

**Pew Global Attitudes Project**  
**2012 Spring Survey Topline Results**  
**May 18, 2012 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples except in China. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- Trends from India prior to 2011 are not shown because those results were based on less-representative samples of the population. Since 2011, the samples have been more representative of the Indian population.
- Trends from Brazil prior to 2010 are not shown because those results were based on a less-representative sample of the population. Since 2010, the samples have been more representative of the Brazilian population.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2012 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

|               |              | Q8d Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: d. Iran |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|               |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| United States | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 12                 | 26                   | 42               | 19         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 3   | 16                 | 28                   | 39               | 14         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 3   | 15                 | 29                   | 38               | 15         | 100   |
|               | Fall, 2009   | 1   | 10                 | 25                   | 52               | 12         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 17                 | 28                   | 35               | 15         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 5   | 15                 | 27                   | 37               | 16         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 12                 | 26                   | 45               | 14         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 8   | 17                 | 26                   | 31               | 18         | 100   |
| Britain       | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 15                 | 32                   | 36               | 15         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 4   | 19                 | 32                   | 26               | 19         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 2   | 20                 | 33                   | 25               | 19         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 25                 | 33                   | 19               | 19         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 3   | 30                 | 30                   | 16               | 22         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 22                 | 33                   | 24               | 19         | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 3   | 31                 | 24                   | 15               | 28         | 100   |
|               | France       | Spring, 2012  | 1                  | 13                   | 32               | 54         | 0     |
| Spring, 2011  |              | 3   | 18                 | 37                   | 41               | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2010  |              | 1   | 17                 | 37                   | 44               | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2009  |              | 2   | 21                 | 44                   | 32               | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2008  |              | 2   | 17                 | 45                   | 37               | 0          | 100   |
| Spring, 2007  |              | 1   | 13                 | 41                   | 43               | 1          | 100   |
| Spring, 2006  |              | 1   | 21                 | 47                   | 30               | 0          | 100   |
| Germany       |              | Spring, 2012  | 1                  | 5                    | 46               | 45         | 4     |
|               | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 8                  | 48                   | 38               | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2010 | 0   | 8                  | 49                   | 37               | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 10                 | 55                   | 27               | 7          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2008 | 1   | 11                 | 53                   | 29               | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 8                  | 45                   | 40               | 5          | 100   |
|               | Spring, 2006 | 1   | 11                 | 50                   | 32               | 6          | 100   |
|               | Spain        | Spring, 2012  | 3                  | 6                    | 34               | 50         | 7     |
| Spring, 2011  |              | 3   | 8                  | 39                   | 43               | 7          | 100   |
| Spring, 2010  |              | 2   | 11                 | 48                   | 25               | 13         | 100   |
| Spring, 2009  |              | 1   | 13                 | 46                   | 24               | 15         | 100   |
| Spring, 2008  |              | 1   | 10                 | 36                   | 41               | 13         | 100   |
| Spring, 2007  |              | 1   | 14                 | 40                   | 32               | 13         | 100   |
| Spring, 2006  |              | 3   | 19                 | 34                   | 32               | 11         | 100   |
| Italy         |              | Spring, 2012  | 0                  | 5                    | 28               | 57         | 9     |
|               | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 11                 | 41                   | 36               | 11         | 100   |

|                |              | Q8d Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: d. Iran |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|                |              | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Greece         | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 25                 | 34                   | 28               | 11         | 100   |
| Poland         | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 18                 | 43                   | 26               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 1   | 23                 | 41                   | 15               | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 4   | 22                 | 42                   | 20               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 1   | 19                 | 42                   | 19               | 18         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 0   | 16                 | 46                   | 22               | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 15                 | 43                   | 25               | 15         | 100   |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2012 | 1   | 8                  | 39                   | 38               | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 1   | 12                 | 47                   | 33               | 7          | 100   |
| Russia         | Spring, 2012 | 6   | 30                 | 28                   | 10               | 26         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 9   | 33                 | 27                   | 8                | 24         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 7   | 29                 | 30                   | 15               | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 5   | 33                 | 28                   | 7                | 26         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 6   | 34                 | 29                   | 10               | 22         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 6   | 31                 | 33                   | 7                | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 10  | 33                 | 29                   | 9                | 20         | 100   |
| Turkey         | Spring, 2012 | 8   | 18                 | 16                   | 39               | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 6   | 18                 | 25                   | 37               | 15         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 5   | 21                 | 15                   | 43               | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 4   | 15                 | 12                   | 46               | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 6   | 18                 | 11                   | 45               | 20         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 5   | 23                 | 18                   | 38               | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 18  | 35                 | 15                   | 20               | 12         | 100   |
|                | Summer, 2002 | 5   | 17                 | 17                   | 44               | 17         | 100   |
| Egypt          | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 18                 | 42                   | 34               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 3   | 19                 | 38                   | 37               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 5   | 28                 | 34                   | 32               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 7   | 28                 | 25                   | 37               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 9   | 37                 | 34                   | 20               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 6   | 42                 | 39                   | 11               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 13  | 46                 | 30                   | 9                | 1          | 100   |
| Jordan         | Spring, 2012 | 3   | 15                 | 38                   | 41               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 3   | 20                 | 35                   | 37               | 5          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 11  | 26                 | 34                   | 29               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 5   | 25                 | 24                   | 42               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 10  | 31                 | 29                   | 27               | 4          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 8   | 38                 | 32                   | 21               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 12  | 37                 | 33                   | 18               | 1          | 100   |
| Lebanon        | Spring, 2012 | 26  | 13                 | 13                   | 48               | 0          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 25  | 14                 | 12                   | 47               | 2          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 23  | 16                 | 13                   | 47               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 23  | 12                 | 8                    | 54               | 3          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 19  | 15                 | 10                   | 56               | 1          | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 19                 | 14                   | 50               | 1          | 100   |
| Tunisia        | Spring, 2012 | 14  | 25                 | 26                   | 17               | 17         | 100   |
| China          | Spring, 2012 | 2   | 19                 | 43                   | 19               | 16         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 3   | 26                 | 41                   | 13               | 18         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 3   | 24                 | 47                   | 13               | 14         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2009 | 2   | 23                 | 47                   | 10               | 17         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2008 | 2   | 22                 | 42                   | 11               | 23         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2007 | 2   | 24                 | 46                   | 9                | 19         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2006 | 2   | 24                 | 40                   | 8                | 26         | 100   |
| India          | Spring, 2012 | 4   | 15                 | 15                   | 13               | 54         | 100   |
|                | Spring, 2011 | 3   | 14                 | 15                   | 14               | 54         | 100   |
| Japan          | Spring, 2012 | 0   | 15                 | 48                   | 28               | 8          | 100   |

|          |                   | Q8d Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: d. Iran |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|-------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |                   | Very favorable  | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Japan    | Spring, 2011      | 1   | 19                 | 44                   | 13               | 24         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010      | 1   | 11                 | 53                   | 22               | 13         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009      | 1   | 15                 | 48                   | 19               | 17         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008      | 1   | 16                 | 51                   | 19               | 12         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007      | 1   | 13                 | 46                   | 24               | 15         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006      | 3   | 20                 | 53                   | 15               | 8          | 100   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2012      | 40  | 36                 | 4                    | 4                | 15         | 100   |
|          | Late Spring, 2011 | 33  | 38                 | 5                    | 3                | 22         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2011      | 35  | 38                 | 5                    | 5                | 18         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010      | 35  | 37                 | 6                    | 3                | 19         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009      | 33  | 41                 | 4                    | 4                | 18         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008      | 39  | 28                 | 7                    | 5                | 21         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007      | 38  | 30                 | 4                    | 6                | 21         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2006      | 41  | 31                 | 6                    | 4                | 18         | 100   |
| Brazil   | Spring, 2012      | 2   | 11                 | 41                   | 33               | 14         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2011      | 2   | 18                 | 40                   | 21               | 20         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010      | 1   | 17                 | 46                   | 19               | 16         | 100   |
| Mexico   | Spring, 2012      | 3   | 13                 | 21                   | 32               | 31         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2011      | 2   | 19                 | 38                   | 20               | 21         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010      | 1   | 15                 | 27                   | 19               | 38         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009      | 3   | 17                 | 27                   | 23               | 30         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008      | 2   | 11                 | 24                   | 32               | 32         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007      | 6   | 18                 | 33                   | 25               | 17         | 100   |

|          |              | Q44a Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of: a. Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very favorable   | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Turkey   | Spring, 2012 | 11   | 24                 | 22                   | 26               | 18         | 100   |
| Egypt    | Spring, 2012 | 4  | 19                 | 37                   | 36               | 5          | 100   |
| Jordan   | Spring, 2012 | 2  | 11                 | 35                   | 48               | 5          | 100   |
| Lebanon  | Spring, 2012 | 29   | 13                 | 9                    | 46               | 4          | 100   |
| Tunisia  | Spring, 2012 | 13   | 29                 | 18                   | 16               | 24         | 100   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2012 | 22   | 25                 | 4                    | 2                | 47         | 100   |

|                       |                     | <b>Q104 Now thinking about Iran, would you favor or oppose Iran acquiring nuclear weapons?</b> |               |                   |              |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                       |                     | <b>Favor</b>   | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>United States</b>  | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 2  | 94            | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 3  | 94            | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 3  | 93            | 4                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 3  | 92            | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>Britain</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 4  | 91            | 4                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 3  | 90            | 6                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 7  | 86            | 7                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 5  | 89            | 6                 | 100          |
| <b>France</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 4  | 96            | 0                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 5  | 95            | 0                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 6  | 94            | 1                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 7  | 92            | 0                 | 100          |
| <b>Germany</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 3  | 96            | 1                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 1  | 98            | 0                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 3  | 97            | 1                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 2  | 97            | 1                 | 100          |
| <b>Spain</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 4  | 95            | 1                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 3  | 94            | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 5  | 89            | 6                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 0  | 95            | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>Italy</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 4  | 91            | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 4  | 87            | 9                 | 100          |
| <b>Greece</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 9  | 87            | 4                 | 100          |
| <b>Poland</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 7  | 88            | 4                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 8  | 87            | 5                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 3  | 93            | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 3  | 94            | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 3  | 95            | 2                 | 100          |
| <b>Russia</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 11   | 77            | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 7  | 81            | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 8  | 80            | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 11   | 82            | 8                 | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 29   | 54            | 17                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 20   | 65            | 14                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 21   | 63            | 17                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2009</b> | 21   | 65            | 14                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2008</b> | 21   | 67            | 11                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 25   | 59            | 16                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 23   | 61            | 16                | 100          |
| <b>Egypt</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 23   | 66            | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 26   | 63            | 11                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 26   | 66            | 9                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2009</b> | 26   | 64            | 9                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2008</b> | 26   | 61            | 12                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2007</b> | 24   | 57            | 19                | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2006</b> | 44   | 42            | 14                | 100          |
| <b>Jordan</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 21   | 76            | 3                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2011</b> | 22   | 70            | 8                 | 100          |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 39   | 53            | 8                 | 100          |

|                 |                          | <b>Q104 Now thinking about Iran, would you favor or oppose Iran acquiring nuclear weapons?</b> |               |                   |              |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                 |                          | <b>Favor</b>   | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Jordan</b>   | <b>Spring, 2009</b>      | 34   | 56            | 10                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2008</b>      | 29   | 61            | 10                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 32   | 55            | 13                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2006</b>      | 45   | 42            | 12                | 100          |
| <b>Lebanon</b>  | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 35   | 62            | 3                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2011</b>      | 34   | 64            | 3                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 34   | 64            | 2                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2009</b>      | 31   | 66            | 3                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2008</b>      | 28   | 69            | 4                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 29   | 69            | 2                 | 100          |
| <b>Tunisia</b>  | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 42   | 43            | 16                | 100          |
| <b>China</b>    | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 25   | 54            | 21                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 20   | 65            | 15                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 17   | 69            | 14                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2006</b>      | 18   | 52            | 29                | 100          |
| <b>India</b>    | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 15   | 34            | 51                | 100          |
| <b>Japan</b>    | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 4  | 94            | 2                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 2  | 96            | 2                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 1  | 93            | 5                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2006</b>      | 4  | 96            | 1                 | 100          |
| <b>Pakistan</b> | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 50   | 11            | 39                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Late Spring, 2011</b> | 61   | 11            | 28                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2011</b>      | 64   | 13            | 23                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 58   | 10            | 33                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2009</b>      | 59   | 16            | 24                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2008</b>      | 60   | 19            | 21                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 58   | 13            | 29                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2006</b>      | 52   | 15            | 33                | 100          |
| <b>Brazil</b>   | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 5  | 91            | 3                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 5  | 85            | 9                 | 100          |
| <b>Mexico</b>   | <b>Spring, 2012</b>      | 9  | 86            | 5                 | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2010</b>      | 3  | 86            | 10                | 100          |
|                 | <b>Spring, 2007</b>      | 11   | 81            | 9                 | 100          |

|          |              | Q104b If Iran were to acquire nuclear weapons, would this represent a very serious threat to our country, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat, or no threat at all? |                         |              |                  |            |       |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|          |              | Very serious threat   | Somewhat serious threat | Minor threat | No threat at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Turkey   | Spring, 2012 | 25  | 21                      | 19           | 18               | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010 | 32  | 17                      | 15           | 20               | 16         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009 | 32  | 27                      | 7            | 21               | 13         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008 | 45  | 20                      | 6            | 19               | 10         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007 | 37  | 22                      | 9            | 17               | 15         | 100   |
| Egypt    | Spring, 2012 | 27  | 27                      | 32           | 14               | 1          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010 | 29  | 23                      | 30           | 15               | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009 | 18  | 26                      | 33           | 19               | 3          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008 | 13  | 30                      | 29           | 27               | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007 | 17  | 32                      | 25           | 26               | 1          | 100   |
| Jordan   | Spring, 2012 | 22  | 20                      | 30           | 25               | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010 | 21  | 20                      | 33           | 25               | 1          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009 | 19  | 17                      | 19           | 40               | 5          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008 | 20  | 21                      | 15           | 39               | 6          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007 | 29  | 19                      | 8            | 41               | 4          | 100   |
| Lebanon  | Spring, 2012 | 41  | 16                      | 11           | 29               | 3          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010 | 41  | 16                      | 12           | 29               | 2          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009 | 39  | 17                      | 13           | 27               | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008 | 43  | 18                      | 8            | 27               | 4          | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007 | 42  | 21                      | 11           | 24               | 1          | 100   |
| Tunisia  | Spring, 2012 | 11  | 20                      | 13           | 44               | 13         | 100   |
| Pakistan | Spring, 2012 | 7   | 6                       | 6            | 51               | 29         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2010 | 8   | 7                       | 9            | 47               | 28         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2009 | 13  | 7                       | 9            | 52               | 19         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2008 | 11  | 7                       | 10           | 52               | 20         | 100   |
|          | Spring, 2007 | 9   | 12                      | 8            | 47               | 25         | 100   |

|                       |                     | <b>Q104c ASK IF OPPOSES IRAN ACQUIRING NUCLEAR WEAPONS: Do you approve or disapprove of tougher international economic sanctions on Iran to try to stop it from developing nuclear weapons?</b> |                   |                   |              |           |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
|                       |                     | <b>Approve</b>  | <b>Disapprove</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>N=</b> |
| <b>United States</b>  | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 80  | 16                | 3                 | 100          | 948       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 85  | 11                | 3                 | 100          | 951       |
| <b>Britain</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 79  | 18                | 3                 | 100          | 924       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 78  | 18                | 4                 | 100          | 683       |
| <b>France</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 74  | 26                | 0                 | 100          | 962       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 76  | 23                | 0                 | 100          | 709       |
| <b>Germany</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 80  | 18                | 2                 | 100          | 959       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 77  | 21                | 2                 | 100          | 732       |
| <b>Spain</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 72  | 25                | 3                 | 100          | 958       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 79  | 18                | 3                 | 100          | 706       |
| <b>Italy</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 78  | 15                | 7                 | 100          | 983       |
| <b>Greece</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 55  | 39                | 5                 | 100          | 871       |
| <b>Poland</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 71  | 21                | 8                 | 100          | 878       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 72  | 17                | 10                | 100          | 656       |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 79  | 17                | 3                 | 100          | 943       |
| <b>Russia</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 46  | 42                | 12                | 100          | 770       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 67  | 22                | 11                | 100          | 813       |
| <b>Turkey</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 34  | 52                | 14                | 100          | 546       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 44  | 40                | 16                | 100          | 628       |
| <b>Egypt</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 70  | 21                | 9                 | 100          | 656       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 72  | 15                | 13                | 100          | 659       |
| <b>Jordan</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 68  | 28                | 4                 | 100          | 760       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 66  | 28                | 6                 | 100          | 527       |
| <b>Lebanon</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 74  | 20                | 6                 | 100          | 621       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 72  | 21                | 7                 | 100          | 657       |
| <b>Tunisia</b>        | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 43  | 53                | 4                 | 100          | 425       |
| <b>China</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 38  | 54                | 8                 | 100          | 1797      |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 58  | 32                | 10                | 100          | 2022      |
| <b>India</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 56  | 38                | 6                 | 100          | 1601      |
| <b>Japan</b>          | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 61  | 34                | 5                 | 100          | 660       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 66  | 27                | 7                 | 100          | 670       |
| <b>Pakistan</b>       | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 33  | 53                | 14                | 100          | 148       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 19  | 62                | 19                | 100          | 221       |
| <b>Brazil</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 62  | 36                | 2                 | 100          | 728       |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 65  | 31                | 4                 | 100          | 839       |
| <b>Mexico</b>         | <b>Spring, 2012</b> | 73  | 23                | 4                 | 100          | 1034      |
|                       | <b>Spring, 2010</b> | 71  | 23                | 6                 | 100          | 1123      |

In 2010, question read "Would you approve or disapprove..."



|                |              | Q104d ASK IF OPPOSES IRAN ACQUIRING NUCLEAR WEAPONS: In your opinion, which is more important... |   |                       |                    |            |       |      |
|----------------|--------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                |              | Preventing Iran from developing nuclear weapons, even if it means taking military action OR      | Avoiding a military conflict with Iran, even if it means they may develop nuclear weapons | Neither (Volunteered) | Both (Volunteered) | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| United States  | Spring, 2012 | 63   | 28  | 1                     | 0                  | 7          | 100   | 948  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 66   | 24  | 1                     | 0                  | 9          | 100   | 951  |
| Britain        | Spring, 2012 | 51   | 40  | 2                     | 1                  | 7          | 100   | 924  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 48   | 37  | 4                     | 2                  | 9          | 100   | 683  |
| France         | Spring, 2012 | 51   | 48  | 1                     | 0                  | 0          | 100   | 962  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 59   | 41  | 0                     | 0                  | 0          | 100   | 709  |
| Germany        | Spring, 2012 | 50   | 41  | 3                     | 1                  | 5          | 100   | 959  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 51   | 39  | 2                     | 1                  | 7          | 100   | 732  |
| Spain          | Spring, 2012 | 53   | 37  | 5                     | 1                  | 4          | 100   | 958  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 50   | 34  | 7                     | 2                  | 7          | 100   | 706  |
| Italy          | Spring, 2012 | 52   | 22  | 14                    | 6                  | 6          | 100   | 983  |
| Greece         | Spring, 2012 | 27   | 30  | 32                    | 6                  | 5          | 100   | 871  |
| Poland         | Spring, 2012 | 51   | 22  | 10                    | 7                  | 11         | 100   | 878  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 54   | 25  | 5                     | 4                  | 13         | 100   | 656  |
| Czech Republic | Spring, 2012 | 55   | 31  | 4                     | 0                  | 9          | 100   | 943  |
| Russia         | Spring, 2012 | 24   | 41  | 15                    | 8                  | 13         | 100   | 770  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 32   | 32  | 14                    | 5                  | 17         | 100   | 813  |
| Turkey         | Spring, 2012 | 26   | 42  | 7                     | 3                  | 22         | 100   | 546  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 29   | 37  | 8                     | 8                  | 18         | 100   | 628  |
| Egypt          | Spring, 2012 | 52   | 17  | 20                    | 4                  | 7          | 100   | 656  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 55   | 16  | 19                    | 0                  | 10         | 100   | 659  |
| Jordan         | Spring, 2012 | 50   | 25  | 19                    | 0                  | 7          | 100   | 760  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 53   | 20  | 18                    | 0                  | 8          | 100   | 527  |
| Lebanon        | Spring, 2012 | 46   | 36  | 10                    | 5                  | 3          | 100   | 621  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 44   | 37  | 9                     | 6                  | 4          | 100   | 657  |
| Tunisia        | Spring, 2012 | 22   | 69  | 5                     | 1                  | 3          | 100   | 425  |
| China          | Spring, 2012 | 30   | 39  | 6                     | 8                  | 17         | 100   | 1797 |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 35   | 43  | 4                     | 10                 | 8          | 100   | 2022 |
| India          | Spring, 2012 | 53   | 26  | 6                     | 1                  | 15         | 100   | 1601 |
| Japan          | Spring, 2012 | 40   | 49  | 6                     | 1                  | 4          | 100   | 660  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 34   | 55  | 7                     | 0                  | 3          | 100   | 670  |
| Pakistan       | Spring, 2012 | 28   | 29  | 24                    | 2                  | 17         | 100   | 148  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 21   | 34  | 21                    | 3                  | 20         | 100   | 221  |
| Brazil         | Spring, 2012 | 55   | 31  | 9                     | 1                  | 4          | 100   | 728  |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 54   | 33  | 8                     | 1                  | 5          | 100   | 839  |
| Mexico         | Spring, 2012 | 54   | 34  | 4                     | 3                  | 5          | 100   | 1034 |
|                | Spring, 2010 | 49   | 32  | 8                     | 4                  | 8          | 100   | 1123 |