61        | 12                 | 8          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 23   | 65        | 5                  | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 15   | 66        | 13                 | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2014 | 15   | 67        | 10                 | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 14   | 73        | 6                  | 7          | 100   |
| Netherlands   | Spring, 2019 | 35   | 59        | 3                  | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 35   | 54        | 5                  | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 35   | 54        | 7                  | 5          | 100   |

|                |              | Q4. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents? |           |                    |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Better off   | Worse off | Same (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 72        | 1                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 24   | 72        | 1                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 24   | 69        | 2                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 31   | 61        | 4                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 30   | 62        | 5                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 28   | 65        | 3                  | 4          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 40   | 52        | 6                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 35   | 50        | 12                 | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 44   | 46        | 7                  | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 74        | 3                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 23   | 70        | 2                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 24   | 68        | 3                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 25   | 68        | 3                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 23   | 72        | 2                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 17   | 74        | 2                  | 7          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 40   | 39        | 8                  | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 51   | 29        | 13                 | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 28   | 58        | 4                  | 10         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 37   | 40        | 14                 | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 35   | 41        | 20                 | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 41   | 46        | 3                  | 10         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 15        | 12                 | 12         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 57   | 23        | 13                 | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 59   | 25        | 7                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 48   | 39        | 4                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 34   | 53        | 7                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 28   | 58        | 6                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 26   | 61        | 5                  | 8          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 46   | 31        | 13                 | 9          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 45   | 37        | 6                  | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 51   | 29        | 9                  | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 52   | 24        | 14                 | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 48   | 19        | 22                 | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 44   | 21        | 23                 | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 40   | 24        | 23                 | 13         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 61   | 15        | 8                  | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 48   | 19        | 16                 | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 51   | 13        | 18                 | 18         | 100   |

|                |              | Q5. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very satisfied   | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 30                 | 32                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 11   | 29                 | 31                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 11   | 35                 | 28                | 23                   | 3          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 36                 | 29                | 29                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 5  | 43                 | 29                | 22                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3  | 31                 | 37                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 48                 | 21                | 15                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 13   | 43                 | 27                | 16                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 24   | 49                 | 19                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 21                 | 41                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 1  | 15                 | 42                | 42                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3  | 18                 | 43                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 28                 | 41                | 27                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 27                 | 46                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 29                 | 43                | 24                   | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 50                 | 20                | 11                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 12   | 52                 | 24                | 10                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 25   | 52                 | 16                | 6                    | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 24                 | 41                | 27                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 13                 | 45                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 7  | 18                 | 44                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 52                 | 19                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 18   | 51                 | 21                | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 23   | 56                 | 14                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 26                 | 32                | 37                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 35                 | 32                | 23                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 40                 | 31                | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 25                 | 42                | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 0  | 21                 | 44                | 32                   | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 49                 | 28                | 11                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 4  | 45                 | 37                | 12                   | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 38                 | 26                | 24                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 5  | 40                 | 34                | 19                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3  | 41                 | 36                | 17                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2  | 19                 | 46                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 50                 | 26                | 10                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1  | 24                 | 43                | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2  | 33                 | 38                | 22                   | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 51                 | 22                | 9                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 9  | 42                 | 31                | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 8  | 43                 | 31                | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6  | 47                 | 32                | 7                    | 7          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 43                 | 30                | 15                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6  | 44                 | 36                | 10                   | 4          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 28                 | 40                | 24                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 4  | 40                 | 32                | 17                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 5  | 26                 | 45                | 18                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 4  | 23                 | 37                | 26                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3  | 29                 | 38                | 23                   | 7          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 29                 | 35                | 23                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1  | 12                 | 41                | 40                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 4  | 17                 | 38                | 32                   | 10         | 100   |

|              |              | Q8d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The European Union |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France       | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 40                 | 32                   | 15               | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 13   | 49                 | 23                   | 14               | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 9  | 47                 | 27                   | 17               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 32                 | 37                   | 24               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 8  | 47                 | 32                   | 13               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 6  | 48                 | 28                   | 18               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 5  | 36                 | 38                   | 20               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 10   | 50                 | 28                   | 12               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 14   | 49                 | 26                   | 11               | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 13   | 51                 | 28                   | 9                | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 12   | 50                 | 28                   | 9                | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007 | 9            | 53   | 27                 | 11                   | 0                | 100        |       |
| Spring, 2004 | 12           | 57   | 22                 | 9                    | 1                | 100        |       |
| Germany      | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 51                 | 23                   | 5                | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 10   | 53                 | 30                   | 6                | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 16   | 52                 | 24                   | 6                | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 8  | 42                 | 38                   | 10               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 7  | 51                 | 34                   | 6                | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 7  | 59                 | 27                   | 4                | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 7  | 53                 | 29                   | 6                | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 12   | 56                 | 27                   | 4                | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 8  | 58                 | 27                   | 5                | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 11   | 51                 | 28                   | 7                | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 8  | 57                 | 26                   | 6                | 3          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007 | 12           | 56   | 24                 | 6                    | 2                | 100        |       |
| Spring, 2004 | 13           | 45   | 33                 | 6                    | 3                | 100        |       |
| Greece       | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 46                 | 32                   | 12               | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 5  | 32                 | 37                   | 25               | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 5  | 29                 | 36                   | 29               | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 2  | 25                 | 39                   | 32               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 3  | 31                 | 35                   | 30               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 4  | 29                 | 37                   | 28               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 5  | 32                 | 33                   | 29               | 2          | 100   |
| Italy        | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 44                 | 26                   | 12               | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 10   | 48                 | 27                   | 10               | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 8  | 49                 | 25                   | 13               | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 9  | 49                 | 25                   | 14               | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 10   | 54                 | 24                   | 8                | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 5  | 41                 | 34                   | 16               | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 10   | 48                 | 26                   | 10               | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 10   | 49                 | 25                   | 10               | 6          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007 | 18           | 60   | 10                 | 3                    | 8                | 100        |       |
| Netherlands  | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 48                 | 20                   | 14               | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 14   | 49                 | 24                   | 12               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 16   | 48                 | 23                   | 10               | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 11   | 40                 | 30                   | 16               | 2          | 100   |

|                |              | Q8d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The European Union |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 43                 | 25                   | 8                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 24   | 43                 | 20                   | 12               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 18   | 44                 | 21                   | 14               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 13   | 34                 | 30                   | 19               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 15   | 48                 | 22                   | 12               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 8  | 42                 | 34                   | 14               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 14   | 32                 | 35                   | 17               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 18   | 42                 | 24                   | 14               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 23   | 49                 | 17                   | 7                | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 15   | 62                 | 15                   | 3                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 15   | 62                 | 14                   | 2                | 6          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007   | 16           | 64   | 12                 | 3                    | 5                | 100        |       |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 51                 | 18                   | 8                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 16   | 46                 | 24                   | 12               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 17   | 48                 | 23                   | 10               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 14   | 40                 | 32                   | 12               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 43                 | 26                   | 11               | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 30                 | 18                   | 26               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 15   | 33                 | 23                   | 22               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 20   | 34                 | 19                   | 21               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 15   | 29                 | 23                   | 25               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 13   | 38                 | 24                   | 17               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 12   | 40                 | 22                   | 19               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 7  | 36                 | 26                   | 22               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 9  | 36                 | 26                   | 20               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 38                 | 22                   | 19               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 9  | 40                 | 21                   | 21               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 8  | 42                 | 21                   | 18               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 10   | 42                 | 21                   | 16               | 10         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 46                 | 12                   | 8                | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 36   | 45                 | 7                    | 2                | 9          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 39                 | 31                   | 12               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 4  | 34                 | 42                   | 16               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 4  | 30                 | 38                   | 25               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 8  | 46                 | 33                   | 11               | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 51                 | 18                   | 7                | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 11   | 46                 | 30                   | 9                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 55                 | 21                   | 7                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 8  | 53                 | 27                   | 10               | 2          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 35   | 48                 | 10                   | 2                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 11   | 67                 | 14                   | 1                | 7          | 100   |



|              |              | Q8d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The European Union |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland       | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 57                 | 10                   | 4                | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 19   | 53                 | 15                   | 6                | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 17   | 57                 | 15                   | 4                | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 11   | 61                 | 18                   | 4                | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 9  | 63                 | 19                   | 3                | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 13   | 59                 | 18                   | 4                | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 8  | 60                 | 24                   | 4                | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 10   | 59                 | 20                   | 5                | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 14   | 60                 | 16                   | 3                | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 21   | 60                 | 12                   | 2                | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 15   | 62                 | 12                   | 3                | 7          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007 | 23           | 60   | 10                 | 1                    | 7                | 100        |       |
| Slovakia     | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 50                 | 21                   | 5                | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 17   | 62                 | 14                   | 3                | 3          | 100   |
| Russia       | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 31                 | 30                   | 14               | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 7  | 24                 | 40                   | 20               | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 9  | 30                 | 35                   | 17               | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 12   | 51                 | 16                   | 6                | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 12   | 47                 | 15                   | 4                | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 15   | 49                 | 14                   | 5                | 17         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 19   | 50                 | 12                   | 3                | 16         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 16   | 53                 | 13                   | 4                | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 15   | 47                 | 15                   | 3                | 20         | 100   |
| Ukraine      | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 57                 | 9                    | 2                | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 27   | 45                 | 15                   | 4                | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 20   | 43                 | 18                   | 12               | 8          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 17   | 55                 | 11                   | 3                | 14         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 21   | 56                 | 8                    | 3                | 12         | 100   |

|                |              | Q8f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Germany |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 62                 | 14                   | 5                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 18  | 64                 | 12                   | 6                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 22  | 62                 | 11                   | 5                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 26  | 64                 | 7                    | 3                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 21  | 70                 | 7                    | 2                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 21  | 69                 | 7                    | 3                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 20  | 69                 | 8                    | 3                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 18  | 71                 | 8                    | 4                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13  | 75                 | 6                    | 1                | 4          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 55                 | 17                   | 3                | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 28  | 57                 | 12                   | 2                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 23  | 59                 | 15                   | 3                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 15  | 58                 | 23                   | 3                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 12  | 64                 | 19                   | 5                | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 56                 | 21                   | 6                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 12  | 53                 | 25                   | 8                | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 10  | 54                 | 28                   | 6                | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 28                 | 37                   | 27               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 21                 | 33                   | 43               | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 17                 | 29                   | 49               | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 45                 | 28                   | 14               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 7   | 46                 | 29                   | 13               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 17  | 50                 | 20                   | 7                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 10  | 65                 | 13                   | 3                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13  | 57                 | 15                   | 2                | 12         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 33  | 56                 | 7                    | 2                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 47  | 46                 | 5                    | 1                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 19  | 69                 | 9                    | 3                | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 27  | 49                 | 14                   | 6                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 25  | 46                 | 13                   | 9                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 34  | 41                 | 12                   | 8                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 34  | 51                 | 8                    | 4                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 18  | 60                 | 9                    | 1                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11  | 65                 | 12                   | 3                | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 14  | 58                 | 11                   | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 27  | 50                 | 8                    | 2                | 14         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 21  | 65                 | 8                    | 1                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 32  | 58                 | 6                    | 1                | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 16  | 62                 | 10                   | 1                | 11         | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 51                 | 14                   | 8                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 22  | 50                 | 11                   | 5                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 18  | 54                 | 13                   | 6                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 22  | 56                 | 7                    | 3                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 19  | 53                 | 8                    | 4                | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 14  | 60                 | 8                    | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 20  | 54                 | 9                    | 3                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 18  | 57                 | 10                   | 2                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 18  | 50                 | 12                   | 4                | 16         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 33  | 49                 | 10                   | 2                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 27  | 54                 | 4                    | 1                | 15         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 48  | 40                 | 4                    | 0                | 9          | 100   |

|                |              | Q8f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Germany |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 41                 | 30                   | 13               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 21  | 59                 | 12                   | 4                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 64                 | 19                   | 4                | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 8   | 64                 | 22                   | 3                | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 47                 | 18                   | 9                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 16  | 53                 | 21                   | 5                | 6          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 33  | 50                 | 9                    | 2                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 10  | 72                 | 10                   | 1                | 7          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 53                 | 20                   | 6                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 11  | 58                 | 16                   | 5                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 16  | 62                 | 14                   | 4                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 11  | 65                 | 16                   | 3                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 16  | 62                 | 16                   | 2                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 58                 | 19                   | 5                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 11  | 53                 | 19                   | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 15  | 61                 | 13                   | 2                | 8          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 50                 | 26                   | 8                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 14  | 64                 | 15                   | 2                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 8   | 72                 | 15                   | 2                | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 47                 | 20                   | 7                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 7   | 28                 | 37                   | 19               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 11  | 42                 | 28                   | 11               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 20  | 58                 | 9                    | 3                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 22  | 53                 | 10                   | 2                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 22  | 55                 | 10                   | 2                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 22  | 55                 | 10                   | 4                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2005 | 21  | 58                 | 10                   | 3                | 8          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 58                 | 7                    | 2                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 26  | 51                 | 12                   | 3                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 22  | 49                 | 14                   | 9                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 15  | 63                 | 8                    | 2                | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 21  | 58                 | 7                    | 3                | 12         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9FRAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The Republicans (LR) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 22                 | 37                   | 32               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 4  | 26                 | 39                   | 26               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 5  | 30                 | 30                   | 32               | 4          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 24                 | 36                   | 32               | 5          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9FRAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Socialist Party (PS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 23                 | 38                   | 32               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 27                 | 40                   | 27               | 4          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 3  | 24                 | 34                   | 37               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 13                 | 37                   | 44               | 3          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9FRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. National Front / National Rally (FN) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 15                 | 20                   | 54               | 4          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 3  | 9                  | 22                   | 63               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 5  | 16                 | 22                   | 54               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 17                 | 22                   | 52               | 2          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9FRAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. On The Move / En Marche |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 26                 | 32                   | 30               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 7   | 40                 | 28                   | 19               | 6          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 36                 | 30                   | 19               | 12         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9FRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Untamed France / La France Insoumise |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 22                 | 34                   | 37               | 4          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 8  | 24                 | 34                   | 30               | 4          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9GERa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Christian Democratic Union (CDU) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 39                 | 38                   | 11               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 42                 | 38                   | 10               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 8  | 50                 | 30                   | 7                | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 8  | 44                 | 34                   | 10               | 4          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9GERb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 37                 | 43                   | 10               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 43                 | 37                   | 9                | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 10   | 58                 | 21                   | 4                | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 47                 | 40                   | 6                | 2          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9GERc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Alternative for Germany (AfD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 11                 | 23                   | 55               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 14                 | 25                   | 53               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 1   | 11                 | 28                   | 55               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 3   | 9                  | 28                   | 54               | 5          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9GERd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The Left |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 32                 | 40                   | 16               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 5  | 35                 | 37                   | 17               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 4  | 33                 | 40                   | 15               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 25                 | 45                   | 23               | 4          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9GERe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Alliance 90/The Greens |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 46                 | 21                   | 11               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 6  | 47                 | 29                   | 13               | 4          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9GREa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Syriza |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 24                 | 29                   | 34               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 14                 | 26                   | 56               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 11                 | 26                   | 57               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 14                 | 23                   | 56               | 3          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9GREb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. New Democracy (ND) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 27                 | 27                   | 29               | 7          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 5  | 17                 | 28                   | 48               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 5  | 18                 | 28                   | 46               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 17                 | 25                   | 49               | 3          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9GREc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Movement for Change (Kinima Allagis KINAL) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 14                 | 41                   | 31               | 12         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 1  | 8                  | 27                   | 43               | 21         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 1  | 7                  | 30                   | 59               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 0  | 7                  | 24                   | 65               | 3          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9GREd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Golden Dawn (XA) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 5                  | 14                   | 74               | 5          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 1  | 6                  | 14                   | 76               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 6                  | 14                   | 75               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 2  | 6                  | 11                   | 79               | 2          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9ITAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Forza Italia (FI) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 19                 | 28                   | 41               | 9          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 22                 | 27                   | 36               | 12         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 4   | 21                 | 30                   | 31               | 13         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 6   | 24                 | 29                   | 31               | 10         | 100   |

|       |              | Q9ITAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Democratic Party (PD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 18                 | 31                   | 38               | 8          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 5   | 21                 | 27                   | 34               | 13         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 5   | 24                 | 30                   | 28               | 13         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 7   | 25                 | 26                   | 29               | 13         | 100   |

|       |              | Q9ITAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Five Star Movement (M5S) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 31                 | 26                   | 25               | 9          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 14   | 35                 | 20                   | 17               | 14         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 10   | 31                 | 23                   | 21               | 15         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 10   | 32                 | 26                   | 19               | 14         | 100   |

|       |              | Q9ITAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Lega, formally known as Lega Nord |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 30                 | 21                   | 28               | 7          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 13  | 27                 | 23                   | 24               | 13         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 20                 | 27                   | 37               | 12         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 8   | 20                 | 23                   | 37               | 12         | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 44                 | 24                   | 18               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 44                 | 26                   | 17               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 50                 | 24                   | 10               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 41                 | 31                   | 17               | 6          | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Labour Party (PvdA) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 47                 | 23                   | 14               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 6   | 43                 | 32                   | 12               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 5   | 44                 | 33                   | 14               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 5   | 38                 | 33                   | 20               | 5          | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. The Party for Freedom (PVV) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 18                 | 26                   | 44               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 26                 | 26                   | 39               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 5   | 19                 | 23                   | 49               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 8   | 20                 | 26                   | 42               | 4          | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Socialist Party (SP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 41                 | 33                   | 14               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 6  | 49                 | 28                   | 9                | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 10   | 47                 | 31                   | 6                | 6          | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Forum for Democracy (FvD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 25                 | 24                   | 36               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 6   | 29                 | 25                   | 21               | 18         | 100   |

|             |              | Q9NETf. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. Democrats 66 (D66) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 48                 | 22                   | 15               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 8   | 50                 | 23                   | 10               | 9          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9SPAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. People's Party (PP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 17                 | 29                   | 40               | 2          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 7   | 14                 | 26                   | 51               | 2          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 8   | 19                 | 24                   | 46               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 7   | 13                 | 22                   | 55               | 3          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9SPAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | Spring, 2019 | 18  | 30                 | 26                   | 22               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 11  | 28                 | 30                   | 29               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 8   | 18                 | 40                   | 30               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 9   | 24                 | 35                   | 27               | 5          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9SPAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. We can / Podemos |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 25                 | 27                   | 31               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 8  | 22                 | 28                   | 39               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 9  | 22                 | 27                   | 38               | 4          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 9  | 23                 | 26                   | 38               | 4          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9SPAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Citizens (C's) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 24                 | 28                   | 32               | 3          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2018 | 12   | 29                 | 23                   | 32               | 4          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 31                 | 26                   | 24               | 6          | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 10   | 31                 | 29                   | 21               | 8          | 100   |

|       |              | Q9SPAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Vox |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 10                 | 18                   | 60               | 4          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9SWEa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 45                 | 29                   | 15               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 10  | 35                 | 37                   | 16               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 11  | 44                 | 32                   | 12               | 1          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 9   | 40                 | 36                   | 13               | 2          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9SWEb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Moderate Party |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 43                 | 32                   | 15               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 45                 | 33                   | 11               | 4          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 6  | 40                 | 38                   | 13               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 9  | 49                 | 29                   | 11               | 2          | 100   |

|        |              | Q9SWEc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Swedish Democrats (SD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 20                 | 21                   | 51               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 10   | 23                 | 24                   | 40               | 3          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 6  | 17                 | 24                   | 51               | 2          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 19                 | 20                   | 54               | 2          | 100   |



|                |              | Q9BRIa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The Conservative Party |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 22                 | 30                   | 38               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 9  | 26                 | 27                   | 30               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 33                 | 23                   | 25               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 8  | 27                 | 27                   | 34               | 5          | 100   |

|                |              | Q9BRIb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. The Labour Party |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 25                 | 30                   | 35               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 12   | 33                 | 23                   | 24               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 11   | 28                 | 31                   | 24               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 12   | 27                 | 28                   | 27               | 6          | 100   |

|                |              | Q9BRIc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. The UK Independence Party (UKIP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 18                 | 22                   | 51               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 4  | 13                 | 23                   | 49               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 7  | 19                 | 22                   | 43               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 10   | 22                 | 20                   | 40               | 8          | 100   |

|                |              | Q9BRI d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. The Liberal Democrats |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 38                 | 28                   | 21               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 6  | 28                 | 33                   | 20               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 6  | 29                 | 31                   | 22               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 4  | 26                 | 34                   | 25               | 11         | 100   |

|          |              | Q9BULa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (GERB) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 25                 | 24                   | 31               | 9          | 100   |

|          |              | Q9BULb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 17                 | 28                   | 33               | 13         | 100   |

|          |              | Q9BULc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Movement for Rights and Freedoms (DPS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 12                 | 20                   | 48               | 10         | 100   |

|                |              | Q9CZECHa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Action of Dissatisfied Citizens (ANO 2011) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 27                 | 25                   | 22               | 11         | 100   |

|                |              | Q9CZECHb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Civic Democratic Party (ODS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 24                 | 35                   | 24               | 14         | 100   |

|                |              | Q9CZECHc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Czech Pirate Party (Pirati) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 24                 | 25                   | 26               | 15         | 100   |

|                |              | Q9CZECHd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 23                 | 28                   | 32               | 12         | 100   |

|         |              | Q9HUNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Fidesz |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 31                 | 15                   | 29               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 15   | 32                 | 23                   | 20               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 10   | 38                 | 23                   | 19               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 9  | 32                 | 29                   | 24               | 6          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9HUNb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 10                 | 26                   | 45               | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 14                 | 31                   | 42               | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 17                 | 35                   | 31               | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 2  | 26                 | 33                   | 31               | 9          | 100   |

|         |              | Q9HUNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Jobbik (Movement for a Better Hungary) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 11                 | 26                   | 44               | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 3  | 16                 | 33                   | 36               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 4  | 23                 | 33                   | 25               | 15         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 30                 | 34                   | 24               | 7          | 100   |

|           |              | Q9LITHa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union (LVŽS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 24                 | 23                   | 26               | 22         | 100   |

|           |              | Q9LITHb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 24                 | 22                   | 19               | 25         | 100   |

|           |              | Q9LITHc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Social Democratic Party of Lithuania (LSDP) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 27                 | 23                   | 21               | 24         | 100   |

|           |              | Q9LITHd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Liberal Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 24                 | 25                   | 21               | 27         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9POLa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Law and Justice (PIS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 32                 | 21                   | 27               | 7          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 12  | 30                 | 21                   | 25               | 11         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 11  | 27                 | 21                   | 29               | 11         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 10  | 32                 | 25                   | 20               | 13         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9POLb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Civic Platform (PO) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 27                 | 29                   | 26               | 9          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 26                 | 29                   | 26               | 15         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 4   | 30                 | 30                   | 21               | 15         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 3   | 27                 | 36                   | 22               | 13         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9POLc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Kukiz'15 |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 32                 | 31                   | 17               | 16         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 31                 | 28                   | 16               | 23         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 4  | 35                 | 27                   | 13               | 21         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 35                 | 28                   | 14               | 18         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9POLd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Nowoczesna |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 28                 | 25                   | 26               | 17         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 0  | 22                 | 31                   | 24               | 24         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 26                 | 29                   | 19               | 23         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 30                 | 26                   | 18               | 22         | 100   |

|        |              | Q9POLe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Polish People's Party (PSL) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 33                 | 28                   | 20               | 17         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2018 | 1   | 29                 | 28                   | 15               | 26         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2017 | 2   | 28                 | 33                   | 12               | 26         | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2016 | 1   | 28                 | 35                   | 16               | 20         | 100   |

|          |              | Q9SLOVa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Direction - Social Democracy (SMER-SD) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Slovakia | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 26                 | 32                   | 31               | 4          | 100   |

|          |              | Q9SLOVb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Freedom and Solidarity (SaS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Slovakia | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 33                 | 33                   | 21               | 7          | 100   |

|          |              | Q9SLOVc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Ordinary People and Independent Personalities (OL'aNO-NOVA) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Slovakia | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 30                 | 36                   | 22               | 7          | 100   |

|          |              | Q9SLOVd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Slovak National Party (SNS) |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Slovakia | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 35                 | 34                   | 19               | 6          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12a. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>a. Our country's culture |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic  | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 66  | 33          | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 26          | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 25          | 4                     | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 30          | 7                     | 3          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 28          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 37          | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 75  | 22          | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 62  | 36          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 37  | 45          | 8                     | 10         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 61  | 24          | 9                     | 6          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 20          | 5                     | 6          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 19          | 9                     | 4          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 18          | 11                    | 3          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 21          | 9                     | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 26          | 3                     | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 15          | 12                    | 5          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12b. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>b. Reducing the gap between the rich and poor |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic   | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 86          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 79          | 2                     | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 82          | 4                     | 2          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 65          | 7                     | 3          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 35   | 64          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 84          | 1                     | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 42   | 55          | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 76          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 74          | 6                     | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 60          | 11                    | 5          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 70          | 5                     | 3          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 61          | 9                     | 7          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 41   | 41          | 16                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 65          | 6                     | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 67          | 4                     | 8          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 53          | 9                     | 7          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12c. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>c. The availability of well-paying jobs |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic   | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 69          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 52   | 44          | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 80          | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 68          | 6                     | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 69   | 30          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 76          | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 68   | 28          | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 42   | 57          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 59          | 4                     | 4          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 36          | 10                    | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 36   | 55          | 5                     | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 52          | 10                    | 8          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 44   | 35          | 17                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 37   | 53          | 7                     | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 28   | 63          | 4                     | 5          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 45   | 41          | 10                    | 4          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12d. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>d. Our country's education system |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic   | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 37   | 62          | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 43          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 64          | 4                     | 5          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 54   | 36          | 8                     | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 58   | 41          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 42   | 57          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 39          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 46   | 52          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 58          | 5                     | 7          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 27          | 10                    | 5          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 38   | 49          | 4                     | 9          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 34          | 11                    | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 52   | 32          | 12                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 32          | 10                    | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 43   | 49          | 3                     | 5          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 50   | 28          | 14                    | 9          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12e. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>e. The way our political system works |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic   | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 76          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 51   | 46          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 19   | 75          | 5                     | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 68          | 10                    | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 43          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 74          | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 55   | 42          | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 71          | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 69          | 9                     | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 51          | 13                    | 6          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 34   | 51          | 8                     | 7          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 36   | 44          | 13                    | 7          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 35          | 14                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 55          | 11                    | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 31   | 52          | 6                     | 10         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 53          | 12                    | 9          | 100   |

|                |              | Q12g. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas.<br>g. Our country's relations with other European countries |             |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Optimistic  | Pessimistic | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 65  | 34          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 17          | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 62  | 29          | 7                     | 3          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 49  | 36          | 11                    | 4          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 19          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 75  | 24          | 1                     | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 90  | 9           | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 42  | 57          | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 15          | 6                     | 10         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 70  | 13          | 8                     | 9          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 56  | 28          | 7                     | 9          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 16          | 10                    | 7          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 20          | 12                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 16          | 9                     | 4          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 32          | 5                     | 10         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 12          | 11                    | 8          | 100   |

|                |              | Q13. Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership in the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad? |           |         |                    |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|-----------|---------|--------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Good thing  | Bad thing | Neither | Both (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 16        | 30      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 48  | 18        | 34      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 54  | 15        | 30      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 74  | 6         | 20      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 65  | 11        | 24      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 63  | 10        | 25      | 0                  | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 14        | 28      | 2                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 43  | 27        | 28      | 2                  | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 50  | 20        | 24      | 4                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 40  | 19        | 33      | 4                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 47  | 13        | 29      | 4                  | 6          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 16        | 25      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 7         | 26      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 54  | 16        | 28      | 0                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 67  | 7         | 21      | 1                  | 4          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 9         | 30      | 0                  | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 48  | 28        | 24      | 0                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 30  | 34        | 33      | 0                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 31  | 31        | 32      | 2                  | 4          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 9         | 31      | 2                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 54  | 11        | 30      | 2                  | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 20        | 33      | 5                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 28  | 29        | 40      | 1                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 45  | 15        | 37      | 2                  | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 62  | 5         | 26      | 4                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 20  | 28        | 43      | 5                  | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 11        | 21      | 6                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 49  | 8         | 31      | 8                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 44  | 8         | 30      | 13                 | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 5         | 15      | 12                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 48  | 16        | 28      | 5                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 63  | 9         | 20      | 5                  | 3          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 11        | 27      | 2                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 58  | 7         | 30      | 3                  | 2          | 100   |

In 2009, the question asked 'of the European Union.'



|                |              | Q14. In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe? |          |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|----------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Strengthened  | Weakened | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 42  | 54       | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 31  | 68       | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 26  | 73       | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 22  | 77       | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 36  | 63       | 1                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 37  | 63       | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 43  | 55       | 1                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 31  | 44       | 11                    | 13         | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 26       | 3                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 59  | 37       | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 63  | 34       | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 54  | 43       | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 59  | 39       | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 48  | 48       | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 50  | 43       | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 35  | 50       | 13                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 8   | 86       | 6                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 17  | 73       | 9                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 11  | 78       | 10                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 18  | 70       | 10                    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 22  | 58       | 15                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 11  | 69       | 18                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 9   | 74       | 15                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 11  | 75       | 10                    | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 22  | 61       | 13                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 31  | 41       | 21                    | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 43  | 32       | 15                    | 10         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 39       | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 39       | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 43  | 53       | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 38  | 56       | 4                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 37  | 60       | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 46  | 50       | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 51  | 41       | 3                     | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 53  | 32       | 6                     | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 53  | 18       | 7                     | 22         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 51  | 38       | 3                     | 8          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 41       | 2                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 49  | 40       | 3                     | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 41  | 49       | 2                     | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 26  | 66       | 2                     | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 30  | 61       | 3                     | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 32  | 57       | 4                     | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 29  | 54       | 5                     | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 44  | 38       | 3                     | 14         | 100   |

|                |              | Q14. In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe? |          |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|----------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Strengthened  | Weakened | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 48       | 14                    | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 63       | 16                    | 7          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 51  | 24       | 11                    | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 29  | 59       | 3                     | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 31  | 59       | 4                     | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 31  | 37       | 25                    | 7          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 65  | 16       | 8                     | 10         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 71       | 15                    | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 62  | 20       | 10                    | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 28  | 34       | 27                    | 11         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 12       | 13                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 53  | 29       | 14                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 53  | 26       | 16                    | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 41  | 38       | 15                    | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 48  | 29       | 15                    | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 68  | 16       | 9                     | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 53  | 28       | 15                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 58  | 24       | 12                    | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 41  | 33       | 21                    | 6          | 100   |

In 1991, the question asked 'In the long run, do you think that (survey country)'s overall economy will be strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Western Europe?'

|           |              | Q15a. After the dissolution of the Soviet Union, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country) |         |            |                     |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Strongly approve   | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 40      | 14         | 5                   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 39      | 26         | 5                   | 16         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 11   | 44      | 20         | 5                   | 20         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 30   | 45      | 12         | 5                   | 9          | 100   |
| Russia    | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 33      | 32         | 16                  | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 37      | 26         | 7                   | 17         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 12   | 41      | 27         | 8                   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 21   | 40      | 19         | 7                   | 13         | 100   |
| Ukraine   | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 35      | 23         | 12                  | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 6  | 29      | 37         | 14                  | 14         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 9  | 21      | 38         | 17                  | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 21   | 51      | 14         | 3                   | 10         | 100   |

In 1991, the question asked 'Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a multiparty system in our country?'

|                |              | Q15b. Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)? |         |            |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Strongly approve  | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 40      | 28         | 9                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 12  | 40      | 32         | 8                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 27  | 49      | 14         | 2                   | 9          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 45  | 37      | 9          | 2                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 34  | 46      | 12         | 4                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 41  | 39      | 9          | 5                   | 6          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 36  | 36      | 12         | 8                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 21  | 46      | 19         | 9                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 42      | 22         | 13                  | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 18  | 56      | 15         | 4                   | 7          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 45      | 7          | 1                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 25  | 50      | 10         | 2                   | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 25  | 45      | 12         | 4                   | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 43      | 13         | 6                   | 16         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 34  | 40      | 15         | 7                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 22  | 49      | 18         | 5                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28  | 42      | 19         | 4                   | 6          | 100   |

|              |              | Q15e. ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY: Starting in late 1989, East Germany moved from having one-party rule to a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in East Germany? |         |            |                     |            |     | Total | N= |
|--------------|--------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----|-------|----|
|              |              | Strongly approve  | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused |     |       |    |
| East Germany | Spring, 2019 | 42  | 43      | 10         | 2                   | 2          | 100 | 295   |    |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 34  | 51      | 9          | 1                   | 5          | 100 | 800   |    |
|              | Spring, 1991 | 52  | 39      | 4          | 1                   | 5          | 100 | 720   |    |

East Germany refers to respondents in areas corresponding to former German Democratic Republic.

|           |              | Q16a. Again, thinking back to 1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy? |         |            |                     |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | Strongly approve  | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 30  | 39      | 15         | 5                   | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 36      | 29         | 6                   | 20         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 41      | 23         | 5                   | 22         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 26  | 50      | 8          | 2                   | 13         | 100   |
| Russia    | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 31      | 33         | 18                  | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 33      | 33         | 12                  | 14         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 40      | 32         | 9                   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 15  | 39      | 24         | 9                   | 13         | 100   |
| Ukraine   | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 34      | 26         | 12                  | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 5   | 29      | 37         | 14                  | 15         | 100   |
|           | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 25      | 33         | 14                  | 17         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 40      | 26         | 8                   | 13         | 100   |

In 1991, the question asked 'Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in...?'

|                |              | Q16b. Again, thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy? |         |            |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Strongly approve  | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 41      | 26         | 10                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 43      | 31         | 8                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 50      | 13         | 2                   | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 37  | 39      | 13         | 3                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 28  | 51      | 12         | 3                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 42  | 45      | 4          | 3                   | 6          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 29  | 41      | 13         | 6                   | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 16  | 49      | 19         | 9                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 37      | 27         | 15                  | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 22  | 58      | 9          | 1                   | 10         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 45      | 6          | 2                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 24  | 50      | 11         | 2                   | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 26  | 45      | 11         | 4                   | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 25  | 55      | 7          | 4                   | 9          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 33  | 38      | 16         | 7                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 18  | 48      | 20         | 4                   | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 19  | 50      | 11         | 3                   | 17         | 100   |

|              |              | Q16c. ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY: Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that East Germany moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy? |         |            |                     |            |       |     |
|--------------|--------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|-----|
|              |              | Strongly approve  | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | DK/Refused | Total | N=  |
| East Germany | Spring, 2019 | 37  | 46      | 11         | 2                   | 4          | 100   | 295 |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 34  | 48      | 11         | 1                   | 6          | 100   | 800 |
|              | Spring, 1991 | 36  | 50      | 8          | 1                   | 5          | 100   | 720 |

East Germany refers to respondents in areas corresponding to former German Democratic Republic.

|                |              | Q17. Would you say that the economic situation for most (survey country nationality) people today is better, worse, or about the same as it was under communism? |       |                |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------|----------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Better   | Worse | About the same | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 57    | 11             | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 13   | 62    | 18             | 7          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 61   | 17    | 16             | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 45   | 39    | 12             | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 31    | 14             | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 8  | 72    | 16             | 5          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 25    | 12             | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 23   | 48    | 15             | 14         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 74   | 9     | 14             | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 47   | 35    | 12             | 6          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 45   | 38    | 13             | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 29   | 48    | 18             | 5          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 27   | 53    | 13             | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 33   | 45    | 15             | 7          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 54    | 12             | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 12   | 62    | 13             | 12         | 100   |

In Fall 2009, the question asked 'as it was prior to 1989 when we were under communist rule?' in Lithuania.

|         |              | Q18. Was German unification in 1990 a good thing or a bad thing for Germany? |           |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|-----------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Good thing   | Bad thing | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 89   | 9         | 2          | 100   |

|         |              | Q19. Since unification, do you think East Germany has achieved the same standard of living as those in West Germany? |    |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|----|------------|-------|
|         |              | Yes  | No | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 67 | 3          | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 28   | 68 | 4          | 100   |

|                |              | Q20a. How much have ____ benefited from the changes since 1989 / 1991 – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. Ordinary people |             |              |            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Great deal   | Fair amount | Not too much | Not at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 17          | 25           | 55         | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1  | 10          | 22           | 67         | 1          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 38          | 30           | 11         | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 11   | 42          | 33           | 13         | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 32          | 32           | 20         | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 4  | 13          | 36           | 44         | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 47          | 24           | 6          | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9  | 33          | 36           | 19         | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 30          | 37           | 19         | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3  | 18          | 48           | 29         | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 17          | 22           | 50         | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 7  | 19          | 19           | 50         | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3  | 18          | 22           | 54         | 3          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 15          | 19           | 56         | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1  | 10          | 15           | 72         | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1  | 9           | 20           | 65         | 5          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

|                |              | Q20b. How much have ____ benefited from the changes since 1989 / 1991 – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? b. Business people |             |              |            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Great deal   | Fair amount | Not too much | Not at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 48          | 14           | 3          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 27   | 55          | 12           | 3          | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 50   | 39          | 6            | 1          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 38   | 48          | 10           | 2          | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 46          | 9            | 3          | 10         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 18   | 45          | 23           | 9          | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 40          | 5            | 1          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 38   | 47          | 8            | 1          | 7          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 33   | 47          | 13           | 2          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 29   | 52          | 14           | 2          | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 43   | 27          | 10           | 5          | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 40   | 40          | 10           | 3          | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 49   | 36          | 7            | 4          | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 64   | 25          | 3            | 1          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 42   | 34          | 16           | 3          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 46   | 36          | 10           | 3          | 6          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 2009 and 2011, the question asked 'People who own businesses.' Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

|                |              | Q20c. How much have ____ benefited from the changes since 1989 / 1991 – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? c. Politicians |             |              |            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Great deal   | Fair amount | Not too much | Not at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 82   | 14          | 2            | 1          | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 86   | 8           | 2            | 1          | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 65   | 26          | 3            | 2          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 72   | 22          | 4            | 1          | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 66   | 23          | 4            | 2          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 70   | 19          | 4            | 3          | 4          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 30          | 5            | 1          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 74   | 18          | 4            | 0          | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 62   | 29          | 6            | 2          | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 68   | 29          | 2            | 0          | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 23          | 9            | 7          | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 54   | 28          | 5            | 4          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 61   | 25          | 4            | 3          | 7          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 68   | 20          | 3            | 2          | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 74   | 21          | 3            | 1          | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 76   | 16          | 2            | 1          | 6          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

|                |              | Q21a. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? a. Law and order |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence  | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 54             | 27            | 4                  | 4                          | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5  | 22             | 43            | 9                  | 15                         | 6          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 18             | 45            | 25                 | 4                          | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1  | 12             | 52            | 25                 | 2                          | 9          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 33             | 29            | 14                 | 4                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2  | 14             | 48            | 23                 | 10                         | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 36             | 28            | 15                 | 8                          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3  | 32             | 46            | 10                 | 0                          | 9          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 43             | 14            | 4                  | 4                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 2  | 25             | 41            | 14                 | 8                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2  | 26             | 53            | 9                  | 5                          | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 55             | 15            | 4                  | 5                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2  | 39             | 32            | 8                  | 9                          | 9          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 37             | 32            | 14                 | 2                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2  | 15             | 43            | 20                 | 15                         | 5          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 33             | 40            | 11                 | 3                          | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 5  | 20             | 35            | 26                 | 4                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1  | 7              | 48            | 32                 | 9                          | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 16             | 34            | 26                 | 9                          | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 2  | 10             | 31            | 48                 | 5                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0  | 7              | 62            | 24                 | 6                          | 2          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q21b. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? b. Family values |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence  | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 56             | 21            | 3                  | 5                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7  | 38             | 19            | 4                  | 21                         | 11         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 24             | 34            | 15                 | 17                         | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3  | 25             | 33            | 9                  | 11                         | 19         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 32             | 31            | 10                 | 9                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7  | 36             | 21            | 4                  | 24                         | 8          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 33             | 26            | 10                 | 14                         | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3  | 26             | 46            | 10                 | 0                          | 15         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 36             | 13            | 3                  | 11                         | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1  | 28             | 39            | 11                 | 17                         | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3  | 52             | 19            | 4                  | 14                         | 9          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 44             | 21            | 5                  | 9                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5  | 42             | 20            | 4                  | 18                         | 11         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 34             | 31            | 13                 | 4                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5  | 32             | 33            | 5                  | 16                         | 8          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 34             | 37            | 7                  | 7                          | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 7  | 21             | 38            | 19                 | 7                          | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1  | 13             | 39            | 14                 | 23                         | 10         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 27             | 29            | 10                 | 16                         | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 4  | 17             | 30            | 23                 | 19                         | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0  | 13             | 49            | 10                 | 17                         | 10         | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q21c. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? c. Spiritual values |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence   | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 56             | 25            | 3                  | 4                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 36             | 16            | 5                  | 22                         | 15         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 23             | 33            | 15                 | 12                         | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 26             | 35            | 9                  | 4                          | 22         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 29             | 23            | 8                  | 14                         | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 14  | 49             | 9             | 4                  | 11                         | 12         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 30             | 7             | 4                  | 10                         | 43         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 35             | 34            | 9                  | 0                          | 19         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 36             | 12            | 5                  | 11                         | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 2   | 31             | 32            | 8                  | 18                         | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 57             | 12            | 4                  | 5                          | 8          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 46             | 19            | 5                  | 12                         | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 39             | 21            | 5                  | 15                         | 14         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 38             | 24            | 7                  | 9                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 50             | 15            | 2                  | 12                         | 10         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 42             | 28            | 8                  | 3                          | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 7   | 24             | 34            | 19                 | 6                          | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 24             | 30            | 19                 | 13                         | 11         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 32             | 23            | 11                 | 13                         | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 6   | 25             | 27            | 22                 | 14                         | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 25             | 41            | 15                 | 6                          | 10         | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."



|                |              | Q21d. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? d. The standard of living |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence   | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 62             | 18            | 3                  | 3                          | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5   | 33             | 32            | 9                  | 14                         | 7          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 28             | 39            | 21                 | 3                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0   | 5              | 56            | 31                 | 2                          | 5          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 55             | 11            | 2                  | 4                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 13             | 52            | 22                 | 8                          | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 41             | 22            | 11                 | 5                          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 7              | 48            | 40                 | 0                          | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 26  | 44             | 17            | 5                  | 3                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 4   | 29             | 34            | 22                 | 5                          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0   | 9              | 62            | 25                 | 3                          | 1          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 18  | 63             | 11            | 2                  | 3                          | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 13             | 41            | 34                 | 4                          | 8          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 49             | 25            | 6                  | 3                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 10             | 51            | 33                 | 4                          | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 35             | 40            | 14                 | 2                          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 6   | 23             | 32            | 29                 | 3                          | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0   | 2              | 34            | 56                 | 3                          | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 23             | 32            | 26                 | 6                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 9              | 27            | 55                 | 4                          | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 0   | 2              | 37            | 57                 | 2                          | 2          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q21e. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? e. Pride in our country |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence   | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 55             | 18            | 4                  | 3                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 44             | 20            | 5                  | 14                         | 9          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 27             | 28            | 14                 | 15                         | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5   | 31             | 33            | 10                 | 4                          | 18         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 36             | 22            | 7                  | 7                          | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 43             | 18            | 7                  | 17                         | 8          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 18  | 40             | 10            | 6                  | 13                         | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 32             | 34            | 10                 | 0                          | 22         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 38  | 42             | 9             | 2                  | 4                          | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 10  | 39             | 24            | 6                  | 11                         | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 39  | 47             | 4             | 3                  | 2                          | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 18  | 54             | 11            | 3                  | 8                          | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 9   | 39             | 16            | 4                  | 11                         | 21         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 44             | 18            | 5                  | 7                          | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 45             | 19            | 2                  | 14                         | 12         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 41             | 28            | 7                  | 3                          | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 7   | 18             | 34            | 22                 | 6                          | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 7              | 41            | 28                 | 14                         | 9          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 35             | 19            | 10                 | 9                          | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 4   | 14             | 28            | 33                 | 10                         | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 10             | 44            | 29                 | 8                          | 8          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991'. In 1991, this response was worded 'civic pride.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q21f. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? f. Health care |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence  | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 53             | 22            | 3                  | 4                          | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 15             | 42            | 37                 | 2                          | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 48             | 14            | 3                  | 5                          | 7          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 27             | 30            | 29                 | 5                          | 6          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 43             | 15            | 4                  | 4                          | 8          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 51             | 21            | 9                  | 5                          | 3          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 35             | 36            | 17                 | 1                          | 4          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 27             | 43            | 21                 | 1                          | 6          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 22             | 30            | 33                 | 4                          | 7          | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q21g. Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 / 1991. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? g. Education |                |               |                    |                            |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very good influence  | Good influence | Bad influence | Very bad influence | No influence (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 54             | 24            | 4                  | 4                          | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 22             | 41            | 21                 | 5                          | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 48             | 14            | 4                  | 4                          | 7          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 35             | 25            | 15                 | 5                          | 9          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 42             | 14            | 4                  | 5                          | 11         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 56             | 14            | 4                  | 4                          | 6          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 53             | 20            | 7                  | 3                          | 5          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 30             | 45            | 14                 | 2                          | 5          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 36             | 29            | 11                 | 3                          | 13         | 100   |

In Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia, question asked 'since 1989.' In Lithuania, Russia and Ukraine, question asked 'since 1991.' In 1991, this question was worded "...over the past year or so..."

|                |              | Q31. And which one of these comes closer to your opinion?<br>Homosexuality should be accepted by society OR<br>Homosexuality should not be accepted by society |  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--|------------|-------|
|                |              | Homosexuality<br>should be<br>accepted by<br>society   | Homosexuality<br>should not be<br>accepted by<br>society | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 72   | 21   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 60   | 33   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 60   | 33   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 49   | 41   | 10         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 51   | 42   | 7          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 11   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 77   | 22   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 86   | 14   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 83   | 17   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 77   | 21   | 2          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 11   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 87   | 11   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 87   | 12   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 81   | 17   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 83   | 15   | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 48   | 47   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 53   | 40   | 7          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 75   | 20   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 74   | 18   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 65   | 23   | 12         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 72   | 20   | 8          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 92   | 8  | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 89   | 10   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 88   | 11   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 91   | 8  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 82   | 9  | 9          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 94   | 5  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 86   | 9  | 5          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 11   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 76   | 18   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 81   | 15   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 71   | 21   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 74   | 22   | 4          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 32   | 48   | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 39   | 38   | 23         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 38   | 36   | 27         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 26   | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 80   | 16   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 83   | 16   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 83   | 16   | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 39   | 12         | 100   |

|           |              | Q31. And which one of these comes closer to your opinion?<br>Homosexuality should be accepted by society OR<br>Homosexuality should not be accepted by society |  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|------------|-------|
|           |              | Homosexuality<br>should be<br>accepted by<br>society   | Homosexuality<br>should not be<br>accepted by<br>society | DK/Refused | Total |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 28   | 45   | 27         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 21   | 67   | 12         | 100   |
| Poland    | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 42   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 42   | 46   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 34   | 55   | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 45   | 41   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 40   | 48   | 12         | 100   |
| Slovakia  | Spring, 2019 | 44   | 46   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 66   | 29   | 6          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 68   | 30   | 2          | 100   |
| Russia    | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 74   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 16   | 74   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 15   | 74   | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 20   | 64   | 16         | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 22   | 60   | 18         | 100   |
| Ukraine   | Spring, 2019 | 14   | 69   | 17         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 15   | 74   | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 19   | 69   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002 | 17   | 77   | 6          | 100   |

|              |              | Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| France       | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 23              | 24                      | 47                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 5   | 15              | 32                      | 47                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 2   | 16              | 28                      | 52                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 16              | 30                      | 48                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 3   | 12              | 29                      | 56                   | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 4   | 12              | 26                      | 59                   | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 10              | 31                      | 57                   | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 16              | 30                      | 52                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 17              | 36                      | 45                   | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2006 | 2   | 22              | 33                      | 43                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | May, 2003    | 5   | 43              | 27                      | 25                   | 1          | 100   |
| August, 2001 | 2            | 12  | 39              | 38                      | 9                    | 100        |       |
| Germany      | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 28              | 30                      | 31                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 7   | 28              | 33                      | 30                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 5   | 20              | 39                      | 35                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 6   | 25              | 36                      | 32                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 5   | 18              | 36                      | 40                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 3   | 19              | 33                      | 44                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 18              | 39                      | 38                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 7   | 31              | 31                      | 29                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 5   | 27              | 37                      | 29                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2006 | 5   | 45              | 29                      | 17                   | 4          | 100   |
|              | May, 2003    | 24  | 51              | 18                      | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
| August, 2001 | 4            | 37  | 31              | 24                      | 4                    | 100        |       |
| Greece       | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 43              | 30                      | 13                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 9   | 36              | 32                      | 23                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 13  | 37              | 27                      | 18                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 15  | 38              | 26                      | 18                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 9   | 32              | 31                      | 26                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 7   | 32              | 29                      | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
| Italy        | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 30              | 33                      | 20                   | 8          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 27              | 36                      | 24                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 3   | 23              | 37                      | 27                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 9   | 22              | 34                      | 24                   | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 2   | 16              | 43                      | 34                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 2   | 16              | 40                      | 38                   | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 15              | 38                      | 35                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 24              | 36                      | 24                   | 14         | 100   |
|              | May, 2003    | 5   | 39              | 35                      | 12                   | 8          | 100   |
|              | August, 2001 | 3   | 21              | 36                      | 13                   | 28         | 100   |
| Netherlands  | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 21              | 24                      | 51                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 2   | 12              | 35                      | 50                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 2   | 10              | 28                      | 59                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 1   | 12              | 27                      | 58                   | 2          | 100   |

|                |              | Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 15              | 40                      | 37                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 1   | 9               | 35                      | 53                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 0   | 8               | 38                      | 50                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 6               | 35                      | 53                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 5               | 44                      | 48                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 6               | 29                      | 58                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 8               | 42                      | 45                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 9               | 32                      | 48                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 5               | 33                      | 43                   | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 1   | 9               | 31                      | 46                   | 13         | 100   |
| May, 2003      | 5            | 26  | 24              | 33                      | 13                   | 100        |       |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 15              | 31                      | 50                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 15              | 30                      | 50                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 1   | 11              | 29                      | 58                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 10              | 23                      | 64                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 22              | 37                      | 31                   | 9          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 19              | 24                      | 49                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 6   | 16              | 26                      | 49                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 4   | 15              | 29                      | 47                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 3   | 17              | 26                      | 46                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 2   | 12              | 27                      | 53                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 5   | 15              | 32                      | 40                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 18              | 34                      | 36                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 3   | 25              | 24                      | 32                   | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 34              | 26                      | 21                   | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 3   | 30              | 27                      | 24                   | 16         | 100   |
|                | May, 2003    | 10  | 43              | 23                      | 13                   | 10         | 100   |
| August, 2001   | 1            | 25  | 35              | 22                      | 17                   | 100        |       |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 39              | 18                      | 12                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 6   | 38              | 24                      | 14                   | 18         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 22              | 27                      | 33                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 21              | 34                      | 38                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 3   | 26              | 42                      | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 25              | 24                      | 33                   | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 26              | 38                      | 24                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 4   | 30              | 33                      | 24                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 6   | 32              | 33                      | 19                   | 10         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 19              | 26                      | 44                   | 8          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 13              | 31                      | 48                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 1   | 6               | 31                      | 58                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 0   | 4               | 27                      | 62                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 1   | 6               | 26                      | 60                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 8               | 26                      | 61                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 7               | 29                      | 57                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 16              | 37                      | 37                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 13              | 38                      | 40                   | 7          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007   | 0            | 7   | 37              | 44                      | 12                   | 100        |       |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 40              | 27                      | 16                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 7   | 33              | 35                      | 19                   | 5          | 100   |

|         |              | Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|---------|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Russia  | Spring, 2019 | 42  | 31              | 13                      | 8                    | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 58  | 23              | 9                       | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 58  | 29              | 8                       | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 66  | 22              | 7                       | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 52  | 31              | 11                      | 3                    | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 37  | 32              | 16                      | 8                    | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 36  | 39              | 14                      | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 45  | 32              | 12                      | 4                    | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009 | 39  | 42              | 11                      | 3                    | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008 | 53  | 30              | 10                      | 3                    | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 46  | 38              | 8                       | 2                    | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2006 | 27  | 48              | 13                      | 4                    | 8          | 100   |
|         | May, 2003    | 28  | 48              | 19                      | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
| Ukraine | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 9               | 15                      | 63                   | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 3   | 7               | 19                      | 65                   | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 12  | 11              | 16                      | 57                   | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 24  | 32              | 21                      | 12                   | 10         | 100   |

Between 2009 and 2011, asked 'Russian Prime Minister Vladimir Putin' (asked in Russia only).

|         |              | Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | A lot of confidence  | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| France  | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 56              | 11                      | 13                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 18   | 60              | 13                      | 8                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 18   | 61              | 12                      | 8                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 18   | 53              | 14                      | 14                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 24   | 54              | 11                      | 11                   | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 22   | 48              | 17                      | 13                   | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 23   | 57              | 13                      | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 20   | 61              | 11                      | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009 | 16   | 61              | 14                      | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008 | 21   | 63              | 9                       | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 21   | 66              | 7                       | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2006 | 12   | 68              | 12                      | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
| Germany | Spring, 2019 | 38   | 36              | 13                      | 12                   | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 30   | 38              | 18                      | 13                   | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 43   | 38              | 12                      | 7                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 43   | 30              | 16                      | 10                   | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 41   | 40              | 11                      | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 39   | 38              | 17                      | 6                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 26   | 43              | 21                      | 10                   | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 32   | 40              | 18                      | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009 | 31   | 44              | 14                      | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008 | 35   | 41              | 16                      | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 43   | 42              | 9                       | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2006 | 34   | 43              | 13                      | 9                    | 1          | 100   |

|                |              | Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | A lot of confidence  | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 18              | 34                      | 42                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 2  | 13              | 28                      | 56                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 2  | 14              | 27                      | 57                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 1  | 9               | 22                      | 67                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1  | 8               | 22                      | 69                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 1  | 6               | 17                      | 76                   | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 36              | 27                      | 23                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 33              | 34                      | 20                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 4  | 35              | 34                      | 20                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 28              | 33                      | 26                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 6  | 26              | 38                      | 26                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 9  | 40              | 31                      | 14                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 13   | 44              | 15                      | 9                    | 19         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 48   | 34              | 7                       | 9                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 34   | 51              | 8                       | 4                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 49   | 40              | 6                       | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 41   | 42              | 7                       | 6                    | 3          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 30   | 39              | 18                      | 11                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 9  | 45              | 30                      | 15                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 8  | 44              | 29                      | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 34              | 33                      | 24                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 7  | 27              | 32                      | 32                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 12   | 41              | 28                      | 19                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 18   | 51              | 21                      | 7                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 12   | 45              | 21                      | 11                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 7  | 42              | 23                      | 14                   | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 8  | 43              | 22                      | 11                   | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 5  | 31              | 24                      | 14                   | 26         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 37   | 49              | 8                       | 4                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 36   | 46              | 9                       | 6                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 44   | 45              | 5                       | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 37   | 47              | 8                       | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 13   | 52              | 7                       | 4                    | 24         | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 45              | 14                      | 15                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 19   | 43              | 18                      | 13                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 22   | 46              | 13                      | 13                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 21   | 38              | 13                      | 18                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 27   | 42              | 13                      | 8                    | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 16   | 42              | 17                      | 14                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17   | 47              | 12                      | 8                    | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 11   | 49              | 12                      | 9                    | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 7  | 44              | 16                      | 10                   | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 6  | 47              | 11                      | 9                    | 27         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 14   | 48              | 11                      | 5                    | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 6  | 45              | 15                      | 11                   | 23         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 37              | 21                      | 18                   | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 9  | 44              | 12                      | 8                    | 27         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 21              | 34                      | 31                   | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 21   | 45              | 16                      | 10                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 57              | 16                      | 7                    | 5          | 100   |



|           |              | Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | A lot of confidence  | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary   | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 23              | 27                      | 34                   | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 24              | 33                      | 30                   | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 7  | 30              | 34                      | 23                   | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 24              | 34                      | 29                   | 7          | 100   |
| Lithuania | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 39              | 13                      | 8                    | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 8  | 56              | 20                      | 3                    | 13         | 100   |
| Poland    | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 38              | 29                      | 17                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 6  | 31              | 34                      | 21                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 7  | 39              | 30                      | 15                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 28              | 33                      | 22                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 6  | 44              | 31                      | 10                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012 | 8  | 44              | 29                      | 9                    | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 5  | 46              | 27                      | 9                    | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010 | 9  | 49              | 23                      | 7                    | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 4  | 35              | 31                      | 16                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 4  | 41              | 31                      | 10                   | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 5  | 37              | 28                      | 14                   | 16         | 100   |
| Slovakia  | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 31              | 29                      | 30                   | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 51              | 15                      | 8                    | 10         | 100   |
| Russia    | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 29              | 34                      | 15                   | 17         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 8  | 19              | 32                      | 22                   | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 12   | 19              | 34                      | 28                   | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 6  | 22              | 38                      | 28                   | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 7  | 24              | 35                      | 21                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012 | 16   | 32              | 16                      | 7                    | 29         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 16   | 31              | 19                      | 6                    | 28         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010 | 11   | 31              | 18                      | 4                    | 35         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 7  | 33              | 20                      | 5                    | 34         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 14   | 35              | 20                      | 8                    | 24         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 12   | 32              | 19                      | 6                    | 31         | 100   |
| Ukraine   | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 41              | 15                      | 3                    | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 21   | 35              | 25                      | 8                    | 11         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 13   | 37              | 24                      | 16                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 15   | 34              | 16                      | 4                    | 30         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 8  | 33              | 22                      | 5                    | 32         | 100   |

|                |              | Q38e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | A lot of confidence   | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 35              | 16                      | 36                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 15  | 49              | 18                      | 18                   | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 49              | 14                      | 9                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 30  | 47              | 13                      | 6                    | 5          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 29              | 36                      | 22                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 4   | 26              | 39                      | 24                   | 7          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 24              | 37                      | 28                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 1   | 27              | 39                      | 20                   | 12         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 53              | 15                      | 12                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 11  | 62              | 17                      | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 15  | 45              | 25                      | 11                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 6   | 40              | 33                      | 16                   | 6          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 60              | 15                      | 8                    | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 15  | 57              | 18                      | 4                    | 5          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 46              | 21                      | 20                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 10  | 45              | 21                      | 15                   | 9          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 28              | 24                      | 23                   | 21         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 25              | 27                      | 20                   | 24         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 1   | 17              | 25                      | 24                   | 32         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 3   | 31              | 29                      | 17                   | 20         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 35              | 14                      | 9                    | 31         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 32              | 27                      | 21                   | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 2   | 25              | 30                      | 20                   | 23         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 38              | 28                      | 15                   | 13         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 20              | 34                      | 15                   | 28         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 6   | 20              | 27                      | 17                   | 30         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 31              | 13                      | 4                    | 42         | 100   |

|                |              | Q38h. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. h. Hungarian Prime Minister Viktor Orban |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | A lot of confidence  | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 19              | 20                      | 39                   | 19         | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 19              | 27                      | 36                   | 14         | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 1  | 11              | 18                      | 26                   | 44         | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 1  | 11              | 23                      | 26                   | 39         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 24              | 21                      | 30                   | 20         | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 19              | 33                      | 24                   | 21         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 15              | 21                      | 40                   | 21         | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 29              | 21                      | 24                   | 23         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 25              | 14                      | 13                   | 40         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 23              | 22                      | 15                   | 32         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 30              | 17                      | 30                   | 8          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 21              | 16                      | 11                   | 46         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 39              | 20                      | 13                   | 21         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 30              | 30                      | 19                   | 12         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 15              | 16                      | 8                    | 60         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 2  | 13              | 9                       | 9                    | 67         | 100   |

|             |              | Q48a. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. a. Jews |                  |                    |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | Very favorable  | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France      | Spring, 2019 | 37  | 52               | 4                  | 2                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 30  | 55               | 7                  | 3                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 39  | 53               | 5                  | 2                | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 25  | 64               | 6                  | 4                | 1          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2009   | 21  | 66               | 7                  | 3                | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 1991 | 14  | 58               | 11                 | 3                | 14         | 100   |
| Germany     | Spring, 2019 | 31  | 55               | 5                  | 1                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 30  | 58               | 4                  | 1                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 28  | 52               | 6                  | 3                | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 25  | 57               | 4                  | 1                | 13         | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2009   | 20  | 58               | 7                  | 2                | 14         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 47               | 18                 | 6                | 24         | 100   |
| Greece      | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 42               | 25                 | 13               | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 33               | 26                 | 29               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 9   | 38               | 31                 | 16               | 7          | 100   |
| Italy       | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 53               | 11                 | 4                | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 12  | 50               | 17                 | 7                | 14         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 22  | 49               | 15                 | 6                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 16  | 49               | 14                 | 10               | 11         | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 46               | 21                 | 8                | 19         | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 52               | 3                  | 2                | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 23  | 67               | 2                  | 1                | 7          | 100   |
| Spain       | Spring, 2019 | 26  | 50               | 12                 | 7                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 22  | 44               | 13                 | 8                | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 18  | 57               | 13                 | 4                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 14  | 58               | 13                 | 5                | 10         | 100   |
| Sweden      | Spring, 2019 | 47  | 45               | 2                  | 1                | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 40  | 52               | 3                  | 2                | 3          | 100   |

|                |              | Q48a. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. a. Jews |                  |                    |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 50  | 40               | 3                  | 3                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 33  | 52               | 5                  | 2                | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 36  | 50               | 5                  | 2                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 29  | 54               | 5                  | 2                | 10         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 24  | 57               | 4                  | 2                | 13         | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 21  | 48               | 14                 | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 22  | 46               | 11                 | 4                | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 11  | 52               | 8                  | 1                | 27         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 42               | 13                 | 4                | 19         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 56               | 12                 | 3                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 45               | 10                 | 4                | 34         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 50               | 13                 | 5                | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 7   | 43               | 21                 | 11               | 18         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 46               | 20                 | 9                | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 10  | 58               | 9                  | 2                | 21         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 19  | 48               | 17                 | 9                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 43               | 26                 | 11               | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 9   | 72               | 9                  | 1                | 9          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 50               | 22                 | 9                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 10  | 50               | 18                 | 6                | 17         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 41               | 23                 | 6                | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 38               | 26                 | 8                | 26         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 47               | 19                 | 11               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 42               | 21                 | 6                | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 10  | 33               | 23                 | 10               | 24         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 50  | 25               | 8                  | 10               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 50               | 17                 | 10               | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 10  | 50               | 18                 | 8                | 15         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 22  | 61               | 9                  | 2                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 38  | 49               | 7                  | 2                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 16  | 51               | 10                 | 3                | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 61               | 18                 | 4                | 9          | 100   |

|                |              | Q48b. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. b. Roma |                  |                    |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 36               | 31                 | 13               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 8   | 25               | 40                 | 21               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 8   | 31               | 42                 | 18               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 4   | 29               | 42                 | 24               | 2          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 41               | 31                 | 6                | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 7   | 41               | 35                 | 5                | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 9   | 43               | 29                 | 5                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 7   | 37               | 36                 | 6                | 14         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 40               | 27                 | 4                | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 17               | 36                 | 24               | 21         | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 22               | 41                 | 31               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 3   | 27               | 33                 | 34               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 7   | 38               | 34                 | 19               | 3          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 12               | 28                 | 55               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 2   | 12               | 27                 | 55               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 1   | 8                | 30                 | 56               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 1   | 9                | 32                 | 53               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 0   | 9                | 28                 | 56               | 7          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 50               | 24                 | 6                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 8   | 45               | 30                 | 8                | 10         | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 37               | 28                 | 12               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 15  | 30               | 34                 | 15               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 12  | 46               | 22                 | 13               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 10  | 46               | 30                 | 11               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 42               | 36                 | 9                | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 8   | 29               | 29                 | 21               | 14         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 43               | 22                 | 7                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 15  | 39               | 33                 | 9                | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 37               | 16                 | 7                | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 11  | 35               | 32                 | 13               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 14  | 40               | 25                 | 12               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 9   | 29               | 32                 | 18               | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 20               | 40                 | 26               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 13               | 41                 | 43               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 5                | 25                 | 66               | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 20               | 36                 | 25               | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 5   | 20               | 37                 | 27               | 11         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 18               | 33                 | 36               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 1   | 13               | 32                 | 47               | 6          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 25               | 41                 | 20               | 9          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 37               | 33                 | 18               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 4   | 36               | 39                 | 8                | 13         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 18               | 41                 | 35               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 13               | 38                 | 40               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 5                | 15                 | 75               | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 17               | 23                 | 29               | 8          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 34               | 32                 | 22               | 7          | 100   |

In Spain, the question asked about 'gypsies'. In the UK, the question asked about 'gypsies or Roma.'

|                |              | Q48c. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. c. Muslims |                  |                    |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 21   | 51               | 16                 | 6                | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 18   | 49               | 20                 | 9                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 25   | 51               | 17                 | 7                | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 14   | 58               | 18                 | 9                | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 52               | 19                 | 5                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 10   | 55               | 23                 | 6                | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 15   | 54               | 20                 | 4                | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 11   | 47               | 28                 | 5                | 10         | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 31               | 35                 | 22               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 26               | 33                 | 32               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 9  | 34               | 34                 | 19               | 4          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 34               | 33                 | 22               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 22               | 33                 | 36               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 3  | 28               | 32                 | 29               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 2  | 26               | 34                 | 29               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2  | 19               | 37                 | 32               | 10         | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 55               | 22                 | 6                | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 6  | 54               | 24                 | 11               | 5          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 18   | 36               | 25                 | 17               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 10   | 30               | 29                 | 21               | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 12   | 40               | 26                 | 16               | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 9  | 40               | 29                 | 17               | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2  | 38               | 37                 | 9                | 13         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 26   | 42               | 19                 | 9                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 17   | 44               | 25                 | 10               | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 33   | 45               | 11                 | 7                | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 15   | 48               | 17                 | 11               | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 22   | 50               | 11                 | 8                | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 17   | 47               | 16                 | 10               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15   | 46               | 17                 | 10               | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 17               | 30                 | 34               | 12         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 1  | 10               | 28                 | 30               | 31         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 2  | 12               | 37                 | 35               | 14         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 4  | 22               | 34                 | 22               | 17         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 23               | 29                 | 37               | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 3  | 16               | 38                 | 28               | 16         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 1  | 15               | 36                 | 41               | 7          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 48   | 28               | 8                  | 11               | 6          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 54               | 16                 | 5                | 17         | 100   |

|          |              | Q48d. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. d. Muslim Bulgarians |                  |                    |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Mostly favorable | Mostly unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 46               | 15                 | 6                | 10         | 100   |
|          | Fall, 2009   | 24   | 45               | 15                 | 6                | 10         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 1991 | 14   | 48               | 17                 | 4                | 17         | 100   |

|                |              | Q50a. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. a. Most elected officials care what people like me think |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 23           | 43              | 28                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1990 | 7   | 38           | 39              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 18           | 33              | 43                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 25           | 39              | 29                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 21           | 37              | 33                  | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 28           | 39              | 23                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 4   | 33           | 49              | 14                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 24           | 47              | 16                  | 7          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 2   | 11           | 38              | 46                  | 2          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 24           | 36              | 32                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 28           | 33              | 30                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 11           | 35              | 49                  | 3          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 43           | 32              | 16                  | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 15           | 37              | 39                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 26           | 48              | 20                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 18           | 33              | 34                  | 7          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 47           | 23              | 19                  | 2          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 24           | 42              | 28                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 4   | 35           | 40              | 18                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 32           | 38              | 23                  | 4          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 14           | 32              | 46                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 11           | 36              | 46                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 5   | 16           | 40              | 25                  | 14         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 18           | 40              | 33                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 16           | 34              | 46                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 28           | 46              | 18                  | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 4   | 19           | 25              | 46                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 8   | 14           | 31              | 47                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 25           | 44              | 19                  | 5          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 5   | 23           | 29              | 35                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 14           | 25              | 58                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 26           | 38              | 27                  | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 9   | 36           | 30              | 18                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 28           | 34              | 25                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 18           | 49              | 20                  | 8          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 27           | 31              | 32                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 2   | 20           | 39              | 34                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 19           | 51              | 24                  | 4          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 23           | 29              | 29                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 29           | 32              | 28                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 20           | 36              | 35                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 14           | 46              | 26                  | 10         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 12           | 26              | 54                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 8   | 15           | 28              | 44                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 3   | 19           | 54              | 17                  | 7          | 100   |

|                |              | Q50b. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. b. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 27  | 47           | 16              | 7                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1990 | 23  | 50           | 18              | 7                   | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 30  | 37           | 15              | 16                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 32  | 43           | 14              | 11                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 35  | 42           | 13              | 8                   | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 19  | 43           | 22              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 13  | 42           | 29              | 13                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 11  | 43           | 28              | 11                  | 7          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 26  | 41           | 18              | 15                  | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 38           | 22              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 16  | 43           | 26              | 14                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 18  | 31           | 22              | 25                  | 4          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 44           | 20              | 13                  | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 48  | 32           | 9               | 10                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 16  | 56           | 18              | 8                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 39  | 33           | 11              | 9                   | 7          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 41  | 39           | 10              | 9                   | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 18  | 43           | 23              | 14                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 13  | 43           | 29              | 13                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 15  | 40           | 27              | 16                  | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 27  | 35           | 17              | 16                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 23  | 43           | 18              | 12                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 44  | 32           | 8               | 4                   | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 48           | 17              | 7                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 17  | 44           | 22              | 15                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 41           | 22              | 10                  | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 19  | 32           | 21              | 25                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 24           | 27              | 34                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 17  | 32           | 29              | 15                  | 7          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 20  | 41           | 21              | 12                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 42           | 23              | 21                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 35  | 39           | 13              | 8                   | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 48           | 16              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 36           | 29              | 20                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 35           | 36              | 16                  | 7          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 26  | 49           | 15              | 8                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 14  | 46           | 25              | 13                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 14  | 32           | 31              | 16                  | 7          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 31           | 20              | 22                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 12  | 44           | 23              | 14                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 34           | 28              | 26                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 34           | 21              | 22                  | 9          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 29  | 45           | 13              | 8                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 31           | 23              | 27                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 34           | 35              | 12                  | 6          | 100   |



|                |              | Q50d. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 25           | 39              | 28                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 11  | 29           | 36              | 21                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 27           | 39              | 23                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 23           | 43              | 25                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 10  | 29           | 38              | 22                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 7   | 26           | 41              | 23                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 9   | 23           | 39              | 26                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1990 | 11  | 29           | 39              | 18                  | 3          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 40           | 21              | 20                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 17  | 33           | 26              | 24                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 19  | 38           | 25              | 18                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 20  | 32           | 27              | 20                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 16  | 37           | 31              | 17                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 18  | 34           | 26              | 22                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 20  | 35           | 30              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 34           | 23              | 13                  | 7          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 42           | 27              | 12                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 18  | 49           | 25              | 6                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 22  | 50           | 22              | 5                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 18  | 48           | 22              | 9                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 21  | 48           | 21              | 8                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 23  | 47           | 24              | 7                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 23  | 45           | 25              | 7                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 47           | 29              | 4                   | 8          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 46           | 24              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 20  | 42           | 27              | 10                  | 2          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 37           | 33              | 15                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 16  | 50           | 23              | 9                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 56           | 20              | 6                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 22  | 49           | 20              | 4                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 17  | 49           | 25              | 6                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 15  | 49           | 18              | 13                  | 5          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 36           | 36              | 14                  | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 28  | 29           | 24              | 17                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 15  | 36           | 36              | 11                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 10  | 40           | 37              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 41           | 32              | 10                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 13  | 39           | 33              | 9                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 14  | 39           | 29              | 10                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 27  | 29           | 19              | 10                  | 15         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 27           | 30              | 30                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 7   | 26           | 25              | 37                  | 5          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 34           | 38              | 17                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 12  | 31           | 37              | 18                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 32           | 37              | 18                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 10  | 31           | 38              | 17                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 13  | 34           | 36              | 15                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11  | 31           | 40              | 16                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 14  | 34           | 31              | 17                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 16  | 35           | 30              | 12                  | 7          | 100   |

|                |              | Q50d. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 21  | 37           | 29              | 8                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 22  | 39           | 24              | 8                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 20  | 38           | 25              | 6                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13  | 40           | 22              | 6                   | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 42  | 32           | 12              | 3                   | 12         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 41           | 27              | 10                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 43           | 31              | 10                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11  | 38           | 39              | 9                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 10  | 37           | 37              | 11                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 40           | 27              | 11                  | 10         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 29           | 26              | 22                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 23  | 31           | 21              | 21                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28  | 39           | 19              | 8                   | 5          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 12  | 38           | 24              | 15                  | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 13  | 52           | 23              | 6                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 8   | 37           | 27              | 13                  | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 23  | 41           | 14              | 6                   | 16         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 45           | 25              | 12                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 16  | 47           | 28              | 6                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 18  | 44           | 24              | 4                   | 10         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 16  | 46           | 24              | 7                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 18  | 50           | 24              | 5                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 51           | 24              | 6                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 20  | 43           | 21              | 8                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 24  | 41           | 22              | 4                   | 8          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 45           | 24              | 8                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 12  | 43           | 32              | 6                   | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 12  | 32           | 40              | 12                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 10  | 39           | 35              | 13                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 14  | 45           | 19              | 7                   | 14         | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 37           | 20              | 10                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 14  | 36           | 32              | 9                   | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17  | 36           | 26              | 13                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 17  | 43           | 20              | 12                  | 8          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 18  | 43           | 25              | 8                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 20  | 39           | 26              | 7                   | 8          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 16  | 36           | 27              | 9                   | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 18  | 41           | 20              | 9                   | 12         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 34           | 22              | 11                  | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 19  | 36           | 26              | 8                   | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17  | 37           | 27              | 10                  | 9          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15  | 34           | 23              | 13                  | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 40           | 26              | 12                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 27  | 35           | 22              | 13                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 20  | 45           | 22              | 3                   | 10         | 100   |

|                |              | Q50e. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 36           | 33              | 19                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 11  | 40           | 33              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 17  | 48           | 25              | 9                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1990 | 10  | 42           | 35              | 10                  | 3          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 31           | 26              | 30                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 13  | 33           | 30              | 24                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 7   | 33           | 43              | 17                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 13  | 35           | 33              | 17                  | 2          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 10  | 38           | 32              | 19                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 36           | 44              | 14                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 36  | 50           | 11              | 2                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 35           | 39              | 10                  | 10         | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 16           | 39              | 42                  | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 6   | 24           | 41              | 27                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 28           | 39              | 25                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 41  | 47           | 9               | 2                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 2   | 10           | 34              | 52                  | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 19  | 51           | 21              | 9                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 14  | 30           | 28              | 27                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 6   | 45           | 35              | 11                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 19  | 33           | 23              | 18                  | 8          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 24  | 49           | 13              | 12                  | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 8   | 36           | 33              | 22                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 9   | 43           | 30              | 15                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 16  | 50           | 24              | 9                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 9   | 43           | 30              | 17                  | 2          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 21           | 31              | 43                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 13           | 39              | 44                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 14  | 23           | 34              | 24                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 20  | 35           | 28              | 12                  | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 39  | 40           | 12              | 7                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 24  | 46           | 22              | 6                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 19  | 37           | 33              | 9                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28  | 33           | 28              | 9                   | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 34  | 40           | 11              | 8                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 32  | 35           | 17              | 15                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 27           | 41              | 16                  | 10         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 39           | 29              | 21                  | 5          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 3   | 20           | 29              | 44                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 36           | 30              | 15                  | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 11  | 45           | 24              | 13                  | 6          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 8   | 32           | 40              | 15                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 48  | 40           | 8               | 1                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 27           | 43              | 12                  | 13         | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 48  | 40           | 8               | 3                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 5   | 28           | 40              | 23                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 24  | 30           | 32              | 12                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 33  | 38           | 23              | 3                   | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 13  | 25           | 35              | 25                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7   | 30           | 35              | 23                  | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 8   | 42           | 37              | 7                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 7   | 20           | 39              | 27                  | 7          | 100   |

|         |              | Q50e. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|---------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| Ukraine | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 18           | 30              | 42                  | 6          | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 8   | 12           | 30              | 45                  | 5          | 100   |
|         | Summer, 2002 | 8   | 24           | 36              | 31                  | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 1991 | 4   | 18           | 47              | 25                  | 5          | 100   |

In Fall 2009 and 1991, the question asked about the government rather than the state in the U.S. In Spring 2002, the question asked about 'the (state or government).'

|        |              | Q50i. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. i. It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|--------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|        |              | Completely agree  | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| Russia | Spring, 2019 | 36  | 27           | 19              | 11                  | 6          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2014 | 27  | 28           | 26              | 11                  | 8          | 100   |
|        | Spring, 2011 | 23  | 27           | 22              | 14                  | 14         | 100   |
|        | Fall, 2009   | 30  | 28           | 23              | 15                  | 5          | 100   |

|                |              | Q55a. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? a. people can practice their religion freely |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 11                 | 1                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 84   | 12                 | 1                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 52   | 32                 | 8                 | 7                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 52   | 34                 | 7                 | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 72   | 21                 | 4                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 71   | 22                 | 4                 | 3                    | 0          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 83   | 13                 | 4                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 61   | 32                 | 5                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 75   | 20                 | 4                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 58   | 29                 | 8                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 54   | 33                 | 8                 | 5                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 58   | 29                 | 7                 | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 53   | 34                 | 9                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 75   | 18                 | 3                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 68   | 22                 | 6                 | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 58   | 33                 | 6                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 37                 | 9                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 70   | 26                 | 3                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 67   | 25                 | 5                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 48   | 34                 | 8                 | 4                    | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 56   | 36                 | 5                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 64   | 33                 | 2                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 55   | 37                 | 6                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 52   | 38                 | 8                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 42   | 42                 | 9                 | 5                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 60   | 34                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 32                 | 5                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 62   | 28                 | 6                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |

|                |              | Q55b. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? b. the media can report the news without <state or government> censorship |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 15                 | 2                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 67  | 27                 | 3                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 65  | 24                 | 6                 | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 46  | 42                 | 8                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 20                 | 6                 | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 73  | 20                 | 4                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 89  | 9                  | 1                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 56  | 33                 | 6                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 64  | 27                 | 6                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 64  | 24                 | 6                 | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 79  | 19                 | 1                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 75  | 20                 | 3                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 82  | 14                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 77  | 13                 | 5                 | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 58  | 29                 | 5                 | 3                    | 5          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 23                 | 3                 | 1                    | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 25                 | 3                 | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 76  | 19                 | 2                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 70  | 21                 | 5                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 31                 | 5                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 64  | 29                 | 5                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 60  | 34                 | 3                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 54  | 37                 | 6                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 56  | 36                 | 6                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 38  | 39                 | 11                | 5                    | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 46  | 40                 | 11                | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 29                 | 4                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 65  | 29                 | 4                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |

|                |              | Q55c. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? c. women have the same rights as men |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 91   | 7                  | 0                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 91   | 7                  | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 90   | 9                  | 0                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 83   | 13                 | 2                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 90   | 8                  | 2                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 92   | 7                  | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 85   | 13                 | 2                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 74   | 21                 | 2                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 82   | 13                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 92   | 7                  | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 84   | 14                 | 1                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 88   | 11                 | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 96   | 3                  | 0                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 92   | 5                  | 1                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 92   | 6                  | 1                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 73   | 21                 | 4                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 70   | 23                 | 4                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 85   | 12                 | 2                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 77   | 18                 | 2                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 62   | 26                 | 6                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 69   | 26                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 69   | 27                 | 3                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 64   | 30                 | 4                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 67   | 24                 | 7                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 54   | 35                 | 6                 | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 58   | 33                 | 6                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 57   | 31                 | 7                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 57   | 30                 | 8                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |

|                |              | Q55d. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? d. people can say what they want without <state or government> censorship |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 77  | 19                 | 2                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 71  | 24                 | 2                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 83  | 14                 | 2                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 67  | 28                 | 3                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 86  | 12                 | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 86  | 12                 | 1                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 87  | 12                 | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 29                 | 4                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 62  | 28                 | 7                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 69  | 25                 | 3                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 79  | 18                 | 2                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 76  | 20                 | 3                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 83  | 13                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 26                 | 4                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 57  | 33                 | 5                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 74  | 20                 | 2                 | 0                    | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 73  | 23                 | 2                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 87  | 12                 | 0                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 74  | 20                 | 4                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 64  | 27                 | 4                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 61  | 32                 | 5                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 57  | 37                 | 3                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 57  | 34                 | 6                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 33                 | 5                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 45  | 37                 | 8                 | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 43  | 41                 | 12                | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 32                 | 5                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 61  | 31                 | 5                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |

|                |              | Q55e. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? e. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 84   | 11                 | 2                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 79   | 15                 | 2                 | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 78   | 16                 | 3                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 66   | 25                 | 4                 | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 70   | 22                 | 4                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 76   | 18                 | 2                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 85   | 10                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 59   | 28                 | 6                 | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 73   | 19                 | 5                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 70   | 23                 | 4                 | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 80   | 15                 | 2                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 79   | 16                 | 4                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 85   | 11                 | 1                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 78   | 16                 | 3                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 76   | 17                 | 2                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 70   | 20                 | 4                 | 1                    | 6          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 67   | 24                 | 4                 | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 87   | 10                 | 1                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 79   | 16                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 57   | 29                 | 6                 | 3                    | 5          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 63   | 29                 | 4                 | 1                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 58   | 36                 | 3                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 58   | 32                 | 6                 | 0                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 61   | 30                 | 6                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 40   | 33                 | 10                | 8                    | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 57   | 34                 | 6                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 62   | 28                 | 5                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 69   | 24                 | 3                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |



|                |              | Q55f. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? f. people can use the internet without <state or government> censorship |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 20                 | 3                 | 3                    | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 69  | 22                 | 4                 | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 70  | 21                 | 4                 | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 50  | 33                 | 8                 | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 74  | 17                 | 5                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 69  | 21                 | 4                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 71  | 17                 | 4                 | 1                    | 6          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 52  | 30                 | 10                | 2                    | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 61  | 24                 | 10                | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 70  | 23                 | 5                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 77  | 17                 | 2                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 69  | 22                 | 5                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 80  | 15                 | 3                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 66  | 24                 | 6                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 53  | 29                 | 7                 | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 61  | 22                 | 5                 | 1                    | 10         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 67  | 23                 | 4                 | 1                    | 5          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 77  | 16                 | 3                 | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 68  | 23                 | 5                 | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 53  | 26                 | 6                 | 4                    | 10         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 26                 | 7                 | 1                    | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 57  | 32                 | 4                 | 1                    | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 55  | 33                 | 7                 | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 59  | 27                 | 6                 | 3                    | 6          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 34                 | 10                | 7                    | 9          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 44  | 35                 | 11                | 3                    | 7          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 54  | 26                 | 8                 | 2                    | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 56  | 28                 | 7                 | 2                    | 6          | 100   |

|                |              | Q57a. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? a. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 93   | 5                  | 1                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 91   | 7                  | 1                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 11                 | 1                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 95   | 4                  | 0                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 72   | 19                 | 3                 | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 89   | 9                  | 1                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 87   | 12                 | 0                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 93   | 6                  | 0                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 92   | 6                  | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 86   | 9                  | 2                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 82   | 14                 | 2                 | 0                    | 2          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 95   | 4                  | 1                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 69   | 21                 | 6                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 72   | 23                 | 3                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 69   | 23                 | 5                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 63   | 24                 | 6                 | 3                    | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 81   | 15                 | 2                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |

|                |              | Q57b. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? b. human rights organizations are allowed to operate without <state or government> interference |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important  | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 23                 | 3                 | 3                    | 3          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 72  | 23                 | 3                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 66  | 25                 | 6                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 25                 | 11                | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 35  | 39                 | 12                | 7                    | 7          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 31                 | 6                 | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 72  | 22                 | 4                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 66  | 23                 | 6                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 68  | 24                 | 4                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 57  | 28                 | 3                 | 3                    | 9          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 46  | 29                 | 8                 | 4                    | 13         | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 63  | 22                 | 4                 | 1                    | 10         | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 30                 | 6                 | 2                    | 6          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 57  | 32                 | 5                 | 1                    | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 49  | 38                 | 7                 | 1                    | 6          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 31  | 38                 | 11                | 7                    | 12         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 48  | 27                 | 7                 | 4                    | 14         | 100   |

|                |              | Q57c. How important is it to have the following things in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? c. opposition parties can operate freely |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not important at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 67   | 23                 | 3                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 28                 | 7                 | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 60   | 27                 | 7                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 75   | 18                 | 4                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 42   | 36                 | 12                | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 69   | 23                 | 4                 | 3                    | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 67   | 23                 | 5                 | 4                    | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 73   | 20                 | 4                 | 1                    | 2          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 72   | 22                 | 3                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 58   | 24                 | 5                 | 2                    | 11         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 58   | 28                 | 5                 | 1                    | 8          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 68   | 22                 | 3                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 31                 | 8                 | 4                    | 9          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 49   | 39                 | 7                 | 2                    | 3          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 51   | 38                 | 7                 | 2                    | 2          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 37                 | 18                | 9                    | 14         | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 36   | 36                 | 10                | 4                    | 14         | 100   |

|                |              | Q61. Now I'd like to ask you about your preference – what kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life? |  |   |                     |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children                             | One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children | One where the wife provides for the family and the husband takes care of the house and children (DO NOT READ) | Other (DO NOT READ) | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 21  | 68   | 1   | 4                   | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 25  | 71   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 37  | 58   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 5          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 91   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 9   | 91   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13  | 86   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 30  | 64   | 0   | 3                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 15  | 79   | 1   | 1                   | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 12  | 85   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 18  | 80   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 36  | 58   | 0   | 2                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 23  | 77   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 22  | 75   | 2   | 1                   | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 24  | 74   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 35  | 62   | 0   | 3                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 19  | 78   | 1   | 0                   | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 7   | 90   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 7   | 91   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 30  | 67   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 3   | 93   | 1   | 2                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 17  | 76   | 1   | 1                   | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 22  | 71   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 7          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 23  | 71   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 28  | 64   | 0   | 5                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 16  | 76   | 4   | 0                   | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 23  | 74   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 40  | 54   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 5          | 100   |

|                |              | Q61. Now I'd like to ask you about your preference – what kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life? |  |   |                     |                       |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children                             | One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children | One where the wife provides for the family and the husband takes care of the house and children (DO NOT READ) | Other (DO NOT READ) | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 34  | 60   | 1   | 2                   | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 28  | 70   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 55  | 40   | 0   | 2                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 25  | 71   | 1   | 0                   | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 60  | 36   | 0   | 3                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 33  | 53   | 4   | 1                   | 3                     | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 62  | 36   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 27  | 69   | 2   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 28  | 68   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 4          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 39  | 60   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 57  | 41   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 29  | 67   | 3   | 0                   | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 25  | 74   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 54  | 42   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 3          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 29  | 68   | 0   | 0                   | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 25  | 74   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 42  | 56   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 48  | 46   | 0   | 2                   | 0                     | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 28  | 60   | 3   | 1                   | 1                     | 7          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 36  | 64   | 0   | 0                   | 0                     | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 53  | 44   | 0   | 1                   | 0                     | 2          | 100   |

In 2010 and 2002, no volunteered categories were specified. In 1991, a volunteered 'other' category was specified.

|                |              | Q62. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statement: when jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women |              |                 |                     |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Completely agree   | Mostly agree | Mostly disagree | Completely disagree | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States  | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 8            | 18              | 67                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 4  | 10           | 21              | 64                  | 2          | 100   |
| France         | Spring, 2019 | 10   | 12           | 21              | 57                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 8  | 12           | 16              | 64                  | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 11           | 15              | 63                  | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 4  | 15           | 19              | 61                  | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2019 | 17   | 29           | 30              | 23                  | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 25           | 23              | 34                  | 3          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 6  | 8            | 17              | 69                  | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 5            | 22              | 66                  | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 2  | 10           | 34              | 53                  | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 3  | 4            | 9               | 83                  | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 5  | 9            | 19              | 65                  | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 4  | 8            | 16              | 69                  | 3          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 28           | 26              | 28                  | 5          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 25           | 23              | 35                  | 5          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 22           | 18              | 43                  | 4          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 8  | 20           | 20              | 44                  | 8          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 12   | 30           | 22              | 29                  | 7          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 16   | 28           | 27              | 24                  | 4          | 100   |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 39           | 22              | 15                  | 4          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 29   | 16           | 28              | 24                  | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 25   | 22           | 21              | 28                  | 3          | 100   |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 13   | 30           | 17              | 30                  | 9          | 100   |

|                |              | Q63. Do women now have more social and legal rights or fewer social and legal rights than they had under Communism? |       |                    |            |       |      |
|----------------|--------------|---|-------|--------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                |              | More rights   | Fewer | Same (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| East Germany   | Spring, 2019 | 55  | 29    | 5                  | 10         | 100   | 295  |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 6   | 68    | 15                 | 11         | 100   | 720  |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 40  | 14    | 34                 | 11         | 100   | 1045 |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 20  | 14    | 49                 | 17         | 100   | 1266 |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 44  | 21    | 19                 | 16         | 100   | 1022 |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 15  | 24    | 51                 | 10         | 100   | 638  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 50  | 9     | 23                 | 18         | 100   | 1030 |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 37  | 16    | 39                 | 8          | 100   | 991  |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 60  | 12    | 17                 | 10         | 100   | 1026 |
| Poland         | Spring, 2019 | 52  | 11    | 31                 | 6          | 100   | 1030 |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 12  | 31    | 46                 | 11         | 100   | 1496 |
| Slovakia       | Spring, 2019 | 49  | 17    | 25                 | 9          | 100   | 1012 |
|                | Spring, 1991 | 11  | 33    | 43                 | 13         | 100   | 282  |
| Russia         | Spring, 2019 | 45  | 16    | 21                 | 18         | 100   | 1039 |
| Ukraine        | Spring, 2019 | 51  | 11    | 28                 | 10         | 100   | 1046 |

In 1991, the question asked 'under the old regime.' In 2019, not asked in pre-1990 West Germany. East Germany refers to respondents in areas corresponding to former German Democratic Republic. The survey was conducted by phone in Germany and in person in the rest of the countries where this question was asked. In addition to variability in opinions across countries, respondents taking part in the survey in person are more likely than those on the phone to provide volunteered responses. These potential mode effects should be considered when comparing findings across countries. For the purposes of this report, the East Germany data for this question is not included in the analysis.

|               |              | Q85. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2019 | 47   | 23                 | 13                | 16                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 47   | 26                 | 11                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 25                 | 10                | 12                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 53   | 22                 | 11                | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 54   | 24                 | 11                | 9                    | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 50   | 27                 | 10                | 11                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 56   | 25                 | 9                 | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 55   | 27                 | 8                 | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 53   | 29                 | 8                 | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 55   | 27                 | 9                 | 7                    | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 56   | 26                 | 9                 | 8                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 54   | 29                 | 10                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 59   | 25                 | 8                 | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2019 | 11   | 22                 | 22                | 44                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 12   | 18                 | 28                | 42                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 14   | 24                 | 26                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 14   | 26                 | 24                | 37                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 23                 | 25                | 38                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 12   | 22                 | 24                | 43                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 13   | 24                 | 27                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 13   | 24                 | 23                | 39                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 10   | 27                 | 26                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 12   | 26                 | 27                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 13   | 31                 | 25                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 11   | 27                 | 28                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|               | Germany      | Spring, 2019   | 24                 | 31                | 15                   | 29         | 1     |
| Spring, 2018  |              | 21   | 32                 | 19                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2016  |              | 21   | 35                 | 21                | 23                   | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2015  |              | 21   | 33                 | 20                | 26                   | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2011  |              | 21   | 31                 | 23                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2010  |              | 25   | 32                 | 20                | 23                   | 1          | 100   |
| Fall, 2009    |              | 25   | 32                 | 18                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2009  |              | 24   | 32                 | 18                | 25                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2008  |              | 22   | 35                 | 21                | 21                   | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007  |              | 24   | 32                 | 20                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2006  |              | 30   | 30                 | 20                | 21                   | 0          | 100   |
| Summer, 2002  |              | 21   | 28                 | 25                | 25                   | 0          | 100   |
| Greece        |              | Spring, 2019   | 50                 | 30                | 14                   | 6          | 0     |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 48   | 33                 | 14                | 5                    | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 46   | 34                 | 14                | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 47   | 35                 | 13                | 5                    | 0          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 35   | 42                 | 16                | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 38   | 42                 | 14                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 38   | 42                 | 14                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy         | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 37                 | 22                | 15                   | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2018 | 19   | 45                 | 23                | 10                   | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2017 | 16   | 41                 | 27                | 12                   | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2016 | 26   | 47                 | 19                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 26   | 39                 | 19                | 13                   | 3          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 30   | 39                 | 17                | 10                   | 4          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 26   | 40                 | 20                | 12                   | 3          | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 24   | 47                 | 20                | 8                    | 2          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 25   | 45                 | 19                | 8                    | 3          | 100   |
|               | Summer, 2002 | 27   | 42                 | 21                | 8                    | 1          | 100   |

|                |              | Q85. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2019 | 19   | 20                 | 20                | 40                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 17   | 23                 | 23                | 36                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 16   | 22                 | 23                | 39                   | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2019 | 24   | 26                 | 21                | 29                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 21   | 25                 | 21                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 18   | 23                 | 19                | 39                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 21   | 26                 | 20                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 22   | 27                 | 19                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 24   | 30                 | 16                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 23   | 32                 | 21                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 23   | 29                 | 19                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 19   | 27                 | 23                | 30                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 18   | 26                 | 24                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 25   | 23                 | 24                | 27                   | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2019 | 7  | 15                 | 30                | 48                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 7  | 17                 | 29                | 46                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 9  | 15                 | 31                | 45                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 8  | 17                 | 27                | 47                   | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2019 | 20   | 19                 | 21                | 39                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 21   | 20                 | 23                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 16   | 23                 | 26                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 21   | 23                 | 20                | 34                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17   | 21                 | 21                | 40                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 17   | 25                 | 23                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 19   | 26                 | 23                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 21   | 25                 | 22                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 18   | 24                 | 23                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 18   | 24                 | 24                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 25   | 37                 | 26                | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
| Bulgaria       | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 37                 | 28                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15   | 36                 | 26                | 19                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 13   | 37                 | 32                | 15                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 13   | 38                 | 27                | 20                   | 3          | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2019 | 9  | 14                 | 24                | 48                   | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 10   | 16                 | 30                | 43                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7  | 11                 | 25                | 56                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 10   | 14                 | 28                | 47                   | 0          | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 11   | 17                 | 33                | 38                   | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2019 | 16   | 23                 | 25                | 32                   | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2018 | 11   | 29                 | 35                | 22                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2017 | 9  | 24                 | 35                | 26                   | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2016 | 14   | 31                 | 34                | 20                   | 1          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 15   | 22                 | 30                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
| Lithuania      | Spring, 2019 | 15   | 40                 | 26                | 17                   | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 16   | 43                 | 28                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 19   | 42                 | 27                | 10                   | 2          | 100   |

|              |              | Q85. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Very important   | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland       | Spring, 2019 | 25   | 44                 | 21                | 6                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 26   | 46                 | 19                | 6                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 33   | 43                 | 16                | 6                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 34   | 50                 | 11                | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 28   | 47                 | 16                | 6                    | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 24   | 48                 | 16                | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 29   | 46                 | 15                | 6                    | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 27   | 49                 | 17                | 4                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 25   | 54                 | 13                | 5                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 33   | 46                 | 14                | 3                    | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 30   | 50                 | 14                | 3                    | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 29   | 50                 | 14                | 2                    | 4          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007 | 38           | 44   | 13                 | 3                 | 3                    | 100        |       |
| Slovakia     | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 32                 | 30                | 14                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 19   | 34                 | 26                | 18                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 27   | 29                 | 24                | 20                   | 0          | 100   |
|              | Summer, 2002 | 29   | 36                 | 20                | 15                   | 0          | 100   |
| Russia       | Spring, 2019 | 22   | 41                 | 23                | 11                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 24   | 40                 | 23                | 11                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 21   | 38                 | 22                | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 19   | 42                 | 21                | 11                   | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 18   | 38                 | 25                | 11                   | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 19   | 40                 | 22                | 12                   | 8          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 18   | 39                 | 24                | 10                   | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 15   | 35                 | 28                | 15                   | 7          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 21   | 32                 | 25                | 17                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 20   | 40                 | 24                | 9                    | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 18   | 39                 | 24                | 14                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 34                 | 33                | 14                   | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2006 | 17   | 43                 | 29                | 11                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Summer, 2002 | 14   | 33                 | 28                | 21                   | 4          | 100   |
| Ukraine      | Spring, 2019 | 23   | 38                 | 24                | 9                    | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 22   | 42                 | 21                | 8                    | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 20   | 45                 | 19                | 7                    | 9          | 100   |
|              | Fall, 2009   | 20   | 41                 | 22                | 12                   | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 24   | 40                 | 20                | 9                    | 8          | 100   |
|              | Summer, 2002 | 35   | 38                 | 16                | 11                   | 1          | 100   |