## **Topline Questionnaire**

Pew Research Center Spring 2016 Survey June 13, 2016 Release

## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our <u>international survey methods database</u>.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- For more results from the U.S. survey conducted April 12-19, 2016, see "Public Uncertain, Divided Over America's Place in the World."
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- Throughout this topline, data from the Netherlands in 2016 have been updated to reflect a revised weight, which corrects the percentages for two regions.

|                       |                              | Q10c. Please tel |                    | a very favorable, serable opinion of |                     | e, somewhat unfav | vorable or very |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                       |                              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable                 | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused        | Total           |
| United States         | Spring, 2016                 | 11               | 42                 | 18                                   | 9                   | 20                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 11               | 47                 | 17                                   | 9                   | 16                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 10               | 40                 | 19                                   | 7                   | 24                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 9                | 41                 | 16                                   | 5                   | 29                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2011                 | 15               | 40                 | 16                                   | 6                   | 23                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2010                 | 13               | 44                 | 14                                   | 6                   | 23                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2009                 | 14               | 42                 | 15                                   | 8                   | 22                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2007                 | 9                | 38                 | 15                                   | 7                   | 30                | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2004                 | 7                | 32                 | 17                                   | 9                   | 35                | 100             |
|                       | Summer, 2002                 | 13               | 40                 | 10                                   | 4                   | 33                | 100             |
| France                | Spring, 2016                 | 6                | 32                 | 37                                   | 24                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2015                 | 8                | 47                 | 32                                   | 13                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 6                | 48                 | 28                                   | 18                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 5                | 36                 | 38                                   | 20                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 10               | 50                 | 28                                   | 12                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2011                 | 14               | 49                 | 26                                   | 11                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2010                 | 13               | 51                 | 28                                   | 9                   | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2009                 | 12               | 50                 | 28                                   | 9                   | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2007                 | 9                | 53                 | 27                                   | 11                  | 0                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2004                 | 12               | 57                 | 22                                   | 9                   | 1                 | 100             |
| Germany               | Spring, 2016                 | 8                | 42                 | 38                                   | 10                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2015                 | 7                | 51                 | 34                                   | 6                   | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 7                | 59                 | 27                                   | 4                   | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 7                | 53                 | 29                                   | 6                   | 4                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 12               | 56                 | 27                                   | 4                   | 1                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2011                 | 8                | 58                 | 27                                   | 5                   | 1                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2010                 | 11               | 51                 | 28                                   | 7                   | 3                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2009                 | 8                | 57                 | 26                                   | 6                   | 3                 | 100             |
|                       |                              | 12               | 56                 | 24                                   | 6                   | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2007                 | 13               | 45                 | 33                                   | 6                   | 3                 | 100             |
| Greece                | Spring, 2004                 | 2                | 25                 | 39                                   | 32                  | 2                 | 100             |
| Greece                | Spring, 2016<br>Spring, 2014 | 3                | 31                 | 35                                   | 30                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | 1 3                          | 4                | 29                 | 37                                   | 28                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 5                | 32                 | 33                                   | 29                  | 2                 | 100             |
| Llungoni              | Spring, 2012                 | 8                | 53                 | 27                                   | 10                  | 2                 | 100             |
| Hungary               | Spring, 2016                 | 9                | 49                 | 25                                   | 14                  | 4                 | 100             |
| Italy                 | Spring, 2016                 | 10               | 54                 | 24                                   | 8                   | 3                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2015                 |                  |                    |                                      |                     |                   |                 |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 10               | 41                 | 34                                   | 16                  | 6                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 10               | 49                 | 25                                   | 10                  | 6                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 18               | 60                 | 10                                   | 3                   | 8                 | 100             |
| Netherlands           | Spring, 2007                 | 11               | 40                 | 30                                   | 16                  | 2                 | 100             |
| Netnerlands<br>Poland | Spring, 2016                 | 11               | 61                 | 18                                   | 4                   | 6                 | 100             |
| roland                | Spring, 2016                 | 9                |                    | 19                                   | 3                   | 6                 |                 |
|                       | Spring, 2015                 |                  | 63                 | +                                    | 4                   | 7                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 13<br>8          | 59                 | 18                                   |                     | 5                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 |                  | 60                 | 24                                   | 5                   | 6                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 10<br>14         | 59                 | 20                                   |                     | 7                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2011                 |                  | 60                 | 16                                   | 3                   |                   | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2010                 | 21               | 60                 | 12                                   | 2                   | 5                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2009                 | 15               | 62                 | 12                                   | 3                   | 7                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2007                 | 23               | 60                 | 10                                   | 1                   | 7                 | 100             |
| Spain                 | Spring, 2016                 | 13               | 34                 | 30                                   | 19                  | 4                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2015                 | 15               | 48                 | 22                                   | 12                  | 4                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2014                 | 8                | 42                 | 34                                   | 14                  | 3                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2013                 | 14               | 32                 | 35                                   | 17                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2012                 | 18               | 42                 | 24                                   | 14                  | 2                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2011                 | 23               | 49                 | 17                                   | 7                   | 3                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2010                 | 15               | 62                 | 15                                   | 3                   | 4                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2009                 | 15               | 62                 | 14                                   | 2                   | 6                 | 100             |
|                       | Spring, 2007                 | 16               | 64                 | 12                                   | 3                   | 5                 | 100             |

|                |              | Q10c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. the European Union |                    |                      |                     |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 14   | 40                 | 32                   | 12                  | 2          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 16   | 43                 | 26                   | 11                  | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 15   | 29                 | 23                   | 25                  | 7          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 13   | 38                 | 24                   | 17                  | 8          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2014 | 12   | 40                 | 22                   | 19                  | 7          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 7  | 36                 | 26                   | 22                  | 9          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 9  | 36                 | 26                   | 20                  | 8          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 13   | 38                 | 22                   | 19                  | 8          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 9  | 40                 | 21                   | 21                  | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 8  | 42                 | 21                   | 18                  | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 10   | 42                 | 21                   | 16                  | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2004 | 13   | 41                 | 21                   | 15                  | 9          | 100   |  |  |

|               |              | Q10d. Please tel |                    | very favorable, so<br>able opinion of |                     |            | vorable or very |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|
|               |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable                  | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total           |
| United States | Spring, 2016 | 19               | 45                 | 18                                    | 11                  | 7          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 13               | 45                 | 17                                    | 14                  | 10         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 16               | 42                 | 17                                    | 12                  | 13         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 19               | 42                 | 16                                    | 12                  | 11         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 18               | 43                 | 16                                    | 13                  | 10         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 9                | 39                 | 23                                    | 16                  | 13         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 15               | 36                 | 19                                    | 19                  | 11         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 14               | 41                 | 20                                    | 15                  | 11         | 100             |
| France        | Spring, 2016 | 7                | 52                 | 25                                    | 8                   | 7          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 8                | 55                 | 27                                    | 9                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 10               | 62                 | 21                                    | 7                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 14               | 62                 | 18                                    | 5                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 9                | 65                 | 20                                    | 6                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 9                | 57                 | 26                                    | 7                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 10               | 62                 | 20                                    | 8                   | 0          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 10               | 57                 | 24                                    | 6                   | 3          | 100             |
| Germany       | Spring, 2016 | 8                | 57                 | 24                                    | 3                   | 8          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 7                | 58                 | 24                                    | 3                   | 7          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12               | 61                 | 22                                    | 2                   | 4          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 9                | 64                 | 19                                    | 2                   | 6          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 6                | 59                 | 23                                    | 4                   | 7          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 8                | 56                 | 27                                    | 4                   | 5          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 13               | 55                 | 21                                    | 4                   | 7          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2004 | 21               | 50                 | 20                                    | 3                   | 6          | 100             |
| Greece        | Spring, 2016 | 4                | 37                 | 33                                    | 20                  | 6          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 2                | 34                 | 37                                    | 21                  | 6          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 3                | 34                 | 32                                    | 26                  | 6          | 100             |
| Hungary       | Spring, 2016 | 7                | 51                 | 22                                    | 5                   | 15         | 100             |
| Italy         | Spring, 2016 | 15               | 54                 | 16                                    | 8                   | 7          | 100             |
| •             | Spring, 2013 | 11               | 56                 | 15                                    | 5                   | 11         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12               | 55                 | 18                                    | 6                   | 9          | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 13               | 54                 | 19                                    | 4                   | 11         | 100             |
| Netherlands   | Spring, 2016 | 16               | 58                 | 15                                    | 5                   | 6          | 100             |
| Poland        | Spring, 2016 | 8                | 59                 | 11                                    | 2                   | 20         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 7                | 57                 | 18                                    | 2                   | 16         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12               | 59                 | 15                                    | 2                   | 10         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 14               | 58                 | 14                                    | 2                   | 13         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 10               | 62                 | 10                                    | 2                   | 16         | 100             |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 15               | 53                 | 16                                    | 5                   | 11         | 100             |

|                |              | Q10d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of d. the United Nations |                    |                      |                     |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 17   | 38                 | 23                   | 14                  | 8          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 14   | 36                 | 29                   | 15                  | 6          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 16   | 41                 | 23                   | 15                  | 5          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 22   | 44                 | 19                   | 10                  | 5          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 8  | 53                 | 20                   | 4                   | 14         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 10   | 53                 | 18                   | 9                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 11   | 49                 | 22                   | 8                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 34   | 48                 | 14                   | 2                   | 2          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 32   | 47                 | 13                   | 2                   | 6          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 20   | 48                 | 15                   | 8                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 13   | 51                 | 16                   | 8                   | 11         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 17   | 51                 | 16                   | 7                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 21   | 52                 | 14                   | 4                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 17   | 50                 | 15                   | 7                   | 12         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 11   | 47                 | 23                   | 8                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 16   | 49                 | 15                   | 8                   | 11         | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2004 | 22   | 52                 | 14                   | 4                   | 7          | 100   |  |  |

|               |              |                |                    |                      |                     | le, somewhat unfa<br>tic Treaty Organiza |       |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|-------|
|               |              | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused                               | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2016 | 12             | 41                 | 18                   | 7                   | 21                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 9              | 40                 | 20                   | 11                  | 20                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 9              | 40                 | 17                   | 10                  | 24                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12             | 39                 | 15                   | 7                   | 26                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 14             | 40                 | 17                   | 7                   | 22                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 13             | 41                 | 15                   | 6                   | 25                                       | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 11             | 42                 | 14                   | 10                  | 23                                       | 100   |
| France        | Spring, 2016 | 4              | 45                 | 28                   | 10                  | 13                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 7              | 57                 | 26                   | 9                   | 1  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 6              | 52                 | 29                   | 12                  | 1  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 8              | 59                 | 21                   | 10                  | 1  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 10             | 60                 | 23                   | 7                   | 1  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 6              | 62                 | 24                   | 7                   | 2  | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 12             | 59                 | 20                   | 7                   | 1  | 100   |
| Germany       | Spring, 2016 | 5              | 54                 | 26                   | 4                   | 11                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 7              | 48                 | 29                   | 7                   | 9  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 5              | 54                 | 27                   | 3                   | 10                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 8              | 57                 | 26                   | 4                   | 5  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 6              | 54                 | 29                   | 4                   | 7  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 7              | 50                 | 27                   | 6                   | 9  | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 14             | 59                 | 18                   | 4                   | 4  | 100   |
| Greece        | Spring, 2016 | 2              | 23                 | 40                   | 29                  | 6  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 3              | 22                 | 42                   | 23                  | 10                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 1              | 19                 | 37                   | 35                  | 7  | 100   |
| Hungary       | Spring, 2016 | 6              | 51                 | 24                   | 6                   | 13                                       | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 6              | 51                 | 17                   | 2                   | 24                                       | 100   |
| Italy         | Spring, 2016 | 9              | 50                 | 17                   | 10                  | 15                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2015 | 11             | 53                 | 18                   | 8                   | 9  | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2013 | 11             | 49                 | 18                   | 7                   | 16                                       | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2012 | 12             | 49                 | 18                   | 7                   | 14                                       | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 11             | 53                 | 14                   | 2                   | 20                                       | 100   |
| Netherlands   | Spring, 2016 | 17             | 55                 | 14                   | 5                   | 10                                       | 100   |

|                |              |                |                    |                      | omewhat favorabl<br>at is, North Atlant |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable                     | DK/Refused | Total |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 12             | 58                 | 11                   | 1                                       | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 9              | 65                 | 14                   | 2                                       | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 7              | 57                 | 17                   | 3                                       | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 11             | 59                 | 16                   | 3                                       | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 12             | 60                 | 11                   | 2                                       | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 18             | 59                 | 9                    | 1                                       | 13         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 17             | 58                 | 8                    | 2                                       | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 15             | 57                 | 13                   | 4                                       | 11         | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 13             | 31                 | 24                   | 19                                      | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 10             | 37                 | 24                   | 16                                      | 13         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 11             | 31                 | 29                   | 18                                      | 11         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 12             | 33                 | 26                   | 20                                      | 10         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 15             | 47                 | 21                   | 11                                      | 6          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 6              | 47                 | 23                   | 5                                       | 19         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 7              | 49                 | 20                   | 8                                       | 15         | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 13             | 45                 | 27                   | 9                                       | 6          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 18             | 43                 | 10                   | 7                                       | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2015 | 19             | 41                 | 12                   | 7                                       | 21         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 12             | 47                 | 13                   | 5                                       | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2012 | 15             | 47                 | 13                   | 4                                       | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 17             | 46                 | 12                   | 5                                       | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 18             | 42                 | 12                   | 5                                       | 24         | 100   |
|                | Fall, 2009   | 22             | 41                 | 11                   | 6                                       | 21         | 100   |

|        |              | Q21. Do you support or oppose Sweden becoming a member of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization? |        |            |       |  |  |
|--------|--------------|--|--------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        |              | Support  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Sweden | Spring, 2016 | 45   | 100    |            |       |  |  |

|                |              |              | 222a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  a. China's emergence as a world power |              |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                |              | Major threat | Minor threat  | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 43           | 37  | 19           | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 28           | 49  | 19           | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 25           | 28  | 44           | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 23           | 46  | 26           | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 47           | 30  | 17           | 6          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 23           | 44  | 29           | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 47           | 27  | 13           | 13         | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 56           | 22  | 17           | 5          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 18           | 18 53 26 3 100  |              |            |       |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 31           | 43  | 20           | 6          | 100   |  |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q22b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  b. the United States' power and influence |              |              |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | Major threat  | Minor threat | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 28  | 38           | 33           | 1          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 20  | 38           | 42           | 0          | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 25  | 48           | 25           | 3          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 19  | 48           | 30           | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 43  | 23           | 30           | 4          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 49  | 16           | 33           | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 23  | 43           | 30           | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 21  | 30           | 43           | 6          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 10  | 28           | 57           | 5          | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 18  | 43           | 36           | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 25  | 28           | 41           | 7          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 23  | 35           | 35           | 6          | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 42  | 23           | 31           | 4          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 17  | 41           | 40           | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 12  | 49           | 39           | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 24  | 36           | 35           | 4          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 22  | 37           | 36           | 5          | 100   |  |  |

|                |              |                | major threat, a n |              | ernational concern<br>t a threat to (surve<br>sia |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|---|-------|--|--|
|                |              | Major threat   | Minor threat      | Not a threat | DK/Refused  | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 34             | 47                | 16           | 3   | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 31             | 52                | 15           | 2   | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 26             | 24                | 47           | 4   | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 23             | 49                | 23           | 5   | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 34             | 33                | 22           | 11  | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 33             | 51                | 15           | 1   | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 71             | 23                | 3            | 3   | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 39             | 31                | 21           | 9   | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 34 55 11 0 100 |                   |              |   |       |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 28             | 54                | 12           | 6   | 100   |  |  |

|                |              | Q22d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  d. global climate change |              |              |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | Major threat   | Minor threat | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 73   | 20           | 5            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 54   | 33           | 13           | 0          | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 65   | 28           | 6            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 56   | 37           | 7            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 84   | 10           | 5            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 87   | 9            | 4            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 66   | 26           | 6            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 72   | 19           | 6            | 2          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 64   | 27           | 5            | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 56   | 34           | 9            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 54   | 28           | 12           | 6          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 45   | 37           | 13           | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 89   | 7            | 3            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 64   | 26           | 8            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 64   | 31           | 4            | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 58   | 28           | 11           | 3          | 100   |  |  |
|                | Spring, 2013 | 48   | 35           | 13           | 4          | 100   |  |  |

|                |              | O22e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  e. the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS |               |              |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------|--------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                |              | Major threat  | Minor threat  | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 91  | 6             | 2            | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 85  | 14            | 1            | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 73  | 18            | 7            | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 70  | 23            | 5            | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 87  | 9             | 2            | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 72  | 24            | 3            | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 73  | 20            | 4            | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 93  | 5             | 1            | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 69  | 69 27 3 0 100 |              |            |       |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 79  | 16            | 2            | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q22f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  f. cyberattacks from other countries |       |    |    |     |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------|----|----|-----|--|
|                |              | DK/Refused   | Total |    |    |     |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 68   | 24    | 6  | 2  | 100 |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 66   | 28    | 3  | 4  | 100 |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 41   | 25    | 16 | 18 | 100 |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 48   | 35    | 7  | 10 | 100 |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 51   | 29    | 8  | 12 | 100 |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 40    | 5  | 3  | 100 |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 56   | 26    | 4  | 13 | 100 |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 67   | 20    | 8  | 6  | 100 |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 42    | 5  | 1  | 100 |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 55   | 34    | 5  | 6  | 100 |  |

|                |              | Q22g. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? g. a large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria |              |              |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | Major threat  | Minor threat | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 45  | 35           | 19           | 1          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 31  | 44           | 23           | 2          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 69  | 17           | 12           | 1          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 69  | 23           | 6            | 1          | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 65  | 25           | 8            | 1          | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 37  | 39           | 22           | 1          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 73  | 21           | 4            | 2          | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 42  | 20           | 35           | 3          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 24 42 32 1  |              |              |            |       |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 52  | 28           | 18           | 2          | 100   |  |

|                |              | O22h. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)?  h. global economic instability |              |              |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | Major threat   | Minor threat | Not a threat | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 73   | 20           | 6            | 1          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 39   | 50           | 9            | 3          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 95   | 2            | 2            | 1          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 56   | 35           | 5            | 3          | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 71   | 20           | 4            | 5          | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 47   | 43           | 7            | 4          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 64   | 27           | 4            | 5          | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 84   | 10           | 5            | 2          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 35 56 6 3  |              |              |            |       |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 48   | 38           | 5            | 8          | 100   |  |

|                |              | Q2  | 9. Which of these   | statements c | omes closer to ye | our view?  |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|---|--------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | (Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can [OR] | (Survey<br>country)<br>should help<br>other<br>countries deal<br>with their<br>problems | Both (VOL)   | Neither (VOL)     | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 60  | 36  | 3            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 57  | 43  | 0            | 0                 | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 65  | 35  | 0            | 0                 | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 40  | 53  | 5            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 43  | 54  | 2            | 0                 | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 44  | 52  | 2            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 83  | 12  | 5            | 0                 | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 77  | 18  | 5            | 0                 | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 67  | 22  | 6            | 2                 | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 51  | 43  | 4            | 3                 | 1          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 65  | 21  | 10           | 1                 | 3          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 40  | 55  | 4            | 0                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 40  | 55  | 4            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 47  | 49  | 1            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 45  | 51  | 3            | 0                 | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 52  | 43  | 2            | 1                 | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 48  | 45  | 4            | 1                 | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 49  | 43  | 4            | 1                 | 3          | 100   |

|                |              | Q31a. Do you think plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? a. (Survey country) |                     |                                    |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | More<br>important role  | Less important role | As important<br>as 10 years<br>ago | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 23  | 46                  | 30                                 | 1          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 62  | 11                  | 25                                 | 1          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 17  | 65                  | 15                                 | 3          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 34  | 33                  | 29                                 | 4          | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 19  | 52                  | 23                                 | 5          | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 24  | 31                  | 44                                 | 1          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 45  | 28                  | 20                                 | 7          | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 21  | 50                  | 28                                 | 1          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 28  | 1                   | 100                                |            |       |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 20  | 40                  | 37                                 | 3          | 100   |  |

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|                |              | Q31b. Do you think plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? b. the European Union |                     |                                    |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | More<br>important role  | Less important role | As important<br>as 10 years<br>ago | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 32  | 38                  | 29                                 | 1          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 46  | 23                  | 28                                 | 3          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 39  | 33                  | 26                                 | 2          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 43  | 29                  | 22                                 | 6          | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 41  | 32                  | 21                                 | 6          | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 52  | 21                  | 25                                 | 2          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 42  | 28                  | 22                                 | 8          | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 39  | 27                  | 32                                 | 2          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 49  | 100                 |                                    |            |       |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 39  | 26                  | 30                                 | 5          | 100   |  |

|                |              |  |  | e first statement o           |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|--|--|-------------------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | In foreign<br>policy, (survey<br>country)<br>should take<br>into account<br>the interests<br>of its allies,<br>even if it<br>means making<br>compromises | In foreign policy, (survey country) should follow its own national interests, even when its allies strongly disagree | Neither/Both<br>equally (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 43   | 52   | 2                             | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 67   | 30   | 2                             | 2          | 100   |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 19   | 74   | 6                             | 1          | 100   |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 44   | 51   | 4                             | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 36   | 50   | 8                             | 6          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 50   | 46   | 1                             | 3          | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 43   | 42   | 9                             | 6          | 100   |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 47   | 48   | 1                             | 3          | 100   |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 54   | 42   | 2                             | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 43   | 54   | 1                             | 2          | 100   |

|                |              | Q39. Do you think the EU should play a more active role or less active role in world affairs than it does today? |                  |                      |               |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | More active role   | Less active role | About the same (VOL) | No role (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 80   | 16               | 1                    | 0             | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 74   | 18               | 5                    | 0             | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 76   | 15               | 5                    | 1             | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 66   | 21               | 9                    | 1             | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 77   | 15               | 3                    | 1             | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 60   | 30               | 7                    | 0             | 3          | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 61   | 14               | 14                   | 1             | 11         | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 90   | 6                | 2                    | 0             | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 73   | 21               | 6                    | 0             | 1          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 55   | 33               | 6                    | 1             | 6          | 100   |  |  |

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|                |              | Q40. Now thinking about (survey country), do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same or decrease it? |           |          |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|-----------|----------|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | Increase  | Keep same | Decrease | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 32  | 52        | 14       | 2          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 34  | 47        | 17       | 2          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 27  | 47        | 23       | 4          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 30  | 52        | 12       | 6          | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 26  | 45        | 23       | 6          | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 50  | 38        | 9        | 4          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 52  | 37        | 3        | 7          | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 14  | 52        | 33       | 2          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 47  | 45        | 7        | 1          | 100   |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 43  | 41        | 14       | 2          | 100   |  |

|                |              | Q43. Which statement comes closer to your view about (survey country)'s involvement in the global economy, even if neither is exactly right? |  |               |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--|---------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | It is a good<br>thing because<br>it provides<br>(survey<br>country) with<br>new markets<br>and<br>opportunities<br>for growth                | It is a bad<br>thing because<br>it lowers<br>wages and<br>costs jobs in<br>(survey<br>country) | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 51   | 45   | 2             | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 70   | 24   | 2             | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 35   | 57   | 4             | 5          | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 56   | 34   | 4             | 6          | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 44   | 44   | 5             | 7          | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 71   | 25   | 2             | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 48   | 27   | 9             | 16         | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 56   | 39   | 1             | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 71   | 25   | 2             | 2          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 64   | 29   | 1             | 5          | 100   |  |  |

|                |              | Q45. Which of t   | he following state  | ements comes clos   | ser to your view, e        | ven if neither is | exactly right? |
|----------------|--------------|---|---|---|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                |              | Improving human rights around the world should be one of (survey country)'s most important foreign policy goals | Improving human rights is important, but many other foreign policy goals should be more important | Improving human rights around the world should not be an important foreign policy goal for (survey country) | None of the<br>above (VOL) | DK/Refused        | Total          |
| United States  | Spring, 2016 | 44  | 41  | 11  | 1                          | 3                 | 100            |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 41  | 46  | 11  | 0                          | 1                 | 100            |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 62  | 33  | 4   | 0                          | 1                 | 100            |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 32  | 55  | 10  | 1                          | 1                 | 100            |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 17  | 56  | 20  | 3                          | 3                 | 100            |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 31  | 47  | 13  | 3                          | 7                 | 100            |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 53  | 35  | 10  | 1                          | 1                 | 100            |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 21  | 54  | 13  | 3                          | 10                | 100            |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 63  | 27  | 7   | 0                          | 2                 | 100            |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 56  | 36  | 6   | 0                          | 1                 | 100            |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 43  | 41  | 12  | 0                          | 2                 | 100            |

|                |              | Q46a. I'm going to read you a list of things (survey country) might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it. a. increasing foreign aid to developing countries |        |            |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|                |              | Support  | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 55   | 42     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 67   | 30     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 28   | 69     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 30   | 64     | 6          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 39     | 9          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 55   | 42     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 33     | 14         | 100   |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 83   | 15     | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 61 37 2 100  |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 45   | 51     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q46b. I'm going to read you a list of things (survey country) mig<br>do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, pleas<br>tell me if you would support or oppose it. b. importing more good<br>from developing countries |        |            |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|                |              | Support   | Oppose | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 56 41 3 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 78  | 19     | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 30  | 65     | 5          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 46 48 6 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 42 50 8 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 85 13 2 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 46 40 14 100  |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 72 23 5 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 76 22 2 100   |        |            |       |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 76  | 19     | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q46c. I'm going to read you a list of things (survey country) might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one please tell me if you would support or oppose it. c. increasing (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) companies' investment in developing countries |             |            |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|                |              | Support  | Oppose      | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 67 31 2 100  |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 79   | 17          | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 47   | 49          | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 62 32 7 10   |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | <b>16</b> 52 39 9 10   |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 79 19 2 100  |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 74 13 13 100   |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 87 10 3 100  |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 82 17 2 100  |             |            |       |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 79   | 79 17 4 100 |            |       |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q50a. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? a. European economic issues |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|----|-----|--|--|--|
|                |              | Approve   | Approve Disapprove DK/Refused Total |    |     |  |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 27 66 7   |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 47  | 38                                  | 15 | 100 |  |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 6   | 100                                 |    |     |  |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 39 48 13 100  |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 22 68 10 100  |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 42 49 9 100   |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 47 33 19 100  |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 28 65 7 100   |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 34 59 7 100   |                                     |    |     |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 28  | 55                                  | 17 | 100 |  |  |  |

|                |              | Q50b. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? b. the refugee issue |                                     |   |     |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|-----|--|--|
|                |              | Approve  | Approve Disapprove DK/Refused Total |   |     |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | <b>3, 2016</b> 26 70 4 100   |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 26   | 67                                  | 7 | 100 |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 5  | 94                                  | 1 | 100 |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 24 72 4 1  |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 17 77 6 100  |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 30 62 7 100  |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 19 71 10 100   |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 21 75 4 100  |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 10 88 2 100  |                                     |   |     |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 22   | 70                                  | 9 | 100 |  |  |

|                |              | Q50c. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? c. Russia |    |    |     |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|----|----|-----|--|
|                |              | Approve Disapprove DK/Refused Tota  |    |    |     |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 33  | 53 | 14 | 100 |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 39  | 50 | 11 | 100 |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 20  | 69 | 12 | 100 |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 32  | 52 | 16 | 100 |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 25  | 52 | 23 | 100 |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 40  | 50 | 10 | 100 |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | <b>6</b> 32 48 19   |    |    |     |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | Spring, <b>2016</b> 33 46 22  |    |    |     |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 35 55 10 100  |    |    |     |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 30  | 42 | 28 | 100 |  |

|                |              | Q53. Europe has had strong political and economic ties with the United States on the one hand and the nations of Asia on the other hand. Which area do you think is more important to Europe? |                     |                               |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                |              | The United<br>States  | The nations of Asia | Equally<br>important<br>(VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 56  | 38                  | 2                             | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 43  | 41                  | 11                            | 5          | 100   |  |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 51  | 25                  | 19                            | 5          | 100   |  |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 50  | 23                  | 22                            | 6          | 100   |  |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 60  | 19                  | 12                            | 9          | 100   |  |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 57  | 34                  | 3                             | 6          | 100   |  |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 60  | 13                  | 15                            | 11         | 100   |  |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 57  | 31                  | 6                             | 7          | 100   |  |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 49  | 43                  | 4                             | 4          | 100   |  |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 53  | 30                  | 6                             | 11         | 100   |  |  |

|                      |              | Q54. Thinking about our relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important? |   |            |       |  |
|----------------------|--------------|---|---|------------|-------|--|
|                      |              | Being tough<br>with Russia on<br>foreign policy<br>disputes                           | Having a<br>strong<br>economic<br>relationship<br>with Russia | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France               | Spring, 2016 | 48  | 49  | 3          | 100   |  |
| Germany              | Spring, 2016 | 35  | 58  | 7          | 100   |  |
| Greece               | Spring, 2016 | 7   | 89  | 4          | 100   |  |
| Hungary Spring, 2016 |              | 23  | 67  | 10         | 100   |  |
| Italy Spring, 2016   |              | 29  | 54  | 17         | 100   |  |
| Netherlands          | Spring, 2016 | 49  | 46  | 5          | 100   |  |
| Poland Spring, 2016  |              | 41  | 42  | 17         | 100   |  |
| Spain Spring, 2016   |              | 47  | 42  | 11         | 100   |  |
| Sweden               | Spring, 2016 | 71  | 26  | 3          | 100   |  |
| United Kingdom       | Spring, 2016 | 45  | 44  | 10         | 100   |  |

|                |              | Q86. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? |  |            |       |  |
|----------------|--------------|--|--|------------|-------|--|
|                |              | Using overwhelming military force is the best way to defeat terrorism around the world | Relying too much on military force to defeat terrorism creates hatred that leads to more terrorism | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France         | Spring, 2016 | 44   | 51   | 5          | 100   |  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2016 | 29   | 64   | 7          | 100   |  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2016 | 29   | 64   | 7          | 100   |  |
| Hungary        | Spring, 2016 | 51   | 40   | 10         | 100   |  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 39   | 10         | 100   |  |
| Netherlands    | Spring, 2016 | 31   | 65   | 4          | 100   |  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2016 | 52   | 30   | 19         | 100   |  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2016 | 37   | 55   | 8          | 100   |  |
| Sweden         | Spring, 2016 | 47   | 49   | 4          | 100   |  |
| United Kingdom | Spring, 2016 | 34   | 57   | 9          | 100   |  |