

Topline Questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2018 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2018 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q25. What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	31	43	14	7	5	100
	Spring, 2014	18	50	19	9	4	100
	Spring, 2011	18	49	19	10	4	100
	Spring, 2010	17	49	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2009	16	49	20	10	5	100
	Spring, 2008	15	38	26	15	6	100
	Spring, 2007	14	45	21	15	5	100
	Summer, 2002	21	57	14	4	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	45	44	6	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	32	53	8	3	5	100
	Spring, 2007	29	53	11	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	36	50	9	2	3	100
France	Spring, 2018	32	51	11	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	25	48	17	9	0	100
	Spring, 2011	27	56	12	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	23	56	15	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	28	55	13	4	0	100
	Spring, 2008	30	52	14	4	0	100
	Spring, 2007	22	56	16	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	32	56	8	3	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	33	56	8	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	39	51	8	1	1	100
	Spring, 2011	40	55	4	0	1	100
	Spring, 2010	33	57	7	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	32	53	12	2	1	100
	Spring, 2008	30	57	10	2	1	100
	Spring, 2007	30	55	8	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	37	54	7	1	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	33	49	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	23	56	13	5	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	28	57	11	2	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	14	50	20	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	11	48	24	8	8	100
	Spring, 2007	6	62	18	2	12	100
	Summer, 2002	19	61	12	1	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	44	49	4	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	30	55	7	1	7	100
	Spring, 2014	21	57	12	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	24	54	11	1	10	100
	Spring, 2010	21	63	10	1	5	100
	Spring, 2009	22	59	10	2	6	100
	Spring, 2008	19	66	9	1	5	100
	Spring, 2007	21	56	12	3	7	100
	Summer, 2002	17	61	12	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	48	45	3	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	43	48	6	2	2	100
	Spring, 2011	58	38	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	33	57	7	2	2	100
	Spring, 2009	35	54	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	21	68	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2007	35	47	6	2	9	100

		Q25. What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2018	39	54	4	1	3	100
	Spring, 2007	31	54	8	1	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	50	39	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	45	43	5	3	4	100
	Spring, 2011	39	48	7	2	3	100
	Spring, 2010	32	52	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	29	53	11	3	4	100
	Spring, 2008	28	49	13	4	6	100
	Spring, 2007	28	50	13	2	7	100
	Summer, 2002	32	55	7	2	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	36	47	9	3	5	100
	Spring, 2014	31	49	9	3	7	100
	Spring, 2011	33	50	8	2	6	100
	Spring, 2010	33	53	7	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	24	56	11	2	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	53	11	3	5	100
	Spring, 2007	30	52	10	2	6	100
	Summer, 2002	26	62	5	2	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	36	52	8	2	2	100
	Spring, 2008	35	51	10	2	3	100
India	Spring, 2018	49	22	5	4	21	100
	Spring, 2014	25	51	8	3	13	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	42	44	8	2	4	100
	Spring, 2014	19	58	12	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	33	50	9	2	5	100
	Spring, 2010	29	53	12	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	21	58	14	1	5	100
	Spring, 2008	19	52	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2007	16	55	20	4	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	23	49	17	4	8	100
	Spring, 2014	12	57	23	2	6	100
	Spring, 2010	16	56	18	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	20	53	17	4	6	100
	Spring, 2008	15	56	24	2	3	100
	Spring, 2007	17	55	15	2	10	100
	Summer, 2002	12	60	19	3	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	42	44	7	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	25	61	10	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	28	55	10	3	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	38	54	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	24	66	8	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	34	54	7	1	4	100
	Spring, 2009	24	68	4	0	4	100
	Spring, 2008	19	69	8	0	3	100
	Spring, 2007	24	62	8	1	5	100
	Summer, 2002	37	53	6	1	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	47	42	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	47	46	3	2	2	100
	Spring, 2011	44	51	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2009	47	41	6	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	47	43	5	1	4	100

		Q25. What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	59	24	6	9	1	100
	Spring, 2014	77	18	1	2	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	68	22	5	5	0	100
	Spring, 2014	47	40	8	3	1	100
	Spring, 2011	58	33	5	3	1	100
	Spring, 2010	46	44	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 2009	38	42	11	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	49	44	4	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	27	4	1	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	61	22	7	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	53	34	4	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	44	40	8	6	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	58	23	7	10	2	100
	Spring, 2014	34	39	12	7	7	100
	Spring, 2008	46	32	7	6	9	100
	Summer, 2002	63	25	5	4	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	23	31	22	16	8	100
	Spring, 2014	21	47	12	4	16	100
	Spring, 2010	22	50	15	6	8	100
	Spring, 2009	16	49	18	6	11	100
	Spring, 2008	12	50	19	8	11	100
	Spring, 2007	15	53	14	5	12	100
	Summer, 2002	18	42	21	10	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	18	54	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2014	16	64	12	2	6	100
	Spring, 2011	14	67	10	2	7	100
	Spring, 2010	22	65	8	1	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	30	49	10	9	2	100
	Spring, 2014	21	50	17	7	5	100
	Spring, 2011	29	50	13	4	4	100
	Spring, 2010	23	48	13	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	27	52	12	4	6	100
	Spring, 2008	21	48	19	7	5	100
	Spring, 2007	22	55	14	5	4	100
	Summer, 2002	27	51	9	4	8	100

		Q26. Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the wages of (survey country nationality) workers, a decrease in wages, or does it not make a difference?				
		Increase	Decrease	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	31	31	30	8	100
	Spring, 2014	17	45	32	6	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	30	20	42	7	100
France	Spring, 2018	13	41	43	3	100
	Spring, 2014	14	47	38	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	27	32	32	9	100
	Spring, 2014	28	31	33	8	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	20	45	32	3	100
	Spring, 2014	21	49	27	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	38	19	35	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	12	49	32	7	100
	Spring, 2014	7	52	33	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	35	14	46	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	52	13	27	8	100
	Spring, 2014	38	21	30	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	33	25	34	9	100
	Spring, 2014	28	33	31	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	36	20	38	7	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	34	15	43	8	100
	Spring, 2014	34	17	39	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	31	21	37	10	100
	Spring, 2014	30	21	33	16	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	27	29	36	8	100
India	Spring, 2018	57	13	7	23	100
	Spring, 2014	49	23	10	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	47	26	21	6	100
	Spring, 2014	56	20	18	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	15	35	45	6	100
	Spring, 2014	10	37	46	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	42	8	49	1	100
	Spring, 2014	41	14	41	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	56	18	22	5	100
	Spring, 2014	45	25	25	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	44	29	21	6	100
	Spring, 2014	39	29	23	10	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	51	18	27	3	100
	Spring, 2014	73	8	13	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	61	18	18	2	100
	Spring, 2014	63	22	12	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	48	21	26	5	100
	Spring, 2014	51	17	22	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	39	25	32	4	100
	Spring, 2014	46	19	25	10	100

		Q26. Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the wages of (survey country nationality) workers, a decrease in wages, or does it not make a difference?				
		Increase	Decrease	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2018	16	44	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	29	20	30	22	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	32	20	41	8	100
	Spring, 2014	44	16	35	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	27	21	48	4	100
	Spring, 2014	31	28	34	7	100

		Q27. Does trade with other countries lead to job creation in (survey country), job losses, or does it not make a difference?				
		Job creation	Job losses	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	36	34	24	6	100
	Spring, 2014	20	50	25	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	47	26	21	6	100
France	Spring, 2018	32	38	29	2	100
	Spring, 2014	24	49	26	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	38	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	43	28	24	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	40	35	23	2	100
	Spring, 2014	44	39	15	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	49	17	28	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	17	51	26	7	100
	Spring, 2014	13	59	23	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	61	11	26	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	61	15	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	51	22	20	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	58	16	22	5	100
	Spring, 2014	56	20	20	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	56	21	21	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	49	17	29	5	100
	Spring, 2014	50	19	24	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	42	24	26	8	100
	Spring, 2014	43	21	24	12	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	37	33	24	5	100
India	Spring, 2018	56	15	8	21	100
	Spring, 2014	49	24	10	17	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	52	22	20	6	100
	Spring, 2014	63	19	14	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	21	32	40	6	100
	Spring, 2014	15	38	41	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	61	7	31	1	100
	Spring, 2014	56	10	30	3	100

		Q27. Does trade with other countries lead to job creation in (survey country), job losses, or does it not make a difference?				
		Job creation	Job losses	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2018	57	22	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	53	19	24	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	57	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2014	61	22	12	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	67	13	18	1	100
	Spring, 2014	87	5	5	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	66	18	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	75	15	9	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	56	19	21	4	100
	Spring, 2014	61	13	21	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	42	31	25	2	100
	Spring, 2014	47	21	24	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	19	53	19	8	100
	Spring, 2014	45	21	18	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	40	26	29	6	100
	Spring, 2014	56	15	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	35	26	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	43	26	25	6	100

		Q28. Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the price of products sold in (survey country), a decrease in prices, or does it not make a difference?				
		Increase	Decrease	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2018	32	37	25	6	100
	Spring, 2014	32	35	28	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2018	32	29	35	5	100
France	Spring, 2018	32	35	31	2	100
	Spring, 2014	36	28	37	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	37	32	26	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	26	33	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2018	46	28	22	4	100
	Spring, 2014	39	35	21	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2018	31	28	34	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2018	43	25	26	6	100
	Spring, 2014	47	22	25	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2018	20	32	43	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2018	40	21	26	12	100
	Spring, 2014	26	26	35	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2018	40	24	32	5	100
	Spring, 2014	35	22	36	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2018	11	53	32	4	100

		Q28. Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the price of products sold in (survey country), a decrease in prices, or does it not make a difference?				
		Increase	Decrease	Does not make a difference	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2018	26	27	40	7	100
	Spring, 2014	23	24	44	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2018	47	16	25	11	100
	Spring, 2014	38	21	25	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	30	34	28	8	100
India	Spring, 2018	52	15	9	24	100
	Spring, 2014	48	29	7	16	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2018	56	22	16	6	100
	Spring, 2014	58	24	11	7	100
Japan	Spring, 2018	39	21	34	6	100
	Spring, 2014	23	27	42	9	100
Philippines	Spring, 2018	56	11	32	1	100
	Spring, 2014	46	15	35	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2018	42	36	16	5	100
	Spring, 2014	41	37	17	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2018	26	55	15	5	100
	Spring, 2014	19	58	18	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	60	18	20	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	34	12	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2018	50	34	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	47	33	15	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2018	47	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2014	53	19	20	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2018	57	18	22	3	100
	Spring, 2014	50	17	25	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2018	58	15	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	41	14	25	20	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	58	14	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	55	16	25	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2018	45	21	31	3	100
	Spring, 2014	43	24	27	6	100