

Pew Research Center
Pew Global Attitudes Project: Spring 2006 Survey
15 Nation Survey
–FINAL TOPLINE–⁴

United States – May 2-14, 2006 (N=1001)
Russia – April 6-16, 2006 (N=1000)
Nigeria – April 20-29, 2006 (N=1000)
China – April 7-18, 2006 (N=2180)
Japan – March 31 – April 21, 2006 (N=500)
India – April 15 – May 3, 2006 (N=2029)

Turkey – April 1-25, 2006 (N=1013)
Indonesia – April 8-30, 2006 (N=1022)
Pakistan – April 7-28, 2006 (N=1277)
Jordan – April 5-27, 2006 (N=1000)
Egypt – April 5-27, 2006 (N=1000)

Great Britain – April 4-26, 2006 (N=902, includes N=412 Muslim oversample)⁵
France – April 5-19, 2006 (N=905, includes N=400 Muslim oversample)
Germany – April 5-27, 2006 (N=902, includes N=413 Muslim oversample)
Spain – April 7 – May 4, 2006 (N=979, includes N=402 Muslim oversample)

NOTE: Data based on national samples except in China, India, and Pakistan where the sample was disproportionately or exclusively urban. See Methodological Appendix for details.

Q.1 Now thinking about (survey country), overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	29	65	6=100
May, 2005	39	57	4=100
March, 2004	39	55	6=100
April 8, 2003	50	41	9=100
Summer, 2002	41	55	4=100
Great Britain (GP)	35	58	6=99
May, 2005	44	51	5=100
March, 2004	38	58	4=100
May, 2003	46	49	5=100
March, 2003	30	63	7=100
Summer, 2002	32	64	4=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	51	38	11=100
France (GP)	20	80	1=101
May, 2005	28	71	*=99
March, 2004	32	68	*=100
May, 2003	44	56	*=100
March, 2003	31	67	2=100
Summer, 2002	32	67	1=100
France (Muslims)	33	67	*=100
Germany (GP)	29	67	5=101
May, 2005	25	73	2=100
March, 2004	20	78	2=100
May, 2003	25	73	2=100
March, 2003	18	79	3=100
Summer, 2002	31	66	2=99

⁴ Some questions in this topline were released with our June 13, 2006 report. However, data for the Muslim oversamples were not made available at that time.

⁵ General population data from Great Britain, France, Germany, and Spain includes the Muslim oversamples, but is weighted to be representative of the general population.

Q.1 CONTINUED...

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Germany (Muslims)	44	52	4=100
Spain (GP)	50	46	4=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	51	44	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	45	52	3=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	41	47	12=100
Spain (Muslims)	76	19	5=100
Russia	32	62	7=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	23	71	6=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	26	69	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	28	64	9=101
<i>March, 2003</i>	35	58	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	71	9=100
Egypt	55	42	2=99
Turkey	40	56	4=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	41	55	4=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	40	58	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	19	79	2=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	18	81	2=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	93	3=100
Indonesia	26	73	1=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	35	64	1=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	15	85	1=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	92	1=100
India	31	67	1=99
<i>May, 2005</i>	41	57	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	83	8=100
Pakistan	35	58	7=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	57	39	4=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	54	41	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	29	67	4=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	49	39	13=101
Jordan	53	44	3=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	69	30	1=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	59	30	11=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	42	56	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	21	78	1=100
Nigeria (GP)⁶	7	93	*=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	19	80	*=99
Nigeria (Christians)	5	95	0=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	20	80	0=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	8	92	*=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	19	80	1=100
China	81	13	6=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	72	19	10=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	48	33	19=100
Japan	27	72	1=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	12	86	2=100

⁶ The Nigeria sample includes 514 Christians and 468 Muslims. The general population sample is weighted to reflect the demographic characteristics of the population.

Q.2 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)? [READ ITEMS a. AND b. FIRST, FOLLOWED BY ROTATING ITEMS c. THRU k.]

	--- FAVORABLE ---			--- UNFAVORABLE ---			Don't know/ Refused
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some what</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some what</u>	
a. The United States							
United States	77	49	28	17	7	10	5=99
May, 2005	83	50	33	14	4	10	3=100
Great Britain (GP)	56	11	45	33	13	20	11=100
May, 2005	55	13	42	38	11	27	7=100
March, 2004	58	15	43	34	10	24	8=100
May, 2003	70	18	52	26	12	14	5=101
March, 2003	48	14	34	40	16	24	11=99
Summer, 2002	75	27	48	16	4	12	9=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	23	6	17	65	47	18	14=102
France (GP)	39	2	37	60	17	43	1=100
May, 2005	43	3	40	57	15	42	*=100
March, 2004	37	6	31	62	20	42	1=100
May, 2003	43	9	34	57	19	38	*=100
March, 2003	31	6	25	67	22	45	2=100
Summer, 2002	63	9	54	34	8	26	2=99
France (Muslims)	30	4	26	69	31	38	1=100
Germany (GP)	37	2	35	60	14	46	3=100
May, 2005	41	4	37	54	10	44	5=100
March, 2004	38	3	35	59	10	49	3=100
May, 2003	45	6	39	54	12	42	1=100
March, 2003	25	4	21	71	30	41	4=100
Summer, 2002	61	9	52	35	4	31	4=100
Germany (Muslims)	24	4	20	67	42	25	10=101
Spain (GP)	23	4	19	73	36	37	5=101
May, 2005	41	14	27	50	16	34	9=100
May, 2003	38	8	30	56	27	29	6=100
March, 2003	14	3	11	74	39	35	12=100
Spain (Muslims)	19	4	15	76	55	21	5=100
Russia	43	9	34	47	19	28	10=100
May, 2005	52	9	43	40	10	30	8=100
March, 2004	47	9	38	44	15	29	10=101
May, 2003	36	11	25	55	23	32	9=100
March, 2003	28	4	24	68	25	43	4=100
Summer, 2002	61	8	53	33	6	27	6=100
Egypt	30	5	25	69	36	33	1=100
Turkey	12	2	10	76	67	9	12=100
May, 2005	23	4	19	67	54	13	10=100
March, 2004	30	6	24	63	45	18	7=100
May, 2003	15	2	13	83	68	15	3=101
March, 2003	12	3	9	84	67	17	5=101
Summer, 2002	30	6	24	55	42	13	15=100

Q.2 CONTINUED...

--- FAVORABLE ---

--- UNFAVORABLE ---

	--- FAVORABLE ---			--- UNFAVORABLE ---			Don't know/ Refused
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	
Indonesia	30	7	23	67	25	42	4=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	38	6	32	57	17	40	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	15	2	13	83	48	35	1=99
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	61	5	56	36	9	27	3=100
India	56	18	38	28	14	14	16=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	71	29	42	17	9	8	12=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	54	22	32	27	16	11	19=100
Pakistan	27	7	20	56	42	14	17=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	23	6	17	60	48	12	17=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	21	4	17	61	50	11	18=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	13	3	10	81	71	10	6=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	10	2	8	69	58	11	20=99
Jordan	15	6	9	85	55	30	*=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	21	9	12	80	59	21	0=101
<i>March, 2004</i>	5	2	3	93	67	26	1=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	1	*	1	99	83	16	0=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25	6	19	75	57	18	*=100
Nigeria (GP)	62	34	28	36	16	20	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	61	31	30	36	21	15	2=99
Nigeria (Christians)	89	55	34	8	3	5	4=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	85	49	36	13	5	8	2=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	32	11	21	67	31	36	1=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	38	14	24	59	37	22	3=100
China	47	9	38	43	6	37	10=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	42	5	37	53	13	40	5=100
Japan	63	8	55	35	6	29	3=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	72	13	59	26	3	23	2=100

b. Americans

United States	85	53	32	9	3	6	7=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	88	49	39	9	1	8	2=99
Great Britain (GP)	69	20	49	21	5	16	10=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	70	18	52	22	4	18	8=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	73	21	52	19	5	14	8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	80	27	53	15	5	10	5=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	83	25	58	11	3	8	8=102
Great Britain (Muslims)	39	7	32	43	25	18	18=100
France (GP)	65	5	60	35	8	27	*=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	64	5	59	36	7	29	*=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	53	5	48	43	13	30	3=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	58	13	45	42	13	29	*=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	71	10	61	26	5	21	3=100
France (Muslims)	48	7	41	51	15	36	2=101
Germany (GP)	66	5	61	26	4	22	8=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	65	8	57	24	4	20	11=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	68	9	59	25	5	20	6=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	67	15	52	29	7	22	4=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	70	12	58	23	3	20	7=100
Germany (Muslims)	44	11	33	46	28	18	11=101
Spain (GP)	37	4	33	51	18	33	11=99
<i>May, 2005</i>	55	16	39	30	8	22	15=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	47	11	36	41	16	25	13=101

Q.2 CONTINUED...

--- FAVORABLE ---

--- UNFAVORABLE ---

	--- FAVORABLE ---			--- UNFAVORABLE ---			Don't know/ Refused
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	
Spain (Muslims)	33	6	27	54	34	20	13=100
Russia	57	11	46	34	11	23	10=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	61	10	51	29	6	23	11=101
<i>March, 2004</i>	64	13	51	26	8	18	11=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	65	17	48	25	7	18	10=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	67	9	58	24	3	21	9=100
Egypt	36	8	28	63	33	30	1=100
Turkey	17	2	15	69	55	14	14=100
<i>March, 2005</i>	23	4	19	63	46	17	14=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	32	6	26	53	32	21	15=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	32	5	27	60	43	17	8=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	31	5	26	50	38	12	19=100
Indonesia	36	6	30	60	18	42	5=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	46	8	38	46	9	37	8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	56	6	50	42	11	31	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	65	5	60	32	7	25	3=100
India	67	23	44	26	12	14	7=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	71	28	43	18	9	9	11=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	58	24	34	23	15	8	19=100
Pakistan	27	5	22	52	34	18	20=99
<i>May, 2005</i>	22	5	17	55	41	14	22=99
<i>March, 2004</i>	25	5	20	47	34	13	27=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	38	8	30	51	40	11	11=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	17	3	14	62	50	12	21=100
Jordan	38	2	36	61	30	31	1=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	34	9	25	66	39	27	0=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	21	4	17	73	33	40	6=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	18	3	15	82	46	36	*=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	53	21	32	46	29	17	1=100
Nigeria (GP)	56	28	28	40	19	21	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	67	32	35	29	17	12	3=99
Nigeria (Christians)	86	45	41	9	4	5	6=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	88	50	38	10	4	6	2=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	23	9	14	75	36	39	3=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	48	16	32	47	29	18	5=100
China	49	6	43	39	5	34	12=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	43	5	38	49	11	38	8=100
Japan	82	16	66	16	3	13	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	73	10	63	24	2	22	3=100

j. Iran

United States	25	8	17	57	31	26	19=101
<i>Feb., 2006⁷</i>	7	1	6	86	46	40	7=100
<i>Feb., 2004</i>	17	3	14	77	31	46	6=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	13	2	11	79	31	48	8=100
<i>Feb., 2002</i>	11	2	9	84	38	46	5=100
<i>August, 1998</i>	11	1	10	75	40	35	14=100
<i>March, 1996</i>	6	1	5	84	46	38	10=100
<i>Aug., 1991</i>	13	1	12	79	35	44	9=100
<i>Aug., 1989</i>	5	1	4	89	62	27	6=100

⁷

The 1989, 1991, and 2002-2006 trends from Gallup.

Q.2 CONTINUED...

	--- FAVORABLE ---			--- UNFAVORABLE ---			Don't know/ Refused
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u> <u>what</u>	
Great Britain (GP)	34	3	31	39	15	24	28=101
Great Britain (Muslims)	71	30	41	10	3	7	20=101
France (GP)	22	1	21	77	30	47	*=99
France (Muslims)	48	11	37	51	15	36	1=100
Germany (GP)	12	1	11	82	32	50	6=100
Germany (Muslims)	40	13	27	44	21	23	15=99
Spain (GP)	23	3	20	66	32	34	11=100
Spain (Muslims)	68	24	44	24	10	14	7=99
Russia	43	10	33	38	9	29	20=101
Egypt	59	13	46	39	9	30	1=99
Turkey	53	18	35	35	20	15	12=100
Indonesia	77	22	55	16	2	14	7=100
India	31	7	24	49	29	20	20=100
Pakistan	72	41	31	10	4	6	18=100
Jordan	49	12	37	51	18	33	1=101
Nigeria (GP)	43	19	24	44	25	19	14=101
Nigeria (Christians)	10	2	8	70	46	24	20=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	78	38	40	17	4	13	5=100
China	26	2	24	48	8	40	26=100
Japan	24	3	21	68	15	53	8=100

Q.3 Which of the following phrases comes closer to describing your view? I favor the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the U.S.-led efforts to fight terrorism.

	Favor		Oppose		Don't know/ Refused	
	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Refused</u>	
United States	73	19	73	19	8=100	
May, 2005	76	18	76	18	6=100	
March, 2004	81	13	81	13	6=100	
Summer, 2002	89	8	89	8	3=100	
Great Britain (GP)	49	42	49	42	10=101	
May, 2005	51	40	51	40	9=100	
March, 2004	63	30	63	30	7=100	
May, 2003	63	30	63	30	7=100	
Summer, 2002	69	23	69	23	8=100	
Great Britain (Muslims)	13	77	13	77	10=100	
France (GP)	43	57	43	57	1=101	
May, 2005	51	48	51	48	1=100	
March, 2004	50	47	50	47	3=100	
May, 2003	60	39	60	39	1=100	
Summer, 2002	75	23	75	23	3=101	
France (Muslims)	21	78	21	78	1=100	
Germany (GP)	47	50	47	50	3=100	
May, 2005	50	45	50	45	5=100	
March, 2004	55	43	55	43	2=100	
May, 2003	60	35	60	35	5=100	
Summer, 2002	70	25	70	25	5=100	
Germany (Muslims)	31	62	31	62	7=100	
Spain (GP)	19	76	19	76	5=100	
May, 2005	26	67	26	67	7=100	
May, 2003	63	32	63	32	5=100	

Q.3 CONTINUED...

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Spain (Muslims)	12	83	5=100
Russia	52	35	13=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	55	34	11=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	73	20	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	51	28	21=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	73	16	11=100
Egypt	10	82	8=100
Turkey	14	77	9=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	17	71	12=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	37	56	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	22	71	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	58	12=100
Indonesia	39	57	4=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	50	42	8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	23	72	5=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	31	64	5=100
India	65	30	5=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	52	41	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	65	10	25=100
Pakistan	30	50	19=99
<i>May, 2005</i>	22	52	26=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	16	60	25=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	16	74	10=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	45	35=100
Jordan	16	74	11=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	12	86	1=99
<i>March, 2004</i>	12	78	10=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	2	97	1=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	85	2=100
Nigeria (GP)	49	47	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	60	36	4=100
Nigeria (Christians)	77	19	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	87	11	2=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	19	77	3=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	36	59	5=100
China	19	63	18=100
Japan	26	72	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	61	32	7=100

Q.4 Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing that people (INSERT) come to live and work in this country?

a. From the Middle East and North Africa

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Great Britain (GP)	57	32	11=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	61	30	10=101
<i>November, 2002</i>	53	40	7=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	75	14	12=101
France (GP)	58	41	1=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	53	45	2=100
<i>November, 2002</i>	44	53	3=100
France (Muslims)	83	17	1=101

Q.4a CONTINUED...

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Germany (GP)	34	59	7=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	34	57	9=100
<i>November, 2002</i>	39	53	8=100
Germany (Muslims)	42	46	13=101
Spain (GP)	62	33	5=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	67	26	7=100
Spain (Muslims)	85	10	5=100

b. From East European countries

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Great Britain (GP)	58	31	11=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	62	28	10=100
<i>November, 2002</i>	53	41	6=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	68	19	13=100
France (GP)	58	41	1=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	52	47	1=100
<i>November, 2002</i>	47	50	3=100
France (Muslims)	74	26	1=101
Germany (GP)	36	59	6=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	31	60	9=100
<i>November, 2002</i>	39	53	8=100
Germany (Muslims)	30	60	10=100
Spain (GP)	60	35	5=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	72	22	6=100
Spain (Muslims)	75	16	9=100

IF CHRISTIAN ASK 'CHRISTIAN', IF MUSLIM ASK 'MUSLIM', IF HINDU ASK 'HINDU':

Q.6 Do you think of yourself first as (name of country's people) or first as a (Muslim/Christian/Hindu)?

	<u>Country's people</u>	<u>Christian</u>	<u>Both equally (VOL)</u>	<u>Other (VOL)</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
United States	48	42	7	1	2=100	(N=820)
Great Britain	59	24	8	7	2=100	(N=215)
France	83	14	3	*	=100	(N=325)
Germany	59	33	8	1	=100	(N=285)
Spain	60	14	21	4	1=100	(N=786)
Russia	63	16	20	1	1=101	(N=790)
Nigeria	43	53	3	0	1=100	(N=514)

	<u>Country's people</u>	<u>Muslim</u>	<u>Both equally (VOL)</u>	<u>Other (VOL)</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	7	81	8	1	3=100	(N=412)
France (Muslims)	42	46	10	*	2=100	(N=400)
Germany (Muslims)	13	66	9	8	3=100	(N=413)
Spain (Muslims)	3	69	25	2	=99	(N=402)
Egypt	23	59	18	*	0=100	(N=936)
Turkey	19	51	30	*	=100	(N=1001)
<i>May 2005</i>	29	43	27	-	1=100	
Indonesia	39	36	25	0	0=100	(N=909)
<i>May 2005</i>	35	39	26	-	=100	
Pakistan	6	87	7	*	0=100	(N=1233)
<i>May 2005</i>	7	79	13	-	1=100	

Q.6 CONTINUED...

	Country's <u>people</u>	<u>Muslim</u>	Both equally <u>(VOL)</u>	Other <u>(VOL)</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
Jordan	21	67	12		0=100	(N=972)
May 2005	23	63	13	-	*=99	
Nigeria	25	71	2	*	2=100	(N=468)

	Country's <u>people</u>	<u>Hindu</u>	Both equally <u>(VOL)</u>	Other <u>(VOL)</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
India	90	10	*	0	*=100	(N=1720)

ASK ALL:

Q.9 In your opinion, how many Europeans do you think are hostile toward Muslims – would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	<u>Most</u>	<u>Many</u>	Just <u>some</u>	Very <u>few</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Great Britain (GP)	15	25	38	18	4=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	24	18	34	18	6=100
France (GP)	19	37	28	17	*=101
France (Muslims)	18	21	32	28	1=100
Germany (GP)	18	45	27	7	3=100
Germany (Muslims)	22	29	22	21	7=101
Spain (GP)	26	34	27	8	5=100
Spain (Muslims)	10	21	32	32	6=101
Russia⁸	12	26	40	14	8=100
Egypt	30	33	30	7	1=101
Turkey	20	37	26	9	7=99
Indonesia	10	26	40	17	7=100
Pakistan	38	23	10	7	21=99
Jordan	22	28	36	13	1=100
Nigeria (GP)	11	27	26	20	16=100
Nigeria (Christians)	9	19	22	27	23=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	14	36	30	13	7=100

Q.9b In your opinion, how many Americans do you think are hostile toward Muslims – would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	<u>Most</u>	<u>Many</u>	Just <u>some</u>	Very <u>few</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	13	26	37	19	6=100
Egypt	26	31	28	15	1=101
Turkey	26	35	23	8	8=100
Indonesia	14	29	35	17	6=101
Pakistan	35	24	14	6	21=100
Jordan	21	30	30	18	1=100
Nigeria (GP)	15	28	25	18	15=101
Nigeria (Christians)	11	17	23	26	22=99
Nigeria (Muslims)	19	40	26	9	5=99

⁸ In Russia the question was worded: "...how many Russians do you think are hostile toward Muslims..."

Q.15 Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt (survey country) customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger (survey country) society?⁹

	<u>Adopt customs</u>	<u>Want to be distinct</u>	<u>Both (VOL)</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	33	44	6	16=99
May, 2005	32	49	6	13=100
Great Britain (GP)	22	64	6	7=99
May, 2005	19	61	12	9=101
Great Britain (Muslims)	41	35	12	12=100
France (GP)	46	53	*	1=100
May, 2005	36	59	4	1=100
France (Muslims)	78	21	1	1=101
Germany (GP)	17	76	4	3=100
May, 2005	9	88	1	2=100
Germany (Muslims)	30	52	9	10=101
Spain (GP)	21	67	7	4=99
May, 2005	20	68	8	4=100
Spain (Muslims)	53	27	16	5=101
Russia	10	69	13	9=101
May, 2005	12	72	9	8=101
India	43	48	5	4=100
May, 2005	28	61	5	6=100

Q.16 In your opinion, how strong a sense of Islamic identity do Muslims in our country have - very strong, fairly strong, not too strong, or not strong at all?

	<u>Very strong</u>	<u>Fairly strong</u>	<u>Not too strong</u>	<u>Not strong at all</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	21	38	20	6	15=100
May, 2005	20	45	17	5	13=100
Great Britain (GP)	31	48	8	2	10=99
May, 2005	29	51	8	2	10=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	28	44	19	6	3=100
France (GP)	14	62	18	5	1=100
May, 2005	19	63	13	4	1=100
France (Muslims)	17	58	17	8	1=101
Germany (GP)	39	45	10	2	3=99
May, 2005	33	41	14	4	7=99
Germany (Muslims)	18	28	35	14	5=100
Spain (GP)	35	44	11	2	9=101
May, 2005	30	44	12	2	12=100
Spain (Muslims)	24	40	28	4	4=100
Russia	13	31	29	5	23=101
May, 2005	10	35	31	5	20=101
India	49	33	11	2	5=100
May, 2005	38	39	13	3	7=100

⁹ In Russia and India, the question was worded "...Muslims in our country..."

Q.17 In your opinion, these days do you think there is a growing sense of Islamic identity among Muslims in our country or don't you think so?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK/Refused</u>
United States	47	34	20=101
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>20=100</i>
Great Britain (GP)	69	17	14=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>16=100</i>
Great Britain (Muslims)	77	19	5=101
France (GP)	68	31	1=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>1=100</i>
France (Muslims)	58	42	0=100
Germany (GP)	72	22	6=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>7=100</i>
Germany (Muslims)	54	38	8=100
Spain (GP)	46	37	17=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>18=100</i>
Spain (Muslims)	46	41	13=100
Russia	56	21	22=99
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>24=100</i>
India	69	25	6=100
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>8=100</i>

ASK IF THINKS GROWING SENSE OF ISLAMIC IDENTITY (Q17=1):

Q.18 Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
United States	37	46	17=100	(N=485)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>10=100</i>	
Great Britain (GP)	27	59	15=101	(N=646)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>13=100</i>	
Great Britain (Muslims)	86	9	5=100	(N=314)
France (GP)	11	87	2=100	(N=576)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>2=100</i>	
France (Muslims)	59	38	3=100	(N=232)
Germany (GP)	11	83	6=100	(N=576)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>5=100</i>	
Germany (Muslims)	48	37	16=101	(N=225)
Spain (GP)	13	82	5=100	(N=452)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>8=100</i>	
Spain (Muslims)	75	14	11=100	(N=187)
Russia	24	54	23=101	(N=562)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>16=100</i>	
India	21	78	2=101	(N=1408)
<i>May, 2005</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>2=100</i>	

ASK IF GROWING ISLAMIC IDENTITY IS A BAD THING (Q18=2):

Q.19 Which one of the following worries you most about Islamic identity in our country today?
(READ LIST) It can lead to violence; it can lead to a loss of personal freedoms; it will prevent Muslims from integrating into our society.¹⁰

	<u>Lead to violence</u>	<u>Loss of freedoms</u>	<u>Prevent integration</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
United States	48	20	27	5=100	(N=236)
May, 2005	47	23	23	7=100	
Great Britain (GP)	38	8	49	5=100	(N=217)
May, 2005	30	12	54	4=100	
France (GP)	50	17	33	*=100	(N=392)
May, 2005	50	25	25	*=100	
France (Muslims)	40	15	45	0=100	(N=89)
Germany (GP)	50	8	42	*=100	(N=379)
May, 2005	41	12	46	1=100	
Germany (Muslims)	19	12	58	11=100	(N=87)
Spain (GP)	48	5	41	6=100	(N=244)
May, 2005	48	18	30	4=100	
Russia	54	18	17	11=100	(N=301)
May, 2005	66	11	18	5=100	
India	68	22	8	2=100	(N=1095)
May, 2005	57	22	13	8=100	

ASK ALL:

Q.20 How concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism in our country these days?
Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about the rise of Islamic extremism in our country these days?

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	38	34	16	8	4=100
May, 2005	31	39	19	9	3=101
Great Britain (GP)	42	35	17	5	1=100
May, 2005	34	36	22	6	2=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	43	26	16	13	3=101
France (GP)	30	46	16	8	*=100
May, 2005	32	41	18	8	*=99
France (Muslims)	26	33	20	21	*=100
Germany (GP)	40	42	11	6	1=100
May, 2005	35	43	14	7	1=100
Germany (Muslims)	23	30	16	28	3=100
Spain (GP)	35	31	22	10	2=100
May, 2005	43	34	15	7	1=100
Spain (Muslims)	21	25	24	25	6=101
Russia	40	34	13	9	4=100
May, 2005	52	32	9	4	3=100
Egypt	29	39	19	11	2=100
Turkey	18	28	18	21	16=101
Indonesia	16	27	37	17	3=100
India	51	34	8	4	3=100
May, 2005	48	36	9	4	3=100
Pakistan	50	24	4	4	18=100
Jordan	33	36	22	8	1=100

¹⁰

Due to small sample sizes data are not reported for British Muslims and Spanish Muslims.

Q.20 CONTINUED...

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Nigeria (GP)	25	29	24	21	1=100
Nigeria (Christians)	26	23	25	24	2=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	25	36	23	16	*=100

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.24 How concerned, if at all, are you about the future of Muslims in this country – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	49	31	12	7	2=101
France (Muslims)	38	34	14	14	*=100
Germany (Muslims)	28	31	15	25	2=101
Spain (Muslims)	30	39	20	9	2=100

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.25 Overall, do you think that the quality of life for Muslim women in (survey country) is better, worse, or about the same as the quality of life for women in most Muslim countries?

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	58	13	25	4=100
France (Muslims)	62	16	21	*=99
Germany (Muslims)	50	17	31	2=100
Spain (Muslims)	46	16	36	2=100

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.26 Please tell me how worried you are about each the following issues related to Muslims living in (survey country). The first one is [READ ITEM]. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about [READ ITEM, ROTATE]?

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
a. A decline in the importance of religion among (survey country's) Muslims					
Great Britain (Muslims)	45	28	15	9	2=99
France (Muslims)	21	36	20	23	*=100
Germany (Muslims)	18	26	16	37	3=100
Spain (Muslims)	18	29	21	30	2=100
b. Muslim women in (survey country) taking on modern roles in society					
Great Britain (Muslims)	22	22	27	27	2=100
France (Muslims)	16	30	18	34	2=100
Germany (Muslims)	9	11	16	58	6=100
Spain (Muslims)	10	22	20	45	2=99

Q.26 CONTINUED...

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
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- c. The influence of music, movies, and television on Muslim youth in (survey country)

Great Britain (Muslims)	44	26	19	9	2=100
France (Muslims)	17	25	22	36	0=100
Germany (Muslims)	18	27	14	39	2=100
Spain (Muslims)	17	21	19	41	2=100

- d. Unemployment among (survey country) Muslims

Great Britain (Muslims)	46	32	13	6	4=101
France (Muslims)	52	32	9	7	0=100
Germany (Muslims)	56	25	8	9	3=100
Spain (Muslims)	55	28	10	7	1=101

- e. Extremism among (survey country) Muslims

Great Britain (Muslims)	44	26	15	11	4=100
France (Muslims)	30	35	17	19	*=101
Germany (Muslims)	23	30	16	24	7=100
Spain (Muslims)	22	24	22	29	3=100

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND ASK ALL IN NIGERIA:

- Q.27 Do you think there is a struggle in (survey country) between moderate Muslims and Islamic fundamentalists or don't you think so?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	58	35	7=100
France (Muslims)	56	43	1=100
German (Muslims)	49	40	12=101
Spain (Muslims)	21	65	14=100
Nigeria (GP)	35	45	20=100
Nigeria (Christians)	35	33	33=101
Nigeria (Muslims)	36	60	4=100

ASK IF THINKS THERE IS A STRUGGLE (Q27=1)

- Q.28 Which side do you identify with more in this struggle, moderate Muslims or Islamic fundamentalists?

	<u>Moderate Muslims</u>	<u>Islamic fundamentalists</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	66	25	9=100	(N=242)
France (Muslims)	89	10	1=100	(N=219)
German (Muslims)	75	14	12=101	(N=193)
Spain (Muslims)	68	18	14=100	(N=84)
Nigeria (GP)	49	47	4=100	(N=352)
Nigeria (Christians)	48	47	6=101	(N=178)
Nigeria (Muslims)	49	49	2=100	(N=168)

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.31 In the last two years, have you personally had a bad experience due to your race, ethnicity, or religion, or hasn't this happened to you?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Great Britain (Muslims)	28	72	*=100
France (Muslims)	37	63	0=100
Germany (Muslims)	19	81	*=100
Spain (Muslims)	25	74	1=100

ASK ALL:

Q.32 Have you heard about last year's riots by youths from immigrant and working class suburbs in France and elsewhere? [NOT ASKED IN FRANCE]

	<u>Yes, have heard</u>	<u>No, haven't heard</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	55	44	1=100
Great Britain (GP)	80	20	0=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	63	36	1=100
Germany (GP)	91	8	1=100
Germany (Muslims)	86	14	0=100
Spain (GP)	78	20	2=100
Spain (Muslims)	69	30	1=100
Russia	67	28	4=99
Egypt	35	63	2=100
Turkey	61	34	5=100
Indonesia	18	72	11=101
India	26	54	20=100
Pakistan	11	65	24=100
Jordan	47	50	3=100
Nigeria (GP)	23	71	6=100
Nigeria (Christians)	31	63	7=101
Nigeria (Muslims)	15	80	6=101
China	27	63	11=101
Japan	89	11	0=100

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT RIOTS (Q32=1)

Q.33 Regardless of how you feel about the riots, were you sympathetic to the youths from immigrant and working class suburbs in France who felt frustrated by their place in French society, or not?¹¹

	<u>Yes, sympathetic</u>	<u>No, not sympathetic</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
United States	48	44	8=100	(N=704)
Great Britain (GP)	62	26	12=100	(N=650)
Great Britain (Muslims)	75	17	8=100	(N=257)
France (GP)	46	54	*=100	(N=905)
France (Muslims)	63	36	*=99	(N=400)
Germany (GP)	64	32	4=100	(N=815)
Germany (Muslims)	53	38	9=100	(N=355)
Spain (GP)	37	57	6=100	(N=731)
Spain (Muslims)	63	30	6=99	(N=280)
Russia	57	34	10=101	(N=674)

¹¹ In France, this question was asked of all respondents.

ASK ALL:

Q.34 Have you heard about the dispute about the publication of cartoons with the image of the prophet Muhammad?

	Yes, <u>have heard</u>	No, <u>haven't heard</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	65	34	1=100
Great Britain (GP)	88	12	0=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	96	4	0=100
France (GP)	86	14	0=100
France (Muslims)	93	7	0=100
Germany (GP)	91	9	0=100
Germany (Muslims)	96	4	0=100
Spain (GP)	84	15	1=100
Spain (Muslims)	80	19	1=100
Russia	71	26	3=100
Egypt	98	2	*=100
Turkey	89	8	3=100
Indonesia	75	21	4=100
India	44	42	14=100
Pakistan	87	8	5=100
Jordan	99	1	*=100
Nigeria (GP)	79	19	2=100
Nigeria (Christians)	69	27	4=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	91	8	1=100
China	23	67	10=100
Japan	64	36	*=100

ASK IF HEARD OF MUHAMMAD CARTOON (Q34=1):

Q.35 How did you first hear about this controversy? (READ)

	On the <u>radio</u>	On <u>television</u>	From a <u>newspaper</u>	From a friend/ <u>family member</u>	In your <u>church/mosque</u>	Internet/ <u>website</u>	Other <u>(VOL)</u>	DK/Ref	(N)
United States	11	63	12	5	*	7	1	1=100	(N=704)
Great Britain (GP)	20	55	20	3	*	1	*	1=100	(N=820)
Great Britain (Muslims)	7	56	14	15	1	4	2	1=100	(N=395)
France (GP)	23	59	12	3	*	2	0	*=100	(N=804)
France (Muslims)	7	65	12	9	2	5	*	0=100	(N=372)
Germany (GP)	15	59	17	3	0	4	1	1=100	(N=865)
Germany (Muslims)	5	73	9	8	*	4	*	*=99	(N=401)
Spain (GP)	2	57	30	8	0	3	*	*=100	(N=806)
Spain (Muslims)	1	54	17	18	6	3	1	0=100	(N=321)
Russia	9	85	4	1	0	1	*	1=101	(N=707)
Egypt	10	64	4	17	2	2	1	0=100	(N=922)
Turkey	1	96	2	1	*	1	0	0=101	(N=899)
Indonesia	1	89	3	6	1	*	*	0=100	(N=760)
India	3	67	25	4	1	0	*	*=100	(N=914)
Pakistan	12	43	13	29	2	*	1	*=100	(N=1151)
Jordan	6	57	10	21	2	2	1	0=99	(N=987)
Nigeria (GP)	32	21	5	38	3	1	0	*=100	(N=791)
Nigeria (Christians)	18	35	11	34	0	1	0	0=99	(N=356)
Nigeria (Muslims)	44	10	1	40	5	*	0	*=100	(N=425)

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.39 Now I'm going to read you a list of individuals and organizations. Please tell me which one of these you trust the most to offer you guidance as a Muslim. [READ LIST] your local Imam or sheik, national religious leaders in (survey country), religious leaders on television, Imams and institutions outside our country, such as al-Azhar or the Saudi Imams of Mecca and Medina.

	Local Imam or sheik	National religious leaders	Religious leaders on television	Imams and institutions outside	None (VOL)	DK/Ref
Great Britain (Muslims)	42	4	4	28	16	6=100
France (Muslims)	26	18	6	31	19	1=101
Germany (Muslims)	18	25	3	12	32	10=100
Spain (Muslims)	26	5	4	30	30	6=101
Egypt	29	30	22	16	3	*=100
Turkey	27	37	6	7	16	8=101
Indonesia	60	30	3	4	2	1=100
Pakistan	46	19	6	11	7	11=100
Jordan	25	24	25	26	0	*=100
Nigeria	64	13	3	11	9	*=100

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY:

Q.39b Which one of these do you trust the second most to offer you guidance as a Muslim. [READ LIST] your local Imam or sheik, national religious leaders in (survey country), religious leaders on television, Imams and institutions outside our country, such as al-Azhar or the Saudi Imams of Mecca and Medina.

	Local Imam or sheik	National religious leaders	Religious leaders on television	Imams and institutions outside	DK/Ref
Egypt	15	21	29	26	9=100
Turkey	27	21	7	7	38=100
Indonesia	23	45	20	6	6=100
Pakistan	14	28	12	10	36=100
Jordan	28	19	19	30	4=100
Nigeria	20	26	13	20	21=100

Q.46 Now thinking about the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?

	Israel	Palestinians	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	Don't know/ Refused
United States	48	13	4	14	21=100
March, 2004	46	12	8	15	19=99
Mid-July, 2003	41	13	8	18	20=100
April, 2002	41	13	6	21	19=100
Mid-Oct., 2001	47	10	8	18	17=100
Early Sept., 2001	40	17	6	23	14=100
Sept. 1997	48	13	5	16	18=100
Sept. 1993	45	21	3	18	12=100
Chicago CFR 1990	34	13	7	26	20=100
Chicago CFR 1978	38	12	8	15	13=100
Great Britain (GP)	24	29	5	22	19=99
March, 2004	22	28	15	18	17=100
April, 2002	17	28	11	23	21=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	3	75	4	8	10=100
France (GP)	38	38	9	12	4=101
March, 2004	20	28	11	30	11=100
April, 2002	19	36	8	25	12=100
France (Muslims)	6	78	8	7	2=101

Q.46 CONTINUED...

	<u>Israel</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>Both</u> (VOL)	<u>Neither</u> (VOL)	<u>Don't know/</u> <u>Refused</u>
Germany (GP)	37	18	4	31	11=101
<i>March, 2004</i>	24	24	7	32	12=99
<i>April, 2002</i>	24	26	4	33	13=100
Germany (Muslims)	14	50	4	22	10=100
Spain (GP)	9	32	16	34	9=100
Spain (Muslims)	2	75	7	11	4=99
Russia	21	16	12	37	14=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	23	14	15	34	14=100
Egypt	2	97	1	*	*=100
Turkey	5	63	2	16	14=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	6	63	4	16	11=100
Indonesia	4	72	5	12	7=100
India	20	22	19	11	27=99
Pakistan	6	59	7	6	23=101
<i>March, 2004</i>	1	81	1	2	14=99
Jordan	1	97	1	1	*=100
<i>March, 2004</i>	1	93	*	4	2=100
Nigeria (GP)	29	35	18	6	12=100
Nigeria (Christians)	47	12	16	10	15=100
Nigeria (Muslims)	10	61	19	2	8=100
China	7	23	12	15	42=99
Japan	25	23	8	29	16=101

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT HAMAS WINNING THE ELECTION (Q42b=1):

Q.47 Do you think it will be good or bad for the Palestinian people that Hamas won the election in January?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>Don't know/</u> <u>Refused</u>	(N)
United States	20	50	30=100	(N=644)
Great Britain (GP)	32	34	34=100	(N=622)
Great Britain (Muslims)	56	18	26=100	(N=294)
France (GP)	24	69	7=100	(N=748)
France (Muslims)	44	46	10=100	(N=332)
Germany (GP)	11	71	17=99	(N=719)
Germany (Muslims)	32	37	32=101	(N=284)
Spain (GP)	28	47	25=100	(N=705)
Spain (Muslims)	57	22	21=100	(N=315)
Russia	24	32	44=100	(N=518)
Egypt	76	13	11=100	(N=918)
Turkey	44	23	33=100	(N=567)
Indonesia	61	23	16=100	(N=310)
India	48	30	22=100	(N=452)
Pakistan	87	4	9=100	(N=303)
Jordan	68	16	16=100	(N=969)
Nigeria (GP)	47	39	14=100	(N=273)
Nigeria (Christians)	31	55	14=100	(N=145)
Nigeria (Muslims)	64	21	15=100	(N=126)

ASK ALL:

Q.51 Would you favor or oppose Iran acquiring nuclear weapons?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	3	92	5=100
Great Britain (GP)	5	89	6=100
Great Britain (Muslims)	40	41	19=100
France (GP)	7	92	*=99
France (Muslims)	29	71	1=101
Germany (GP)	3	97	1=101
Germany (Muslims)	14	78	9=101
Russia	11	82	8=101
Egypt	44	42	14=100
Turkey	23	61	16=100
Indonesia	30	59	11=100
India	25	59	16=100
Pakistan	52	15	32=99
Jordan	45	42	12=99
Nigeria (GP)	28	66	7=101
Nigeria (Christians)	15	79	7=101
Nigeria (Muslims)	42	51	7=100
China	18	52	29=99
Japan	4	95	1=100