

# Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2018 Survey**  
**January 9, 2019 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2018 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q48a. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that, in the future, a cyberattack will result in the following situation? a. Public infrastructure in (survey country) such as power grids or phone and internet systems will be damaged						
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Has already happened (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	45	37	11	4	1	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	22	42	26	8	0	2	100
France	Spring, 2018	25	41	24	9	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	19	47	27	4	1	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	27	37	18	7	1	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	7	40	25	15	1	12	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	11	34	25	10	3	17	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	30	49	17	4	0	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	13	45	24	8	1	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	33	45	15	7	0	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	24	50	20	4	0	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	36	38	16	7	0	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	22	40	18	10	1	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	27	45	19	6	0	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	34	38	10	6	0	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	39	45	9	3	0	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	41	36	9	12	0	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	35	48	11	4	0	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	23	43	24	6	1	4	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	41	29	12	14	0	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	39	29	9	15	1	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	28	24	14	22	3	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	48	20	9	17	1	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	34	33	10	13	0	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	21	37	22	12	0	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	30	41	9	13	1	5	100

		Q48b. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that, in the future, a cyberattack will result in the following situation? b. Elections in (survey country) will be tampered with						
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Has already happened (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	45	29	12	9	4	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	23	37	27	11	0	2	100
France	Spring, 2018	15	25	31	27	1	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	14	37	40	7	0	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	22	30	26	12	0	9	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	12	33	19	17	7	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	13	35	20	10	5	17	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	14	33	31	20	0	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	11	43	23	11	0	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	34	34	19	12	0	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	13	41	33	12	0	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	29	39	20	8	1	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	14	28	26	17	2	13	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	22	42	23	11	1	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	40	34	10	6	0	10	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	14	38	30	12	0	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	44	32	6	14	1	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	20	42	23	14	0	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	21	40	26	9	1	3	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	50	26	6	14	0	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	48	24	7	14	2	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	36	22	12	18	2	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	54	19	6	16	0	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	42	32	8	10	0	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	28	30	17	15	2	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	38	39	9	9	1	4	100

		Q48c. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that, in the future, a cyberattack will result in the following situation? c. (Survey country)'s sensitive national security information will be accessed						
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Has already happened (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	45	35	9	7	2	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	26	48	18	6	0	2	100
France	Spring, 2018	33	42	19	5	0	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	28	50	19	2	0	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	30	39	16	4	1	9	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	10	41	21	13	1	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	14	38	20	9	2	17	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	40	44	12	3	0	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	20	49	17	4	0	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	45	39	8	6	0	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	22	52	21	3	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	34	40	17	6	1	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	23	38	17	11	2	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	33	44	14	5	2	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	39	35	9	5	0	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	38	45	10	3	0	4	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	40	35	9	13	0	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	43	44	9	3	0	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	24	34	26	10	1	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	54	26	5	11	0	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	45	28	9	11	1	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	35	28	11	14	1	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	52	20	8	14	1	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	38	33	7	11	0	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	26	35	18	12	1	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	32	40	10	11	1	6	100

		<b>Q49. In general, how well prepared do you think (survey country) is to handle a major cyberattack on computer systems in this country—very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?</b>					
		<b>Very well</b>	<b>Somewhat well</b>	<b>Not too well</b>	<b>Not well at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	14	39	25	18	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	9	43	28	15	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	7	46	32	13	2	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	6	39	40	12	4	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	1	23	33	25	18	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	6	38	27	15	15	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	4	26	34	14	23	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	3	43	34	16	4	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	2	28	35	13	23	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	11	30	33	20	6	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	3	33	47	14	2	100
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	11	35	30	16	7	100
<b>Russia</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	18	49	16	3	13	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	9	38	31	17	5	100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	18	46	19	4	13	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	2	39	42	10	7	100
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	25	33	29	11	3	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	6	44	35	12	3	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	29	44	17	3	7	100
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	29	27	16	24	4	100
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	28	28	22	13	9	100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	29	23	21	16	10	100
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	25	25	20	24	7	100
<b>Argentina</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	3	6	32	49	9	100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	11	36	42	7	100
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	32	22	36	6	100