

**Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project  
2013 Spring Survey Topline Results  
February 13, 2014 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate toplines. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Bolivia prior to 2013
  - Senegal prior to 2013
  - Venezuela prior to 2013
  - Brazil prior to 2010
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Indonesia prior to 2005
  - Egypt in Summer 2002
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2013 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q66 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2013	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2012	58	42	0	100
	Spring, 2011	50	49	1	100
	Spring, 2010	44	56	0	100
	Spring, 2007	25	74	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2013	38	61	0	100
	Spring, 2012	43	56	1	100
	Spring, 2011	38	59	3	100
	Spring, 2010	39	60	1	100
	Spring, 2007	26	72	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2013	42	58	0	100
	Spring, 2012	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2011	33	66	1	100
	Spring, 2010	23	77	0	100
	Spring, 2007	20	79	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2013	40	60	0	100
	Spring, 2012	35	65	0	100
	Spring, 2011	36	63	1	100
	Spring, 2010	32	68	0	100
	Spring, 2007	30	68	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	57	43	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2011	39	61	0	100
	Spring, 2010	35	65	0	100
	Spring, 2007	42	58	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	38	62	0	100
	Spring, 2012	41	57	1	100
China	Spring, 2013	50	49	0	100
	Spring, 2012	50	50	1	100
	Spring, 2011	56	44	0	100
	Spring, 2010	46	53	0	100
	Spring, 2008	38	62	0	100
	Spring, 2007	34	66	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	21	79	0	100
	Spring, 2011	13	86	1	100
	Spring, 2010	9	90	1	100
	Spring, 2007	7	93	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	42	57	1	100
	Spring, 2007	23	76	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	7	92	1	100
	Spring, 2012	5	94	1	100
	Late Spring, 2011	5	93	2	100
	Spring, 2011	4	94	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	94	1	100
	Spring, 2007	6	90	5	100

		Q66 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	Spring, 2013	30	69	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2013	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2010	47	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	35	64	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	43	57	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2013	48	52	0	100
	Spring, 2012	49	51	0	100
	Spring, 2010	43	57	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2013	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2007	33	66	0	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	25	75	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2013	43	57	1	100
	Spring, 2012	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2011	37	63	0	100
	Spring, 2010	38	61	1	100
	Spring, 2007	31	68	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	56	44	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2013	23	77	0	100
	Spring, 2007	20	74	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2013	33	67	0	100
	Spring, 2011	27	72	1	100
	Spring, 2010	24	76	0	100
	Spring, 2007	11	88	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	31	68	1	100
	Spring, 2010	22	78	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2013	31	67	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	34	64	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2013	11	88	1	100
	Spring, 2007	9	91	0	100

		Q66b ASK IF USES THE INTERNET: Overall, how often do you use the internet – several times a day, once a day, at least once a week, or less often?						
		Several times a day	Once a day	At least once a week	Less often	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	47	30	17	5	0	100	669
Turkey	Spring, 2013	54	28	14	4	0	100	525
Egypt	Spring, 2013	40	42	17	1	0	100	420
Jordan	Spring, 2013	44	40	15	1	0	100	403
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	74	16	7	3	0	100	572
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	45	21	28	6	0	100	331
China	Spring, 2013	27	31	24	18	1	100	1665
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	39	19	25	17	0	100	209
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	37	17	23	22	1	100	334
Philippines	Spring, 2013	18	23	30	28	1	100	244
Argentina	Spring, 2013	50	24	21	6	0	100	536
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	13	20	46	21	0	100	323
Brazil	Spring, 2013	41	25	19	14	0	100	461
Chile	Spring, 2013	42	27	23	8	0	100	513
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	26	28	37	9	0	100	256
Mexico	Spring, 2013	33	34	21	13	0	100	442
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	28	28	26	18	0	100	558
Ghana	Spring, 2013	40	17	30	13	1	100	239
Kenya	Spring, 2013	47	15	26	13	0	100	292
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	47	13	24	15	1	100	358
Senegal	Spring, 2013	24	22	27	22	5	100	249
South Africa	Spring, 2013	47	21	18	15	0	100	307

		Q67 Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2013	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2012	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2010	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	65	35	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	91	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2013	87	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	85	15	0	100
	Spring, 2011	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	22	1	100
	Spring, 2007	73	26	1	100
	Summer, 2002	49	50	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2013	88	13	0	100
	Spring, 2012	76	24	0	100
	Spring, 2011	71	29	0	100
	Spring, 2010	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2007	60	40	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2013	95	6	0	100
	Spring, 2012	94	6	0	100
	Spring, 2011	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2010	94	5	0	100
	Spring, 2007	57	43	0	100
	Summer, 2002	35	65	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
	Spring, 2012	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	79	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	84	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	62	38	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	91	9	0	100
China	Spring, 2013	95	5	0	100
	Spring, 2012	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2010	90	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	67	33	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	50	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	78	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	55	45	0	100
	Spring, 2010	46	54	0	100
	Spring, 2007	27	73	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	89	10	0	100
	Spring, 2007	70	30	0	100

		Q67 Do you own a cell phone?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	53	47	0	100
	Spring, 2012	52	48	0	100
	Late Spring, 2011	48	52	0	100
	Spring, 2011	47	52	1	100
	Spring, 2010	38	61	1	100
	Spring, 2007	34	65	1	100
	Summer, 2002	5	94	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2013	71	29	0	100
	Summer, 2002	28	72	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2013	83	17	0	100
	Spring, 2010	77	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007	63	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	72	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	81	19	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2013	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	84	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	73	27	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	71	29	0	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	79	21	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2013	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2012	63	37	0	100
	Spring, 2011	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	51	48	1	100
	Spring, 2007	44	56	0	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2013	79	21	1	100
	Spring, 2007	34	66	0	100
	Summer, 2002	8	91	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2013	82	18	0	100
	Spring, 2011	74	25	0	100
	Spring, 2010	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2007	33	66	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	91	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	78	21	0	100
	Spring, 2010	74	26	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2013	81	19	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	67	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2013	59	41	0	100
	Spring, 2007	29	71	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	89	1	100

		Q68 ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes, smartphone	No, not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	24	74	2	100	941
Turkey	Spring, 2013	20	80	1	100	902
Egypt	Spring, 2013	26	74	0	100	875
Jordan	Spring, 2013	40	60	0	100	945
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	52	48	0	100	864
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100	864
China	Spring, 2013	39	61	0	100	3080
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	14	85	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	35	65	0	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	6	91	4	100	617
Philippines	Spring, 2013	25	74	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	41	59	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	14	83	3	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	19	80	1	100	771
Chile	Spring, 2013	43	56	1	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	14	80	6	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	33	67	0	100	644
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	36	64	0	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	19	79	2	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	23	76	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	24	75	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	16	82	3	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	36	63	1	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	7	93	1	100	471

		Q72 ASK IF INTERNET USER OR SMARTPHONE USER: Do you ever use online social networking sites like (Facebook, Twitter, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	86	13	1	100	680
Turkey	Spring, 2013	79	20	1	100	544
Egypt	Spring, 2013	88	12	0	100	430
Jordan	Spring, 2013	84	16	0	100	472
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	72	28	0	100	572
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	85	14	2	100	348
China	Spring, 2013	48	51	1	100	1811
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	84	14	2	100	225
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	76	24	0	100	390
Philippines	Spring, 2013	86	14	0	100	277
Argentina	Spring, 2013	75	25	1	100	556
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	71	27	1	100	338
Brazil	Spring, 2013	73	27	0	100	469
Chile	Spring, 2013	76	19	5	100	542
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	75	25	0	100	280
Mexico	Spring, 2013	77	23	0	100	470
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	83	17	0	100	593
Ghana	Spring, 2013	77	22	1	100	270
Kenya	Spring, 2013	76	24	0	100	326
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	83	17	0	100	382
Senegal	Spring, 2013	75	25	0	100	269
South Africa	Spring, 2013	62	37	1	100	379

Twitter not asked in China and Russia. In Spring 2013, social networking usage was filtered by internet access (Q66) and smartphone ownership (Q68). In the past, results were shown only filtered by internet users. Therefore, no trends for Spring 2012, 2011, 2010 are shown.



		Q73 ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES: Do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to stay in touch with family and friends or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	97	2	1	100	593
Turkey	Spring, 2013	93	7	0	100	448
Egypt	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100	380
Jordan	Spring, 2013	95	5	0	100	396
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	100	0	0	100	409
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	92	7	0	100	288
China	Spring, 2013	74	26	0	100	880
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	99	1	0	100	189
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	94	5	1	100	289
Philippines	Spring, 2013	97	3	0	100	238
Argentina	Spring, 2013	97	3	0	100	416
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	93	6	1	100	236
Brazil	Spring, 2013	96	4	0	100	342
Chile	Spring, 2013	96	4	0	100	420
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	96	4	0	100	214
Mexico	Spring, 2013	94	6	0	100	355
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	97	3	0	100	490
Ghana	Spring, 2013	95	5	0	100	215
Kenya	Spring, 2013	94	6	0	100	246
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	98	2	0	100	323
Senegal	Spring, 2013	97	3	0	100	203
South Africa	Spring, 2013	98	2	0	100	240

		Q74a ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES: And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to share your views about a. religion or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	11	86	2	100	593
Turkey	Spring, 2013	42	55	2	100	448
Egypt	Spring, 2013	60	40	0	100	380
Jordan	Spring, 2013	64	36	0	100	396
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	17	83	0	100	409
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	56	44	0	100	288
China	Spring, 2013	9	90	2	100	880
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	44	54	2	100	189
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	48	51	1	100	289
Philippines	Spring, 2013	18	82	0	100	238
Argentina	Spring, 2013	25	75	0	100	416
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	35	65	1	100	236
Brazil	Spring, 2013	37	63	0	100	342
Chile	Spring, 2013	22	77	0	100	420
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	45	55	0	100	214
Mexico	Spring, 2013	28	71	0	100	355
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	37	63	0	100	490
Ghana	Spring, 2013	55	44	1	100	215
Kenya	Spring, 2013	60	37	2	100	246
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	69	31	1	100	323
Senegal	Spring, 2013	51	49	0	100	203
South Africa	Spring, 2013	43	57	0	100	240

In Spring 2013, social networking usage was filtered by internet access (Q66) and smartphone ownership (Q68). In the past, results were shown only filtered by internet users. Therefore, no trends for Spring 2012 are shown.

		Q74b ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES: And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to share your views about b. politics or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	25	72	2	100	593
Turkey	Spring, 2013	42	56	2	100	448
Egypt	Spring, 2013	64	36	0	100	380
Jordan	Spring, 2013	63	37	0	100	396
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	72	28	0	100	409
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	60	39	0	100	288
China	Spring, 2013	35	63	2	100	880
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	22	75	3	100	189
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	30	69	1	100	289
Philippines	Spring, 2013	16	84	0	100	238
Argentina	Spring, 2013	32	68	0	100	416
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	34	66	1	100	236
Brazil	Spring, 2013	38	62	0	100	342
Chile	Spring, 2013	27	73	0	100	420
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	24	76	0	100	214
Mexico	Spring, 2013	36	64	0	100	355
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	49	51	0	100	490
Ghana	Spring, 2013	50	50	1	100	215
Kenya	Spring, 2013	68	31	1	100	246
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	62	38	0	100	323
Senegal	Spring, 2013	49	49	2	100	203
South Africa	Spring, 2013	37	63	1	100	240

In Spring 2013, social networking usage was filtered by internet access (Q66) and smartphone ownership (Q68). In the past, results were shown only filtered by internet users. Therefore, no trends for Spring 2012 are shown.

		Q74c ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES: And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to share your views about c. music and movies or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	67	32	2	100	593
Turkey	Spring, 2013	76	23	1	100	448
Egypt	Spring, 2013	72	28	0	100	380
Jordan	Spring, 2013	69	31	0	100	396
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	47	53	0	100	409
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	69	31	0	100	288
China	Spring, 2013	82	16	2	100	880
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	74	24	2	100	189
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	80	19	1	100	289
Philippines	Spring, 2013	68	32	0	100	238
Argentina	Spring, 2013	69	30	1	100	416
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	79	20	1	100	236
Brazil	Spring, 2013	74	26	0	100	342
Chile	Spring, 2013	79	20	1	100	420
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	65	35	0	100	214
Mexico	Spring, 2013	78	22	0	100	355
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	79	21	0	100	490
Ghana	Spring, 2013	71	29	1	100	215
Kenya	Spring, 2013	82	16	2	100	246
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	72	27	1	100	323
Senegal	Spring, 2013	72	28	0	100	203
South Africa	Spring, 2013	75	25	0	100	240

In Spring 2013, social networking usage was filtered by internet access (Q66) and smartphone ownership (Q68). In the past, results were shown only filtered by internet users. Therefore, no trends for Spring 2012 are shown.

		Q75 ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES: Have you ever learned that someone's political beliefs were different than you thought they were, based on something they posted on a social networking site, or has this never happened to you?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	26	63	11	100	593
Turkey	Spring, 2013	15	73	12	100	448
Egypt	Spring, 2013	24	71	5	100	380
Jordan	Spring, 2013	19	80	1	100	396
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	37	62	1	100	409
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	41	49	9	100	288
China	Spring, 2013	22	69	8	100	880
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	36	50	14	100	189
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	60	29	12	100	289
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	33	62	5	100	40
Philippines	Spring, 2013	28	66	6	100	238
Argentina	Spring, 2013	45	53	2	100	416
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	45	51	4	100	236
Brazil	Spring, 2013	54	44	2	100	342
Chile	Spring, 2013	36	59	5	100	420
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	61	39	0	100	214
Mexico	Spring, 2013	59	40	1	100	355
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	74	22	3	100	490
Ghana	Spring, 2013	57	41	2	100	215
Kenya	Spring, 2013	67	27	6	100	246
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	56	37	7	100	323
Senegal	Spring, 2013	43	48	8	100	203
South Africa	Spring, 2013	50	48	1	100	240
Uganda	Spring, 2013	58	38	4	100	53

		Q76a ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? a. Send text messages				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	78	22	0	100	941
	Spring, 2012	78	22	0	100	885
	Spring, 2011	75	25	0	100	857
Turkey	Spring, 2013	60	39	0	100	902
	Spring, 2012	60	40	0	100	885
	Spring, 2011	64	36	0	100	860
Egypt	Spring, 2013	77	23	0	100	875
	Spring, 2012	75	25	0	100	763
	Spring, 2011	72	28	0	100	713
Jordan	Spring, 2013	71	26	3	100	945
	Spring, 2012	68	32	0	100	936
	Spring, 2011	63	37	0	100	947
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	89	11	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	90	10	0	100	817
	Spring, 2011	87	13	0	100	821
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	62	38	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	69	31	0	100	911
China	Spring, 2013	80	20	0	100	3080
	Spring, 2012	75	24	1	100	2953
	Spring, 2011	80	20	0	100	3061
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	96	4	0	100	777
	Spring, 2011	96	4	0	100	559
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	89	11	0	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	38	61	0	100	617
	Spring, 2012	36	63	1	100	631
	Late Spring, 2011	44	56	0	100	591
	Spring, 2011	46	53	0	100	951
Philippines	Spring, 2013	99	1	0	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	93	7	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	70	30	0	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	70	30	0	100	770
	Spring, 2012	72	28	0	100	674
Chile	Spring, 2013	75	21	4	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	47	52	1	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	82	17	1	100	644
	Spring, 2012	93	7	1	100	732
	Spring, 2011	82	15	2	100	445
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	94	5	0	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	58	41	1	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	91	9	0	100	675
	Spring, 2011	89	11	0	100	753
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	92	7	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	75	25	0	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	94	6	0	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	62	38	0	100	471

The wording "...other than making calls", was added in Spring 2013.

		Q76b ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? b. Take pictures or video				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	58	42	0	100	941
	Spring, 2012	55	45	1	100	885
	Spring, 2011	50	49	1	100	857
Turkey	Spring, 2013	41	59	0	100	902
	Spring, 2012	39	61	0	100	885
	Spring, 2011	44	55	1	100	860
Egypt	Spring, 2013	64	36	0	100	875
	Spring, 2012	56	44	1	100	763
	Spring, 2011	58	41	0	100	713
Jordan	Spring, 2013	48	49	3	100	945
	Spring, 2012	47	53	0	100	936
	Spring, 2011	43	57	0	100	947
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	35	65	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	31	69	0	100	817
	Spring, 2011	33	67	0	100	821
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	36	64	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	31	69	1	100	911
China	Spring, 2013	64	34	1	100	3080
	Spring, 2012	49	48	3	100	2953
	Spring, 2011	54	44	1	100	3061
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	46	54	0	100	777
	Spring, 2011	38	61	0	100	559
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	51	49	1	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	19	81	0	100	617
	Spring, 2012	13	86	1	100	631
	Late Spring, 2011	9	89	2	100	591
	Spring, 2011	12	86	1	100	951
Philippines	Spring, 2013	54	45	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	61	39	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	53	47	0	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	64	36	0	100	770
	Spring, 2012	62	38	0	100	674
Chile	Spring, 2013	67	29	4	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	44	55	1	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	62	32	6	100	644
	Spring, 2012	70	29	1	100	732
	Spring, 2011	61	32	7	100	445
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	77	22	0	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	51	47	2	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	48	51	0	100	675
	Spring, 2011	31	69	0	100	753
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	60	39	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	59	41	0	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	65	35	1	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	27	72	1	100	471

The wording "...other than making calls", was added in Spring 2013.

		Q76c ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? c. Get political news and information				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	16	82	2	100	941
	Spring, 2012	9	89	1	100	885
Turkey	Spring, 2013	10	89	1	100	902
	Spring, 2012	13	86	1	100	885
Egypt	Spring, 2013	23	77	0	100	875
	Spring, 2012	19	80	1	100	763
Jordan	Spring, 2013	13	84	3	100	945
	Spring, 2012	10	88	2	100	936
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	24	76	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	22	78	0	100	817
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	7	93	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	9	90	1	100	911
China	Spring, 2013	31	66	4	100	3080
	Spring, 2012	20	76	4	100	2953
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	12	87	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	22	76	2	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	9	89	2	100	617
	Spring, 2012	4	95	1	100	631
Philippines	Spring, 2013	11	89	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	16	84	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	11	88	1	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	12	88	0	100	770
	Spring, 2012	11	89	0	100	674
Chile	Spring, 2013	12	84	5	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	10	89	1	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	24	67	9	100	644
	Spring, 2012	13	86	2	100	732
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	39	61	0	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	19	79	2	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	27	72	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	29	70	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	23	76	1	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	19	79	2	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	23	77	0	100	471

The wording "...other than making calls", was added in Spring 2013.



		Q76d ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? d. Access a social networking site				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	31	68	1	100	941
	Spring, 2012	22	76	1	100	885
Turkey	Spring, 2013	19	81	0	100	902
	Spring, 2012	19	81	1	100	885
Egypt	Spring, 2013	26	74	0	100	875
	Spring, 2012	27	73	0	100	763
Jordan	Spring, 2013	28	69	3	100	945
	Spring, 2012	25	73	2	100	936
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	36	64	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	29	71	0	100	817
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	15	85	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	13	86	1	100	911
China	Spring, 2013	20	76	4	100	3080
	Spring, 2012	12	84	4	100	2953
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	23	76	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	27	71	2	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	3	94	3	100	617
	Spring, 2012	1	97	2	100	631
Philippines	Spring, 2013	17	83	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	32	68	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	17	82	1	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	19	81	0	100	770
	Spring, 2012	17	83	0	100	674
Chile	Spring, 2013	37	58	5	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	18	81	1	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	30	58	12	100	644
	Spring, 2012	25	73	3	100	732
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	37	63	0	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	19	79	3	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	28	71	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	34	65	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	13	87	1	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	31	66	3	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	10	88	2	100	471

The wording "...other than making calls", was added in Spring 2013.

		Q76e ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? e. Get consumer information such as prices or availability of products				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	28	71	1	100	941
	Spring, 2012	20	78	2	100	885
Turkey	Spring, 2013	8	91	1	100	902
	Spring, 2012	14	85	1	100	885
Egypt	Spring, 2013	9	91	0	100	875
	Spring, 2012	6	91	3	100	763
Jordan	Spring, 2013	15	82	3	100	945
	Spring, 2012	17	81	2	100	936
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	16	84	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	19	81	0	100	817
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	5	95	0	100	864
	Spring, 2012	12	87	1	100	911
China	Spring, 2013	16	80	4	100	3080
	Spring, 2012	11	84	4	100	2953
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	15	84	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	16	82	3	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	5	92	3	100	617
	Spring, 2012	2	96	2	100	631
Philippines	Spring, 2013	13	86	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	17	83	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	9	90	1	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100	770
	Spring, 2012	11	89	0	100	674
Chile	Spring, 2013	25	70	5	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	13	86	0	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	17	72	12	100	644
	Spring, 2012	10	87	3	100	732
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	29	70	1	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	9	88	3	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	11	88	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	23	76	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	16	83	1	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	23	73	4	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	16	84	0	100	471

The wording "...other than making calls", was added in Spring 2013.

		Q76f ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? f. Get information about health and medicine for you or your family				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	15	84	1	100	941
Turkey	Spring, 2013	10	90	0	100	902
Egypt	Spring, 2013	23	77	0	100	875
Jordan	Spring, 2013	9	88	3	100	945
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	6	94	0	100	864
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	6	94	0	100	864
China	Spring, 2013	15	81	4	100	3080
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	14	85	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	15	82	3	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	20	77	3	100	617
Philippines	Spring, 2013	15	84	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	11	88	1	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	13	87	0	100	770
Chile	Spring, 2013	24	71	5	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	13	87	0	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	18	71	11	100	644
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	30	69	1	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	10	88	2	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	13	86	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	28	72	1	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	17	82	1	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	22	75	3	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	17	83	0	100	471

		Q76g ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER: I am going to read you a list of things people do on cell phones, other than making calls. For each, please tell me if this is something you do regularly or not? g. Make or receive payments				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Russia	Spring, 2013	24	74	1	100	941
Turkey	Spring, 2013	4	95	0	100	902
Egypt	Spring, 2013	6	94	0	100	875
Jordan	Spring, 2013	5	92	3	100	945
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	4	96	0	100	864
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	3	96	0	100	864
China	Spring, 2013	10	86	4	100	3080
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	4	95	1	100	777
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	11	87	2	100	740
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	9	87	4	100	617
Philippines	Spring, 2013	11	89	1	100	567
Argentina	Spring, 2013	9	91	0	100	688
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	3	96	1	100	642
Brazil	Spring, 2013	5	95	0	100	770
Chile	Spring, 2013	11	84	5	100	719
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	5	95	1	100	630
Mexico	Spring, 2013	11	74	15	100	644
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	18	82	1	100	862
Ghana	Spring, 2013	11	86	2	100	663
Kenya	Spring, 2013	68	31	1	100	675
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	13	84	3	100	829
Senegal	Spring, 2013	24	75	1	100	649
South Africa	Spring, 2013	29	68	3	100	741
Uganda	Spring, 2013	50	50	0	100	471

		Q192 Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?			
		Yes, have landline phone	No, do not	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2013	52	46	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2013	45	54	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2013	32	68	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2013	22	78	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2013	80	20	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2013	27	72	0	100
China	Spring, 2013	30	70	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2013	3	97	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	18	82	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2013	4	96	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2013	8	91	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2013	59	40	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2013	23	75	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2013	40	60	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2013	38	61	1	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2013	21	78	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2013	41	58	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2013	51	49	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2013	1	98	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2013	1	99	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	5	95	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2013	6	94	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	6	94	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2013	2	98	1	100