

**Pew Global Attitudes Project
2011 Spring Survey Topline Results
July 21, 2011 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Figures in this topline are based on the general public in each country, unless otherwise noted. Throughout the report, most figures for predominantly Muslim countries are based on Muslim respondents only.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers. When multiple responses are allowed, totals may add to more than 100%.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- Trends from Egypt in 2002 are not shown because those results were based on a disproportionately urban sample of the population. Since 2006, the samples have been nationally representative.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2011 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3g Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. Jews					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	45	37	4	1	13	100
	Spring, 2010	40	40	5	1	13	100
	Spring, 2009	43	39	4	2	12	100
	Spring, 2008	41	36	5	2	17	100
	Spring, 2006	40	37	3	2	17	100
	May, 2005	36	40	5	2	16	100
	March, 2004	36	41	6	2	15	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	27	49	4	3	17	100
	Spring, 2010	23	47	5	1	24	100
	Spring, 2009	24	49	4	3	21	100
	Spring, 2008	16	57	6	3	19	100
	Spring, 2006	22	52	4	2	19	100
	May, 2005	24	54	4	2	15	100
	March, 2004	23	53	6	3	15	100
France	Spring, 2011	14	70	12	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	12	66	15	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	9	69	13	6	2	100
	Spring, 2008	14	65	14	6	1	100
	Spring, 2006	12	74	10	3	1	100
	May, 2005	18	64	13	3	2	100
	March, 2004	28	53	8	3	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	13	58	15	3	11	100
	Spring, 2010	11	56	18	2	12	100
	Spring, 2009	10	55	16	5	14	100
	Spring, 2008	8	56	21	4	11	100
	Spring, 2006	13	56	17	5	10	100
	May, 2005	11	56	16	5	12	100
	March, 2004	10	53	16	4	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	16	43	19	11	11	100
	Spring, 2010	7	44	25	7	18	100
	Spring, 2009	5	42	22	8	24	100
	Spring, 2008	2	35	28	18	18	100
	Spring, 2006	6	39	25	14	17	100
	May, 2005	18	40	14	7	22	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	13	50	14	7	15	100
	Spring, 2010	15	48	17	7	13	100
	Spring, 2009	11	50	19	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	11	36	22	12	20	100
	Spring, 2006	15	44	21	9	11	100
	May, 2005	15	48	19	7	11	100
	March, 2004	17	47	17	8	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	1	3	14	69	13	100
	Spring, 2010	0	5	11	67	16	100
	Spring, 2009	1	5	10	63	22	100
	Spring, 2008	2	5	8	68	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	14	15	50	20	100
	May, 2005	4	14	16	44	23	100
	March, 2004	6	21	17	32	23	100

		Q3g Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. Jews					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2011	1	2	1	94	2	100
	Spring, 2010	0	1	2	95	2	100
	Spring, 2009	0	2	2	93	3	100
	Spring, 2008	0	3	3	92	3	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	15	82	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	1	1	3	95	0	100
	Spring, 2010	1	1	3	95	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	2	2	95	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	2	2	94	2	100
	Spring, 2006	0	1	2	96	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	1	1	2	95	1	100
	Spring, 2010	0	1	3	95	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	1	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2008	0	2	8	89	1	100
	May, 2005	0	0	1	99	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	1	3	6	89	2	100
	Spring, 2009	1	2	3	94	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	51	37	8	3	1	100
	Spring, 2009	51	37	8	3	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	2	8	31	47	12	100
	Spring, 2010	1	7	35	48	9	100
	Spring, 2009	2	8	38	36	16	100
	Spring, 2008	2	8	30	36	23	100
	Spring, 2006	3	14	34	39	11	100
	May, 2005	2	11	40	36	12	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	0	2	8	69	22	100
	Spring, 2011	1	3	10	68	18	100
	Spring, 2010	1	4	11	66	17	100
	Spring, 2009	1	4	11	67	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	3	11	65	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	5	9	62	23	100
	May, 2005	0	5	10	64	21	100
	March, 2004	1	2	7	73	18	100

		Q3h Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: h. Christians					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	60	29	3	1	7	100
	Spring, 2010	55	32	6	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	58	31	4	2	6	100
	Spring, 2008	62	25	3	0	10	100
	Spring, 2006	62	26	4	1	6	100
	May, 2005	56	31	4	2	7	100
	March, 2004	55	29	5	2	9	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	38	45	4	2	10	100
	Spring, 2010	33	45	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 2009	35	45	6	2	12	100
	Spring, 2008	27	56	6	1	10	100
	Spring, 2006	46	42	4	1	8	100
	May, 2005	37	48	5	1	9	100
	March, 2004	36	48	5	1	9	100
France	Spring, 2011	23	61	11	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	16	57	18	8	1	100
	Spring, 2009	15	63	16	5	2	100
	Spring, 2008	17	65	13	4	1	100
	Spring, 2006	23	64	10	3	0	100
	May, 2005	23	60	11	4	1	100
	March, 2004	34	50	7	2	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	19	56	15	5	5	100
	Spring, 2010	15	58	18	4	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	64	12	2	7	100
	Spring, 2008	15	68	11	1	5	100
	Spring, 2006	23	56	14	3	4	100
	May, 2005	21	62	12	1	4	100
	March, 2004	15	60	13	3	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	28	48	14	6	5	100
	Spring, 2010	13	58	17	4	8	100
	Spring, 2009	11	59	15	4	11	100
	Spring, 2008	8	59	17	7	9	100
	Spring, 2006	25	54	10	5	6	100
	May, 2005	32	48	7	3	10	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	38	51	3	2	6	100
	Spring, 2010	42	49	3	1	6	100
	Spring, 2009	35	52	5	1	6	100
	Spring, 2008	47	41	4	3	6	100
	Spring, 2006	48	42	4	2	5	100
	May, 2005	44	48	2	1	5	100
	March, 2004	44	49	2	1	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	1	4	21	60	13	100
	Spring, 2010	2	9	15	57	17	100
	Spring, 2009	1	9	13	55	23	100
	Spring, 2008	2	8	12	62	16	100
	Spring, 2006	2	14	15	54	15	100
	May, 2005	5	16	17	46	17	100
	March, 2004	6	24	19	33	18	100

		Q3h Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: h. Christians					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2011	11	38	27	20	5	100
	Spring, 2010	8	34	31	25	3	100
	Spring, 2009	12	39	23	26	1	100
	Spring, 2008	9	43	28	18	3	100
	Spring, 2006	6	42	40	11	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	17	40	20	22	1	100
	Spring, 2010	14	42	21	22	1	100
	Spring, 2009	11	44	19	25	2	100
	Spring, 2008	17	56	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2006	11	50	28	11	1	100
	May, 2005	10	48	29	12	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	46	51	0	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	42	52	2	2	1	100
	Spring, 2009	41	47	8	4	0	100
	Spring, 2008	41	44	12	2	0	100
	May, 2005	63	28	5	2	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	9	45	33	12	1	100
	Spring, 2009	9	43	30	14	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	11	44	27	13	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	43	31	11	6	100
	Spring, 2009	8	37	34	9	12	100
	Spring, 2008	10	41	30	11	9	100
	Spring, 2006	20	44	25	7	4	100
	May, 2005	17	41	28	9	4	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	3	14	17	48	18	100
	Spring, 2011	3	14	17	51	15	100
	Spring, 2010	4	16	20	46	14	100
	Spring, 2009	4	21	22	39	14	100
	Spring, 2008	4	20	17	43	16	100
	Spring, 2006	4	23	15	39	19	100
	May, 2005	2	20	17	41	20	100
	March, 2004	4	20	17	45	14	100

Due to an administrative error, results for the Palestinian territories are not shown.

		Q3i Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: i. Muslims					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	19	38	17	9	17	100
	Spring, 2010	17	37	18	8	20	100
	Spring, 2009	21	39	14	8	18	100
	Spring, 2008	20	36	13	10	21	100
	Spring, 2006	20	35	14	10	21	100
	May, 2005	18	39	14	8	21	100
	March, 2004	13	35	18	13	20	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	16	48	14	8	14	100
	Spring, 2010	13	47	13	7	20	100
	Spring, 2009	17	46	13	6	18	100
	Spring, 2008	12	51	15	8	16	100
	Spring, 2006	15	49	12	8	17	100
	May, 2005	18	53	9	5	15	100
	March, 2004	18	49	12	6	15	100
France	Spring, 2011	10	54	23	13	0	100
	Spring, 2010	7	48	28	16	1	100
	Spring, 2009	8	56	25	10	1	100
	Spring, 2008	8	54	26	12	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	58	23	12	0	100
	May, 2005	9	55	21	13	2	100
	March, 2004	16	48	20	9	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	4	41	38	9	9	100
	Spring, 2010	4	40	36	10	11	100
	Spring, 2009	4	40	35	7	14	100
	Spring, 2008	4	36	38	12	10	100
	Spring, 2006	4	32	39	15	10	100
	May, 2005	4	36	36	11	13	100
	March, 2004	5	36	35	11	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	8	29	32	23	7	100
	Spring, 2010	3	36	34	14	13	100
	Spring, 2009	2	33	31	15	18	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	31	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	4	25	35	26	10	100
	May, 2005	14	32	24	13	17	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	15	47	20	7	10	100
	Spring, 2010	14	42	21	11	12	100
	Spring, 2009	13	47	19	9	12	100
	Spring, 2008	15	41	21	11	12	100
	Spring, 2006	17	42	24	9	9	100
	May, 2005	14	41	26	10	10	100
	March, 2004	15	38	23	14	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	47	24	5	19	5	100
	Spring, 2010	53	22	3	14	8	100
	Spring, 2009	46	23	3	17	10	100
	Spring, 2008	66	20	4	5	5	100
	Spring, 2006	74	14	3	5	4	100
	May, 2005	61	22	6	5	5	100
	March, 2004	66	22	6	3	3	100

		Q3i Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: i. Muslims					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2011	84	13	2	1	0	100
	Spring, 2010	83	14	1	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	80	18	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2008	85	14	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2006	84	11	3	1	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	79	16	3	1	0	100
	Spring, 2010	74	21	2	3	0	100
	Spring, 2009	72	19	3	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	86	11	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2006	89	4	6	1	0	100
	May, 2005	95	4	1	0	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	50	42	4	4	1	100
	Spring, 2010	53	43	3	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	45	49	4	2	0	100
	Spring, 2008	53	44	3	0	0	100
	May, 2005	61	31	6	1	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	53	30	11	5	2	100
	Spring, 2009	36	45	9	10	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	6	13	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2009	6	13	30	49	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	70	23	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2010	63	31	3	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	62	32	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	69	26	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2006	78	19	2	0	1	100
	May, 2005	85	14	1	0	0	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	84	11	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2011	81	12	1	2	4	100
	Spring, 2010	82	12	2	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	79	14	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	93	6	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2006	84	10	1	1	3	100
	May, 2005	88	6	1	1	5	100
	March, 2004	87	10	1	1	2	100

		Q31 Which statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right?				Total
		Some religions are more prone to violence than others	All religions are about the same when it comes to violence	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	54	41	2	4	100
	May, 2005	52	39	3	6	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	52	44	2	2	100
	May, 2005	47	45	4	4	100
France	Spring, 2011	46	53	0	0	100
	May, 2005	46	53	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	59	38	1	3	100
	May, 2005	51	44	1	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	63	33	3	1	100
	May, 2005	52	40	6	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	39	20	29	12	100
	May, 2005	54	21	15	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	35	27	17	21	100
	May, 2005	26	33	22	19	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	71	20	5	5	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	72	18	9	1	100
	May, 2005	75	17	7	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	21	42	30	7	100
	May, 2005	17	44	29	10	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	52	36	9	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	63	30	3	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	23	44	26	7	100
	May, 2005	16	62	16	6	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	59	8	9	23	100
	Spring, 2011	46	16	12	26	100
	May, 2005	40	13	17	29	100

		Q32 ASK IF SOME RELIGIONS MORE VIOLENT THAN OTHERS (Q31=1): Which one of the religions that I name do you think of as most violent - Christianity, Islam, Judaism or Hinduism?						Total	N
		Christianity	Islam	Judaism	Hinduism	None (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
United States	Spring, 2011	9	70	2	3	2	14	100	572
	May, 2005	9	67	4	5	2	13	100	520
Britain	Spring, 2011	5	75	2	3	3	13	100	530
	May, 2005	8	63	4	3	4	18	100	352
France	Spring, 2011	2	90	4	1	2	1	100	468
	May, 2005	2	87	2	2	4	2	100	345
Germany	Spring, 2011	7	79	2	3	2	8	100	569
	May, 2005	2	79	3	3	2	11	100	388
Spain	Spring, 2011	3	87	4	1	1	4	100	633
	May, 2005	2	81	4	2	2	8	100	393
Russia	Spring, 2011	10	67	10	3	3	6	100	392
	May, 2005	3	71	10	4	3	10	100	542
Turkey	Spring, 2011	45	3	41	2	4	6	100	353
	May, 2005	46	15	20	2	4	13	100	261
Egypt	Spring, 2011	4	2	93	1	0	0	100	712
Jordan	Spring, 2011	2	1	96	0	0	0	100	721
	May, 2005	1	1	98	0	0	0	100	751
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	11	15	72	1	0	1	100	209
	May, 2005	15	18	66	0	0	1	100	167
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	1	0	88	10	0	1	100	425
Israel	Spring, 2011	3	91	3	0	1	2	100	453
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	5	37	51	1	2	4	100	233
	May, 2005	10	11	63	0	10	6	100	180
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	9	3	54	29	2	3	100	670
	Spring, 2011	12	4	45	33	0	5	100	839
	May, 2005	4	6	51	31	6	3	100	500

		Q35CHR ASK IF CHRISTIAN: Do you think of yourself first as (name of survey country's people) or first as a Christian?					Total	N
		(Name of survey country's people)	Christian	Both equally (DO NOT READ)	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
United States	Spring, 2011	46	46	6	1	1	100	768
	Spring, 2006	47	43	8	1	2	100	820
Britain	Spring, 2011	63	21	10	4	1	100	463
	Spring, 2006	59	24	8	7	2	100	215
France	Spring, 2011	90	8	1	0	0	100	819
	Spring, 2006	83	14	3	0	0	100	325
Germany	Spring, 2011	70	23	6	1	1	100	616
	Spring, 2006	59	33	8	1	0	100	285
Spain	Spring, 2011	53	22	21	2	2	100	565
	Spring, 2006	60	14	21	4	1	100	384
Russia	Spring, 2011	68	19	11	1	0	100	843
	Spring, 2006	63	16	20	1	1	100	790

		Q35MUS ASK IF MUSLIM: Do you think of yourself first as (name of survey country's people) or first as a Muslim?					Total	N
		(Name of survey country's people)	Muslim	Both equally (DO NOT READ)	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	21	49	29	0	1	100	979
	Spring, 2006	19	51	30	0	0	100	1001
	May, 2005	29	43	27	0	1	100	965
Egypt	Spring, 2011	31	46	23	0	0	100	940
	Spring, 2006	23	59	18	0	0	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	24	65	10	1	0	100	971
	Spring, 2006	21	67	12	0	0	100	972
	May, 2005	23	63	13	0	0	100	967
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	36	28	36	0	0	100	553
	May, 2005	30	30	39	0	1	100	563
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	43	40	17	0	0	100	799
Israel	Spring, 2011	10	77	10	1	2	100	294
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	35	40	24	0	0	100	881
	Spring, 2006	39	36	25	0	0	100	909
	May, 2005	35	39	26	0	0	100	970
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	3	94	3	0	0	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	9	89	1	0	0	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	6	87	7	0	0	100	1233
	May, 2005	7	79	13	0	1	100	1203

		Q35JEW ASK IF JEWISH: Do you think of yourself first as Israeli or first as a Jew?					Total	N
		Israeli	Jew	Both Equally (DO NOT READ)	Other (DO NOT READ)	Refused		
Israel	Spring, 2011	22	57	20	0	0	100	499

		Q36 Do you think that relations these days between Muslims around the world and people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe [In Russia:, including Russia,] are generally good or generally bad?				Total
		Generally good	Generally bad	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	43	48	1	7	100
	Spring, 2006	32	55	1	12	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	40	52	3	5	100
	Spring, 2006	28	61	3	8	100
France	Spring, 2011	38	62	0	0	100
	Spring, 2006	33	66	1	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	35	61	2	3	100
	Spring, 2006	23	70	3	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	31	58	7	4	100
	Spring, 2006	14	61	21	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	25	38	27	10	100
	Spring, 2006	18	53	20	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	11	61	14	14	100
	Spring, 2006	14	64	13	9	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	30	60	7	3	100
	Spring, 2006	31	58	10	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	36	57	6	1	100
	Spring, 2006	39	54	6	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	29	62	8	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	19	72	6	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	43	40	7	10	100
	Spring, 2006	39	53	2	6	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	20	44	8	29	100
	Spring, 2011	19	45	8	28	100
	Spring, 2006	30	25	6	39	100

		Q37 ASK IF RELATIONS GENERALLY BAD (Q36=2): Who do you think is mostly to blame for this, Muslims or people in Western countries?						Total	N
		Muslims	Western people	Jews (DO NOT READ)	Both (DO NOT READ)	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
United States	Spring, 2011	40	29	0	12	6	13	100	493
	Spring, 2006	33	26	0	22	8	11	100	566
Britain	Spring, 2011	34	26	0	24	6	9	100	514
	Spring, 2006	25	27	1	33	6	8	100	545
France	Spring, 2011	56	26	0	15	2	1	100	619
	Spring, 2006	47	28	0	19	2	4	100	566
Germany	Spring, 2011	48	15	0	24	6	8	100	610
	Spring, 2006	39	17	0	27	6	10	100	606
Spain	Spring, 2011	49	15	0	29	2	6	100	582
	Spring, 2006	32	10	1	52	4	1	100	444
Russia	Spring, 2011	41	27	1	17	4	10	100	378
	Spring, 2006	35	25	1	28	3	7	100	531
Turkey	Spring, 2011	5	75	5	10	1	4	100	614
	Spring, 2006	7	79	1	8	1	4	100	647
Egypt	Spring, 2011	2	62	25	9	0	1	100	601
	Spring, 2006	1	56	22	16	4	2	100	578
Jordan	Spring, 2011	3	65	28	3	0	1	100	573
	Spring, 2006	3	60	28	7	0	1	100	539
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	23	33	31	7	1	6	100	615
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	17	60	18	4	0	0	100	589
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	4	69	11	10	0	6	100	405
	Spring, 2006	3	64	10	15	1	7	100	523
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	17	72	5	3	0	3	100	530
	Spring, 2011	17	70	6	4	1	2	100	830
	Spring, 2006	14	59	9	7	0	9	100	345

		Q38 In your opinion, how many Europeans do you think are hostile toward Muslims - would you say most, many, just some or very few?					Total
		Most	Many	Just some	Very few	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2011	20	49	17	5	8	100
	Spring, 2006	20	37	26	9	7	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	33	36	25	5	1	100
	Spring, 2006	30	33	30	7	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	30	32	25	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	22	28	36	13	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	29	26	25	18	3	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	32	36	20	11	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	12	21	36	25	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	9	27	35	15	14	100
	Spring, 2006	10	26	40	17	7	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	45	24	6	4	22	100
	Spring, 2011	41	26	8	3	23	100
	Spring, 2006	38	23	10	7	21	100

		Q39 In your opinion, how many Americans do you think are hostile toward Muslims - would you say most, many, just some or very few?					Total
		Most	Many	Just some	Very few	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2011	26	46	16	4	9	100
	Spring, 2006	26	35	23	8	8	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	30	33	25	10	3	100
	Spring, 2006	26	31	28	15	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	25	34	27	14	1	100
	Spring, 2006	21	30	30	18	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	35	26	24	13	2	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	35	38	17	10	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	8	31	39	18	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	14	28	33	16	10	100
	Spring, 2006	13	29	35	17	6	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	49	22	8	2	17	100
	Spring, 2011	47	23	8	3	20	100
	Spring, 2006	35	24	14	6	21	100

		Q40 All things considered, do you think that Muslim nations should be more economically prosperous than they are today, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes, should be	No, should not be	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	52	26	22	100
	Spring, 2006	56	19	24	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	59	20	21	100
	Spring, 2006	70	10	20	100
France	Spring, 2011	76	23	1	100
	Spring, 2006	86	13	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	60	32	8	100
	Spring, 2006	73	16	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	86	9	5	100
	Spring, 2006	81	11	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	37	31	32	100
	Spring, 2006	45	31	24	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	80	12	8	100
	Spring, 2006	90	3	7	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	81	11	7	100
	Spring, 2006	83	14	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	88	12	0	100
	Spring, 2006	85	14	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	85	11	4	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	90	5	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	49	45	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	78	10	11	100
	Spring, 2006	91	5	4	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	82	4	14	100
	Spring, 2011	78	8	14	100
	Spring, 2006	87	4	9	100

		Q41 ASK IF THINKS MUSLIM NATIONS SHOULD BE MORE PROSPEROUS (Q40=1): What is most responsible for Muslim nations' lack of prosperity?							Total	N
		The policies of the U.S. and other western nations	Lack of democracy in the Muslim world	Lack of education in the Muslim world	Islamic fundamentalism	Corruption in the governments of Muslim nations	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	3	18	22	11	38	3	5	100	509
	Spring, 2006	6	13	21	15	37	2	6	100	571
Britain	Spring, 2011	7	24	17	13	30	1	8	100	592
	Spring, 2006	7	15	18	18	29	1	11	100	672
France	Spring, 2011	7	37	15	14	26	0	0	100	764
	Spring, 2006	14	24	19	22	21	0	0	100	806
Germany	Spring, 2011	5	29	21	19	24	0	1	100	641
	Spring, 2006	9	10	29	34	15	1	2	100	736
Spain	Spring, 2011	5	27	16	18	32	0	1	100	858
	Spring, 2006	20	14	13	22	28	1	2	100	804
Russia	Spring, 2011	25	19	16	13	14	2	11	100	368
	Spring, 2006	21	15	26	23	9	1	4	100	453
Turkey	Spring, 2011	38	20	22	3	8	0	9	100	802
	Spring, 2006	32	17	29	4	8	2	9	100	911
Egypt	Spring, 2011	29	31	21	3	16	0	0	100	813
	Spring, 2006	39	21	16	5	16	1	1	100	832
Jordan	Spring, 2011	39	24	14	7	16	0	0	100	879
	Spring, 2006	43	18	13	9	16	1	0	100	845
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	32	38	6	7	16	0	1	100	829
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	40	13	11	2	33	0	0	100	744
Israel	Spring, 2011	9	38	10	20	20	0	2	100	545
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	29	22	14	4	28	0	4	100	774
	Spring, 2006	32	16	19	4	28	0	2	100	919
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	32	16	16	2	23	0	10	100	959
	Spring, 2011	28	19	21	3	20	0	8	100	1431
	Spring, 2006	14	14	37	3	16	3	12	100	1132

		Q42 ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q41 (Q41=1-6): What is SECOND most responsible for Muslim nations' lack of prosperity?							Total	N
		The policies of the U.S. and other western nations	Lack of democracy in the Muslim world	Lack of education in the Muslim world	Islamic fundamentalism	Corruption in the governments of Muslim nations	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	8	26	18	17	26	3	2	100	485
	Spring, 2006	8	16	31	18	22	1	3	100	538
Britain	Spring, 2011	8	24	21	19	23	1	4	100	548
	Spring, 2006	17	20	20	17	25	1	0	100	583
France	Spring, 2011	10	27	17	18	26	0	1	100	762
	Spring, 2006	13	24	19	21	20	1	1	100	802
Germany	Spring, 2011	7	24	25	14	30	0	0	100	633
	Spring, 2006	12	19	21	21	27	1	0	100	676
Spain	Spring, 2011	7	27	19	20	24	1	2	100	846
	Spring, 2006	14	22	17	21	23	3	0	100	700
Russia	Spring, 2011	16	18	18	17	18	1	12	100	329
	Spring, 2006	17	17	26	21	16	2	0	100	395
Turkey	Spring, 2011	17	18	31	10	19	1	5	100	736
	Spring, 2006	19	22	31	6	18	3	0	100	748
Egypt	Spring, 2011	24	16	18	4	33	0	4	100	810
	Spring, 2006	21	11	13	9	35	10	0	100	787
Jordan	Spring, 2011	29	17	21	7	26	0	0	100	879
	Spring, 2006	25	11	17	11	32	5	0	100	774
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	20	23	9	16	31	0	1	100	808
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	24	18	7	4	48	0	0	100	744
Israel	Spring, 2011	3	22	17	17	35	0	6	100	536
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	12	28	19	9	27	0	5	100	748
	Spring, 2006	16	23	24	8	27	1	0	100	821
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	17	11	27	7	29	1	8	100	862
	Spring, 2011	14	11	24	5	31	0	14	100	1313
	Spring, 2006	13	17	29	9	30	2	0	100	916

		Q41/Q42 COMBINED							Total
		The policies of the U.S. and other western nations	Lack of democracy in the Muslim world	Lack of education in the Muslim world	Islamic fundamentalism	Corruption in the governments of Muslim nations	Other (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	11	42	39	27	62	6	7	195
	Spring, 2006	14	28	51	32	58	3	9	194
Britain	Spring, 2011	15	46	36	31	51	2	11	192
	Spring, 2006	22	32	35	32	51	1	11	185
France	Spring, 2011	18	65	32	32	53	0	1	200
	Spring, 2006	27	48	38	43	41	1	1	200
Germany	Spring, 2011	12	53	46	33	54	0	1	199
	Spring, 2006	20	28	48	53	40	1	2	194
Spain	Spring, 2011	13	53	35	38	55	1	3	199
	Spring, 2006	33	34	29	42	50	4	2	194
Russia	Spring, 2011	39	34	33	28	30	3	22	189
	Spring, 2006	36	31	49	41	23	3	4	187
Turkey	Spring, 2011	53	37	50	12	25	1	14	191
	Spring, 2006	48	35	55	9	22	4	9	182
Egypt	Spring, 2011	52	47	39	7	48	0	5	200
	Spring, 2006	59	32	29	14	49	11	1	195
Jordan	Spring, 2011	67	42	35	14	42	0	0	200
	Spring, 2006	66	28	28	19	45	5	0	192
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	52	60	15	23	46	0	2	197
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	64	31	18	6	80	0	0	200
Israel	Spring, 2011	13	59	26	37	55	0	8	198
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	40	49	32	13	54	0	9	196
	Spring, 2006	47	37	41	11	52	1	2	190
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	47	27	40	8	49	1	18	190
	Spring, 2011	41	29	43	7	49	1	21	192
	Spring, 2006	24	27	60	10	40	5	12	179

		Q43 Do you think most Muslims in our country today want to adopt (survey country) customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger (survey country) society?				Total
		Adopt customs	Want to be distinct	Both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	33	51	4	12	100
	Spring, 2006	33	44	6	16	100
	May, 2005	32	49	6	13	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	28	52	9	11	100
	Spring, 2006	22	64	6	7	100
	May, 2005	19	61	12	9	100
France	Spring, 2011	45	54	1	0	100
	Spring, 2006	45	53	0	1	100
	May, 2005	36	59	4	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	23	72	3	2	100
	Spring, 2006	17	76	4	3	100
	May, 2005	9	88	1	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	23	69	6	2	100
	Spring, 2006	21	67	7	4	100
	May, 2005	21	68	8	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	13	66	12	9	100
	Spring, 2006	10	69	13	9	100
	May, 2005	12	72	9	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2011	27	46	21	6	100

In Spring 2006 (in the U.S., Britain, France, Germany, and Spain) and May 2005 (in all countries), this question was worded "most Muslims coming to our country today"

		Q44 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?					Total
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2011	36	33	18	10	2	100
	Spring, 2006	38	34	16	8	4	100
	May, 2005	31	39	19	9	3	100
Britain	Spring, 2011	31	39	20	8	2	100
	Spring, 2006	42	35	17	5	1	100
	May, 2005	34	36	22	6	2	100
France	Spring, 2011	29	39	19	13	0	100
	Spring, 2006	30	46	15	8	0	100
	May, 2005	32	41	18	8	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2011	26	47	17	11	0	100
	Spring, 2006	40	42	11	6	1	100
	May, 2005	35	43	14	7	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2011	32	29	25	12	1	100
	Spring, 2006	35	31	22	10	2	100
	May, 2005	43	34	15	7	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2011	35	41	14	6	4	100
	Spring, 2010	45	34	12	6	3	100
	Spring, 2006	40	34	13	9	4	100
	May, 2005	52	32	9	4	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2011	26	26	14	23	12	100
	Spring, 2010	20	23	9	36	13	100
	Spring, 2009	19	28	11	28	14	100
	Spring, 2008	22	19	12	33	13	100
	Spring, 2006	18	28	18	21	15	100
Egypt	Spring, 2011	32	33	19	15	1	100
	Spring, 2010	20	41	32	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	30	32	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2008	31	41	20	9	0	100
	Spring, 2006	29	39	19	11	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2011	25	23	25	26	1	100
	Spring, 2010	19	25	35	20	1	100
	Spring, 2009	20	24	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2008	30	31	25	14	1	100
	Spring, 2006	33	36	22	8	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	52	26	14	6	2	100
	Spring, 2010	50	30	12	8	0	100
	Spring, 2009	51	28	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2008	45	33	17	4	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	33	46	15	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	25	28	15	30	3	100

		Q44 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?					Total
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	
Israel	Spring, 2011	35	42	11	9	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	19	23	30	21	7	100
	Spring, 2010	22	37	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2009	22	39	30	8	2	100
	Spring, 2008	26	34	26	10	5	100
	Spring, 2006	16	27	37	17	3	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	41	22	8	8	21	100
	Spring, 2011	39	24	7	9	20	100
	Spring, 2010	37	28	8	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	52	27	5	5	11	100
	Spring, 2008	54	18	6	6	16	100
	Spring, 2006	50	24	4	4	18	100

In Spring 2010, 2009, and 2008, this question asked about the "the rise of Islamic extremism"

		Q45 ASK IF CONCERNED ABOUT ISLAMIC EXTREMISM (Q44=1,2): Which of the following concerns you most about Islamic extremism in our country today?						Total	N
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	42	25	22	6	2	3	100	520
Egypt	Spring, 2011	31	24	31	12	2	0	100	644
Jordan	Spring, 2011	22	38	29	10	0	0	100	486
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	52	28	14	6	0	0	100	786
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	23	24	38	14	1	0	100	642
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	56	7	24	11	0	1	100	424
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	40	16	15	24	2	3	100	731
	Spring, 2011	34	18	23	21	1	2	100	1211

		Q46 ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q45 (Q45=1-4): Which of the following concerns you second most about Islamic extremism in our country today?						Total	N
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	19	20	32	23	0	6	100	496
Egypt	Spring, 2011	23	29	25	21	2	0	100	632
Jordan	Spring, 2011	17	15	27	38	3	0	100	484
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	15	28	37	18	1	0	100	781
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	11	23	25	39	1	0	100	638
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	22	8	36	30	2	1	100	417
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	15	16	29	33	2	5	100	695
	Spring, 2011	18	15	29	30	1	6	100	1160

		Q45/Q46 COMBINED					DK/Refused	Total
		It is violent	It will lead to people having fewer personal freedoms and choices	It will divide the country	It will hurt the country's economy	None of these (DO NOT READ)		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	61	44	53	28	2	9	195
Egypt	Spring, 2011	54	53	55	32	3	0	198
Jordan	Spring, 2011	38	53	56	48	3	0	200
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	68	56	51	23	1	1	199
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	35	47	63	53	1	0	199
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	78	15	60	40	3	3	198
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	54	31	43	55	4	8	195
	Spring, 2011	51	33	51	51	3	8	196

		Q47a ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? a. Generous			Total	N
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused		
United States	Spring, 2011	33	50	17	100	997
	Spring, 2006	26	50	24	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	43	34	23	100	989
	Spring, 2006	35	31	35	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	61	39	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	63	37	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	45	43	12	100	987
	Spring, 2006	40	44	16	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	38	52	10	100	996
	Spring, 2006	29	51	20	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	20	60	20	100	940
	Spring, 2006	24	57	20	100	942

		Q47a ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? a. Generous			Total	N
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused		
Turkey	Spring, 2011	15	71	14	100	979
	Spring, 2006	15	68	17	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	29	68	3	100	940
	Spring, 2006	27	68	4	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	24	74	2	100	971
	Spring, 2006	20	78	3	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	40	46	14	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	49	44	7	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	38	51	11	100	881
	Spring, 2006	30	65	6	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	17	59	25	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	24	51	25	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	24	42	34	100	1233

		Q47b ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? b. Violent				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	45	46	9	100	997
	Spring, 2006	45	43	13	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	32	54	14	100	989
	Spring, 2006	32	54	14	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	44	56	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	41	59	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	54	41	5	100	987
	Spring, 2006	52	41	7	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	61	33	6	100	996
	Spring, 2006	60	29	10	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	54	29	17	100	940
	Spring, 2006	59	27	14	100	942

		Q47b ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? b. Violent				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	66	20	13	100	979
	Spring, 2006	70	19	11	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	72	25	3	100	940
	Spring, 2006	75	22	3	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	78	20	2	100	971
	Spring, 2006	80	18	2	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	34	51	14	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	67	28	5	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	49	40	11	100	881
	Spring, 2006	64	30	6	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	58	18	24	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	62	19	19	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	49	22	28	100	1233

		Q47c ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? c. Greedy				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	20	68	12	100	997
	Spring, 2006	24	60	16	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	16	69	15	100	989
	Spring, 2006	17	70	13	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	14	86	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	10	89	1	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	19	71	10	100	987
	Spring, 2006	14	74	12	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	32	59	9	100	996
	Spring, 2006	34	46	20	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	31	46	23	100	940
	Spring, 2006	33	44	22	100	942

		Q47c ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? c. Greedy				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	70	16	14	100	979
	Spring, 2006	67	18	14	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	75	21	4	100	940
	Spring, 2006	70	26	4	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	74	23	3	100	971
	Spring, 2006	73	24	3	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	41	46	13	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	64	30	5	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	55	31	14	100	881
	Spring, 2006	76	19	5	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	64	16	21	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	64	18	18	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	44	24	31	100	1233

		Q47d ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? d. Fanatical				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	41	49	10	100	997
	Spring, 2006	43	41	16	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	43	42	16	100	989
	Spring, 2006	48	40	13	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	52	48	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	50	50	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	68	29	2	100	987
	Spring, 2006	78	19	3	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	80	17	3	100	996
	Spring, 2006	83	10	6	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	64	22	14	100	940
	Spring, 2006	72	17	12	100	942

		Q47d ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? d. Fanatical				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	54	28	18	100	979
	Spring, 2006	67	14	20	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	64	28	8	100	940
	Spring, 2006	61	33	6	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	66	26	8	100	971
	Spring, 2006	68	29	3	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	41	46	12	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	53	40	7	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	45	42	13	100	881
	Spring, 2006	41	48	11	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	37	29	35	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	35	28	37	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	24	35	42	100	1233

		Q47e ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? e. Honest				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	49	36	16	100	997
	Spring, 2006	44	36	20	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	60	22	18	100	989
	Spring, 2006	56	22	22	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	62	38	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	64	35	1	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	53	36	11	100	987
	Spring, 2006	52	33	15	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	45	41	13	100	996
	Spring, 2006	43	35	22	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	16	61	24	100	940
	Spring, 2006	22	58	20	100	942

		Q47e ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? e. Honest				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	19	65	16	100	979
	Spring, 2006	23	61	16	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	32	65	3	100	940
	Spring, 2006	32	64	4	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	35	60	5	100	971
	Spring, 2006	41	54	5	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	37	47	16	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	39	53	8	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	33	51	16	100	881
	Spring, 2006	20	69	11	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	16	62	22	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	22	58	20	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	21	47	32	100	1233

		Q47f ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? f. Selfish				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	29	59	12	100	997
	Spring, 2006	27	55	17	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	29	52	19	100	989
	Spring, 2006	30	51	19	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	26	74	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	27	72	1	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	42	52	6	100	987
	Spring, 2006	44	46	10	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	49	41	10	100	996
	Spring, 2006	43	37	20	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	40	36	23	100	940
	Spring, 2006	48	32	20	100	942

		Q47f ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? f. Selfish				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	64	19	16	100	979
	Spring, 2006	69	15	16	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	68	30	1	100	940
	Spring, 2006	63	32	5	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	73	24	3	100	971
	Spring, 2006	73	22	5	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	43	41	16	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	67	28	6	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	68	20	12	100	881
	Spring, 2006	81	15	4	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	68	14	19	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	69	14	17	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	54	16	29	100	1233

		Q47g ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? g. Immoral				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	24	65	11	100	997
	Spring, 2006	19	65	16	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	18	66	15	100	989
	Spring, 2006	16	66	17	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	22	78	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	19	81	1	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	22	73	4	100	987
	Spring, 2006	26	69	5	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	34	58	8	100	996
	Spring, 2006	21	60	18	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	24	50	26	100	940
	Spring, 2006	25	51	24	100	942

		Q47g ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? g. Immoral				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	65	18	17	100	979
	Spring, 2006	59	22	19	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	70	29	1	100	940
	Spring, 2006	64	30	5	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	73	25	2	100	971
	Spring, 2006	62	33	5	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	38	49	13	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	61	33	6	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	49	36	15	100	881
	Spring, 2006	60	33	7	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	61	17	22	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	62	20	18	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	45	23	32	100	1233

		Q47h ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? h. Arrogant				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	34	54	11	100	997
	Spring, 2006	35	53	12	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	38	48	14	100	989
	Spring, 2006	35	54	11	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	39	61	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	38	61	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	35	62	3	100	987
	Spring, 2006	28	66	6	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	48	47	6	100	996
	Spring, 2006	42	42	16	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	51	30	19	100	940
	Spring, 2006	51	31	18	100	942

		Q47h ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? h. Arrogant				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	64	19	17	100	979
	Spring, 2006	67	17	17	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	59	38	3	100	940
	Spring, 2006	49	45	7	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	53	39	8	100	971
	Spring, 2006	48	48	5	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	35	49	16	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	57	36	7	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	57	33	11	100	881
	Spring, 2006	72	24	4	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	61	16	24	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	60	17	23	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	53	16	31	100	1233

		Q47i ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? i. Tolerant				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	33	55	11	100	997
	Spring, 2006	28	58	14	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	40	45	15	100	989
	Spring, 2006	35	51	14	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	38	62	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	45	55	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	25	72	3	100	987
	Spring, 2006	20	75	5	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	21	75	4	100	996
	Spring, 2006	20	70	10	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	27	50	23	100	940
	Spring, 2006	33	50	17	100	942

		Q47i ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? i. Tolerant				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	19	66	15	100	979
	Spring, 2006	27	56	17	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	31	65	4	100	940
	Spring, 2006	27	65	7	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	33	61	6	100	971
	Spring, 2006	28	66	5	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	28	56	17	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	36	56	8	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	41	47	11	100	881
	Spring, 2006	34	60	6	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	12	62	26	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	13	62	25	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	13	51	36	100	1233

		Q47j ASKED OF NON-MUSLIMS ABOUT MUSLIMS: Which of these characteristics do you associate with Muslims? j. Respectful of women				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2011	19	71	10	100	997
	Spring, 2006	19	69	12	100	994
Britain	Spring, 2011	24	61	15	100	989
	Spring, 2006	26	59	15	100	490
France	Spring, 2011	24	76	0	100	954
	Spring, 2006	23	77	0	100	505
Germany	Spring, 2011	17	81	2	100	987
	Spring, 2006	17	80	3	100	489
Spain	Spring, 2011	9	88	3	100	996
	Spring, 2006	12	83	5	100	577
Russia	Spring, 2011	28	49	23	100	940

		Q47j ASKED OF MUSLIMS ABOUT PEOPLE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES: Which of these characteristics do you associate with people in Western countries such as the United States and Europe? j. Respectful of women				
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	30	55	16	100	979
	Spring, 2006	42	39	19	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	44	47	8	100	940
	Spring, 2006	40	52	8	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	44	48	8	100	971
	Spring, 2006	38	53	9	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	55	35	10	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	56	36	8	100	799
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	46	40	14	100	881
	Spring, 2006	38	50	12	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	16	62	21	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	22	58	20	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	22	52	26	100	1233

		Q95 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: On a different subject, do you believe that groups of Arabs carried out the attacks against the United States (the World Trade Center and the Pentagon) on September 11 (2001) or don't you believe this?				
		Believe	Do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2011	9	73	18	100	979
	Spring, 2006	16	59	25	100	1001
Egypt	Spring, 2011	21	75	4	100	940
	Spring, 2006	32	59	9	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2011	22	64	14	100	971
	Spring, 2006	39	53	8	100	972
Lebanon	Spring, 2011	28	60	11	100	553
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2011	22	68	10	100	799
Israel	Spring, 2011	27	59	14	100	294
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	20	58	23	100	881
	Spring, 2006	16	65	20	100	909
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	12	57	31	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	9	57	34	100	1912
	Spring, 2006	15	41	44	100	1233