

Topline Questionnaire

Pew Research Center

Fall 2017 Survey

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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Fall 2017 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

| | Q1. How would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country)—is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad? | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 2 | 9 | 69 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 17 | 47 | 32 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| Germany | 3 | 11 | 62 | 23 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 31 | 51 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 10 | 70 | 16 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 34 | 37 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 2 | 8 | 71 | 16 | 2 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 16 | 40 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 100 |

| | Q2a. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one – do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? a. the military | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Not at all | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 15 | 42 | 32 | 7 | 100 |
| France | 5 | 8 | 48 | 36 | 3 | 100 |
| Germany | 8 | 17 | 41 | 29 | 5 | 100 |
| Italy | 3 | 14 | 55 | 27 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 16 | 44 | 27 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 13 | 18 | 44 | 22 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 5 | 14 | 47 | 30 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 5 | 10 | 33 | 49 | 3 | 100 |

| | Q2b. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one – do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? b. banks and financial institutions | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Not at all | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 9 | 35 | 39 | 17 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 26 | 34 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| Germany | 16 | 30 | 39 | 13 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 31 | 40 | 26 | 3 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 10 | 25 | 46 | 19 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 35 | 47 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 9 | 28 | 48 | 14 | 2 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 18 | 28 | 41 | 13 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q2c. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one – do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? c. parliament | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Not at all | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 11 | 38 | 36 | 14 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 30 | 32 | 30 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| Germany | 17 | 26 | 37 | 18 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 50 | 32 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 13 | 18 | 47 | 21 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 42 | 42 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 8 | 20 | 48 | 23 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 30 | 32 | 30 | 6 | 1 | 100 |

| | Q2d. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one – do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? d. the news media | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Not at all | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 8 | 44 | 37 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 27 | 37 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Germany | 13 | 23 | 44 | 20 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 24 | 47 | 26 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 23 | 49 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 19 | 50 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 10 | 24 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 38 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 100 |

| | Q20DKa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. Social Democrats | | | | | |
|---------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 25 | 54 | 12 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20DKb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Danish People's Party | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 31 | 31 | 27 | 7 | 4 | 100 |

| | Q20DKc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. Liberal Party | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 10 | 31 | 44 | 11 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20FRa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. The Republican Party (LR) | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 20 | 40 | 24 | 2 | 13 | 100 |

| | Q20FRb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Socialist Party, or PS | | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 23 | 41 | 23 | 3 | 11 | 100 |

| | Q20FRc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. National Front, or FN | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 53 | 23 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 100 |

| | Q20FRe. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? e. La France Insoumise | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 22 | 33 | 28 | 6 | 11 | 100 |

| | Q20FRf. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? f. La République En Marche | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 15 | 29 | 38 | 5 | 12 | 100 |

| | Q20DEa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. Christian Democratic Union (CDU) | | | | | |
|---------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 9 | 31 | 47 | 8 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20DEb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Social Democratic Party (SPD) | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 8 | 29 | 51 | 8 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20DEc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. Alternative for Germany (AfD) | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 62 | 21 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 100 |

| Q20ITa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. Forza Italia (FI) | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 31 | 29 | 23 | 7 | 9 | 100 |

| Q20ITb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Democratic Party (PD) | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 27 | 32 | 26 | 4 | 12 | 100 |

| Q20ITc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. Five Star Movement (M5S) | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 27 | 24 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 100 |

| Q20ITd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? d. Northern League (LN) | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 36 | 24 | 22 | 7 | 11 | 100 |

| Q20NLa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy, or the VVD | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 13 | 26 | 45 | 10 | 7 | 100 |

| Q20NLb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Labor Party, or PvdA | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 11 | 30 | 45 | 8 | 6 | 100 |

| Q20NLc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. The Party for Freedom, or PVV | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 43 | 24 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 100 |

| Q20NLg. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? g. Christian Democratic Appeal, or the CDA | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 10 | 30 | 47 | 7 | 6 | 100 |

| Q20ESa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. Popular Party (PP) | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 41 | 25 | 20 | 11 | 3 | 100 |

| Q20ESb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE) | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 19 | 34 | 32 | 12 | 3 | 100 |

| Q20ESc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. Podemos | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 46 | 27 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 100 |

| | Q20ESd. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? d. Ciudadanos | | | | | |
|-------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 24 | 20 | 34 | 17 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20SEa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. Social Democratic Party | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 7 | 27 | 49 | 11 | 6 | 100 |

| | Q20SEb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. Moderate Party | | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 9 | 32 | 45 | 7 | 7 | 100 |

| | Q20SEc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. Sweden Democrats | | | | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 51 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 100 |

| | Q20UKa. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? a. The Conservative Party | | | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 28 | 27 | 32 | 8 | 6 | 100 |

| | Q20UKb. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? b. The Labour Party | | | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 20 | 22 | 36 | 18 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q20UKc. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ___? c. The UK Independence Party, or UKIP | | | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | Very unfavorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Somewhat favorable | Very favorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 49 | 20 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 100 |

| | Q22a. National governments should transfer more powers to the EU OR some EU powers should be returned to national governments? | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|---------------|------------|-------|
| | National governments should transfer more powers to the EU | Some EU powers should be returned to national governments | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 23 | 67 | 4 | 5 | 100 |
| France | 24 | 60 | 2 | 14 | 100 |
| Germany | 30 | 53 | 7 | 9 | 100 |
| Italy | 28 | 61 | 4 | 7 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 29 | 64 | 2 | 5 | 100 |
| Spain | 35 | 49 | 3 | 13 | 100 |
| Sweden | 15 | 65 | 8 | 12 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 18 | 73 | 2 | 7 | 100 |

| | Q22b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 52 | 48 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 45 | 55 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 51 | 49 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 65 | 35 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 55 | 45 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 46 | 54 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 42 | 58 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 58 | 42 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q22. National governments should transfer more powers to the EU OR some EU powers should be returned to national governments? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel national governments should transfer more powers to the EU | Somewhat feel national governments should transfer more powers to the EU | Somewhat feel some EU powers should be returned to national governments | Strongly feel some EU powers should be returned to national governments | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 8 | 16 | 28 | 39 | 4 | 6 | 100 |
| France | 8 | 16 | 30 | 30 | 2 | 14 | 100 |
| Germany | 13 | 17 | 24 | 30 | 7 | 9 | 100 |
| Italy | 16 | 12 | 18 | 42 | 4 | 7 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 11 | 17 | 24 | 40 | 2 | 5 | 100 |
| Spain | 16 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 3 | 13 | 100 |
| Sweden | 4 | 12 | 35 | 29 | 8 | 13 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 11 | 28 | 45 | 2 | 7 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q22b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q22a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q22b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q23a. Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (survey country's) economy OR membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (survey country's) economy? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (survey country's) economy | Membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (survey country's) economy | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 76 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 55 | 35 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 76 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| Italy | 46 | 48 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 72 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 69 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 63 | 22 | 4 | 11 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 62 | 31 | 2 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q23b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 61 | 39 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 51 | 48 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 65 | 35 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 63 | 37 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 62 | 38 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 63 | 36 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 43 | 56 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 64 | 36 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q23. Membership in the EU has been a good thing for (survey country's) economy OR membership in the EU has been a bad thing for (survey country's) economy? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel EU membership has been a good thing | Somewhat feel EU membership has been a good thing | Somewhat feel EU membership has been a bad thing | Strongly feel EU membership has been a bad thing | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 47 | 29 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 26 | 29 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 52 | 24 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| Italy | 26 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 45 | 27 | 10 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 46 | 23 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 27 | 36 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 39 | 23 | 11 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q23b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q23a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q23b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q24a. It is the individual's responsibility to earn a decent standard of living OR it is the government's responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all? | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | It is the individual's responsibility to earn a decent standard of living | It is the government's responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 42 | 54 | 3 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 38 | 55 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 57 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 22 | 74 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 40 | 58 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 29 | 63 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 37 | 53 | 6 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 45 | 49 | 4 | 2 | 100 |

| | Q24b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 67 | 33 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 59 | 41 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 56 | 44 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 71 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 62 | 37 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 64 | 36 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 51 | 48 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 64 | 36 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q24. It is the individual's responsibility to earn a decent standard of living OR it is the government's responsibility to ensure a decent standard of living for all? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel it is the individual's responsibility | Somewhat feel it is the individual's responsibility | Somewhat feel it is the government's responsibility | Strongly feel it is the government's responsibility | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 26 | 16 | 16 | 38 | 3 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 21 | 17 | 21 | 34 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 34 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 13 | 9 | 19 | 55 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 25 | 16 | 21 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 17 | 12 | 21 | 43 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 18 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 6 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 28 | 17 | 17 | 32 | 4 | 3 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q24b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q24a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q24b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q25a. It is generally good for our society if the government regulates business OR it is generally bad for society if the government regulates business? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Generally good for our society if the government regulates business | Generally bad for society if the government regulates business | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 53 | 39 | 2 | 6 | 100 |
| France | 55 | 35 | 2 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 55 | 36 | 6 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 60 | 30 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 51 | 43 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 72 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 100 |
| Sweden | 58 | 28 | 4 | 9 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 68 | 24 | 2 | 6 | 100 |

| | Q25b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 46 | 54 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 40 | 60 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 45 | 55 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 55 | 44 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 44 | 56 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 51 | 49 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 34 | 65 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 44 | 55 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q25. It is generally good for our society if the government regulates business OR it is generally bad for society if the government regulates business? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel government regulation is generally good | Somewhat feel the government regulation is generally good | Somewhat feel government regulation is generally bad | Strongly feel government regulation is generally bad | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 23 | 29 | 20 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| France | 19 | 35 | 18 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 23 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 100 |
| Italy | 33 | 27 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 20 | 31 | 21 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 36 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 100 |
| Sweden | 19 | 39 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 30 | 38 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q25b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q25a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q25b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q26a. Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials | Ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 44 | 52 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 49 | 41 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 34 | 56 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 51 | 43 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 39 | 56 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 51 | 41 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| Sweden | 22 | 68 | 4 | 6 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 44 | 51 | 2 | 3 | 100 |

| | Q26b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 57 | 42 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 47 | 53 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 56 | 43 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 64 | 35 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 55 | 45 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 55 | 45 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 54 | 46 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 55 | 45 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q26. Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel ordinary people would do better | Somewhat feel ordinary people would do better | Somewhat feel ordinary people would do no better | Strongly feel ordinary people would do no better | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 27 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 2 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 24 | 25 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 17 | 16 | 23 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 33 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 20 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 29 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| Sweden | 9 | 13 | 28 | 39 | 4 | 7 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 26 | 18 | 24 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q26b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q26a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q26b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q27a. Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don't care what people like me think? | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Most elected officials care what people like me think | Most elected officials don't care what people like me think | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 52 | 44 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 25 | 69 | 1 | 5 | 100 |
| Germany | 32 | 61 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 19 | 77 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 45 | 51 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 17 | 81 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 55 | 34 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 67 | 2 | 2 | 100 |

| | Q27b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 52 | 48 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 55 | 45 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 51 | 49 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 69 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 48 | 52 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 68 | 32 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 34 | 65 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q27. Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don't care what people like me think? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel elected officials care what people like me think | Somewhat feel elected officials care what people like me think | Somewhat feel elected officials don't care what people like me think | Strongly feel elected officials don't care what people like me think | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 25 | 26 | 19 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 6 | 19 | 23 | 46 | 1 | 5 | 100 |
| Germany | 11 | 22 | 24 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 7 | 12 | 18 | 59 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 16 | 29 | 21 | 30 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 6 | 11 | 20 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 14 | 41 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 21 | 23 | 44 | 2 | 2 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q27b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q27a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q27b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q28a. For the good of our society, it is necessary for immigrants to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions OR it is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | It is necessary for immigrations to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions | It is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 72 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 69 | 24 | 2 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 71 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 71 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 73 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 69 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 61 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 73 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 100 |

| | Q28b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 66 | 34 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 58 | 42 | 1 | 100 |
| Germany | 59 | 40 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 69 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 65 | 34 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 46 | 54 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 62 | 38 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q28. For the good of our society, it is necessary for immigrants to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions OR it is not necessary for immigrants to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and traditions? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel it is necessary | Somewhat feel it is necessary | Somewhat feel it is not necessary | Strongly feel it is not necessary | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 53 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 44 | 25 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 46 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 56 | 15 | 9 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 55 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 48 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 30 | 30 | 20 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 49 | 24 | 13 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q28b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q28a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q28b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q29a. Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country OR immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country | Immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 43 | 54 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 33 | 58 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| Germany | 51 | 42 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 50 | 46 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 44 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 34 | 61 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| Sweden | 43 | 49 | 3 | 5 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 38 | 55 | 3 | 5 | 100 |

| | Q29b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 58 | 42 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 58 | 42 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 68 | 32 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 60 | 40 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 49 | 50 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 63 | 37 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q29. Immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country OR immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks in our country? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|--|--|---------------|------------|-------|
| | Strongly feel immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks | Somewhat feel immigrants increase the risk of terrorist attacks | Somewhat feel immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks | Strongly feel immigrants do not increase the risk of terrorist attacks | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 25 | 18 | 23 | 31 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 19 | 14 | 25 | 34 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| Germany | 27 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 34 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 22 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 17 | 17 | 21 | 40 | 2 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 18 | 25 | 21 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 22 | 16 | 19 | 36 | 3 | 5 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q29b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q29a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q29b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q30a. Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents OR immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs? | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|---------------|------------|-------|
| | Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents | Immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 66 | 27 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 54 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 66 | 19 | 11 | 4 | 100 |
| Italy | 45 | 44 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 65 | 29 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 61 | 28 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| Sweden | 72 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 72 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 100 |

| | Q30b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|----------------|---|---------------|------------|-------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 53 | 46 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 52 | 48 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 53 | 46 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 62 | 38 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 59 | 40 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 54 | 45 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 66 | 34 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q30. Immigrants make our economy stronger because of their work and talents OR immigrants are a burden on our economy because they take our jobs? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel immigrants make our economy stronger | Somewhat feel immigrants make our economy stronger | Somewhat feel immigrants are a burden on our economy | Strongly feel immigrants are a burden on our economy | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 36 | 30 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 26 | 27 | 13 | 18 | 8 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 36 | 30 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 100 |
| Italy | 26 | 19 | 15 | 29 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 34 | 30 | 13 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 37 | 24 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 41 | 31 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 48 | 23 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q30b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q30a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q30b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q31a. It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs OR it is worse for family life when women have full time jobs? | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs | It is worse for family life when women have full-time jobs | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 68 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 63 | 24 | 6 | 7 | 100 |
| Germany | 43 | 43 | 11 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 48 | 45 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 44 | 49 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 64 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 73 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 53 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 100 |

| | Q31b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 63 | 37 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 56 | 44 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 72 | 28 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 58 | 42 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 68 | 32 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 69 | 30 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 51 | 49 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q31. It is better for family life when women have full-time jobs OR it is worse for family life when women have full time jobs? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel it is better for family life when women have full-time jobs | Somewhat feel it is better for family life when women have full-time jobs | Somewhat feel it is worse for family life when women have full-time jobs | Strongly feel it is worse for family life when women have full-time jobs | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 45 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 36 | 28 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 100 |
| Germany | 24 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 35 | 13 | 13 | 31 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 24 | 21 | 19 | 30 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 47 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 53 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 27 | 25 | 18 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q31b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q31a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q31b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q32a. Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children OR gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children? | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children | Gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 75 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 64 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| Germany | 68 | 27 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 42 | 52 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 86 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 81 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 81 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 74 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 100 |

| | Q32b. And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly | Only somewhat | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 71 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 67 | 33 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 78 | 21 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 77 | 23 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 85 | 15 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 82 | 18 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 76 | 24 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 74 | 26 | 0 | 100 |

| | Q32. Gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children OR gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Strongly feel gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children | Somewhat feel gays and lesbians should be able to adopt children | Somewhat feel gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children | Strongly feel gays and lesbians should not be able to adopt children | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 53 | 22 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 100 |
| France | 42 | 22 | 8 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 100 |
| Germany | 54 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 31 | 11 | 10 | 42 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 75 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 68 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| Sweden | 62 | 18 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 54 | 19 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 100 |

Respondents who said DK/Refused to Q32b are coded as DK/Refused. Percentages in the combined table may not sum to those for Q32a due to respondents saying DK/Refused to the Q32b follow-up or due to rounding.

| | Q39. Generally speaking, how much interest would you say you have in politics—a great deal, a fair amount, only a little, or no interest at all? | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | No interest at all | Only a little | A fair amount | A great deal | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 7 | 39 | 38 | 16 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 14 | 19 | 45 | 22 | 1 | 100 |
| Germany | 6 | 24 | 42 | 28 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 22 | 41 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 12 | 40 | 38 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 14 | 37 | 31 | 18 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 8 | 36 | 37 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 12 | 30 | 38 | 20 | 0 | 100 |