

**Pew Global Attitudes Project
2010 Gender Report Topline
Survey of 22 Nations**

Countries and regions included in the survey:

The Americas: United States, Argentina, Brazil, Mexico

Europe: Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Poland, Russia

Middle East: Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey

Asia: China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Pakistan, South Korea

Africa: Kenya, Nigeria

Methodological notes:

- Data based on national samples except in China, India, and Pakistan where the samples are disproportionately urban.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Data from 2002 in India and Nigeria have been reweighted since their initial publication, and the revised numbers may differ from previously published numbers.
- Trends from Egypt in 2002 are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples. Since 2006, the samples have been nationally representative in Egypt.
- Previous trends from Brazil are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples, while the 2010 samples are nationally representative.
- Questions previously released in “Obama More Popular Abroad Than At Home, Global Image of U.S. Continues to Benefit” include Q5, Q7a-f, Q7j, Q7l-m, Q7p, Q9, Q9RUS, Q9aRUS-Q9cRUS, Q12-Q15, Q18, Q23a-c, Q24-Q25b, Q30-Q31, Q34a-f, Q34h, Q37-Q46, Q48-Q49, Q51, Q54-Q55, Q61, Q67a-Q68b, Q73, Q77, Q79a-f, Q82-Q87CHI, Q96, Q98, and Q119a-Q119cc.
- Questions held for future release: Q1-Q4, Q7g-i, Q7k, Q7n-o, Q7q-Q7t, Q11, Q17, Q19a-m, Q20-Q22, Q24b, Q26, Q27a-i, Q32, Q34g, Q34i-m, Q35a-h, Q36a-d, Q52-Q53, Q56, Q59, Q62-Q66, Q70-Q72, Q74-Q76, Q78, Q79PAK-PAKc, Q87, Q88, Q94-Q95, Q97, Q99a-Q118, Q119b, Q126, Q131b, and Q134.

		Q6 All things considered, who has a better life in this country -- men or women?				Total
		Men	Women	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2010	39	23	24	15	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	39	16	36	9	100
France	Spring, 2010	75	14	9	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	49	15	27	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	45	16	33	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	55	15	25	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	29	14	52	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	33	27	38	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	32	16	46	7	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	28	23	47	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	18	34	47	1	100
China	Spring, 2010	22	24	49	6	100
India	Spring, 2010	40	33	26	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	29	15	55	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	29	47	20	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	37	16	42	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	26	49	23	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	27	21	46	6	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	42	30	27	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	27	14	56	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	36	28	34	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	46	25	26	3	100

		Q33 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree?					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2010	4	11	23	60	2	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	2	7	16	71	3	100
France	Spring, 2010	4	10	17	70	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	3	13	19	64	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	1	6	31	62	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	11	23	33	25	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	8	14	29	44	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	11	14	24	45	6	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	21	29	25	22	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	20	24	28	26	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	1	3	13	84	0	100
China	Spring, 2010	12	36	33	17	2	100
India	Spring, 2010	33	30	16	16	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	10	18	29	42	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	11	24	37	27	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	30	21	16	23	10	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	7	20	47	22	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	5	5	16	72	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	6	5	9	78	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	6	8	19	65	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	10	12	18	59	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	22	12	20	46	1	100

		Q47 Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement. Men get more opportunities than women for jobs that pay well, even when women are as qualified as men for the job.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2010	26	42	20	9	3	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	31	39	15	12	4	100
France	Spring, 2010	50	30	8	12	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	49	35	8	6	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	35	33	21	10	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	38	45	11	3	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	35	29	20	9	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	17	35	22	15	10	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	15	29	26	28	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	15	24	30	19	12	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	10	19	20	50	1	100
China	Spring, 2010	20	53	20	5	2	100
India	Spring, 2010	43	40	10	4	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	17	29	32	21	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	35	45	14	5	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	29	31	17	12	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	24	46	24	4	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	25	33	21	19	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	43	23	12	21	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	23	20	22	33	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	32	28	15	24	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	34	28	17	18	2	100

		Q69a ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statements: a. Women should have the right to decide if they wear a veil						
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2010	70	26	1	2	1	100	983
	Spring, 2008	91	4	1	3	1	100	984
	Spring, 2007	82	11	4	1	1	100	943
	Summer, 2002	80	11	3	3	3	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2010	22	29	25	23	1	100	938
	Spring, 2008	24	31	30	9	6	100	937
	Spring, 2007	27	33	26	7	6	100	942
Jordan	Spring, 2010	20	28	24	26	2	100	968
	Spring, 2008	28	31	25	14	3	100	968
	Spring, 2007	33	28	28	9	2	100	965
	Summer, 2002	19	42	24	12	2	100	957
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	72	17	5	4	1	100	560
	Spring, 2008	71	14	8	6	0	100	619
	Spring, 2007	65	20	7	6	1	100	624
	Summer, 2002	68	22	3	5	2	100	588
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	32	60	7	1	0	100	898
	Spring, 2008	37	55	7	1	0	100	919
	Spring, 2007	41	50	8	1	1	100	928
	Summer, 2002	30	56	11	3	0	100	935
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	53	12	12	22	1	100	1898
	Spring, 2008	51	12	13	22	1	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	50	20	7	23	1	100	1930
	Summer, 2002	33	19	13	32	3	100	1982
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	30	15	17	36	2	100	443
	Spring, 2008	20	14	14	50	2	100	423
	Spring, 2007	31	20	22	26	2	100	613
	Summer, 2002	30	15	28	25	1	100	345

		Q69b Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statements: b. Women should be able to work outside the home					Total
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2010	81	16	1	1	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	84	13	1	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2010	72	25	1	2	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	79	18	2	1	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	60	37	2	0	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	54	38	5	2	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	67	28	3	1	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	68	27	3	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	19	5	6	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	23	38	25	13	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	22	36	27	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	14	43	24	14	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	71	25	4	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	25	4	4	1	100
China	Spring, 2010	42	55	2	1	0	100
India	Spring, 2010	72	23	2	2	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	21	67	12	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	22	58	15	4	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	64	30	5	0	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	47	22	10	19	2	100
	Summer, 2002	33	27	14	22	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	65	31	3	0	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	66	21	5	6	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	88	8	2	3	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	64	26	4	4	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	66	21	6	6	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	59	25	9	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	35	39	14	10	1	100

		Q69c Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statements: c. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2010	4	10	21	64	2	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	4	8	16	69	3	100
France	Spring, 2010	8	12	16	64	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	4	15	19	61	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	2	10	34	53	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	16	28	27	24	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	25	22	21	28	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	38	29	18	12	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	43	32	11	9	5	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	33	35	19	11	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	30	21	17	32	1	100
China	Spring, 2010	28	45	20	6	1	100
India	Spring, 2010	52	32	10	6	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	23	51	24	3	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	12	29	36	22	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	59	23	7	7	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	25	35	27	12	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	25	18	21	35	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	23	14	11	52	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	14	14	23	46	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	25	21	18	35	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	52	25	10	11	3	100

		Q80 On a different subject, do you think women should have equal rights with men, or shouldn't they?			Total
		Yes, should	No, should not	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2010	97	2	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	97	2	1	100
France	Spring, 2010	99	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	97	3	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	99	1	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	95	3	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	85	10	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	89	8	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	60	32	8	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	61	31	8	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	95	4	2	100
China	Spring, 2010	95	3	2	100
India	Spring, 2010	92	7	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	64	35	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	89	9	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	79	17	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	93	6	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	97	2	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	95	5	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2010	96	3	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	73	27	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	45	54	1	100

		Q81 ASK IF THINKS WOMEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS: (Survey country) has made most of the changes needed to give women equal rights with men OR (Survey country) needs to continue making changes to give women equal rights with men?				
		(Survey country) has made most of the changes needed to give women equal rights with men	(Survey country) needs to continue making changes to give women equal rights with men	DK/Refused	Total	N
United States	Spring, 2010	33	64	3	100	973
Britain	Spring, 2010	29	69	3	100	724
France	Spring, 2010	18	82	0	100	747
Germany	Spring, 2010	37	63	1	100	731
Spain	Spring, 2010	18	80	2	100	747
Poland	Spring, 2010	42	56	3	100	713
Russia	Spring, 2010	43	51	6	100	853
Turkey	Spring, 2010	32	64	4	100	898
Egypt	Spring, 2010	36	59	5	100	600
Jordan	Spring, 2010	61	37	1	100	611
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	47	51	2	100	952
China	Spring, 2010	53	46	1	100	3099
India	Spring, 2010	57	41	2	100	2016
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	58	41	1	100	652
Japan	Spring, 2010	8	89	3	100	624
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	34	60	7	100	1566
South Korea	Spring, 2010	27	71	2	100	662
Argentina	Spring, 2010	23	73	4	100	782
Brazil	Spring, 2010	15	84	1	100	945
Mexico	Spring, 2010	26	73	2	100	1251
Kenya	Spring, 2010	22	77	0	100	723
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	29	70	1	100	447

		Q93 What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life: one where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children or one where both have jobs and both take care of the house and children?			Total
		One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children?	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2010	25	71	4	100
	Summer, 2002	37	58	5	100
Britain	Spring, 2010	22	71	7	100
	Summer, 2002	23	71	6	100
	Spring, 1991	28	64	8	100
France	Spring, 2010	9	91	0	100
	Summer, 2002	13	86	1	100
	Spring, 1991	30	64	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2010	12	85	3	100
	Summer, 2002	18	80	2	100
	Spring, 1991	36	58	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2010	7	91	2	100
	Spring, 1991	30	67	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2010	28	68	4	100
	Summer, 2002	39	60	1	100
	Spring, 1991	57	41	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2010	25	74	1	100
	Summer, 2002	42	56	2	100
	Spring, 1991	48	47	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2010	25	72	2	100
	Summer, 2002	29	69	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2010	38	48	15	100
Jordan	Spring, 2010	40	47	13	100
	Summer, 2002	62	37	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2010	8	92	0	100
	Summer, 2002	35	64	1	100
China	Spring, 2010	21	78	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	86	1	100
India	Spring, 2010	37	60	3	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2010	43	56	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	54	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2010	27	68	5	100
	Summer, 2002	32	66	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2010	79	18	3	100
	Summer, 2002	63	34	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2010	33	65	2	100
	Summer, 2002	34	65	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2010	30	67	2	100
	Summer, 2002	35	63	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2010	15	84	0	100

		Q93 What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life: one where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children or one where both have jobs and both take care of the house and children?			
		One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children?	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2010	21	76	2	100
	Summer, 2002	32	67	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2010	18	81	1	100
	Summer, 2002	20	78	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2010	38	61	1	100
	Summer, 2002	21	78	1	100