

## Topline Results

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2015 survey**  
**July 23, 2015 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline results for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- Results for Ukraine in 2014 may differ from previously published figures. To make the 2014 sample comparable to 2015, Luhans’k, Donets’k and Crimea were excluded from the 2014 sample. These areas were not surveyed in 2015 due to security concerns. Throughout the topline results, 2014 Ukraine figures are noted with an asterisk.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Ethiopia prior to 2015
  - Ukraine prior to 2014
  - Vietnam prior to 2014
  - India prior to Winter 2013- 2014

- Senegal prior to 2013
  - Venezuela prior to 2013
  - Brazil prior to 2010
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Indonesia prior to 2005
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- Due to translation errors, trends for certain questions are not shown prior to 2015. Trends that are omitted include:
    - Q3 for Ghana in 2014, 2013, 2007 and 2002
    - Q4 for Venezuela in 2014 and 2013
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- Not all questions included in the Spring 2015 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	4	36	32	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	38	34	24	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	28	38	30	2	100
	Spring, 2011	1	17	38	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	23	41	34	1	100
	Fall, 2009	1	19	44	34	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	15	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	18	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	9	41	32	16	3	100
Summer, 2002	4	42	39	13	2	100	
Canada	Spring, 2015	7	50	32	7	4	100
	Spring, 2013	6	61	26	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	4	39	42	14	2	100
	Spring, 2007	19	61	13	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	12	58	24	4	2	100
France	Spring, 2015	1	13	56	29	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	11	54	34	0	100
	Spring, 2013	0	9	53	38	0	100
	Spring, 2012	1	18	52	29	0	100
	Spring, 2011	0	17	52	31	0	100
	Spring, 2010	1	12	56	31	0	100
	Fall, 2009	1	15	60	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	0	14	58	27	0	100
	Spring, 2008	0	19	61	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	1	29	53	17	0	100
Summer, 2002	1	44	47	6	2	100	
Germany	Spring, 2015	15	60	20	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	14	71	13	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	10	65	22	3	1	100
	Spring, 2012	12	61	22	5	0	100
	Spring, 2011	9	58	27	5	1	100
	Spring, 2010	2	42	47	8	1	100
	Fall, 2009	1	27	58	12	1	100
	Spring, 2009	1	27	54	16	2	100
	Spring, 2008	4	49	39	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	8	55	25	11	1	100
Summer, 2002	1	26	55	16	1	100	
Italy	Spring, 2015	1	11	45	43	0	100
	Spring, 2014	0	3	38	58	0	100
	Spring, 2013	0	3	38	58	0	100
	Spring, 2012	1	5	37	56	1	100
	Fall, 2009	3	19	48	28	2	100
	Spring, 2007	1	24	56	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	0	36	51	11	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	1	37	46	13	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	28	52	16	3	100
	Spring, 2013	2	25	51	19	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	46	23	3	100
	Spring, 2011	1	25	49	22	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	48	36	8	3	100
	Fall, 2009	2	36	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	15	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	49	36	6	6	100
	Spring, 2007	0	36	48	13	3	100
Summer, 2002	0	7	40	51	2	100	

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2015	2	16	37	44	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	30	63	0	100
	Spring, 2013	1	3	17	79	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	5	22	72	0	100
	Spring, 2011	1	9	27	62	0	100
	Spring, 2010	1	12	40	48	0	100
	Fall, 2009	1	11	43	45	1	100
	Spring, 2009	1	12	38	47	2	100
	Spring, 2008	1	34	43	19	3	100
Spring, 2007	9	56	29	5	1	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	5	47	29	16	3	100
	Spring, 2014	2	41	37	18	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	13	44	39	2	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	47	37	1	100
	Spring, 2011	1	14	45	40	1	100
	Spring, 2010	2	18	40	39	1	100
	Fall, 2009	2	14	45	38	2	100
	Spring, 2009	1	10	38	49	2	100
	Spring, 2008	2	28	47	20	2	100
Spring, 2007	13	56	20	8	3	100	
Summer, 2002	8	57	24	8	4	100	
Russia	Spring, 2015	1	23	54	19	3	100
	Spring, 2014	3	41	41	9	6	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	46	15	6	100
	Spring, 2012	4	28	49	15	5	100
	Spring, 2011	5	24	46	19	6	100
	Spring, 2010	3	30	49	16	4	100
	Fall, 2009	3	25	50	18	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	18	55	21	5	100
	Spring, 2008	5	47	37	6	4	100
Spring, 2007	3	35	45	11	6	100	
Summer, 2002	0	13	57	26	4	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	1	2	28	66	2	100
	Spring, 2014*	2	2	29	66	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	13	34	24	28	1	100
	Spring, 2014	14	36	27	19	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	40	25	21	1	100
	Spring, 2012	12	45	24	14	5	100
	Spring, 2011	12	37	23	25	3	100
	Spring, 2010	3	31	29	36	1	100
	Spring, 2009	2	22	37	35	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	17	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2007	9	37	29	22	3	100
Summer, 2002	2	12	15	70	2	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2015	4	21	40	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	3	33	38	23	3	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	42	29	3	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	40	30	3	100
	Spring, 2011	9	24	41	27	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	25	43	26	1	100
	Spring, 2009	3	30	44	23	0	100
	Spring, 2008	8	31	44	16	1	100
	Spring, 2007	12	32	41	13	2	100
Summer, 2002	6	27	49	18	1	100	

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	1	9	36	53	0	100
	Spring, 2014	0	9	35	56	0	100
	Spring, 2013	1	9	33	57	0	100
	Spring, 2012	1	11	35	53	0	100
	Spring, 2011	2	11	35	50	2	100
	Spring, 2010	1	12	34	52	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	10	36	54	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	38	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	32	54	4	100
	Summer, 2002	0	5	25	70	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	4	27	31	36	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	22	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	20	35	42	1	100
	Spring, 2011	7	28	38	26	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	16	24	59	0	100
	Spring, 2007	2	8	22	68	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	6	43	41	9	1	100
	Spring, 2014	20	39	24	17	0	100
	Spring, 2013	3	40	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2011	7	47	32	14	1	100
	Spring, 2009	7	25	45	23	1	100
	Spring, 2007	5	41	40	13	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	7	48	33	9	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	54	20	10	3	100
	Spring, 2008	11	58	22	6	3	100
China	Spring, 2015	25	65	7	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	27	62	5	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	26	62	9	1	3	100
	Spring, 2012	17	66	9	1	7	100
	Spring, 2011	19	69	8	0	3	100
	Spring, 2010	19	72	7	0	2	100
	Spring, 2009	19	69	9	1	2	100
	Spring, 2008	5	77	13	1	4	100
	Spring, 2007	16	66	13	1	4	100
	Summer, 2002	3	49	37	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2015	27	47	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	10	54	19	11	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	10	47	24	18	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	6	36	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2014	6	47	38	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	35	45	17	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	35	43	18	0	100
	Spring, 2010	9	41	41	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	4	44	41	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	19	44	35	0	100
	Spring, 2007	2	21	52	25	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	1	36	46	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	34	50	13	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	26	55	16	1	100
	Spring, 2012	0	7	44	49	0	100
	Spring, 2011	1	9	46	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	11	49	39	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	9	47	43	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	12	57	28	1	100
	Spring, 2007	1	27	54	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	0	6	42	51	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	6	40	41	12	1	100
	Spring, 2014	8	64	22	5	1	100
	Spring, 2013	22	63	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2007	9	67	19	3	2	100

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	11	36	28	23	2	100
	Spring, 2014	6	31	26	25	11	100
	Spring, 2013	2	15	30	51	3	100
	Spring, 2012	1	8	25	64	3	100
	Late Spring, 2011	4	8	20	65	3	100
	Spring, 2011	4	10	23	60	3	100
	Spring, 2010	3	15	20	58	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	20	24	50	4	100
	Spring, 2008	8	33	21	35	4	100
	Spring, 2007	20	39	20	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	8	41	16	20	14	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	10	53	28	9	1	100
	Spring, 2014	6	57	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	61	24	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	4	34	38	21	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	1	15	56	27	1	100
	Spring, 2014	0	33	51	14	2	100
	Spring, 2013	0	20	59	20	1	100
	Spring, 2010	0	18	63	17	1	100
	Spring, 2009	0	5	71	23	1	100
	Spring, 2008	0	7	66	26	1	100
	Spring, 2007	0	8	63	28	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	19	72	7	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	26	60	9	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	20	67	9	2	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	5	33	47	13	2	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	45	27	2	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	43	15	3	100
	Spring, 2010	3	21	47	25	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	18	48	30	2	100
	Spring, 2008	1	22	49	25	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	42	42	8	5	100
	Summer, 2002	0	1	26	72	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	1	12	46	41	0	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	49	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	3	56	34	7	0	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	27	8	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	51	32	13	1	100
	Spring, 2010	4	58	29	7	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	5	40	43	12	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	61	25	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	9	49	33	9	1	100
	Spring, 2007	4	45	38	11	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	4	30	39	27	1	100
	Spring, 2014	6	34	33	27	1	100
	Spring, 2013	5	33	32	30	1	100
	Spring, 2012	2	33	37	25	2	100
	Spring, 2011	4	26	40	28	2	100
	Spring, 2010	2	22	37	38	1	100
	Spring, 2009	5	25	36	33	1	100
	Spring, 2008	6	30	35	27	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	44	29	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	28	36	30	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	2	51	32	12	2	100
	Spring, 2014	4	49	34	11	2	100
	Spring, 2007	2	42	33	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	13	36	48	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	3	14	26	57	0	100
	Spring, 2014	6	23	28	43	0	100
	Spring, 2013	13	31	23	33	1	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	11	33	33	21	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	40	49	6	3	1	100

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Ghana	Spring, 2015	9	17	18	55	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	11	36	26	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	30	27	33	1	100
	Spring, 2013	12	40	27	20	0	100
	Spring, 2011	5	21	20	55	0	100
	Spring, 2010	7	36	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2009	5	14	21	59	0	100
	Spring, 2007	7	53	27	12	1	100
Nigeria	Summer, 2002	0	7	26	66	0	100
	Spring, 2015	26	31	17	25	0	100
	Spring, 2014	11	28	25	36	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	26	30	37	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2010	10	24	31	35	0	100
	Spring, 2015	11	49	22	18	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	43	30	17	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	7	41	21	30	1	100
	Spring, 2015	20	39	18	20	3	100
	Spring, 2014	14	37	29	16	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	36	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2008	12	27	29	28	4	100
Tanzania	Summer, 2002	6	23	28	42	1	100
	Spring, 2015	7	41	25	26	1	100
	Spring, 2014	12	55	20	12	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	33	18	1	100
	Spring, 2007	5	47	32	15	2	100
Uganda	Summer, 2002	3	44	32	19	3	100
	Spring, 2015	10	34	30	26	0	100
	Spring, 2014	16	46	21	16	1	100
	Spring, 2013	9	35	27	28	1	100
	Spring, 2007	5	35	30	25	4	100
	Summer, 2002	6	40	32	21	1	100

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	8	26	39	17	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	5	30	33	19	11	1	100
	Spring, 2013	11	33	22	18	15	2	100
	Spring, 2012	11	41	26	13	7	2	100
	Spring, 2011	7	35	25	18	13	1	100
	Spring, 2010	13	43	20	12	9	2	100
	Spring, 2009	11	48	16	13	10	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	27	24	26	13	4	100
Summer, 2002	9	39	28	17	5	2	100	
Canada	Spring, 2015	4	25	42	18	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	3	26	47	17	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	9	43	26	14	5	3	100
	Summer, 2002	3	32	45	16	3	2	100
France	Spring, 2015	1	19	38	25	17	0	100
	Spring, 2014	2	15	35	29	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	1	10	28	33	28	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	20	37	26	14	0	100
	Spring, 2011	1	16	32	30	22	0	100
	Spring, 2010	1	21	34	27	16	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	25	29	28	15	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	18	34	33	13	0	100
Summer, 2002	3	29	36	23	6	2	100	
Germany	Spring, 2015	2	23	54	17	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	25	52	18	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	49	19	4	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	27	43	23	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	35	42	17	3	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	45	31	15	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	3	42	25	19	8	1	100
	Spring, 2008	3	29	39	23	6	1	100
Summer, 2002	3	37	39	17	4	1	100	
Italy	Spring, 2015	1	22	46	18	12	1	100
	Spring, 2014	2	23	37	20	16	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	18	31	29	19	2	100
	Spring, 2012	1	21	29	24	23	2	100
	Summer, 2002	1	29	43	20	4	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	1	15	62	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	1	17	53	18	5	5	100
	Spring, 2013	1	13	51	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	16	45	24	9	4	100
	Spring, 2011	1	14	45	20	12	8	100
	Spring, 2010	3	32	49	10	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	19	47	22	5	6	100
	Spring, 2008	4	33	44	10	2	7	100
Summer, 2002	0	12	51	19	11	7	100	
Spain	Spring, 2015	2	40	44	9	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	2	32	44	15	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	21	29	29	18	1	100
	Spring, 2012	2	23	27	28	19	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	27	34	21	14	1	100
	Spring, 2010	3	40	30	19	7	1	100
	Spring, 2009	2	36	28	21	9	3	100
Spring, 2008	1	17	33	36	7	5	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	4	34	36	10	5	10	100
	Spring, 2014	6	39	36	10	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	20	40	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2012	3	29	35	21	11	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	28	26	25	18	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	41	27	13	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	6	38	30	15	8	3	100
	Spring, 2008	2	12	28	37	18	2	100
Summer, 2002	5	22	39	24	7	3	100	



		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	7	31	38	14	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	26	44	14	6	6	100
	Spring, 2013	4	20	53	13	5	5	100
	Spring, 2012	5	26	44	11	4	9	100
	Spring, 2011	6	22	46	12	6	9	100
	Spring, 2010	3	36	42	8	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	5	27	36	15	7	9	100
	Spring, 2008	8	34	39	10	3	6	100
Summer, 2002	1	21	53	13	5	7	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	2	22	29	16	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014*	5	30	23	12	18	13	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	11	24	19	20	22	4	100
	Spring, 2014	17	24	24	17	13	6	100
	Spring, 2013	12	27	24	17	15	5	100
	Spring, 2012	12	32	22	20	6	9	100
	Spring, 2011	14	30	18	21	10	8	100
	Spring, 2010	5	20	29	18	22	6	100
	Spring, 2009	3	24	18	30	17	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	12	17	29	26	14	100
Summer, 2002	3	18	22	22	27	8	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2015	6	23	34	23	12	2	100
	Spring, 2014	8	26	32	24	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	33	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2012	8	21	35	24	10	2	100
	Spring, 2011	12	22	32	24	9	1	100
	Spring, 2010	10	19	30	24	11	6	100
	Spring, 2009	4	27	38	22	8	1	100
	Spring, 2008	5	14	34	25	21	1	100
Summer, 2002	6	25	40	21	7	2	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	0	18	37	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	33	27	19	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	16	33	27	21	1	100
	Spring, 2012	5	17	29	23	22	4	100
	Spring, 2011	7	18	26	26	21	2	100
	Spring, 2010	2	22	26	29	19	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	22	25	26	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	2	22	22	32	18	4	100
Summer, 2002	1	13	23	22	36	5	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	6	24	28	17	22	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	24	25	19	25	4	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	33	19	16	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	33	31	6	23	2	100
	Spring, 2009	4	29	27	15	19	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	11	36	36	11	4	2	100
	Spring, 2014	13	20	46	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	39	18	12	4	100
	Spring, 2011	6	30	44	12	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	11	35	28	16	8	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	4	17	39	30	7	3	100
	Spring, 2013	4	27	41	20	4	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	22	30	34	6	2	100
China	Spring, 2015	27	57	10	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2014	24	56	15	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	25	55	13	2	0	4	100
	Spring, 2012	24	59	9	2	0	6	100
	Spring, 2011	22	62	10	2	0	4	100
	Spring, 2010	22	65	10	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2009	24	58	11	4	0	2	100
	Spring, 2008	32	53	9	2	0	3	100
Summer, 2002	4	32	53	6	1	3	100	
India	Spring, 2015	32	42	17	4	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	17	54	16	4	1	8	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	16	46	21	6	4	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	7	30	46	10	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	16	39	38	3	1	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	31	48	8	2	5	100
	Spring, 2011	7	30	47	9	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	13	43	37	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	10	44	38	3	0	5	100
Spring, 2008	4	23	42	18	6	7	100	

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2015	1	23	54	17	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	0	15	54	26	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	39	47	9	2	2	100
	Spring, 2012	0	16	49	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2011	1	16	31	36	16	1	100
	Spring, 2010	0	14	52	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2009	1	17	53	21	8	1	100
	Spring, 2008	0	5	47	38	10	0	100
Summer, 2002	0	11	63	21	5	0	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	5	21	37	25	9	2	100
	Spring, 2014	15	32	35	12	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	23	41	25	6	0	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	18	30	23	8	5	16	100
	Spring, 2014	7	29	21	8	9	26	100
	Spring, 2013	2	24	26	15	14	19	100
	Spring, 2012	5	21	23	20	23	8	100
	Late Spring, 2011	2	11	15	18	42	10	100
	Spring, 2011	3	14	16	19	36	12	100
	Spring, 2010	5	14	20	19	31	11	100
	Spring, 2009	4	19	28	19	16	14	100
	Spring, 2008	14	39	18	8	8	12	100
Summer, 2002	7	33	18	6	5	30	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2015	10	30	44	8	3	5	100
	Spring, 2014	9	39	39	6	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	13	42	34	5	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	27	35	11	11	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	2	19	45	24	8	1	100
	Spring, 2014	2	28	45	19	4	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	38	40	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2010	2	38	41	14	3	2	100
	Spring, 2009	1	37	40	16	4	2	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	42	20	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	3	45	39	10	2	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	26	47	18	4	1	5	100
	Spring, 2014	32	42	19	3	1	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	3	29	43	17	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	38	29	8	4	100
	Spring, 2013	2	27	41	21	5	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	27	34	23	8	7	100
	Spring, 2009	2	28	34	24	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	29	29	24	9	7	100
	Summer, 2002	1	29	26	21	12	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	27	39	13	14	7	1	100
	Spring, 2014	20	43	22	12	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	40	39	15	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2012	51	33	12	3	2	1	100
	Spring, 2011	50	29	14	5	2	0	100
	Spring, 2010	36	39	17	3	1	3	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	6	27	45	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	8	37	43	6	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	47	5	1	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	9	35	32	14	8	1	100
	Spring, 2014	12	38	25	16	8	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	42	22	13	7	2	100
	Spring, 2012	19	32	32	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	13	35	29	13	9	1	100
	Spring, 2010	12	35	25	16	10	3	100
	Spring, 2009	19	42	24	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2008	12	30	35	16	5	2	100
Summer, 2002	11	33	29	12	8	6	100	
Peru	Spring, 2015	35	48	14	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	27	50	16	3	0	2	100
	Summer, 2002	31	50	8	6	3	3	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	19	25	11	16	22	7	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	47	38	6	2	1	5	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	49	35	9	2	1	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	24	36	16	8	9	6	100
	Spring, 2014	32	27	12	10	12	7	100
	Spring, 2013	29	31	14	8	11	6	100
	Summer, 2002	29	52	8	5	1	5	100

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						Total
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	
Kenya	Spring, 2015	16	37	15	12	16	4	100
	Spring, 2014	13	33	20	14	14	6	100
	Spring, 2013	27	32	18	8	8	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	32	19	13	18	4	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	19	10	9	5	100
	Spring, 2009	7	19	21	21	27	5	100
	Summer, 2002	4	30	28	13	10	15	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	58	34	3	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	32	40	14	6	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	23	43	17	7	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	34	42	13	5	3	3	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	26	49	16	3	2	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	53	17	4	2	4	100
	Spring, 2013	21	48	17	4	5	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	15	30	29	11	11	4	100
	Spring, 2014	19	32	26	12	6	5	100
	Spring, 2013	18	30	26	12	11	3	100
	Spring, 2008	19	25	21	15	14	6	100
	Summer, 2002	27	23	17	15	15	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	15	28	19	10	14	13	100
	Spring, 2014	17	43	21	6	6	7	100
	Spring, 2008	8	33	19	12	16	11	100
	Summer, 2002	8	35	18	10	10	18	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	14	41	14	15	10	7	100
	Spring, 2014	20	37	18	13	7	6	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	23	9	14	12	100
	Summer, 2002	8	35	21	14	9	13	100

		Q6. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	32	60	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	30	65	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	62	1	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	27	64	2	7	100
	Spring, 2013	27	64	3	6	100
France	Spring, 2015	14	85	1	0	100
	Spring, 2014	13	86	1	0	100
	Spring, 2013	9	90	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	34	58	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	38	56	2	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	64	3	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	15	66	13	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	67	10	7	100
	Spring, 2013	14	73	6	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	34	53	7	7	100
	Spring, 2014	28	58	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	26	61	5	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	31	61	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	30	62	5	3	100
	Spring, 2013	28	65	3	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	25	68	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	23	72	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	2	7	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	48	19	22	11	100
	Spring, 2014	44	21	23	12	100
	Spring, 2013	40	24	23	13	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	48	19	16	17	100
	Spring, 2014*	51	13	18	18	100

		Q6. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2015	40	52	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	35	41	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	39	43	8	9	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	32	37	23	8	100
	Spring, 2014	35	31	25	9	100
	Spring, 2013	31	43	22	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	24	47	25	3	100
	Spring, 2014	26	47	23	4	100
	Spring, 2013	26	47	20	8	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	31	44	16	8	100
	Spring, 2014	28	49	18	5	100
	Spring, 2013	23	38	29	11	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	51	27	13	9	100
	Spring, 2014	43	30	18	9	100
	Spring, 2013	41	27	22	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	26	64	4	6	100
	Spring, 2013	39	53	4	4	100
China	Spring, 2015	88	5	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	85	6	4	5	100
	Spring, 2013	82	7	3	7	100
India	Spring, 2015	74	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	64	23	5	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	51	18	22	9	100
	Spring, 2014	62	19	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	58	25	13	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	18	72	4	6	100
	Spring, 2014	14	79	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	15	76	4	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	30	49	17	4	100
	Spring, 2014	58	25	12	5	100
	Spring, 2013	72	12	9	6	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	51	22	9	18	100
	Spring, 2014	48	21	12	19	100
	Spring, 2013	40	30	10	20	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	51	26	16	7	100
	Spring, 2014	52	32	12	4	100
	Spring, 2013	63	29	3	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	43	52	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	43	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	5	2	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	91	7	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	94	5	0	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	55	34	5	6	100
	Spring, 2014	42	37	8	13	100
	Spring, 2013	44	38	10	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	61	35	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	72	25	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	79	18	2	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	67	16	13	4	100
	Spring, 2014	77	8	9	6	100
	Spring, 2013	76	13	6	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	41	43	12	5	100
	Spring, 2014	46	39	10	5	100
	Spring, 2013	44	39	8	9	100

		Q6. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Peru	Spring, 2015	65	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	61	25	8	6	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	36	48	7	9	100
	Spring, 2014	48	37	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	66	21	7	7	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	71	22	4	3	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	84	13	1	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	56	35	5	4	100
	Spring, 2014	63	27	5	5	100
	Spring, 2013	65	22	9	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	43	47	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	36	55	5	4	100
	Spring, 2013	55	32	8	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	84	11	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	63	21	8	8	100
	Spring, 2013	65	18	8	9	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	64	26	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	63	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2013	51	36	8	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	47	33	14	5	100
	Spring, 2014	50	25	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	39	40	15	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	33	45	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	36	47	12	5	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	52	41	5	3	100
	Spring, 2014	51	39	3	6	100
	Spring, 2013	39	37	10	15	100