

## Appendix Tables

TABLE A1

### Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011

|                             | 2001                     |                            |      |        |                 |      | 2011                     |                            |      |        |                 |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                             | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      |
|                             |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |
| Africa                      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Angola                      | 14.4                     | 46.4                       | 44.8 | 6.1    | 2.2             | 0.4  | 20.2                     | 32.2                       | 61.9 | 4.8    | 1.1             | *    |
| Burkina Faso                | 11.9                     | 72.2                       | 27.0 | 0.7    | 0.2             | *    | 16.0                     | 57.3                       | 41.2 | 1.2    | 0.3             | *    |
| Burundi                     | 6.8                      | 87.5                       | 12.2 | 0.3    | 0.1             | *    | 9.5                      | 79.7                       | 20.0 | 0.3    | *               | *    |
| Cameroon                    | 16.4                     | 12.2                       | 77.7 | 7.9    | 1.9             | 0.3  | 21.2                     | 12.2                       | 76.4 | 9.1    | 2.3             | *    |
| Central African<br>Republic | 3.7                      | 66.5                       | 32.3 | 1.2    | *               | *    | 4.4                      | 66.7                       | 31.5 | 1.6    | 0.2             | *    |
| Côte d'Ivoire               | 16.4                     | 16.7                       | 71.2 | 9.2    | 2.6             | 0.3  | 19.4                     | 23.8                       | 68.7 | 6.0    | 1.5             | *    |
| Egypt                       | 67.2                     | 0.4                        | 79.8 | 16.6   | 2.9             | 0.3  | 79.4                     | 0.4                        | 75.1 | 21.0   | 3.2             | 0.4  |
| Ethiopia                    | 68.0                     | 61.2                       | 38.2 | 0.5    | 0.1             | *    | 89.4                     | 33.8                       | 64.5 | 1.3    | 0.3             | *    |
| Ghana                       | 19.3                     | 50.7                       | 47.3 | 1.9    | 0.2             | *    | 24.8                     | 36.7                       | 59.1 | 3.3    | 0.8             | *    |
| Guinea                      | 8.9                      | 58.7                       | 39.9 | 1.1    | 0.3             | *    | 11.2                     | 55.3                       | 43.2 | 1.6    | *               | *    |
| Kenya                       | 32.1                     | 21.9                       | 69.1 | 6.8    | 1.8             | 0.3  | 42.0                     | 31.1                       | 61.9 | 5.2    | 1.4             | 0.3  |
| Madagascar                  | 16.2                     | 70.8                       | 27.6 | 1.4    | 0.2             | *    | 21.7                     | 75.8                       | 23.3 | 0.7    | 0.2             | *    |
| Malawi                      | 11.6                     | 88.7                       | 11.1 | 0.2    | *               | *    | 15.5                     | 73.2                       | 25.8 | 0.8    | 0.2             | *    |
| Mali                        | 10.6                     | 62.4                       | 36.6 | 1.0    | *               | *    | 14.4                     | 52.2                       | 47.4 | 0.5    | *               | *    |
| Mauritania                  | 2.8                      | 22.9                       | 70.1 | 6.0    | 1.0             | *    | 3.7                      | 19.8                       | 72.6 | 6.1    | 1.4             | 0.2  |
| Morocco                     | 29.0                     | 8.5                        | 76.8 | 11.4   | 3.0             | 0.4  | 32.1                     | 2.2                        | 73.3 | 19.0   | 4.9             | 0.7  |
| Mozambique                  | 18.8                     | 83.2                       | 16.7 | 0.1    | *               | *    | 24.6                     | 66.8                       | 32.2 | 0.9    | 0.2             | *    |
| Niger                       | 11.4                     | 79.4                       | 20.0 | 0.5    | 0.1             | *    | 16.5                     | 53.7                       | 45.1 | 1.0    | 0.2             | *    |
| Nigeria                     | 126.0                    | 66.4                       | 32.5 | 1.1    | *               | *    | 164.2                    | 48.7                       | 49.4 | 1.9    | 0.1             | *    |
| Rwanda                      | 8.8                      | 75.5                       | 24.0 | 0.5    | *               | *    | 11.1                     | 63.4                       | 35.1 | 1.5    | *               | *    |
| Senegal                     | 10.1                     | 50.8                       | 47.0 | 1.7    | 0.4             | 0.1  | 13.3                     | 35.1                       | 61.0 | 3.3    | 0.7             | *    |
| Seychelles                  | 0.1                      | *                          | 38.8 | 38.4   | 19.7            | 3.1  | 0.1                      | 0.7                        | 62.4 | 25.7   | 11.2            | *    |
| Sierra Leone                | 4.3                      | 58.8                       | 39.2 | 1.7    | 0.3             | *    | 5.9                      | 49.9                       | 48.6 | 1.3    | 0.2             | *    |
| South Africa                | 44.9                     | 32.7                       | 49.4 | 10.8   | 6.0             | 1.1  | 51.6                     | 20.2                       | 52.7 | 13.6   | 9.4             | 4.1  |
| Swaziland                   | 1.1                      | 66.4                       | 31.7 | 1.5    | 0.4             | *    | 1.2                      | 50.9                       | 43.9 | 3.9    | 1.3             | 0.1  |
| Tanzania                    | 34.9                     | 88.7                       | 11.3 | *      | *               | *    | 46.4                     | 70.1                       | 29.2 | 0.7    | *               | *    |
| Togo                        | 5.0                      | 30.2                       | 67.0 | 2.7    | 0.1             | *    | 6.5                      | 31.7                       | 63.8 | 4.2    | 0.3             | *    |
| Tunisia                     | 9.7                      | 5.8                        | 72.4 | 16.7   | 4.6             | 0.5  | 10.7                     | 2.2                        | 64.9 | 27.0   | 5.5             | 0.5  |
| Uganda                      | 25.1                     | 65.5                       | 33.3 | 1.0    | 0.3             | *    | 35.1                     | 40.9                       | 55.8 | 2.6    | 0.7             | *    |
| Zambia                      | 10.4                     | 47.5                       | 50.1 | 1.9    | 0.5             | 0.1  | 13.6                     | 64.4                       | 32.5 | 2.4    | 0.8             | 0.1  |

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TABLE A1 (continued)

**Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011**

|                      | 2001                     |                            |      |        |                 |      | 2011                     |                            |      |        |                 |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                      | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      |
|                      |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |
| Asia & South Pacific |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Armenia              | 3.1                      | 23.3                       | 73.2 | 2.8    | 0.6             | 0.1  | 3.0                      | 3.1                        | 89.4 | 6.2    | 1.1             | 0.1  |
| Australia            | 19.4                     | 0.8                        | 2.4  | 13.1   | 49.8            | 33.9 | 22.3                     | 0.5                        | 1.1  | 5.9    | 42.5            | 50.1 |
| Bangladesh           | 134.7                    | 55.2                       | 43.7 | 1.0    | 0.2             | *    | 152.9                    | 39.1                       | 59.3 | 1.4    | 0.3             | *    |
| Bhutan               | 0.6                      | 33.4                       | 59.6 | 5.2    | 1.5             | 0.3  | 0.7                      | 1.0                        | 68.6 | 23.2   | 6.4             | 0.9  |
| Cambodia             | 12.5                     | 41.8                       | 55.3 | 2.2    | 0.6             | 0.1  | 14.6                     | 13.5                       | 80.3 | 4.9    | 1.1             | 0.1  |
| China <sup>1</sup>   | 1,271.9                  | 40.7                       | 56.5 | 2.5    | 0.3             | *    | 1,344.1                  | 12.0                       | 65.6 | 17.5   | 4.4             | 0.5  |
| Fiji                 | 0.8                      | 26.7                       | 62.1 | 8.6    | 2.6             | *    | 0.9                      | 4.0                        | 75.0 | 16.0   | 4.3             | 0.7  |
| Georgia              | 4.4                      | 23.2                       | 70.5 | 5.0    | 1.1             | 0.2  | 4.5                      | 19.8                       | 69.2 | 8.8    | 2.2             | *    |
| India                | 1,059.5                  | 35.4                       | 62.9 | 1.4    | 0.3             | *    | 1,221.2                  | 19.8                       | 76.9 | 2.6    | 0.6             | 0.1  |
| Indonesia            | 212.0                    | 48.7                       | 50.5 | 0.6    | 0.1             | *    | 243.8                    | 18.1                       | 75.9 | 5.3    | 0.7             | *    |
| Iran                 | 66.9                     | 1.8                        | 55.2 | 28.4   | 12.4            | 2.1  | 75.4                     | 1.6                        | 62.7 | 27.2   | 7.6             | 0.9  |
| Israel               | 6.4                      | 0.2                        | 13.0 | 25.7   | 40.6            | 20.5 | 7.8                      | 0.4                        | 15.0 | 22.1   | 41.0            | 21.5 |
| Jordan               | 4.9                      | 0.1                        | 52.4 | 33.4   | 12.3            | 1.8  | 6.2                      | *                          | 36.4 | 43.1   | 18.1            | 2.4  |
| Kazakhstan           | 14.9                     | 18.3                       | 72.2 | 7.6    | 1.8             | 0.2  | 16.6                     | 0.1                        | 61.8 | 31.9   | 5.9             | 0.3  |
| Kyrgyzstan           | 4.9                      | 42.0                       | 57.2 | 0.8    | *               | *    | 5.5                      | 7.4                        | 83.5 | 7.8    | 1.4             | *    |
| Laos                 | 5.5                      | 35.9                       | 62.3 | 1.5    | 0.3             | *    | 6.5                      | 26.5                       | 70.0 | 2.8    | 0.6             | 0.1  |
| Malaysia             | 23.9                     | 1.1                        | 56.0 | 28.4   | 12.4            | 2.1  | 28.8                     | *                          | 32.0 | 31.1   | 28.5            | 8.4  |
| Nepal                | 23.7                     | 51.0                       | 46.6 | 1.9    | 0.5             | *    | 27.2                     | 21.7                       | 74.8 | 3.1    | 0.3             | *    |
| Pakistan             | 146.9                    | 33.3                       | 65.2 | 1.1    | 0.3             | *    | 176.2                    | 18.1                       | 79.5 | 2.0    | 0.4             | *    |
| Philippines          | 79.3                     | 19.3                       | 67.8 | 9.4    | 3.0             | 0.5  | 95.1                     | 14.2                       | 72.0 | 10.4   | 3.2             | 0.2  |
| Sri Lanka            | 18.8                     | 12.5                       | 78.1 | 7.2    | 1.8             | 0.3  | 20.9                     | 1.2                        | 79.6 | 15.3   | 3.4             | 0.5  |
| Taiwan               | 22.4                     | *                          | 0.7  | 9.8    | 57.0            | 32.5 | 23.2                     | *                          | 0.7  | 8.7    | 56.8            | 33.8 |
| Tajikistan           | 6.3                      | 72.0                       | 28.0 | *      | *               | *    | 7.8                      | 27.1                       | 71.1 | 1.8    | *               | *    |
| Thailand             | 63.1                     | 2.7                        | 72.6 | 17.8   | 6.2             | 0.8  | 66.6                     | 0.3                        | 58.1 | 28.9   | 11.4            | 1.3  |
| Timor-Leste          | 0.9                      | 81.1                       | 18.4 | 0.4    | *               | *    | 1.1                      | 76.6                       | 23.0 | 0.4    | *               | *    |
| Turkey               | 64.1                     | 4.0                        | 68.1 | 20.9   | 6.1             | 1.0  | 73.1                     | 1.9                        | 46.4 | 35.3   | 14.5            | 1.9  |
| Vietnam              | 78.6                     | 45.4                       | 52.2 | 2.1    | 0.3             | *    | 87.8                     | 16.1                       | 77.7 | 5.2    | 1.0             | *    |
| Yemen                | 18.0                     | 4.3                        | 80.7 | 12.8   | 2.2             | *    | 23.3                     | 8.1                        | 83.0 | 7.2    | 1.5             | 0.2  |

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TABLE A1 (continued)

**Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011**

|                                | 2001                     |                            |      |        |                 |      | 2011                     |                            |      |        |                 |      |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                                | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      |
|                                |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |
| Central America<br>& Caribbean |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Costa Rica                     | 4.0                      | 7.7                        | 48.9 | 25.6   | 14.2            | 3.6  | 4.7                      | 3.6                        | 39.9 | 30.0   | 19.9            | 6.7  |
| Dominican<br>Republic          | 8.8                      | 4.6                        | 53.8 | 25.1   | 12.9            | 3.6  | 10.1                     | 2.9                        | 56.3 | 26.0   | 12.1            | 2.7  |
| El Salvador                    | 6.0                      | 17.7                       | 54.7 | 18.0   | 8.3             | 1.4  | 6.3                      | 11.6                       | 62.3 | 18.1   | 6.8             | 1.3  |
| Guatemala                      | 11.5                     | 10.5                       | 61.2 | 18.3   | 7.6             | 2.4  | 14.7                     | 11.9                       | 57.1 | 19.1   | 9.1             | 2.7  |
| Honduras                       | 6.4                      | 20.9                       | 56.4 | 15.3   | 6.1             | 1.3  | 7.8                      | 20.1                       | 50.8 | 17.8   | 9.4             | 1.8  |
| Nicaragua                      | 5.2                      | 20.1                       | 70.8 | 7.0    | 1.8             | 0.3  | 5.9                      | 11.2                       | 74.9 | 10.8   | 2.9             | 0.2  |
| Panama                         | 3.1                      | 17.0                       | 46.8 | 20.7   | 12.0            | 3.5  | 3.7                      | 7.0                        | 47.4 | 26.3   | 15.2            | 4.0  |
| Eastern Europe                 |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Albania                        | 3.1                      | 9.2                        | 86.9 | 3.8    | *               | *    | 2.8                      | 1.8                        | 84.6 | 11.2   | 2.1             | 0.3  |
| Belarus                        | 9.9                      | 1.4                        | 73.6 | 21.5   | 3.6             | *    | 9.5                      | 0.1                        | 18.0 | 53.4   | 27.7            | 0.9  |
| Bosnia and<br>Herzegovina      | 3.9                      | 0.2                        | 32.4 | 51.8   | 15.0            | 0.7  | 3.8                      | 0.1                        | 24.8 | 39.0   | 31.5            | 4.7  |
| Bulgaria                       | 8.0                      | 3.9                        | 62.0 | 28.2   | 5.7             | 0.2  | 7.3                      | *                          | 41.5 | 48.1   | 10.3            | 0.1  |
| Croatia                        | 4.4                      | 0.1                        | 24.8 | 47.9   | 25.1            | 2.1  | 4.3                      | 0.1                        | 4.3  | 33.2   | 53.0            | 9.4  |
| Czech Republic                 | 10.2                     | *                          | 7.2  | 40.6   | 46.5            | 5.6  | 10.5                     | *                          | 3.5  | 18.8   | 65.4            | 12.2 |
| Estonia                        | 1.4                      | 1.4                        | 41.2 | 38.0   | 17.1            | 2.4  | 1.3                      | 0.7                        | 11.7 | 35.1   | 43.9            | 8.6  |
| Hungary                        | 10.2                     | 0.2                        | 30.4 | 53.7   | 15.1            | 0.6  | 10.0                     | 0.1                        | 15.2 | 47.1   | 35.4            | 2.1  |
| Latvia                         | 2.3                      | *                          | 53.9 | 35.3   | 9.7             | 1.1  | 2.1                      | 1.5                        | 26.2 | 45.4   | 24.2            | 2.7  |
| Lithuania                      | 3.5                      | 0.9                        | 62.8 | 29.7   | 6.5             | 0.1  | 3.0                      | 0.3                        | 35.1 | 40.8   | 21.4            | 2.3  |
| Macedonia                      | 2.1                      | 9.5                        | 77.6 | 11.2   | 1.7             | *    | 2.1                      | 4.9                        | 58.7 | 24.7   | 10.7            | 1.1  |
| Moldova                        | 3.6                      | 31.3                       | 65.0 | 3.0    | 0.7             | *    | 3.6                      | 0.5                        | 67.4 | 26.0   | 5.9             | 0.1  |
| Montenegro                     | 0.6                      | 0.2                        | 48.6 | 40.8   | 10.2            | 0.3  | 0.6                      | *                          | 33.0 | 49.6   | 16.8            | 0.6  |
| Poland                         | 38.2                     | 0.2                        | 45.7 | 40.7   | 12.5            | 0.9  | 38.5                     | 0.1                        | 30.0 | 46.2   | 21.6            | 2.1  |
| Romania                        | 22.1                     | 7.1                        | 86.7 | 5.7    | 0.5             | *    | 20.1                     | 0.9                        | 71.8 | 25.5   | 1.8             | *    |
| Russia                         | 146.0                    | 1.6                        | 60.0 | 28.0   | 9.3             | 1.1  | 143.0                    | *                          | 19.2 | 37.1   | 35.6            | 8.1  |
| Serbia                         | 7.5                      | 0.4                        | 43.1 | 43.1   | 12.5            | 1.0  | 7.2                      | 0.3                        | 42.4 | 45.1   | 12.0            | 0.2  |
| Slovakia                       | 5.4                      | 0.3                        | 47.9 | 43.1   | 8.1             | 0.6  | 5.4                      | 0.1                        | 20.7 | 59.3   | 19.0            | 0.9  |
| Slovenia                       | 2.0                      | 0.1                        | 2.3  | 18.6   | 71.4            | 7.6  | 2.1                      | 0.3                        | 3.0  | 15.2   | 70.8            | 10.6 |
| Ukraine                        | 48.7                     | 3.2                        | 88.4 | 7.8    | 0.6             | *    | 45.7                     | 0.1                        | 40.5 | 49.3   | 10.2            | *    |

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TABLE A1 (continued)

**Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011**

|                | 2001                     |                            |      |        |                 |      | 2011                     |                            |      |        |                 |      |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      | Population<br>(millions) | Distribution by Income (%) |      |        |                 |      |
|                |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |                          | Poor                       | Low  | Middle | Upper<br>Middle | High |
| Western Europe |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Denmark        | 5.4                      | 0.1                        | 0.2  | 1.5    | 32.5            | 65.8 | 5.6                      | 0.3                        | 0.4  | 1.4    | 25.1            | 72.8 |
| Finland        | 5.2                      | *                          | 0.4  | 5.3    | 51.4            | 42.8 | 5.4                      | 0.1                        | 0.3  | 3.1    | 40.1            | 56.5 |
| France         | 61.4                     | 0.1                        | 0.9  | 14.2   | 57.5            | 27.3 | 65.3                     | 0.2                        | 1.4  | 9.2    | 51.3            | 37.9 |
| Germany        | 82.3                     | *                          | 0.6  | 3.7    | 37.2            | 58.4 | 81.8                     | 0.1                        | 0.4  | 4.6    | 35.4            | 59.5 |
| Greece         | 11.0                     | 0.5                        | 9.4  | 29.6   | 49.8            | 10.8 | 11.1                     | 1.0                        | 4.0  | 16.9   | 54.9            | 23.2 |
| Iceland        | 0.3                      | 0.2                        | 1.0  | 4.5    | 45.7            | 48.6 | 0.3                      | 0.2                        | 0.7  | 3.3    | 37.7            | 58.2 |
| Ireland        | 3.9                      | 0.1                        | 1.7  | 17.0   | 60.0            | 21.2 | 4.6                      | 0.6                        | 2.4  | 11.4   | 49.5            | 36.2 |
| Italy          | 57.0                     | 1.2                        | 6.3  | 21.0   | 54.4            | 17.1 | 59.4                     | 1.5                        | 3.7  | 14.3   | 45.7            | 34.8 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.4                      | 0.2                        | 3.6  | 11.0   | 42.0            | 43.2 | 0.5                      | *                          | 0.5  | 2.2    | 27.6            | 69.7 |
| Netherlands    | 16.0                     | 0.3                        | 0.6  | 2.4    | 43.7            | 53.0 | 16.7                     | *                          | 0.4  | 3.1    | 31.4            | 65.1 |
| Norway         | 4.5                      | 0.3                        | 0.5  | 2.2    | 40.7            | 56.3 | 5.0                      | 0.6                        | 0.6  | 1.5    | 20.2            | 77.2 |
| Spain          | 40.8                     | 0.4                        | 4.3  | 20.5   | 56.4            | 18.4 | 46.7                     | 1.4                        | 5.5  | 16.3   | 49.5            | 27.3 |
| United Kingdom | 59.1                     | 0.3                        | 1.9  | 14.8   | 46.3            | 36.7 | 63.3                     | 1.1                        | 2.6  | 12.0   | 42.3            | 42.0 |
| North America  |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Canada         | 31.1                     | 0.3                        | 1.7  | 9.0    | 40.1            | 48.9 | 34.3                     | 0.3                        | 1.0  | 6.2    | 36.0            | 56.4 |
| Mexico         | 105.3                    | 12.5                       | 63.3 | 16.9   | 6.2             | 1.2  | 119.4                    | 3.1                        | 59.1 | 25.7   | 10.2            | 1.9  |
| United States  | 285.0                    | 0.7                        | 2.1  | 7.6    | 31.4            | 58.2 | 311.6                    | 1.6                        | 3.4  | 7.4    | 31.9            | 55.7 |
| South America  |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |                          |                            |      |        |                 |      |
| Argentina      | 37.3                     | 20.9                       | 56.5 | 15.0   | 6.6             | 1.0  | 40.7                     | 2.7                        | 37.0 | 32.5   | 23.5            | 4.3  |
| Bolivia        | 8.7                      | 24.8                       | 54.1 | 13.5   | 6.2             | 1.4  | 10.3                     | 17.9                       | 53.7 | 18.6   | 7.9             | 2.0  |
| Brazil         | 177.0                    | 16.0                       | 52.2 | 17.5   | 10.6            | 3.7  | 196.9                    | 7.3                        | 43.6 | 27.8   | 15.9            | 5.4  |
| Chile          | 15.6                     | 3.5                        | 51.2 | 25.3   | 14.6            | 5.4  | 17.3                     | 1.6                        | 33.4 | 33.8   | 23.0            | 8.2  |
| Colombia       | 40.6                     | 23.8                       | 58.6 | 11.2   | 5.0             | 1.5  | 47.1                     | 10.4                       | 54.9 | 20.7   | 10.8            | 3.2  |
| Ecuador        | 12.8                     | 29.1                       | 58.9 | 7.7    | 3.3             | 1.0  | 15.2                     | 7.4                        | 60.1 | 21.1   | 9.6             | 1.8  |
| Paraguay       | 5.5                      | 13.3                       | 53.6 | 20.2   | 10.2            | 2.7  | 6.6                      | 8.3                        | 49.0 | 27.1   | 12.9            | 2.8  |
| Peru           | 26.4                     | 20.5                       | 59.0 | 14.0   | 5.3             | 1.2  | 29.6                     | 8.1                        | 54.5 | 24.8   | 10.7            | 1.8  |
| Uruguay        | 3.3                      | 1.2                        | 44.3 | 30.1   | 19.6            | 4.8  | 3.4                      | 0.2                        | 28.4 | 32.8   | 29.9            | 8.8  |
| Venezuela      | 24.9                     | 9.8                        | 60.9 | 20.2   | 8.0             | 1.1  | 29.5                     | 5.9                        | 49.4 | 29.5   | 13.4            | 1.9  |

Note: The poor live on \$2 or less daily, low income on \$2.01-10, middle income on \$10.01-20, upper-middle income on \$20.01-50, and high income on more than \$50; figures expressed in 2011 purchasing power parities in 2011 prices. \* indicates that the share is less than 0.05%. Population estimates are midyear figures. <sup>1</sup> China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database. Population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A2

**Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                          | 2001       |                      |      |        |              |      | 2011       |                      |      |        |              |      |
|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|------|
|                          | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |      | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |      |
|                          |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High |
| <b>Africa</b>            |            |                      |      |        |              |      |            |                      |      |        |              |      |
| Angola                   | 14.4       | 6.7                  | 6.4  | 0.9    | 0.3          | 0.1  | 20.2       | 6.5                  | 12.5 | 1.0    | 0.2          | *    |
| Burkina Faso             | 11.9       | 8.6                  | 3.2  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 16.0       | 9.2                  | 6.6  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Burundi                  | 6.8        | 6.0                  | 0.8  | *      | *            | *    | 9.5        | 7.6                  | 1.9  | *      | *            | *    |
| Cameroon                 | 16.4       | 2.0                  | 12.7 | 1.3    | 0.3          | *    | 21.2       | 2.6                  | 16.2 | 1.9    | 0.5          | *    |
| Central African Republic | 3.7        | 2.5                  | 1.2  | *      | *            | *    | 4.4        | 3.0                  | 1.4  | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 16.4       | 2.7                  | 11.7 | 1.5    | 0.4          | *    | 19.4       | 4.6                  | 13.3 | 1.2    | 0.3          | *    |
| Egypt                    | 67.2       | 0.2                  | 53.6 | 11.1   | 1.9          | 0.2  | 79.4       | 0.3                  | 59.6 | 16.7   | 2.5          | 0.3  |
| Ethiopia                 | 68.0       | 41.6                 | 26.0 | 0.3    | 0.1          | *    | 89.4       | 30.2                 | 57.7 | 1.2    | 0.3          | *    |
| Ghana                    | 19.3       | 9.8                  | 9.1  | 0.4    | *            | *    | 24.8       | 9.1                  | 14.7 | 0.8    | 0.2          | *    |
| Guinea                   | 8.9        | 5.2                  | 3.5  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 11.2       | 6.2                  | 4.8  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Kenya                    | 32.1       | 7.0                  | 22.2 | 2.2    | 0.6          | 0.1  | 42.0       | 13.1                 | 26.0 | 2.2    | 0.6          | 0.1  |
| Madagascar               | 16.2       | 11.5                 | 4.5  | 0.2    | *            | *    | 21.7       | 16.4                 | 5.0  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Malawi                   | 11.6       | 10.3                 | 1.3  | *      | *            | *    | 15.5       | 11.3                 | 4.0  | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| Mali                     | 10.6       | 6.6                  | 3.9  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 14.4       | 7.5                  | 6.8  | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| Mauritania               | 2.8        | 0.6                  | 2.0  | 0.2    | *            | *    | 3.7        | 0.7                  | 2.7  | 0.2    | 0.1          | *    |
| Morocco                  | 29.0       | 2.5                  | 22.3 | 3.3    | 0.9          | 0.1  | 32.1       | 0.7                  | 23.5 | 6.1    | 1.6          | 0.2  |
| Mozambique               | 18.8       | 15.6                 | 3.1  | *      | *            | *    | 24.6       | 16.4                 | 7.9  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Niger                    | 11.4       | 9.0                  | 2.3  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 16.5       | 8.9                  | 7.4  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Nigeria                  | 126.0      | 83.6                 | 41.0 | 1.4    | *            | *    | 164.2      | 79.9                 | 81.0 | 3.1    | 0.1          | *    |
| Rwanda                   | 8.8        | 6.6                  | 2.1  | *      | *            | *    | 11.1       | 7.1                  | 3.9  | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Senegal                  | 10.1       | 5.1                  | 4.8  | 0.2    | *            | *    | 13.3       | 4.7                  | 8.1  | 0.4    | 0.1          | *    |
| Seychelles               | 0.1        | *                    | *    | *      | *            | *    | 0.1        | *                    | 0.1  | *      | *            | *    |
| Sierra Leone             | 4.3        | 2.5                  | 1.7  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 5.9        | 2.9                  | 2.9  | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| South Africa             | 44.9       | 14.7                 | 22.2 | 4.8    | 2.7          | 0.5  | 51.6       | 10.4                 | 27.2 | 7.0    | 4.9          | 2.1  |
| Swaziland                | 1.1        | 0.7                  | 0.3  | *      | *            | *    | 1.2        | 0.6                  | 0.5  | *      | *            | *    |
| Tanzania                 | 34.9       | 31.0                 | 3.9  | *      | *            | *    | 46.4       | 32.5                 | 13.5 | 0.3    | *            | *    |
| Togo                     | 5.0        | 1.5                  | 3.3  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 6.5        | 2.0                  | 4.1  | 0.3    | *            | *    |
| Tunisia                  | 9.7        | 0.6                  | 7.0  | 1.6    | 0.4          | 0.1  | 10.7       | 0.2                  | 6.9  | 2.9    | 0.6          | *    |
| Uganda                   | 25.1       | 16.4                 | 8.4  | 0.2    | 0.1          | *    | 35.1       | 14.4                 | 19.6 | 0.9    | 0.2          | *    |
| Zambia                   | 10.4       | 4.9                  | 5.2  | 0.2    | *            | *    | 13.6       | 8.8                  | 4.4  | 0.3    | 0.1          | *    |

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TABLE A2 (continued)

**Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                 | 2001       |                      |       |        |              |      | 2011       |                      |       |        |              |      |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------|--------|--------------|------|------------|----------------------|-------|--------|--------------|------|
|                                 | Population | Population by Income |       |        |              |      | Population | Population by Income |       |        |              |      |
|                                 |            | Poor                 | Low   | Middle | Upper Middle | High |            | Poor                 | Low   | Middle | Upper Middle | High |
| <b>Asia &amp; South Pacific</b> |            |                      |       |        |              |      |            |                      |       |        |              |      |
| Armenia                         | 3.1        | 0.7                  | 2.2   | 0.1    | *            | *    | 3.0        | 0.1                  | 2.6   | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Australia                       | 19.4       | 0.2                  | 0.5   | 2.5    | 9.7          | 6.6  | 22.3       | 0.1                  | 0.2   | 1.3    | 9.5          | 11.2 |
| Bangladesh                      | 134.7      | 74.4                 | 58.8  | 1.3    | 0.2          | *    | 152.9      | 59.7                 | 90.7  | 2.1    | 0.4          | *    |
| Bhutan                          | 0.6        | 0.2                  | 0.3   | *      | *            | *    | 0.7        | *                    | 0.5   | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Cambodia                        | 12.5       | 5.2                  | 6.9   | 0.3    | 0.1          | *    | 14.6       | 2.0                  | 11.7  | 0.7    | 0.2          | *    |
| China <sup>1</sup>              | 1,271.9    | 517.1                | 718.6 | 32.2   | 3.9          | *    | 1,344.1    | 160.8                | 881.2 | 235.2  | 59.7         | 7.3  |
| Fiji                            | 0.8        | 0.2                  | 0.5   | 0.1    | *            | *    | 0.9        | *                    | 0.7   | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| Georgia                         | 4.4        | 1.0                  | 3.1   | 0.2    | 0.1          | *    | 4.5        | 0.9                  | 3.1   | 0.4    | 0.1          | *    |
| India                           | 1,059.5    | 375.1                | 665.9 | 15.0   | 3.3          | 0.2  | 1,221.2    | 242.0                | 938.5 | 32.2   | 7.3          | 1.1  |
| Indonesia                       | 212.0      | 103.3                | 107.1 | 1.3    | 0.3          | *    | 243.8      | 44.0                 | 185.1 | 12.9   | 1.8          | *    |
| Iran                            | 66.9       | 1.2                  | 36.9  | 19.0   | 8.3          | 1.4  | 75.4       | 1.2                  | 47.3  | 20.5   | 5.7          | 0.6  |
| Israel                          | 6.4        | *                    | 0.8   | 1.7    | 2.6          | 1.3  | 7.8        | *                    | 1.2   | 1.7    | 3.2          | 1.7  |
| Jordan                          | 4.9        | *                    | 2.6   | 1.6    | 0.6          | 0.1  | 6.2        | *                    | 2.2   | 2.7    | 1.1          | 0.1  |
| Kazakhstan                      | 14.9       | 2.7                  | 10.7  | 1.1    | 0.3          | *    | 16.6       | *                    | 10.2  | 5.3    | 1.0          | *    |
| Kyrgyzstan                      | 4.9        | 2.1                  | 2.8   | *      | *            | *    | 5.5        | 0.4                  | 4.6   | 0.4    | 0.1          | *    |
| Laos                            | 5.5        | 2.0                  | 3.4   | 0.1    | *            | *    | 6.5        | 1.7                  | 4.6   | 0.2    | *            | *    |
| Malaysia                        | 23.9       | 0.3                  | 13.4  | 6.8    | 3.0          | 0.5  | 28.8       | *                    | 9.2   | 8.9    | 8.2          | 2.4  |
| Nepal                           | 23.7       | 12.1                 | 11.0  | 0.5    | 0.1          | *    | 27.2       | 5.9                  | 20.3  | 0.8    | 0.1          | *    |
| Pakistan                        | 146.9      | 48.9                 | 95.8  | 1.7    | 0.4          | 0.1  | 176.2      | 31.8                 | 140.0 | 3.5    | 0.8          | *    |
| Philippines                     | 79.3       | 15.3                 | 53.8  | 7.5    | 2.4          | 0.4  | 95.1       | 13.5                 | 68.4  | 9.9    | 3.1          | 0.2  |
| Sri Lanka                       | 18.8       | 2.4                  | 14.7  | 1.4    | 0.3          | 0.1  | 20.9       | 0.2                  | 16.6  | 3.2    | 0.7          | 0.1  |
| Taiwan                          | 22.4       | *                    | 0.2   | 2.2    | 12.8         | 7.3  | 23.2       | *                    | 0.2   | 2.0    | 13.2         | 7.8  |
| Tajikistan                      | 6.3        | 4.5                  | 1.8   | *      | *            | *    | 7.8        | 2.1                  | 5.6   | 0.1    | *            | *    |
| Thailand                        | 63.1       | 1.7                  | 45.8  | 11.2   | 3.9          | 0.5  | 66.6       | 0.2                  | 38.7  | 19.2   | 7.6          | 0.9  |
| Timor-Leste                     | 0.9        | 0.7                  | 0.2   | *      | *            | *    | 1.1        | 0.9                  | 0.3   | *      | *            | *    |
| Turkey                          | 64.1       | 2.6                  | 43.6  | 13.4   | 3.9          | 0.6  | 73.1       | 1.4                  | 33.9  | 25.8   | 10.6         | 1.4  |
| Vietnam                         | 78.6       | 35.7                 | 41.1  | 1.6    | 0.3          | *    | 87.8       | 14.1                 | 68.3  | 4.5    | 0.9          | *    |
| Yemen                           | 18.0       | 0.8                  | 14.6  | 2.3    | 0.4          | *    | 23.3       | 1.9                  | 19.3  | 1.7    | 0.3          | *    |

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TABLE A2 (continued)

**Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                        | 2001       |                      |      |        |              |      | 2011       |                      |      |        |              |      |
|----------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|------|
|                                        | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |      | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |      |
|                                        |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High |
| <b>Central America &amp; Caribbean</b> |            |                      |      |        |              |      |            |                      |      |        |              |      |
| Costa Rica                             | 4.0        | 0.3                  | 2.0  | 1.0    | 0.6          | 0.1  | 4.7        | 0.2                  | 1.9  | 1.4    | 0.9          | 0.3  |
| Dominican Republic                     | 8.8        | 0.4                  | 4.7  | 2.2    | 1.1          | 0.3  | 10.1       | 0.3                  | 5.7  | 2.6    | 1.2          | 0.3  |
| El Salvador                            | 6.0        | 1.1                  | 3.3  | 1.1    | 0.5          | 0.1  | 6.3        | 0.7                  | 3.9  | 1.1    | 0.4          | 0.1  |
| Guatemala                              | 11.5       | 1.2                  | 7.0  | 2.1    | 0.9          | 0.3  | 14.7       | 1.8                  | 8.4  | 2.8    | 1.3          | 0.4  |
| Honduras                               | 6.4        | 1.3                  | 3.6  | 1.0    | 0.4          | 0.1  | 7.8        | 1.6                  | 3.9  | 1.4    | 0.7          | 0.1  |
| Nicaragua                              | 5.2        | 1.0                  | 3.7  | 0.4    | 0.1          | *    | 5.9        | 0.7                  | 4.4  | 0.6    | 0.2          | *    |
| Panama                                 | 3.1        | 0.5                  | 1.5  | 0.6    | 0.4          | 0.1  | 3.7        | 0.3                  | 1.8  | 1.0    | 0.6          | 0.2  |
| <b>Eastern Europe</b>                  |            |                      |      |        |              |      |            |                      |      |        |              |      |
| Albania                                | 3.1        | 0.3                  | 2.7  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 2.8        | 0.1                  | 2.4  | 0.3    | 0.1          | *    |
| Belarus                                | 9.9        | 0.1                  | 7.3  | 2.1    | 0.4          | *    | 9.5        | *                    | 1.7  | 5.1    | 2.6          | 0.1  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                 | 3.9        | *                    | 1.3  | 2.0    | 0.6          | *    | 3.8        | *                    | 1.0  | 1.5    | 1.2          | 0.2  |
| Bulgaria                               | 8.0        | 0.3                  | 5.0  | 2.3    | 0.5          | *    | 7.3        | *                    | 3.0  | 3.5    | 0.8          | *    |
| Croatia                                | 4.4        | *                    | 1.1  | 2.1    | 1.1          | 0.1  | 4.3        | *                    | 0.2  | 1.4    | 2.3          | 0.4  |
| Czech Republic                         | 10.2       | *                    | 0.7  | 4.2    | 4.8          | 0.6  | 10.5       | *                    | 0.4  | 2.0    | 6.9          | 1.3  |
| Estonia                                | 1.4        | *                    | 0.6  | 0.5    | 0.2          | *    | 1.3        | *                    | 0.2  | 0.5    | 0.6          | 0.1  |
| Hungary                                | 10.2       | *                    | 3.1  | 5.5    | 1.5          | 0.1  | 10.0       | *                    | 1.5  | 4.7    | 3.5          | 0.2  |
| Latvia                                 | 2.3        | *                    | 1.3  | 0.8    | 0.2          | *    | 2.1        | *                    | 0.5  | 0.9    | 0.5          | 0.1  |
| Lithuania                              | 3.5        | *                    | 2.2  | 1.0    | 0.2          | *    | 3.0        | *                    | 1.1  | 1.2    | 0.6          | 0.1  |
| Macedonia                              | 2.1        | 0.2                  | 1.6  | 0.2    | *            | *    | 2.1        | 0.1                  | 1.2  | 0.5    | 0.2          | *    |
| Moldova                                | 3.6        | 1.1                  | 2.4  | 0.1    | *            | *    | 3.6        | *                    | 2.4  | 0.9    | 0.2          | *    |
| Montenegro                             | 0.6        | *                    | 0.3  | 0.2    | 0.1          | *    | 0.6        | *                    | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.1          | *    |
| Poland                                 | 38.2       | 0.1                  | 17.5 | 15.6   | 4.8          | 0.4  | 38.5       | *                    | 11.6 | 17.8   | 8.3          | 0.8  |
| Romania                                | 22.1       | 1.6                  | 19.2 | 1.3    | 0.1          | *    | 20.1       | 0.2                  | 14.5 | 5.1    | 0.4          | *    |
| Russia                                 | 146.0      | 2.3                  | 87.6 | 40.9   | 13.5         | 1.6  | 143.0      | *                    | 27.4 | 53.0   | 50.9         | 11.6 |
| Serbia                                 | 7.5        | *                    | 3.2  | 3.2    | 0.9          | 0.1  | 7.2        | *                    | 3.1  | 3.3    | 0.9          | *    |
| Slovakia                               | 5.4        | *                    | 2.6  | 2.3    | 0.4          | *    | 5.4        | *                    | 1.1  | 3.2    | 1.0          | 0.1  |
| Slovenia                               | 2.0        | *                    | *    | 0.4    | 1.4          | 0.2  | 2.1        | *                    | 0.1  | 0.3    | 1.5          | 0.2  |
| Ukraine                                | 48.7       | 1.6                  | 43.0 | 3.8    | 0.3          | *    | 45.7       | *                    | 18.5 | 22.5   | 4.7          | *    |

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TABLE A2 (continued)

**Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                | 2001       |                      |      |        |              |       | 2011       |                      |      |        |              |       |
|----------------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|-------|------------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------|-------|
|                | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |       | Population | Population by Income |      |        |              |       |
|                |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High  |            | Poor                 | Low  | Middle | Upper Middle | High  |
| Western Europe |            |                      |      |        |              |       |            |                      |      |        |              |       |
| Denmark        | 5.4        | *                    | *    | 0.1    | 1.7          | 3.5   | 5.6        | *                    | *    | 0.1    | 1.4          | 4.1   |
| Finland        | 5.2        | *                    | *    | 0.3    | 2.7          | 2.2   | 5.4        | *                    | *    | 0.2    | 2.2          | 3.0   |
| France         | 61.4       | 0.1                  | 0.5  | 8.7    | 35.3         | 16.8  | 65.3       | 0.1                  | 0.9  | 6.0    | 33.5         | 24.7  |
| Germany        | 82.3       | *                    | 0.5  | 3.1    | 30.7         | 48.1  | 81.8       | 0.1                  | 0.3  | 3.7    | 28.9         | 48.7  |
| Greece         | 11.0       | 0.1                  | 1.0  | 3.2    | 5.5          | 1.2   | 11.1       | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 1.9    | 6.1          | 2.6   |
| Iceland        | 0.3        | *                    | *    | *      | 0.1          | 0.1   | 0.3        | *                    | *    | *      | 0.1          | 0.2   |
| Ireland        | 3.9        | *                    | 0.1  | 0.7    | 2.3          | 0.8   | 4.6        | *                    | 0.1  | 0.5    | 2.3          | 1.7   |
| Italy          | 57.0       | 0.7                  | 3.6  | 12.0   | 31.0         | 9.8   | 59.4       | 0.9                  | 2.2  | 8.5    | 27.1         | 20.7  |
| Luxembourg     | 0.4        | *                    | *    | *      | 0.2          | 0.2   | 0.5        | *                    | *    | *      | 0.1          | 0.4   |
| Netherlands    | 16.0       | *                    | 0.1  | 0.4    | 7.0          | 8.5   | 16.7       | *                    | 0.1  | 0.5    | 5.2          | 10.9  |
| Norway         | 4.5        | *                    | *    | 0.1    | 1.8          | 2.5   | 5.0        | *                    | *    | 0.1    | 1.0          | 3.8   |
| Spain          | 40.8       | 0.2                  | 1.7  | 8.4    | 23.0         | 7.5   | 46.7       | 0.7                  | 2.6  | 7.6    | 23.1         | 12.7  |
| United Kingdom | 59.1       | 0.2                  | 1.1  | 8.8    | 27.4         | 21.7  | 63.3       | 0.7                  | 1.6  | 7.6    | 26.8         | 26.6  |
| North America  |            |                      |      |        |              |       |            |                      |      |        |              |       |
| Canada         | 31.1       | 0.1                  | 0.5  | 2.8    | 12.5         | 15.2  | 34.3       | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 2.1    | 12.4         | 19.4  |
| Mexico         | 105.3      | 13.1                 | 66.7 | 17.8   | 6.5          | 1.2   | 119.4      | 3.6                  | 70.6 | 30.7   | 12.2         | 2.3   |
| United States  | 285.0      | 2.1                  | 6.1  | 21.6   | 89.3         | 165.8 | 311.6      | 5.0                  | 10.7 | 23.1   | 99.3         | 173.5 |
| South America  |            |                      |      |        |              |       |            |                      |      |        |              |       |
| Argentina      | 37.3       | 7.8                  | 21.1 | 5.6    | 2.5          | 0.4   | 40.7       | 1.1                  | 15.1 | 13.2   | 9.6          | 1.7   |
| Bolivia        | 8.7        | 2.1                  | 4.7  | 1.2    | 0.5          | 0.1   | 10.3       | 1.8                  | 5.5  | 1.9    | 0.8          | 0.2   |
| Brazil         | 177.0      | 28.3                 | 92.3 | 31.0   | 18.8         | 6.6   | 196.9      | 14.4                 | 85.9 | 54.8   | 31.3         | 10.6  |
| Chile          | 15.6       | 0.5                  | 8.0  | 3.9    | 2.3          | 0.8   | 17.3       | 0.3                  | 5.8  | 5.9    | 4.0          | 1.4   |
| Colombia       | 40.6       | 9.7                  | 23.8 | 4.5    | 2.0          | 0.6   | 47.1       | 4.9                  | 25.8 | 9.8    | 5.1          | 1.5   |
| Ecuador        | 12.8       | 3.7                  | 7.5  | 1.0    | 0.4          | 0.1   | 15.2       | 1.1                  | 9.2  | 3.2    | 1.5          | 0.3   |
| Paraguay       | 5.5        | 0.7                  | 2.9  | 1.1    | 0.6          | 0.1   | 6.6        | 0.5                  | 3.2  | 1.8    | 0.8          | 0.2   |
| Peru           | 26.4       | 5.4                  | 15.6 | 3.7    | 1.4          | 0.3   | 29.6       | 2.4                  | 16.1 | 7.3    | 3.2          | 0.5   |
| Uruguay        | 3.3        | *                    | 1.5  | 1.0    | 0.7          | 0.2   | 3.4        | *                    | 1.0  | 1.1    | 1.0          | 0.3   |
| Venezuela      | 24.9       | 2.4                  | 15.1 | 5.0    | 2.0          | 0.3   | 29.5       | 1.7                  | 14.6 | 8.7    | 3.9          | 0.6   |

Note: The poor live on \$2 or less daily, low income on \$2.01-10, middle income on \$10.01-20, upper-middle income on \$20.01-50, and high income on more than \$50; figures expressed in 2011 purchasing power parities in 2011 prices. \* indicates that the share is less than 0.05%. Population estimates are midyear figures. <sup>1</sup> China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database. Population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A3

**Median Daily per Capita Income, 2001 and 2011***In 2011 purchasing power parities and 2011 prices*

|                          | 2001   | 2011   |                                 | 2001   | 2011   |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Africa</b>            |        |        | <b>Asia &amp; South Pacific</b> |        |        |
| Angola                   | \$2.22 | \$2.86 | Armenia                         | \$2.98 | \$4.53 |
| Burkina Faso             | 1.38   | 1.78   | Australia                       | 36.59  | 49.90  |
| Burundi                  | 0.93   | 1.22   | Bangladesh                      | 1.87   | 2.30   |
| Cameroon                 | 4.13   | 4.17   | Bhutan                          | 2.78   | 7.19   |
| Central African Republic | 1.43   | 1.36   | Cambodia                        | 2.26   | 3.55   |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 4.01   | 3.42   | China                           | 2.36   | 5.34   |
| Egypt                    | 6.47   | 7.21   | Fiji                            | 3.53   | 5.76   |
| Ethiopia                 | 1.75   | 2.48   | Georgia                         | 3.40   | 4.02   |
| Ghana                    | 1.98   | 2.58   | India                           | 2.39   | 2.96   |
| Guinea                   | 1.73   | 1.83   | Indonesia                       | 2.03   | 3.40   |
| Kenya                    | 3.54   | 2.95   | Iran                            | 8.71   | 7.84   |
| Madagascar               | 1.24   | 1.19   | Israel                          | 25.28  | 26.91  |
| Malawi                   | 0.85   | 1.28   | Jordan                          | 9.59   | 12.21  |
| Mali                     | 1.59   | 1.94   | Kazakhstan                      | 3.97   | 8.62   |
| Mauritania               | 3.40   | 3.63   | Kyrgyzstan                      | 2.24   | 4.55   |
| Morocco                  | 4.72   | 6.38   | Laos                            | 2.41   | 2.86   |
| Mozambique               | 0.99   | 1.48   | Malaysia                        | 8.71   | 15.05  |
| Niger                    | 1.13   | 1.90   | Nepal                           | 1.97   | 3.05   |
| Nigeria                  | 1.46   | 2.05   | Pakistan                        | 2.42   | 2.95   |
| Rwanda                   | 1.18   | 1.55   | Philippines                     | 3.83   | 4.15   |
| Senegal                  | 1.97   | 2.62   | Sri Lanka                       | 3.90   | 5.96   |
| Seychelles               | 12.15  | 7.69   | Taiwan                          | 40.81  | 39.74  |
| Sierra Leone             | 1.70   | 2.00   | Tajikistan                      | 1.53   | 2.80   |
| South Africa             | 3.25   | 4.55   | Thailand                        | 5.76   | 8.64   |
| Swaziland                | 1.41   | 1.96   | Timor-Leste                     | 1.08   | 1.37   |
| Tanzania                 | 0.95   | 1.44   | Turkey                          | 6.62   | 10.30  |
| Togo                     | 2.72   | 2.83   | Vietnam                         | 2.15   | 3.60   |
| Tunisia                  | 5.78   | 7.60   | Yemen                           | 5.51   | 4.31   |
| Uganda                   | 1.52   | 2.34   |                                 |        |        |
| Zambia                   | 2.09   | 1.40   |                                 |        |        |

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TABLE A3 (continued)

**Median Daily per Capita Income, 2001 and 2011***In 2011 purchasing power parities and 2011 prices*

|                                        | 2001   | 2011    |                       | 2001  | 2011  |
|----------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Central America &amp; Caribbean</b> |        |         | <b>Western Europe</b> |       |       |
| Costa Rica                             | \$8.74 | \$11.37 | Denmark               | 59.67 | 65.03 |
| Dominican Republic                     | 8.40   | 8.21    | Finland               | 45.59 | 54.57 |
| El Salvador                            | 5.71   | 6.10    | France                | 35.53 | 42.46 |
| Guatemala                              | 6.01   | 6.40    | Germany               | 56.34 | 57.53 |
| Honduras                               | 4.74   | 5.43    | Greece                | 24.22 | 32.54 |
| Nicaragua                              | 3.68   | 4.55    | Iceland               | 53.19 | 56.03 |
| Panama                                 | 6.86   | 9.07    | Ireland               | 32.31 | 38.90 |
|                                        |        |         | Italy                 | 28.72 | 38.83 |
|                                        |        |         | Luxembourg            | 56.01 | 75.31 |
| <b>Eastern Europe</b>                  |        |         | Netherlands           | 52.16 | 63.71 |
| Albania                                | 3.84   | 5.42    | Norway                | 53.88 | 70.76 |
| Belarus                                | 7.13   | 15.42   | Spain                 | 29.46 | 32.76 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                 | 12.41  | 15.94   | United Kingdom        | 39.10 | 43.44 |
| Bulgaria                               | 7.99   | 11.06   |                       |       |       |
| Croatia                                | 14.53  | 23.66   | <b>North America</b>  |       |       |
| Czech Republic                         | 20.45  | 26.86   | Canada                | 48.93 | 55.56 |
| Estonia                                | 11.13  | 20.79   | Mexico                | 5.51  | 7.87  |
| Hungary                                | 12.66  | 17.43   | United States         | 58.56 | 56.44 |
| Latvia                                 | 9.45   | 14.08   |                       |       |       |
| Lithuania                              | 8.27   | 12.77   | <b>South America</b>  |       |       |
| Macedonia                              | 5.26   | 7.52    | Argentina             | 4.78  | 12.35 |
| Moldova                                | 2.73   | 7.70    | Bolivia               | 4.50  | 5.83  |
| Montenegro                             | 10.16  | 12.58   | Brazil                | 6.12  | 9.76  |
| Poland                                 | 10.59  | 13.48   | Chile                 | 9.03  | 13.33 |
| Romania                                | 4.51   | 7.48    | Colombia              | 4.05  | 6.86  |
| Russia                                 | 8.18   | 17.97   | Ecuador               | 3.29  | 6.92  |
| Serbia                                 | 10.92  | 10.98   | Paraguay              | 6.66  | 8.56  |
| Slovakia                               | 10.21  | 13.91   | Peru                  | 4.49  | 7.54  |
| Slovenia                               | 27.38  | 29.58   | Uruguay               | 10.98 | 15.72 |
| Ukraine                                | 4.96   | 11.14   | Venezuela             | 6.32  | 8.98  |

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database

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TABLE A4

**Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                      | <b>2001</b>    | <b>2011</b>    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Global Population</b>             | <b>6,204.1</b> | <b>6,998.0</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Global population</i> | 5,512.6        | 6,186.3        |
| <b>Africa Population</b>             | <b>827.8</b>   | <b>1,057.0</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Africa population</i> | 645.8          | 825.6          |
| Angola                               | 14.4           | 20.2           |
| Burkina Faso                         | 11.9           | 16.0           |
| Burundi                              | 6.8            | 9.5            |
| Cameroon                             | 16.4           | 21.2           |
| Central African Republic             | 3.7            | 4.4            |
| Côte d'Ivoire                        | 16.4           | 19.4           |
| Egypt                                | 67.2           | 79.4           |
| Ethiopia                             | 68.0           | 89.4           |
| Ghana                                | 19.3           | 24.8           |
| Guinea                               | 8.9            | 11.2           |
| Kenya                                | 32.1           | 42.0           |
| Madagascar                           | 16.2           | 21.7           |
| Malawi                               | 11.6           | 15.5           |
| Mali                                 | 10.6           | 14.4           |
| Mauritania                           | 2.8            | 3.7            |
| Morocco                              | 29.0           | 32.1           |
| Mozambique                           | 18.8           | 24.6           |
| Niger                                | 11.4           | 16.5           |
| Nigeria                              | 126.0          | 164.2          |
| Rwanda                               | 8.8            | 11.1           |
| Senegal                              | 10.1           | 13.3           |
| Seychelles                           | 0.1            | 0.1            |
| Sierra Leone                         | 4.3            | 5.9            |
| South Africa                         | 44.9           | 51.6           |
| Swaziland                            | 1.1            | 1.2            |
| Tanzania                             | 34.9           | 46.4           |
| Togo                                 | 5.0            | 6.5            |
| Tunisia                              | 9.7            | 10.7           |
| Uganda                               | 25.1           | 35.1           |
| Zambia                               | 10.4           | 13.6           |

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TABLE A4 (continued)

**Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                                               | <b>2001</b>     | <b>2011</b>     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Asia &amp; South Pacific Population</b>                    | <b>3,794.4</b>  | <b>4,247.2</b>  |
| <i>Coverage of Asia &amp; South Pacific population</i>        | <i>3,368.2</i>  | <i>3,756.8</i>  |
| Armenia                                                       | 3.1             | 3.0             |
| Australia                                                     | 19.4            | 22.3            |
| Bangladesh                                                    | 134.7           | 152.9           |
| Bhutan                                                        | 0.6             | 0.7             |
| Cambodia                                                      | 12.5            | 14.6            |
| China <sup>1</sup>                                            | 1,271.9         | 1,344.1         |
| Fiji                                                          | 0.8             | 0.9             |
| Georgia                                                       | 4.4             | 4.5             |
| India                                                         | 1,059.5         | 1,221.2         |
| Indonesia                                                     | 212.0           | 243.8           |
| Iran                                                          | 66.9            | 75.4            |
| Israel                                                        | 6.4             | 7.8             |
| Jordan                                                        | 4.9             | 6.2             |
| Kazakhstan                                                    | 14.9            | 16.6            |
| Kyrgyzstan                                                    | 4.9             | 5.5             |
| Laos                                                          | 5.5             | 6.5             |
| Malaysia                                                      | 23.9            | 28.8            |
| Nepal                                                         | 23.7            | 27.2            |
| Pakistan                                                      | 146.9           | 176.2           |
| Philippines                                                   | 79.3            | 95.1            |
| Sri Lanka                                                     | 18.8            | 20.9            |
| Taiwan                                                        | 22.4            | 23.2            |
| Tajikistan                                                    | 6.3             | 7.8             |
| Thailand                                                      | 63.1            | 66.6            |
| Timor-Leste                                                   | 0.9             | 1.1             |
| Turkey                                                        | 64.1            | 73.1            |
| Vietnam                                                       | 78.6            | 87.8            |
| Yemen                                                         | 18.0            | 23.3            |
| <br><b>Central America &amp; Caribbean Population</b>         | <br><b>75.2</b> | <br><b>85.4</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Central America &amp; Caribbean population</i> | <i>44.9</i>     | <i>53.3</i>     |
| Costa Rica                                                    | 4.0             | 4.7             |
| Dominican Republic                                            | 8.8             | 10.1            |
| El Salvador                                                   | 6.0             | 6.3             |
| Guatemala                                                     | 11.5            | 14.7            |
| Honduras                                                      | 6.4             | 7.8             |

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TABLE A4 (continued)

**Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                                               | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2011</b>  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Central America &amp; Caribbean Population (continued)</b> |              |              |
| Nicaragua                                                     | 5.2          | 5.9          |
| Panama                                                        | 3.1          | 3.7          |
| <b>Europe Population</b>                                      | <b>729.4</b> | <b>741.3</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Europe population</i>                          | 680.4        | 688.6        |
| <b>Eastern Europe Population</b>                              | <b>336.8</b> | <b>327.7</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Eastern Europe population</i>                  | 333.2        | 323.0        |
| Albania                                                       | 3.1          | 2.8          |
| Belarus                                                       | 9.9          | 9.5          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                                        | 3.9          | 3.8          |
| Bulgaria                                                      | 8.0          | 7.3          |
| Croatia                                                       | 4.4          | 4.3          |
| Czech Republic                                                | 10.2         | 10.5         |
| Estonia                                                       | 1.4          | 1.3          |
| Hungary                                                       | 10.2         | 10.0         |
| Latvia                                                        | 2.3          | 2.1          |
| Lithuania                                                     | 3.5          | 3.0          |
| Macedonia                                                     | 2.1          | 2.1          |
| Moldova                                                       | 3.6          | 3.6          |
| Montenegro                                                    | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Poland                                                        | 38.2         | 38.5         |
| Romania                                                       | 22.1         | 20.1         |
| Russia                                                        | 146.0        | 143.0        |
| Serbia                                                        | 7.5          | 7.2          |
| Slovakia                                                      | 5.4          | 5.4          |
| Slovenia                                                      | 2.0          | 2.1          |
| Ukraine                                                       | 48.7         | 45.7         |
| <b>Western Europe Population</b>                              | <b>392.6</b> | <b>413.5</b> |
| <i>Coverage of Western Europe population</i>                  | 347.2        | 365.7        |
| Denmark                                                       | 5.4          | 5.6          |
| Finland                                                       | 5.2          | 5.4          |
| France                                                        | 61.4         | 65.3         |
| Germany                                                       | 82.3         | 81.8         |
| Greece                                                        | 11.0         | 11.1         |
| Iceland                                                       | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Ireland                                                       | 3.9          | 4.6          |

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TABLE A4 (continued)

**Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011***In millions*

|                                              | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2011</b>  |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Western Europe Population (continued)</b> |              |              |
| Italy                                        | 57.0         | 59.4         |
| Luxembourg                                   | 0.4          | 0.5          |
| Netherlands                                  | 16.0         | 16.7         |
| Norway                                       | 4.5          | 5.0          |
| Spain                                        | 40.8         | 46.7         |
| United Kingdom                               | 59.1         | 63.3         |
| <b>North America Population</b>              | <b>424.0</b> | <b>468.9</b> |
| <i>Coverage of North America population</i>  | <i>421.4</i> | <i>465.3</i> |
| Canada                                       | 31.1         | 34.3         |
| Mexico                                       | 105.3        | 119.4        |
| United States                                | 285.0        | 311.6        |
| <b>South America Population</b>              | <b>353.3</b> | <b>398.3</b> |
| <i>Coverage of South America population</i>  | <i>351.9</i> | <i>396.7</i> |
| Argentina                                    | 37.3         | 40.7         |
| Bolivia                                      | 8.7          | 10.3         |
| Brazil                                       | 177.0        | 196.9        |
| Chile                                        | 15.6         | 17.3         |
| Colombia                                     | 40.6         | 47.1         |
| Ecuador                                      | 12.8         | 15.2         |
| Paraguay                                     | 5.5          | 6.6          |
| Peru                                         | 26.4         | 29.6         |
| Uruguay                                      | 3.3          | 3.4          |
| Venezuela                                    | 24.9         | 29.5         |

Note: The coverage of a region's population is the total population of the countries shown and included in the analysis of this study. Population estimates are midyear figures.<sup>1</sup> China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Global and regional population estimates are from United Nations, Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>. Country population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A5

**Description of Data Sources, by Country**

| <b>Country</b>           | <b>Data Source</b>      | <b>Survey Years for Projections</b> |             | <b>Income or Consumption Data</b> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|                          |                         | <b>2001</b>                         | <b>2011</b> |                                   |
| Albania                  | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Angola                   | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Argentina                | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Armenia                  | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Australia                | Luxembourg Income Study | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Bangladesh               | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Belarus                  | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Bhutan                   | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2012        | Consumption                       |
| Bolivia                  | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2008        | Income                            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Brazil                   | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2009        | Income                            |
| Bulgaria                 | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Burkina Faso             | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Burundi                  | PovcalNet               | 1998                                | 2006        | Consumption                       |
| Cambodia                 | PovcalNet               | 1994, 2004                          | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Cameroon                 | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Canada                   | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Central African Republic | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Chile                    | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2009        | Income                            |
| China                    | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Colombia                 | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Costa Rica               | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2009        | Income                            |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Croatia                  | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Czech Republic           | Luxembourg Income Study | 2002                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Denmark                  | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Dominican Republic       | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Ecuador                  | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Egypt                    | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| El Salvador              | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2009        | Income                            |
| Estonia                  | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Ethiopia                 | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Fiji                     | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Finland                  | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| France                   | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Georgia                  | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Germany                  | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Ghana                    | PovcalNet               | 1998, 2005                          | 2005        | Consumption                       |

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TABLE A5 (continued)

**Description of Data Sources, by Country**

| <b>Country</b> | <b>Data Source</b>      | <b>Survey Years for Projections</b> |             | <b>Income or Consumption Data</b> |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|                |                         | <b>2001</b>                         | <b>2011</b> |                                   |
| Greece         | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Guatemala      | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2006        | Income                            |
| Guinea         | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Honduras       | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2009        | Income                            |
| Hungary        | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2011        | Consumption, 2001<br>Income, 2011 |
| Iceland        | Luxembourg Income Study | 2004                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| India          | PovcalNet               | 1993, 2004                          | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Indonesia      | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Iran           | PovcalNet               | 1998                                | 2005        | Consumption                       |
| Ireland        | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Israel         | Luxembourg Income Study | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Italy          | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Jordan         | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Kazakhstan     | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Kenya          | PovcalNet               | 1997, 2005                          | 2005        | Consumption                       |
| Kyrgyzstan     | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Laos           | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2012        | Consumption                       |
| Latvia         | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Lithuania      | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Luxembourg     | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Macedonia      | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Madagascar     | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Malawi         | PovcalNet               | 1997, 2004                          | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Malaysia       | PovcalNet               | 1997, 2004                          | 2009        | Income                            |
| Mali           | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Mauritania     | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Mexico         | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Moldova        | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Montenegro     | PovcalNet               | 2005                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Morocco        | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Mozambique     | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Nepal          | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Netherlands    | Luxembourg Income Study | 1999                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Nicaragua      | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2005        | Consumption                       |
| Niger          | PovcalNet               | 1994, 2005                          | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Nigeria        | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Norway         | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |

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TABLE A5 (continued)

**Description of Data Sources, by Country**

| <b>Country</b> | <b>Data Source</b>      | <b>Survey Years for Projections</b> |             | <b>Income or Consumption Data</b> |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|                |                         | <b>2001</b>                         | <b>2011</b> |                                   |
| Pakistan       | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Panama         | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Paraguay       | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Peru           | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Philippines    | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Poland         | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Romania        | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Russia         | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Rwanda         | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Senegal        | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Serbia         | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Seychelles     | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2006        | Consumption                       |
| Sierra Leone   | PovcalNet               | 2003                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Slovakia       | PovcalNet               | 2004                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Slovenia       | Luxembourg Income Study | 1999                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| South Africa   | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Spain          | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Sri Lanka      | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Swaziland      | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Taiwan         | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Tajikistan     | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Tanzania       | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Thailand       | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Timor-Leste    | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2007        | Consumption                       |
| Togo           | PovcalNet               | 2006                                | 2011        | Consumption                       |
| Tunisia        | PovcalNet               | 2000                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Turkey         | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| Uganda         | PovcalNet               | 1999                                | 2009        | Consumption                       |
| Ukraine        | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |
| United Kingdom | Luxembourg Income Study | 1999                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| United States  | Luxembourg Income Study | 2000                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Uruguay        | PovcalNet               | 2006                                | 2010        | Income                            |
| Venezuela      | PovcalNet               | 2001                                | 2006        | Income                            |
| Vietnam        | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2008        | Consumption                       |
| Yemen          | PovcalNet               | 1998                                | 2005        | Consumption                       |
| Zambia         | PovcalNet               | 2002                                | 2010        | Consumption                       |

Note: The World Bank PovcalNet data used in the study are a version created by the Center for Global Development and are on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](http://www.dataverse.org/). The Luxembourg Income Study database is available at <http://www.lisdatacenter.org/>.

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