

**Pew Global Attitudes Project
August - September 2009 Survey
Topline Results**

Countries included in the survey:

Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria, Lithuania, Ukraine, Russia, Britain,
France, Germany, Italy, Spain and the United States.

Methodological notes:

- Data based on national samples.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns always show 100%, however, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- The 2007, 2008, and 2009 Global Attitudes surveys use a different process to generate topline than previous Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from previously published numbers.
- In the 1991 Pulse of Europe survey in Britain, France, Italy and Spain, the questionnaire was split into two forms, each of which was administered to approximately one-half of the sample. The following questions were asked of Form A respondents: Q10, Q22Roma, Q22NAfricans, Q36, Q40a, Q40d, Q40g, and Q40j. Form B respondents received these questions: Q40b, Q40e, and Q40h.
- Questions held for future release: Q1, Q49, Q50a, Q50b, and Q50c.

			Q2 Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? ¹				
			High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	59	34	7	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	65	30	4	1	100
	May, 2005	Total	59	33	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	65	29	5	2	100
	January, 1989	Total	53	40	7	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	47	6	0	100
		West	48	47	6	0	100
		East	43	48	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	48	42	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	49	44	7	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	44	43	9	3	100
		West	52	39	6	3	100
		East	15	60	21	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	49	7	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	39	50	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	28	54	14	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	49	37	2	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	44	6	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	42	51	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	53	6	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	23	58	18	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	46	9	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	36	57	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	56	15	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	65	21	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	52	32	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	59	33	0	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	54	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	53	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	8	45	45	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	47	47	2	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	43	19	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	62	24	1	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	51	22	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	32	49	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	18	53	29	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	43	48	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	50	13	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	54	21	2	100
	May, 2005	Total	16	52	31	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	18	53	28	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	45	46	2	100

1. In the U.S. and Germany, the question read "Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10."

			Q3 On which step would you say you stood five years ago? ²				Total
			High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/Refused	
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	34	13	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	47	38	13	2	100
	May, 2005	Total	46	40	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	45	38	14	2	100
	January, 1989	Total	42	44	14	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	41	12	0	100
		West	49	40	11	0	100
		East	40	47	13	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	51	38	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	44	14	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	36	47	13	4	100
		West	39	45	12	4	100
		East	25	52	19	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	48	9	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	36	49	14	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	54	11	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	24	48	25	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	46	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	37	49	14	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	34	53	12	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	26	54	18	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	49	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	35	48	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	46	13	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	45	44	9	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	54	13	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	26	55	18	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	54	23	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	48	28	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	51	28	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	19	53	25	2	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	36	8	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	22	49	27	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	47	16	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	25	46	25	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	44	27	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	26	48	21	4	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	49	15	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	22	49	27	3	100
	May, 2005	Total	18	46	34	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	45	29	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	22	47	28	3	100

2. In the U.S. and Germany, the question read “And on which step would you say you stood five years ago? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.”

			PERSONAL PROGRESS: Rating of current situation relative to five years ago (difference between Q2 and Q3).				Total
			Made progress	Stayed the same	Lost ground	DK/Refused	
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	27	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	50	27	21	2	100
	May, 2005	Total	47	26	25	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	51	25	21	3	100
	January, 1989	Total	48	26	26	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	34	30	0	100
		West	36	33	31	0	100
		East	34	39	26	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	38	23	38	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	40	34	25	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	42	33	20	5	100
		West	44	34	17	5	100
		East	33	28	33	5	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	33	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	39	31	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	28	31	35	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	27	17	52	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	30	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	42	29	28	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	32	27	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	36	21	41	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	33	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	45	25	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	24	43	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	18	64	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	23	60	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	18	24	57	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	42	37	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	38	39	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	12	31	55	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	22	60	2	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	18	54	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	38	17	42	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	26	47	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	45	23	28	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	34	22	44	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	16	64	4	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	28	32	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	38	29	29	3	100
	May, 2005	Total	38	29	31	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	26	37	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	18	57	4	100

			Q4 Just as your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? ³				
			High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	73	14	7	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	78	10	4	8	100
	May, 2005	Total	70	12	7	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	79	8	4	8	100
	January, 1989	Total	70	18	7	5	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	33	11	3	100
		West	53	34	11	2	100
		East	47	31	14	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	52	24	13	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	53	25	10	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	59	24	6	11	100
		West	62	22	4	11	100
		East	46	32	10	12	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	52	30	9	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	31	16	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	23	26	28	23	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	30	9	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	46	30	15	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	44	34	11	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	38	32	13	17	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	29	7	15	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	54	28	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	44	28	18	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	37	26	22	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	35	27	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	30	34	20	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	35	21	17	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	34	28	22	16	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	38	35	6	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	25	11	24	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	37	27	14	21	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	22	14	29	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	43	21	15	20	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	42	23	27	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	22	32	30	16	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	45	28	8	18	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	43	26	15	16	100
	May, 2005	Total	34	26	24	16	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	26	18	21	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	19	28	33	20	100

3. In the U.S. and Germany, the question read “Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 is the best possible life.”

			PERSONAL OPTIMISM: Rating of current situation relative to five years from now (difference between Q2 and Q4).				Total
			Optimistic	No change	Pessimistic	DK/Refused	
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	24	14	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	55	28	9	8	100
	May, 2005	Total	48	29	12	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	61	23	7	9	100
	January, 1989	Total	55	25	15	5	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	36	27	3	100
		West	35	35	28	2	100
		East	28	39	24	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	40	29	20	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	35	34	19	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	46	30	12	12	100
		West	42	34	12	12	100
		East	62	16	8	14	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	30	20	12	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	49	25	16	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	28	19	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	36	17	24	23	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	30	25	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	32	32	28	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	34	30	25	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	46	16	21	17	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	31	14	15	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	51	24	17	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	45	21	23	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	30	13	35	22	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	24	26	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	26	20	34	20	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	29	15	17	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	43	25	15	16	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	35	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	53	19	23	6	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	17	18	24	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	51	13	15	21	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	18	12	29	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	49	16	15	21	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	50	25	17	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	45	14	25	16	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	25	13	18	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	48	24	11	17	100
	May, 2005	Total	45	22	16	17	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	43	23	13	21	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	39	16	24	20	100

			Q5 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
			Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	64	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	36	61	3	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	23	70	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	25	71	4	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	29	65	6	100
	May, 2005	Total	39	57	5	100
	March, 2004	Total	39	55	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	55	4	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	64	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	21	76	4	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	30	65	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	30	66	4	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	35	58	6	100
	May, 2005	Total	44	51	5	100
	March, 2004	Total	38	58	4	100
	May, 2003	Total	46	49	5	100
	March, 2003	Total	30	63	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	64	4	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	67	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	27	73	0	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	29	71	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	22	78	0	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	20	80	0	100
	May, 2005	Total	28	71	0	100
	March, 2004	Total	32	68	0	100
	May, 2003	Total	44	56	0	100
	March, 2003	Total	31	67	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	67	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	50	2	100
		West	49	49	2	100
		East	41	56	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	43	54	3	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	34	63	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	33	66	2	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	29	67	5	100
	May, 2005	Total	25	73	2	100
	March, 2004	Total	20	78	2	100
	May, 2003	Total	25	73	2	100
	March, 2003	Total	18	79	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	66	3	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	25	72	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	16	79	4	100
	May, 2003	Total	29	67	3	100
	March, 2003	Total	20	74	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	70	6	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	75	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	21	77	2	100

			Q5 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
			Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2008	Total	50	43	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	51	45	4	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	50	46	4	100
	May, 2005	Total	51	44	5	100
	May, 2003	Total	45	52	3	100
	March, 2003	Total	41	47	12	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	59	5	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	20	67	12	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	42	47	11	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	74	8	100
	May, 2005	Total	13	82	5	100
	March, 2003	Total	7	89	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	87	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	70	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	74	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	60	4	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	56	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	46	49	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	11	87	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	91	3	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	79	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	88	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	4	91	4	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	90	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	88	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	88	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	89	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	60	6	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	27	65	9	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	54	43	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	36	56	9	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	32	62	7	100
	May, 2005	Total	23	71	6	100
	March, 2004	Total	26	69	5	100
	May, 2003	Total	27	64	9	100
	March, 2003	Total	35	58	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	71	9	100

			Q6 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
			Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	19	44	34	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	2	15	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	2	18	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	41	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	4	42	39	13	2	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	14	45	38	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	1	10	38	49	2	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	2	28	47	20	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	13	56	20	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	8	57	24	8	4	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	15	60	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	0	14	58	27	0	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	0	19	61	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	1	29	53	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	1	44	47	6	2	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	27	58	12	1	100
		West	1	27	57	13	1	100
		East	2	26	60	10	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	1	27	54	16	2	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	4	49	39	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	8	55	25	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	1	26	55	16	1	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	19	48	28	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	1	24	56	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	36	51	11	2	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	11	43	45	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	1	12	38	47	2	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	1	34	43	19	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	56	29	5	1	100

			Q6 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
			Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	36	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	2	27	50	15	6	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	3	49	36	6	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	0	36	48	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	7	40	51	2	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	17	49	32	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	4	37	43	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	1	39	48	11	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	23	53	20	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	2	51	38	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	7	53	39	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	5	44	50	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	0	14	40	44	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	0	19	40	37	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	8	29	62	1	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	0	3	50	43	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	3	32	59	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	3	16	46	29	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	10	41	47	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	25	50	18	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	2	18	55	21	5	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	5	47	37	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	3	35	45	11	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	0	13	57	26	4	100

			Q7a Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way _____ is handling her/his job as President/Prime Minister/Chancellor.....? ⁴					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	28	37	24	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	49	22	8	15	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	33	27	29	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	42	24	11	13	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	55	22	9	3	100
		West	12	55	22	9	3	100
		East	9	56	23	8	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	34	33	19	7	100
		West	7	33	33	20	7	100
		East	7	37	32	16	7	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	37	26	22	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	27	25	27	16	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	29	25	30	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	35	22	13	14	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	43	32	10	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	36	30	15	12	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	46	19	5	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	39	43	11	4	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	42	29	11	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	34	32	18	7	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	16	41	30	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	32	37	13	16	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	54	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	59	16	3	11	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	15	43	28	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	9	55	30	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	7	42	41	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	1	18	52	22	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	57	17	4	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	19	43	26	9	100

4. In 2009, in Britain we asked of Gordon Brown, Prime Minister; in France Nicolas Sarkozy, President; in Germany Angela Merkel, Chancellor; in Italy Silvio Berlusconi, Prime Minister; in Spain Jose Luis Rodriguez Zapatero, Prime Minister; in Poland Donald Tusk, Prime Minister; in the Czech Republic Jan Fischer, Prime Minister; in Slovakia Robert Fico, Prime Minister; in Hungary Gordon Bajnai, Prime Minister; in Bulgaria Boiko Borisov, Prime Minister; in Lithuania Andrius Kubilius, Prime Minister; in Ukraine Viktor Yushchenko, President; and in Russia Dmitri Medvedev, President.

In 1991, in Britain we asked of John Major, Prime Minister; in France Francois Mitterrand, President; in Germany Helmut Kohl, Chancellor; in Italy Giulio Andreotti, Prime Minister; in Spain Felipe Gonzalez, Prime Minister; in Poland Lech Walesa, President; in Czechoslovakia Vaclav Havel, President; in Hungary Jozef Antall, Prime Minister; in Bulgaria Dimitar Popov, Prime Minister; in Lithuania, Ukraine and in Russia Mikhail Gorbachev, President of the Soviet Union.

In 1991, a second question was asked in Lithuania of Vytautas Landsbergis, Chairman of the Supreme Council; in Ukraine Vitold Fokin, Prime Minister; and in Russia Boris Yeltsin, President.

			Q7aa Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way Boris Yeltsin is handling his job as President of the Russian Republic?					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 1991	Total	6	33	32	15	14	100

			Q7ab Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way V. Fokin is handling his job as Prime Minister of the Ukrainian Republic?					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 1991	Total	2	34	24	7	33	100

			Q7ac Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way V. Landsbergis is handling his duties as the Chairman of the Supreme Council of Lithuania?					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Lithuania	Spring, 1991	Total	12	44	31	7	6	100

			Q7b Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin is handling his job as Prime Minister?					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	56	13	3	6	100

			Q8 Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?					
			Good thing	Bad thing	Neither	Both (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	31	32	2	4	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	15	30	0	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	63	10	25	0	1	100
		West	63	10	26	0	1	100
		East	62	10	25	0	2	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	13	29	4	6	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	67	7	21	1	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	63	9	20	5	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	45	15	37	2	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	7	30	3	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	28	43	5	4	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	11	30	2	3	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	8	30	13	5	100

			Q9a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. crime ⁵					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	44	9	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	47	43	9	0	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	40	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	50	46	3	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	80	18	1	0	1	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	38	6	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	58	36	5	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	66	30	3	0	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	38	6	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	49	42	6	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	71	26	2	1	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	69	27	3	0	0	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	76	21	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	60	36	2	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	72	26	1	0	1	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	76	22	1	0	1	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	37	4	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	45	43	9	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	66	29	4	0	0	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	41	6	1	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	64	31	4	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	75	23	2	0	0	100

5. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9b Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: b. conflict between (ethnic/nationality) groups ⁶					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	47	30	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	40	19	7	2	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	29	34	15	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	15	36	34	11	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	32	32	10	8	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	44	19	4	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	22	42	29	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	26	42	25	5	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	35	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	20	41	29	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	26	37	27	9	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	34	14	5	0	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	20	32	28	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	8	20	44	25	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	15	42	26	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	26	33	19	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	22	34	19	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	27	36	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	26	31	18	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	44	23	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	28	41	24	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	39	13	2	5	100

6. In Bulgaria and Ukraine, the question asked about conflict between ethnic groups. In the Czech Republic, Lithuania, Poland and Slovakia, the question asked about conflict between nationality groups. In Hungary and Russia, the question asked about conflict between ethnic and nationality groups. In East Germany, the question asked about conflict between religious and nationality groups.

Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9c Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: c. corrupt political leaders ⁷					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	41	21	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	43	41	11	3	2	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	29	8	1	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	61	29	6	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	70	24	1	0	4	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	71	24	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	78	17	4	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	65	26	5	2	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	37	8	1	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	66	25	5	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	79	17	2	1	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	76	20	3	1	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	76	18	2	1	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	64	26	3	0	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	60	28	3	1	8	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	18	2	0	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	70	23	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	63	27	5	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	63	28	6	1	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	33	8	3	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	53	29	11	1	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	61	27	6	1	6	100

7. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. terrorism ⁸					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	46	14	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	48	38	10	4	0	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	27	30	13	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	35	30	22	10	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	45	25	19	8	4	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	27	32	16	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	16	26	40	16	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	27	31	10	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	26	30	19	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	17	42	23	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	28	24	30	17	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	19	42	16	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	21	24	16	8	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	18	31	21	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	19	27	20	14	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	23	26	21	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	22	28	25	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	22	26	26	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	33	23	19	23	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	36	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	48	36	13	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	65	27	6	1	0	100

8. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9e Now I am going to read you things that may be problems in our country Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: e. the spread of HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases ⁹					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	54	20	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	39	37	23	1	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	38	23	3	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	39	39	16	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	37	44	16	1	2	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	38	23	2	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	30	40	24	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	38	37	20	3	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	34	32	9	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	29	39	5	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	28	36	31	4	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	28	34	6	3	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	36	18	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	34	38	19	0	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	30	38	20	3	8	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	38	17	3	7	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	34	5	2	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	58	34	3	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	66	25	6	2	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	39	11	3	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	55	33	8	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	63	29	6	1	2	100

9. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9f Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: f. poor quality schools ¹⁰					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	45	37	12	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	38	39	12	6	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	37	28	11	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	19	30	38	8	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	37	30	10	9	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	35	27	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	26	38	23	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	42	11	3	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	39	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	28	43	20	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	50	35	8	4	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	31	23	9	5	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	35	13	2	8	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	29	44	15	2	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	23	37	17	6	18	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	40	17	8	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	34	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	31	38	18	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	33	38	20	5	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	25	38	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	30	31	24	9	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	33	21	11	6	100

10. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. immigration ¹¹					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	44	22	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	30	43	13	13	0	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	29	39	15	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	13	31	37	14	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	12	29	38	12	8	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	25	37	30	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	21	35	33	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	36	25	9	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	25	41	18	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	11	30	41	16	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	33	36	15	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	21	39	19	4	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	15	34	36	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	6	14	32	33	15	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	20	32	26	17	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	33	27	7	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	30	22	12	12	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	25	31	19	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	26	30	20	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	31	30	13	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	20	26	32	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	26	32	17	11	100

11. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9h Now I am going to read you things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: h. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries ¹²					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	35	11	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	62	24	7	6	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	41	20	10	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	45	33	15	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	31	24	18	5	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	30	28	20	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	21	26	27	26	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	25	27	30	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	29	27	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	38	30	16	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	31	13	14	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	30	20	10	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	29	10	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	39	33	14	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	58	29	6	3	4	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	60	27	7	4	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	36	14	11	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	30	24	17	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	39	29	16	16	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	24	29	22	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	19	24	32	18	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	12	21	34	26	7	100

12. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9i Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: i. illegal drugs ¹³					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	32	12	2	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	33	13	2	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	49	42	7	1	1	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	33	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	61	27	8	2	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	35	13	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	51	38	8	2	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	28	14	2	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	74	21	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	71	20	3	0	6	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	66	25	4	1	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	37	8	2	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	45	36	11	3	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	34	6	3	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	64	25	6	1	3	100

13. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q9j Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. Please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: j. pollution ¹⁴					
			Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	47	11	1	0	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	41	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	44	41	12	1	2	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	46	15	2	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	40	44	14	1	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	39	16	5	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	52	38	8	1	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	32	8	2	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	62	30	5	1	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	60	31	6	0	4	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	41	15	2	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	29	5	1	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	67	29	2	1	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	37	8	2	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	61	31	7	1	1	100

14. Asked of 400 respondents in East Germany in 2009.

			Q10 In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe? ¹⁵				
			Strengthened	Weakened	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	54	5	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	44	38	3	14	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	55	1	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	31	44	11	13	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	43	2	4	100
		West	51	43	2	3	100
		East	47	43	3	7	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	41	21	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	43	32	15	10	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	32	6	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	53	18	7	22	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	28	15	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	37	25	7	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	33	21	6	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	71	15	4	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	63	16	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	34	27	11	100

15. In 1991, the question asked "In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy will be strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Western Europe?"

			Q11 Overall, what is your opinion of the German reunification of 1990? Do you have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative opinion of the reunification?					
			Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	49	16	3	3	100
		West	28	49	17	3	3	100
		East	31	50	13	3	3	100

			Q11 TREND FOR COMPARISON Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the unification of Germany					
			Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 1991	Total	32	49	12	1	5	100
		West	29	50	14	1	6	100
		East	45	44	7	1	2	100

		Q12 Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)? ¹⁶					
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	34	51	9	1	5	100
	Spring, 1991	52	39	4	1	5	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	25	45	12	4	13	100
	Spring, 1991	23	43	13	6	16	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	34	46	12	4	4	100
	Spring, 1991	41	39	9	5	6	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	22	49	18	5	6	100
	Spring, 1991	28	42	19	4	6	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	14	42	22	13	10	100
	Spring, 1991	18	56	15	4	7	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	12	40	32	8	7	100
	Spring, 1991	27	49	14	2	9	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	11	44	20	5	20	100
	Spring, 1991	30	45	12	5	9	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	9	21	38	17	15	100
	Spring, 1991	21	51	14	3	10	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	12	41	27	8	12	100
	Spring, 1991	21	40	19	7	13	100

16. In East Germany question read “Starting in late 1989, East Germany moved from having one-party rule to a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in East Germany?” In 1991, the question asked “I’d like your opinion about a number of changes that have occurred with the unification. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change from a one party system to a multiparty democracy?”

In Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, and Bulgaria in 1991, the question asked “Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change in (survey country) to a multiparty system?”

In Lithuania, Russia, and Ukraine question read “After the dissolution of the Soviet Union...” In 1991, the question asked “Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a multiparty system in our country?”

		Q13 Again thinking back to 1989/1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy? ¹⁷					
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
East Germany	Fall, 2009 --	34	48	11	1	6	100
	Spring, 1991	36	50	8	1	5	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	26	45	11	4	13	100
	Spring, 1991	25	55	7	4	9	100
Czech Rep	Fall, 2009 --	28	51	12	3	5	100
	Spring, 1991	42	45	4	3	6	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	18	48	20	4	10	100
	Spring, 1991	19	50	11	3	17	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	9	37	27	15	13	100
	Spring, 1991	22	58	9	1	10	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	10	43	31	8	8	100
	Spring, 1991	23	50	13	2	12	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	9	41	23	5	22	100
	Spring, 1991	26	50	8	2	13	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	11	25	33	14	17	100
	Spring, 1991	12	40	26	8	13	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	10	40	32	9	10	100
	Spring, 1991	15	39	24	9	13	100

17. In East Germany question read, “Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that East Germany moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy?” In 1991, the question asked “I’d like your opinion about a number of changes that have occurred with the unification. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change to a free market economy?”

In Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, and Bulgaria question read “Again thinking back to 1989...” In 1991, the question asked “Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in...?”

In Lithuania, Russia, and Ukraine question read “Again thinking back to 1991...” In 1991, the question asked “Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in...?”

			Q14 Thinking back to 1990, do you feel that Germany was unified too quickly or do you feel that it was important that Germany be unified as quickly as possible? ¹⁸			
			Unified too quickly	Important to unify quickly	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	45	52	4	100
		West	44	52	4	100
		East	46	50	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	49	42	9	100
		West	48	42	9	100
		East	54	40	6	100

18. Introduction “Thinking back to 1990” added in 2009.

			Q15 Since unification, do you think east Germany has achieved the same standard of living as those in west Germany?			
			Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	68	4	100
		West	33	63	4	100
		East	12	86	2	100

			Q16 In some ways do you feel that East Germany was overwhelmed and taken over by West Germany in the process of unification? ¹⁹			
			Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009--	Total	44	53	3	100
		West	38	59	3	100
		East	67	32	1	100
	Spring, 1991	East	71	22	7	100

19. In 1991, the question was asked only in East Germany.

			Q18 Overall would you say that your life is better off as a result of unification, worse off as a result of unification, or haven't you been affected? ²⁰					
			Better off	Worse off	Not affected	DK/Refused	Total	N
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	19	57	2	100	1410
		West	13	20	67	1	100	697
		East	63	16	17	3	100	713
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	21	61	4	100	1480
		West	6	20	70	4	100	760
		East	48	23	26	3	100	720

20. In 2009, the question was asked only of those 29 and older. In 1991, the question was asked of all German adults.

			Q19 Would you say that the economic situation for most (survey country's people) today is better, worse, or about the same as it was under communism? ²¹				
			Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	35	12	6	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	45	39	12	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	48	18	5	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	72	16	5	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	62	18	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	48	15	14	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	62	13	12	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	45	15	7	100

21. In Lithuania the question read "Would you say that the economic situation for most Lithuanians today is better, worse, or about the same as it was prior to 1989 when we were under communist rule?"

			Q20a How much have _____ benefited from the changes since 1989/1991 - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. Ordinary people ²²					
			Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	33	36	19	2	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	42	33	13	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	18	48	29	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	13	36	44	3	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	10	22	67	1	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	9	20	65	5	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	18	22	54	3	100

22. In Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Slovakia the question asked about changes since 1989. In Russia and Ukraine the question asked about changes since 1991. Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

			Q20b How much have _____ benefited from the changes since 1989/1991 - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? b. People who own businesses ²³					
			Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	47	8	1	7	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	48	10	2	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	52	14	2	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	45	23	9	5	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	55	12	3	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	36	10	3	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	36	7	4	4	100

23. In Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Slovakia the question asked about changes since 1989. In Russia and Ukraine the question asked about changes since 1991. Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

			Q20c How much have _____ benefited from the changes since 1989/1991 - a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? c. Politicians ²⁴					
			Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	74	18	4	0	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	72	22	4	1	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	68	29	2	0	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	70	19	4	3	4	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	86	8	2	1	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	76	16	2	1	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	61	25	4	3	7	100

24. In Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Slovakia the question asked about changes since 1989. In Russia and Ukraine the question asked about changes since 1991. Due to an administrative error, results for Lithuania are not shown.

			Q21a And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country): a. Russia ²⁵							
			Very good influence	Mostly good influence	Mostly bad influence	Very bad influence	Neither good or bad (VOL)	Both good and bad (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	20	32	6	13	1	27	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	35	50	7	3	0	2	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	38	41	5	3	2	8	100
		West	2	38	42	6	3	2	6	100
		East	2	39	37	2	39	37	3	5
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	46	16	3	11	10	5	100
		West	8	47	15	3	12	9	4	100
		East	11	41	17	3	9	10	9	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	22	26	8	25	2	13	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	0	21	20	7	19	0	33	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	16	44	15	13	4	7	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	1	8	41	17	19	4	10	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	22	33	11	20	6	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	10	27	23	15	15	7	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	30	29	5	18	4	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	21	23	10	17	17	9	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	12	33	9	11	19	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	17	42	14	7	7	11	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	36	12	5	19	5	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	34	22	9	7	5	11	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	18	31	8	20	9	11	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	28	13	12	11	9	9	100

25. In 1991, the question asked about the Soviet Union.

			Q21b And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country): b. Germany							
			Very good influence	Mostly good influence	Mostly bad influence	Very bad influence	Neither good or bad (VOL)	Both good and bad (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	46	17	4	8	0	20	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	70	11	3	0	0	0	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	42	16	5	19	1	11	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	56	7	2	8	0	21	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	46	18	3	15	5	7	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	39	25	7	10	7	10	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	47	15	3	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	45	8	3	11	17	8	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	49	12	1	17	4	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	51	8	2	13	14	7	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	42	9	2	14	11	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	17	61	4	0	2	4	10	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	39	6	2	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	17	53	4	0	4	3	20	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	41	5	1	27	5	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	42	9	2	19	2	22	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	33	6	3	25	5	22	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	51	4	0	6	13	16	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	41	10	5	17	5	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	43	6	2	7	9	23	100

			Q21c And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country): c. The United States							
			Very good influence	Mostly good influence	Mostly bad influence	Very bad influence	Neither good or bad (VOL)	Both good and bad (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	39	31	11	3	1	8	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	44	35	14	1	0	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	46	36	6	1	1	2	100
		West	7	47	36	6	1	1	1	100
		East	6	43	37	7	0	2	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	52	12	4	6	9	6	100
		West	13	53	11	5	7	9	4	100
		East	9	47	16	2	3	9	14	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	44	17	6	11	3	9	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	47	17	7	10	0	14	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	44	19	3	13	7	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	62	5	1	5	5	7	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	39	23	9	11	7	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	50	4	2	7	11	10	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	30	29	8	14	6	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	51	4	0	11	15	6	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	28	16	7	13	16	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	18	57	4	1	4	3	14	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	28	16	9	17	6	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	45	7	1	2	3	19	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	35	15	3	19	7	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	51	7	1	11	4	15	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	18	19	18	17	10	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	49	6	1	6	13	15	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	13	35	27	6	7	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	41	6	3	6	14	22	100

			Q21d And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country): d. China							
			Very good influence	Mostly good influence	Mostly bad influence	Very bad influence	Neither good or bad (VOL)	Both good and bad (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	18	19	5	27	6	23	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	0	10	6	4	32	1	47	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	17	12	10	29	8	19	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	32	6	1	21	12	27	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	33	20	9	12	9	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	31	4	1	17	9	34	100

			Q21e And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country): e. The European Union							
			Very good influence	Mostly good influence	Mostly bad influence	Very bad influence	Neither good or bad (VOL)	Both good and bad (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	41	27	11	5	1	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	43	27	13	8	0	0	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	57	27	8	1	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	63	15	5	1	0	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	60	20	3	1	1	3	100
		West	13	60	20	3	0	1	3	100
		East	13	61	18	2	1	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	58	20	4	4	0	0	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	46	16	4	12	3	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	52	16	4	7	1	0	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	63	6	2	7	0	9	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	54	6	1	8	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	6	42	26	6	20	0	0	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	50	13	3	10	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	52	28	5	4	1	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	53	6	2	9	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	65	14	3	4	1	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	30	15	7	8	24	11	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	43	8	3	11	5	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	48	12	2	23	1	0	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	47	6	2	12	7	11	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	32	10	5	21	7	18	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	17	46	12	7	18	0	0	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	31	16	9	12	7	19	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	4	41	13	6	35	1	0	100

			Q22Jews I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Jews					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	57	4	2	13	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	66	7	3	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	58	11	3	14	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	58	7	2	14	100
		West	19	58	7	2	13	100
		East	22	57	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	47	18	6	24	100
		West	6	45	20	7	23	100
		East	4	55	10	2	29	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	46	21	8	19	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	41	23	6	23	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	38	26	8	26	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	56	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	45	10	4	34	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	42	21	6	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	10	33	23	10	24	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	46	20	9	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	10	58	9	2	21	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	46	11	4	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	52	8	1	27	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	43	26	11	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	72	9	1	9	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	51	10	3	20	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	61	18	4	9	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	50	17	10	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	10	50	18	8	15	100

			Q22Catholics I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Catholics					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	55	4	1	11	100

			Q22Muslims I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Muslims					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	46	17	10	12	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	19	37	32	10	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	38	37	9	13	100

			Q22Hindus I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Hindus					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	52	10	5	16	100

			Q22Blacks I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Blacks					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	54	6	2	7	100

			Q22Whites I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Whites					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	54	3	2	6	100

			Q22Hispanics I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Hispanics					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	51	11	4	8	100

			Q22Asians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	54	6	2	10	100

			Q22Christians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Christians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	54	8	3	8	100

			Q22Roma I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Roma					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	40	27	4	23	100
		West	6	42	26	4	22	100
		East	8	35	29	4	24	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	17	36	24	21	100
		West	3	17	36	24	20	100
		East	0	17	37	20	26	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	0	9	28	56	7	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	42	36	9	11	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	29	29	21	14	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	13	41	43	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	1	5	25	66	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	13	38	40	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	5	15	75	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	18	33	36	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	1	13	32	47	6	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	24	31	25	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	15	32	39	8	100

			Q22NAfricans I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: North Africans					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	57	20	6	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	42	31	12	9	100

			Q22Poles I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Poles					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	58	20	3	7	100
		West	12	59	20	3	6	100
		East	14	56	19	2	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	28	34	16	19	100
		West	4	29	33	16	19	100
		East	1	28	37	17	17	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	61	18	3	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	54	26	4	9	100

			Q22Turks I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Turks					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	53	25	5	6	100
		West	13	54	24	4	6	100
		East	8	47	29	7	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	32	32	14	19	100
		West	3	35	32	13	16	100
		East	1	21	34	17	28	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	44	20	8	7	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	39	29	11	8	100

			Q22Czechs I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Czechs					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	47	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	69	15	2	1	100

			Q22Slovaks I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Slovaks					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	51	6	3	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	52	28	4	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	46	19	8	14	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	53	10	2	28	100

			Q22Germans I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Germans					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	54	20	4	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	37	36	10	16	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	57	22	4	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	55	17	4	14	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	61	13	1	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	56	16	1	15	100

			Q22Romanians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Romanians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	42	25	8	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	42	23	8	21	100

			Q22Ukrainians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Ukrainians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	43	29	6	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	30	33	8	28	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	64	10	3	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	70	6	1	15	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	50	21	11	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	19	65	6	1	8	100

			Q22Lithuanians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Lithuanians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	52	15	3	25	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	50	16	2	27	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	47	8	3	27	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	64	11	2	7	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	37	25	13	19	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	53	18	10	10	100

			Q22Russians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Russians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	40	32	9	15	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	65	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	67	18	3	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	45	6	2	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	23	67	6	0	3	100

			Q22Muslimbulg I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Muslim Bulgarians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	45	15	6	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	48	17	4	17	100

			Q22Tajiks I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Tajiks					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	42	13	5	28	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	37	29	17	12	100

			Q22 Georgians I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Georgians					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	41	19	9	18	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	56	28	4	7	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	32	33	20	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	39	32	14	8	100

			Q22 Chechens I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable: Chechens					
			Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	25	30	30	11	100

			Q33 Overall, was the break-up of Czechoslovakia into two independent states a good thing or a bad thing?				
			Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total	
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	53	7	100	
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	39	12	100	

			Q34 What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role? ²⁶				
			Too great	Too small	About right	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	8	33	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	70	1	26	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	27	54	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	9	60	10	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	16	52	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	50	3	42	5	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	25	50	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	27	8	59	6	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	50	29	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	17	25	38	20	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	13	55	11	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	31	16	46	7	100

26. In Lithuania and Poland, question read "What's your impression, does the Church..."

			Q34c What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the life of this country today, too small a role in its life or about the right role?				
			Too great	Too small	About right	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	15	54	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	32	55	8	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	16	58	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	32	53	10	100

			Q35 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?			
			Democratic form of government	Strong leader	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	57	36	7	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	82	17	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	79	19	2	100
		West	80	18	2	100
		East	74	23	3	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	61	32	7	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	18	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	35	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	57	33	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	44	16	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	81	15	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	85	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	91	7	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	81	12	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	88	10	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	86	12	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	49	9	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	68	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	41	47	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	41	44	15	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	49	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	79	15	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	69	11	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	39	52	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	67	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	57	29	13	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	60	11	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	33	57	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	27	63	11	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	29	61	10	100
	May, 2005	Total	28	66	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	70	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	51	39	10	100

			Q36 What's more important in _____ society that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need? ²⁷			
			Freedom to pursue life's goals without interference	Nobody in need	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	36	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	58	34	8	100
	July, 1991	Total	52	36	12	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	47	9	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	33	61	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	33	59	8	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	73	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	62	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	44	51	5	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	62	4	100
		West	37	60	4	100
		East	24	72	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	39	57	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	47	47	7	100
		West	52	41	7	100
		East	26	68	7	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	48	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	71	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	34	64	2	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	64	7	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	34	57	9	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	71	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	64	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	22	73	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	51	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	40	58	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	52	35	13	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	59	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	27	70	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	43	51	7	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	67	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	28	64	8	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	72	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	67	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	32	60	8	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	79	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	40	47	13	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	52	17	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	76	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	54	37	9	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	55	14	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	22	74	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	53	34	14	100

27. In Britain, the question read, "everyone is free to pursue..."

			Q38Ger What countries can Germany most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Austria	France	Great Britain	United States	EU	DK/Refused
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	47	17	37	14	20
		West	10	48	17	38	15	19
		East	9	41	16	34	10	25
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	41	20	46	0	23
		West	10	39	19	46	0	23
		East	20	46	26	44	0	24

28. Only top five allies shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Ger What countries pose the greatest threat to Germany in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	Russia	Iran	Iraq	Afghanistan	DK/Refused
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	19	27	21	15	23
		West	18	21	28	21	15	22
		East	13	11	26	20	17	30
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	11	0	0	0	52
		West	4	12	0	0	0	50
		East	5	10	0	0	0	59

29. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Pol What countries can Poland most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			France	Germany	Great Britain	United States	EU	DK/Refused
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	13	12	18	12	46
	Spring, 1991	Total	25	10	14	40	0	49

30. Only top five allies shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Pol What countries pose the greatest threat to Poland in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Germany	Russia	al Qaeda	Iran	Iraq	DK/Refused
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	45	5	7	8	36
	Spring, 1991	Total	49	52	0	0	0	31

31. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Cze What countries can the Czech Republic most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Germany	Poland	United States	Slovakia	EU	DK/Refused
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	12	22	31	27	22
	Spring, 1991	Total	36	2	47	0	0	32

32. Only top five allies shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Cze What countries pose the greatest threat to the Czech Republic in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	Russia	al Qaeda	Iran	Iraq	DK/Refused
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	21	17	18	17	23
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	41	0	0	0	43

33. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Slo What countries can Slovakia most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Austria	Germany	Poland	Czech Republic	EU	DK/Refused
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	18	27	60	24	13
	Spring, 1991	Total	25	29	2	0	0	35

34. Only top five allies shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Slo What countries pose the greatest threat to Slovakia in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Hungary	Russia	al Qaeda	Iran	Iraq	DK/Refused
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	13	15	15	13	24
	Spring, 1991	Total	22	27	0	0	0	51

35. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Hun What countries can Hungary most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Austria	Germany	Great Britain	Poland	United States	DK/Refused
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	30	5	6	15	55
	Spring, 1991	Total	28	47	3	2	27	33

36. Only top five allies shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Hun What countries pose the greatest threat to Hungary in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Romania	Ukraine	Russia	Slovakia	Serbia	DK/Refused
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	5	11	37	5	50
	Spring, 1991	Total	42	0	20	0	0	44

37. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Bul What countries can Bulgaria most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			France	Germany	United States	Russia	EU	DK/Refused
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	28	16	38	14	35
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	39	30	38	0	23

38. Only top five allies shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Bul What countries pose the greatest threat to Bulgaria in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Greece	Turkey	United States	Iran	Iraq	DK/Refused
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	29	8	5	5	56
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	48	3	0	0	38

39. Only top five threats shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Lit What countries can Lithuania most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			United States	Latvia	Russia	Baltic Republics (Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania together)	EU	DK/Refused
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	20	18	19	21	18
	Spring, 1991	Total	21	1	5	1	0	35

40. Only top five allies shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Lit What countries pose the greatest threat to Lithuania in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	Russia	Belorussia	Iran	Iraq	DK/Refused
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	39	9	7	8	34
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	69	0	0	0	27

41. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Ukr What countries can Ukraine most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			Poland	United States	Russia	Belorussia	EU	DK/Refused
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	11	58	40	12	17
	Spring, 1991	Total	0	21	0	0	0	61

42. Only top five allies shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Ukr What countries pose the greatest threat to Ukraine in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	United States	Russia	al Qaeda	Iraq	DK/Refused
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	27	19	7	9	42
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	10	1	0	0	75

43. Only top five threats shown. In 1991, respondents named the Soviet Union instead of Russia. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q38Rus What countries can Russia most rely on as dependable allies in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	France	Germany	Belorussia	EU	DK/Refused
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	10	19	34	10	24
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	10	19	0	0	62

44. Only top five threats shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q39Rus What countries pose the greatest threat to Russia in the future? (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)					
			China	United States	Ukraine	Baltic Republics (Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania together)	Georgia	DK/Refused
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	57	20	10	32	15
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	11	0	0	0	71

45. Only top five threats shown. Total column not shown. Total adds to more than 100% because of multiple responses

			Q40a For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: a. Most elected officials care what people like me think					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	35	40	18	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	32	38	23	4	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	25	39	29	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	21	37	33	3	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	33	49	14	1	100
		West	3	33	49	14	1	100
		East	4	34	47	14	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	24	47	16	7	100
		West	7	24	46	17	6	100
		East	5	24	52	10	8	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	28	33	30	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	11	35	49	3	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	26	48	20	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	18	33	34	7	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	28	34	25	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	18	49	20	8	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	16	34	46	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	28	46	18	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	20	39	34	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	19	51	24	4	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	14	31	47	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	25	44	19	5	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	11	36	46	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	5	16	40	25	14	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	14	25	58	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	26	38	27	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	15	28	44	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	19	54	17	7	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	20	36	35	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	14	46	26	10	100

			Q40b For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: b. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	43	29	13	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	40	27	16	2	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	43	14	11	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	35	42	13	8	3	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	42	29	13	2	100
		West	15	42	28	13	2	100
		East	8	45	33	12	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	43	28	11	7	100
		West	12	44	26	11	6	100
		East	6	36	38	11	10	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	43	26	14	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	18	31	22	25	4	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	56	18	8	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	39	33	11	9	7	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	36	29	20	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	6	35	36	16	7	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	44	22	15	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	23	41	22	10	4	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	46	25	13	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	32	31	16	7	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	24	27	34	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	17	32	29	15	7	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	43	18	12	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	44	32	8	4	12	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	42	23	21	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	35	39	13	8	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	31	23	27	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	34	35	12	6	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	34	28	26	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	34	21	22	9	100

			Q40c Please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: c. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	52	20	6	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	17	49	19	9	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	55	16	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	46	20	6	7	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	40	22	18	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	16	41	26	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	38	23	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	40	23	11	5	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	49	26	6	2	100
		West	17	49	25	6	2	100
		East	11	48	33	6	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	12	49	27	9	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	51	22	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	22	47	20	9	2	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	54	15	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	21	52	12	4	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	51	14	4	11	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	49	25	8	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	10	47	31	9	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	53	20	6	7	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	47	16	5	9	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	16	49	23	6	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	15	53	20	6	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	29	32	19	6	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	51	22	11	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	42	30	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	43	25	11	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	44	29	10	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	39	34	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	38	32	15	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	22	36	29	4	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	29	34	24	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	8	34	28	18	12	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	22	32	30	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	36	25	18	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	34	26	17	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	43	20	8	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	35	24	11	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	40	26	17	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	15	36	29	12	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	36	28	12	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	32	33	18	4	100

			Q40d For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	23	43	25	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	10	29	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	26	41	23	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	23	39	26	3	100
	May, 1990	Total	11	29	39	18	3	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	31	38	17	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	13	34	36	15	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	11	31	40	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	34	31	17	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	16	35	30	12	7	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	32	27	20	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	16	37	31	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	34	26	22	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	35	30	14	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	23	34	23	13	7	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	48	22	9	3	100
		West	18	48	23	9	3	100
		East	18	49	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	21	48	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	47	24	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	23	45	25	7	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	47	29	4	8	100
		West	13	48	29	4	6	100
		East	11	41	29	4	14	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	56	20	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	22	49	20	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	17	49	25	6	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	49	18	13	5	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	41	32	10	8	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	13	39	33	9	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	39	29	10	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	27	29	19	10	15	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	46	24	7	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	18	50	24	5	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	51	24	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	43	21	8	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	24	41	22	4	8	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	43	31	10	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	11	38	39	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	37	37	11	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	40	27	11	10	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	43	32	6	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	12	32	40	12	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	39	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	45	19	7	14	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	31	21	21	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	28	39	19	8	5	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	39	24	8	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	20	38	25	6	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	40	22	6	19	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	42	32	12	3	12	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	37	27	13	14	100

			Q40d For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Lithuania	Spring, 1991	Total	23	41	14	6	16	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	34	23	13	16	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	40	26	12	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	27	35	22	13	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	20	45	22	3	10	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	43	20	12	8	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	18	43	25	8	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	20	39	26	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	36	27	9	12	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	18	41	20	9	12	100

			Q40e For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people ⁴⁶					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	40	33	14	2	100
	May, 1990	Total	10	42	35	10	3	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	43	30	15	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	43	30	17	2	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	33	30	24	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	35	33	17	2	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	36	44	14	2	100
		West	5	36	43	13	3	100
		East	4	35	45	15	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	35	39	10	10	100
		West	7	34	40	10	9	100
		East	5	39	36	7	13	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	28	39	25	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	2	10	34	52	2	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	45	35	11	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	19	33	23	18	8	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	32	40	15	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	27	43	12	13	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	46	22	6	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	28	33	28	9	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	28	40	23	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	33	38	23	3	3	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	13	39	44	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	20	35	28	12	6	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	20	29	44	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	12	36	30	15	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	12	30	45	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	18	47	25	5	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	30	35	23	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	7	20	39	27	7	100

46. In the U.S., the question asked about the government rather than the state. Due to an administrative error, results for Hungary are not shown.

			Q40f For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: f. Russia (Lithuania) should be for Russians (Lithuanians)					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	40	21	13	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	27	18	23	31	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	31	27	16	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	13	13	26	43	6	100

			Q40g For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: g. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	23	31	29	11	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	28	28	26	7	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	16	29	35	17	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	18	31	43	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	20	30	41	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	3	9	18	47	23	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	23	32	33	5	100
		West	7	24	33	31	4	100
		East	6	18	27	42	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	24	23	39	5	100
		West	16	27	24	22	10	100
		East	7	18	34	31	11	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	14	25	26	24	10	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	39	20	14	18	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	29	25	17	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	9	20	17	32	22	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	32	29	14	16	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	28	20	12	17	23	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	37	22	10	16	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	40	19	8	15	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	27	33	15	7	18	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	29	24	17	20	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	24	35	23	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	20	22	20	16	23	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	22	30	19	22	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	11	31	33	18	6	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	15	19	15	19	32	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	34	27	15	19	5	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	40	30	11	12	7	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	35	11	6	17	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	25	29	13	6	25	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	33	19	15	8	24	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	30	20	19	22	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	24	22	15	19	20	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	19	21	30	25	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	10	15	26	36	13	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	8	16	21	23	32	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	39	19	10	13	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	26	38	14	4	19	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	10	12	22	26	30	100

			Q40h For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: h. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2009	Total	46	28	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	44	31	15	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	46	35	12	4	3	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	28	13	7	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	52	28	11	8	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	40	35	15	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	47	32	12	5	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	52	28	14	3	4	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	34	21	14	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	30	31	19	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	33	35	19	12	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	40	35	14	10	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	61	25	6	5	3	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	35	21	14	1	100
		West	29	35	21	15	1	100
		East	33	36	20	9	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	26	35	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	34	32	20	13	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	38	19	12	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	31	39	16	8	7	100
		West	34	36	15	8	6	100
		East	21	49	16	6	7	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	43	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	48	39	8	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	48	32	12	5	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	48	36	5	4	7	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	47	13	5	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	31	46	15	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	29	48	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	41	25	10	8	16	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	37	27	12	7	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	20	38	30	7	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	39	32	8	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	44	25	5	10	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	26	32	23	10	9	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	43	14	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	42	33	18	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	49	33	13	5	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	31	32	19	10	8	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	40	29	8	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	25	39	26	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	38	19	6	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	40	28	15	7	10	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	28	18	24	4	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	37	31	16	9	6	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	26	28	25	15	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	30	21	12	14	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	33	20	12	20	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	20	18	26	21	15	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	43	27	11	8	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	25	29	17	18	11	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	38	18	13	14	100

			Q40h For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: h. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2007	Total	27	36	22	10	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	33	19	16	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	11	21	23	18	28	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	39	16	8	6	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	41	34	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	35	37	19	4	6	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	34	38	15	4	9	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	20	25	18	16	21	100

			Q40i For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: i. It is natural for Russia to have an empire					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	27	18	17	17	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	4	18	26	29	24	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	31	23	12	18	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	18	19	25	18	19	100

			Q40j For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: j. Today it is really true that the rich just get richer while the poor get poorer					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	36	22	5	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	36	36	17	9	2	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	25	6	4	0	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	53	26	15	3	3	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	31	9	3	1	100
		West	55	33	9	3	1	100
		East	63	26	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	40	40	11	2	7	100
		West	37	40	13	3	7	100
		East	53	37	5	0	5	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	44	6	2	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	49	30	13	8	1	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	41	14	3	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	51	24	13	8	4	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	33	8	2	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	70	24	3	1	2	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	37	11	1	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	51	32	12	4	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	40	8	1	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	64	28	4	2	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	77	15	5	2	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	80	14	3	1	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	33	6	2	1	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	69	21	4	1	5	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	57	30	6	4	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	61	31	5	1	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	36	10	3	3	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	65	28	4	1	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	34	12	4	2	100
	Spring, 1991	Total	69	22	4	2	4	100

			Q40k For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: k. It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	28	23	15	5	100

			Q40I Please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it: I. It is a good thing for any society to be made up of people from different races, religions, and cultures ⁴⁷					
			Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	36	4	2	2	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	45	8	5	3	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	60	30	6	4	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	50	10	3	2	100
		West	35	50	10	3	2	100
		East	33	51	12	3	2	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	44	27	7	5	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	55	12	2	3	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	48	17	5	9	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	43	30	8	7	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	47	25	7	8	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	36	21	9	6	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	38	24	13	11	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	41	28	11	10	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	31	19	11	18	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	41	22	7	7	100

47. In Germany question read "It is a good thing for any society to be made up of people from different ethnicities/ethnic backgrounds, religions, and cultures."

			Q41a How important is it to you to live in a country where: a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the state? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	41	7	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	55	35	4	1	5	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	40	11	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	65	24	8	3	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	42	13	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	58	26	12	3	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	65	28	4	2	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	31	7	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	48	38	8	3	5	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	43	11	4	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	39	10	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	59	29	8	2	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	44	12	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	30	46	16	6	2	100

			Q41b How important is it to you to live in a country where: b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	38	6	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	56	34	3	1	5	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	57	33	7	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	71	19	6	3	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	41	10	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	73	18	7	2	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	70	25	3	1	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	61	27	7	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	51	33	6	4	5	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	43	11	3	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	32	8	4	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	64	24	9	3	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	42	10	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	37	40	16	5	3	100

			Q41c How important is it to you to live in a country where: c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	29	4	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	69	23	3	1	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	19	2	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	84	11	3	1	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	57	24	10	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	81	12	5	1	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	79	17	2	1	0	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	81	11	3	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	79	14	1	1	5	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	59	29	5	3	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	67	23	5	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	82	13	4	1	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	69	24	5	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	68	29	2	0	1	100

			Q41d How important is it to you to live in a country where: d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	40	14	5	12	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	29	32	16	7	17	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	38	14	6	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	33	31	21	11	4	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	35	23	8	13	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	34	28	25	10	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	26	20	9	9	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	25	18	10	20	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	25	18	8	27	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	37	20	7	16	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	30	25	18	12	14	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	38	29	17	8	8	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	32	19	9	13	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	33	21	13	13	100

			Q41e How important is it to you to live in a country where: e. the media can report the news without state censorship? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	40	4	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	50	37	7	1	6	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	66	29	4	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	71	19	7	2	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	40	11	3	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	66	20	9	4	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	59	29	7	3	3	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	61	25	8	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	56	29	5	1	10	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	38	7	2	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	34	10	3	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	64	26	7	2	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	41	14	4	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	31	44	14	6	5	100

			Q41f How important is it to you to live in a country where: f. you can practice your religion freely? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	62	31	5	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	62	31	3	0	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	37	11	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	48	27	12	11	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	40	9	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	60	21	15	5	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	66	23	6	4	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	31	7	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	49	33	9	4	5	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	37	9	3	3	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	35	7	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	56	25	14	5	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	37	9	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	35	42	13	7	3	100

			Q41g How important is it to you to live in a country where: g. there is economic prosperity? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	60	33	4	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	69	22	4	2	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	21	1	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	72	24	3	1	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	28	10	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	77	17	4	1	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	84	11	2	2	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	84	11	2	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	89	7	0	0	3	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	72	20	2	1	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	74	19	4	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	87	9	2	0	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	71	22	4	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	79	19	1	0	2	100

			Q42a I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the state					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	48	24	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	25	54	14	2	4	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	48	18	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	46	17	5	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	46	26	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	22	44	27	6	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	25	40	21	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	39	20	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	26	51	13	3	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	41	28	11	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	45	20	9	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	33	39	18	8	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	45	23	5	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	53	15	5	7	100

			Q42b I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	47	13	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	26	47	15	3	9	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	38	9	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	58	30	8	3	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	37	43	14	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	42	33	16	6	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	28	37	15	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	31	31	18	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	55	15	2	8	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	41	26	14	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	19	24	38	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	32	27	17	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	38	27	15	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	42	22	12	9	100

			Q42c I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	33	32	19	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	21	37	22	7	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	19	38	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	24	46	23	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	21	40	30	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	13	51	29	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	45	17	4	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	7	26	54	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	9	36	40	10	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	17	36	39	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	15	19	49	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	23	20	33	20	5	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	22	28	26	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	19	25	28	8	100

			Q42d I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	46	19	5	15	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	12	41	17	5	25	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	36	24	12	15	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	40	27	7	9	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	33	25	12	19	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	44	26	8	8	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	24	28	11	21	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	21	27	13	25	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	8	35	19	4	33	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	33	25	12	20	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	20	28	21	24	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	32	21	19	15	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	32	26	12	18	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	12	30	28	11	19	100

			Q42e I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? e. the media can report the news without state censorship					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	46	20	6	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	20	47	21	2	10	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	42	27	12	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	28	47	19	4	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	52	20	6	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	49	24	5	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	16	25	32	19	7	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	37	30	12	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	17	41	23	4	16	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	42	27	9	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	36	27	14	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	27	40	20	9	4	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	40	28	10	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	44	22	8	13	100

			Q42f I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? f. you can practice your religion freely					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	44	8	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	39	50	7	1	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	59	37	3	0	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	58	34	6	1	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	43	6	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	56	37	5	2	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	34	8	7	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	42	9	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	42	47	2	1	9	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	41	7	3	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	49	8	6	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	50	35	6	4	5	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	40	9	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	35	53	5	1	6	100

			Q42g I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? g. there is economic prosperity					
			Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	29	39	24	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	14	25	49	3	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	25	38	28	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	6	49	39	5	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	28	40	22	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	4	18	53	23	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	2	20	74	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	10	24	57	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	7	14	68	6	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	8	27	56	4	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	12	17	52	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	24	13	24	37	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	26	28	23	4	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	19	20	29	26	6	100

			Q43 If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?			
			A good democracy	A strong economy	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	44	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	61	33	6	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	56	37	7	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	73	27	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	37	5	100
		West	60	35	5	100
		East	48	46	6	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	50	5	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	68	26	6	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	55	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	30	56	14	100
	May, 2005	Total	23	69	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	67	12	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	50	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	54	42	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	59	38	3	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	50	9	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	49	46	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	39	59	3	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	73	7	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	74	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	23	67	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	74	10	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	78	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	78	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	19	76	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	16	81	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	78	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	15	74	11	100
	May, 2005	Total	14	81	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	11	80	8	100

			Q44 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?					
			Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	47	32	7	7	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	45	37	12	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	44	36	10	4	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	19	46	31	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	0	21	44	32	3	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	33	38	22	5	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	17	38	32	10	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	29	38	23	7	100

			Q45 Do you think of yourself first as (name of country's people) or first as European?					
			(Country's people)	European	Both equally (VOL)	Other (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	86	7	0	6	0	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	75	23	2	1	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	62	33	3	1	1	100
		West	59	35	4	1	1	100
		East	72	25	1	1	1	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	12	9	0	1	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	78	15	3	3	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	86	8	5	0	1	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	88	6	5	1	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	77	13	8	1	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	87	4	8	0	0	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	80	8	9	1	2	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	77	6	12	3	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	81	6	7	3	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	90	4	5	0	1	100

			Q46a Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: a. Georgia			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	41	20	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	46	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	61	6	100
		West	31	63	6	100
		East	36	55	9	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	40	21	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	22	31	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	29	23	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	44	14	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	31	21	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	29	24	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	21	30	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	28	21	100

			Q46b Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: b. Croatia			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	34	15	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	67	33	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	66	31	3	100
		West	66	32	2	100
		East	68	26	6	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	41	16	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	19	23	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	70	10	20	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	79	15	6	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	81	8	11	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	69	14	17	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	10	25	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	20	28	100

			Q46c Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: c. Turkey			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	48	39	13	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	66	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	29	69	2	100
		West	29	70	1	100
		East	31	65	4	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	63	15	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	34	20	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	33	21	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	49	9	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	41	17	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	50	31	19	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	46	21	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	38	35	27	100

			Q46d Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: d. Ukraine			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	38	15	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	45	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	58	3	100
		West	36	61	3	100
		East	50	45	5	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	51	16	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	52	24	24	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	62	20	18	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	44	9	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	32	16	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	33	19	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	62	15	23	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	63	17	20	100

			Q46e Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: e. Serbia			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	44	17	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	46	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	54	3	100
		West	41	56	2	100
		East	46	47	7	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	26	59	16	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	51	26	23	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	26	25	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	47	42	12	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	53	29	18	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	36	18	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	63	16	21	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	40	30	30	100

			Q46f Now I am going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years: f. Iceland			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	68	21	11	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	84	16	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	84	13	3	100
		West	84	14	3	100
		East	87	8	5	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	27	17	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	69	9	22	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	69	10	22	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	75	16	9	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	63	18	19	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	16	20	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	7	29	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	71	10	20	100

			Q47 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization?					
			Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	42	14	10	23	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	41	11	6	21	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	59	18	4	4	100
		West	16	60	17	4	3	100
		East	9	53	25	5	8	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	11	53	14	2	20	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	49	20	8	15	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	17	58	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	15	57	13	4	11	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	53	20	3	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	51	29	7	5	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	52	22	4	16	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	46	30	8	9	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	51	17	2	24	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	14	40	21	9	15	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	36	18	9	19	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	50	14	5	22	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	21	24	27	17	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	27	24	30	12	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	20	36	22	18	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	5	25	28	20	22	100

			Q48 Please tell me whether you favor or oppose Ukraine joining NATO in the next ten years.			
			Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	22	32	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	44	30	26	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	54	45	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	53	8	100
		West	40	52	8	100
		East	36	54	10	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	42	26	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	20	34	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	64	18	19	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	46	37	16	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	43	34	23	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	41	30	29	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	49	23	28	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	58	20	22	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	28	51	21	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	72	20	100

			Q51 How concerned are you, if at all, that (survey country) has become too dependent on Russia for its energy resources? Are you very concerned, fairly concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?					
			Very concerned	Fairly concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	35	37	18	6	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	30	40	22	7	2	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	26	41	23	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	27	39	21	7	6	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	18	38	26	18	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	16	39	29	16	0	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	19	39	29	13	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	17	36	29	18	0	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	22	40	30	8	1	100
		West	23	40	29	7	1	100
		East	20	36	33	11	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	27	39	26	6	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	24	38	30	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	25	33	30	11	1	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	53	17	4	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	20	51	15	4	10	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	38	25	16	6	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	19	31	26	22	3	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	9	37	29	18	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	10	28	31	23	9	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	32	47	14	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	26	45	20	3	5	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	21	45	24	5	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	22	53	17	3	5	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	27	45	20	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	10	47	31	10	2	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	31	40	17	9	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	13	40	31	14	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	39	37	18	4	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	30	27	21	7	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	10	27	27	26	9	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	38	25	8	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	42	31	13	9	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	26	37	20	14	3	100

			Q57 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?						
			Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week or less	Never	DK/Refused	
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	36	19	15	14	13	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	34	19	16	17	12	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	33	21	17	14	11	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	36	21	15	15	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	32	23	17	16	8	3	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	9	9	27	45	2	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	8	10	10	22	48	3	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	5	12	9	26	46	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	11	10	23	47	2	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	6	7	9	15	62	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	7	6	12	16	59	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	5	5	10	19	60	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	6	7	9	17	61	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	5	7	11	18	59	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	15	7	34	36	2	100
		West	8	17	7	38	28	2	100
		East	3	6	4	19	66	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	7	14	8	28	41	2	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	7	12	9	36	33	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	8	15	8	31	35	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	9	13	7	32	37	2	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	21	18	21	27	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	19	18	26	25	5	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	11	17	13	29	25	5	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	18	12	21	39	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	9	18	9	17	47	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	8	17	10	18	45	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	7	12	9	19	50	3	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	20	13	38	7	9	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	12	21	16	34	9	9	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	10	22	16	32	10	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	12	25	16	28	8	12	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	21	15	39	4	5	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	4	4	12	76	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	4	7	3	16	68	1	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	9	17	13	27	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	14	22	8	24	32	1	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	12	9	25	48	2	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	5	5	36	44	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	2	5	4	34	45	10	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	2	7	6	37	41	7	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	10	10	35	36	6	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	12	15	9	23	32	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	9	13	9	31	25	12	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	15	17	7	30	29	2	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	10	10	8	20	45	8	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	8	9	7	26	42	8	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	8	8	10	27	37	10	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	8	9	7	24	45	7	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	7	9	6	20	55	3	100

			Q58 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	55	27	8	9	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	53	29	8	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	55	27	9	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	56	26	9	8	1	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	54	29	10	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	59	25	8	6	1	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	26	23	31	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	21	25	22	31	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	18	24	23	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	24	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	25	37	26	13	1	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	13	24	27	36	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	13	24	23	39	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	10	27	26	36	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	12	26	27	36	0	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	13	31	25	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	11	27	28	33	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	25	32	18	24	1	100
		West	28	34	18	19	1	100
		East	13	24	18	45	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	24	32	18	25	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	22	35	21	21	0	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	32	20	24	1	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	30	30	20	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	21	28	25	25	0	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	24	47	20	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	25	45	19	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	27	42	21	8	1	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	23	32	21	24	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	23	29	19	28	1	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	19	27	23	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	18	26	24	31	1	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	25	23	24	27	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	33	46	14	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	30	50	14	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	29	50	14	2	4	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	38	44	13	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	36	52	9	1	2	100

			Q58 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?					
			Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	7	11	25	56	1	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	10	14	28	47	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	34	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	27	29	24	20	0	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	22	30	31	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	36	26	19	3	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	13	37	32	15	3	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	13	38	27	20	3	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	19	42	27	10	2	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	20	41	22	12	6	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	24	40	20	9	8	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	35	38	16	11	1	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	21	32	25	17	5	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	20	40	24	9	6	100
	Spring, 2008	Total	18	39	24	14	5	100
	Spring, 2007	Total	16	34	33	14	4	100
	Spring, 2006	Total	17	43	29	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	Total	14	33	28	21	4	100

			Q59 Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never? ⁴⁸							
			More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Fall, 2009 --	Total	15	23	15	19	14	13	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	16	24	15	18	16	11	1	100
Britain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	10	9	22	21	33	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	4	11	9	23	22	31	1	100
France	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	6	6	28	14	46	0	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	1	6	6	28	15	43	1	100
Germany	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	8	9	30	24	27	1	100
		West	2	9	9	33	25	21	1	100
		East	1	4	6	18	23	47	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	2	9	10	24	28	27	0	100
Italy	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	25	16	22	16	16	1	100
Spain	Fall, 2009 --	Total	4	15	10	17	23	29	1	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	4	16	8	13	23	35	1	100
Poland	Fall, 2009 --	Total	5	40	17	17	12	4	5	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	6	39	14	20	12	4	6	100
Czech Republic	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	5	3	9	24	58	0	100
Slovakia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	8	20	10	17	20	23	2	100
Hungary	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	8	8	18	26	37	1	100
Bulgaria	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	4	7	31	29	25	3	100
Lithuania	Fall, 2009 --	Total	1	11	17	37	24	8	1	100
Ukraine	Fall, 2009 --	Total	3	10	11	25	27	21	3	100
Russia	Fall, 2009 --	Total	2	5	9	19	31	32	3	100
	Spring, 2009	Total	1	4	8	22	37	25	2	100

48. In Spring 2009, this question was asked of non-Muslim respondents only. In Fall 2009, this was asked of all respondents, including Muslims.