

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

## The Pew Research Center for the People & the Press Pew Global Attitudes Project 44-Nation Major Survey (2002) FINAL TOPLINE

This is the second of two topline releases from this survey. See "What the World Thinks in 2002" (Dec. 4 2002) for other results.

**Q.16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days than five years ago. [SHOW CARD]**

a. Trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
A lot more	39	34	10	21	31	33	40	41	14	24
Somewhat more	28	35	18	44	39	26	30	36	31	21
Only a little more	16	15	19	20	11	20	19	14	30	31
Not more	9	9	40	5	7	16	7	2	12	22
Don't know/Refused	8	7	12	10	12	5	4	6	13	2
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
A lot more	33	21	26	23	25	17	17	20	36	34	21	42
Somewhat more	28	29	45	33	33	32	25	40	40	41	30	37
Only a little more	22	28	18	27	26	31	15	17	7	14	26	10
Not more	8	18	3	9	9	11	24	16	8	6	20	5
Don't know/Refused	9	5	9	7	7	9	21	7	9	5	3	6
	100	101	101	99	100	100	102	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
A lot more	50	31	27	33	45	47	43	42	23	37
Somewhat more	29	39	21	34	34	35	31	27	29	32
Only a little more	9	15	35	17	13	11	16	13	17	18
Not more	4	3	17	7	3	4	9	8	13	4
Don't know/Refused	8	12	0	9	5	3	1	11	19	9
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
A lot more	19	20	41	37	32	37	20	66
Somewhat more	12	43	24	36	42	41	57	26
Only a little more	28	15	6	19	10	14	15	6
Not more	11	11	2	6	8	4	4	1
Don't know/Refused	30	10	27	2	8	4	4	2
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	101

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
A lot more	34	26	31	36	27	57
Somewhat more	32	24	43	27	24	27
Only a little more	12	34	14	8	12	11
Not more	3	15	8	3	27	4
Don't know/Refused	19	1	4	26	10	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days**  
 b. Communication and travel between the people of (survey country) and people in other countries

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
A lot more	42	37	11	27	34	34	42	41	26	29
Somewhat more	25	32	26	37	38	33	28	37	33	26
Only a little more	15	15	18	24	14	19	21	14	20	28
Not more	14	10	32	4	5	9	4	4	9	15
Don't know/Refused	4	5	12	8	9	4	5	4	12	2
	100	99	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
A lot more	65	31	32	30	30	30	34	36	49	35	28	47
Somewhat more	20	33	47	29	31	24	35	29	37	38	30	37
Only a little more	10	24	14	24	23	25	13	16	6	14	20	9
Not more	3	12	2	14	14	15	6	15	2	9	19	6
Don't know/Refused	2	1	6	3	2	6	11	4	5	4	3	3
	100	101	101	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	102

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
A lot more	41	40	29	43	45	57	57	47	28	50
Somewhat more	30	36	27	32	37	30	26	28	27	31
Only a little more	18	11	30	16	12	8	13	11	19	11
Not more	2	3	15	3	2	2	2	6	10	1
Don't know/Refused	8	10	0	6	4	3	1	9	16	7
	99	100	101	100	100	100	99	101	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
A lot more	19	20	48	34	31	39	35	58
Somewhat more	16	42	21	44	45	41	49	35
Only a little more	27	20	3	14	11	15	12	3
Not more	6	11	1	5	10	3	2	1
Don't know/Refused	32	7	27	3	2	2	2	3
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
A lot more	31	17	55	31	28	47
Somewhat more	30	44	32	33	26	30
Only a little more	18	30	8	6	15	14
Not more	6	7	2	1	22	9
Don't know/Refused	15	2	2	27	9	1
	100	100	99	98	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days**  
 c. Availability of movies, TV and music from different parts of the world

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>			<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>		<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
A lot more	40	46		23	43	47	50	59	56	37	45
Somewhat more	22	27		30	34	35	29	26	30	30	28
Only a little more	18	13		14	12	8	13	12	9	18	20
Not more	11	8		23	3	4	3	1	2	3	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>		<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	101		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>								
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>		<u>Germany</u>			<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
A lot more	58	41	36		42	43	35	52	39	59	54	47	74
Somewhat more	19	23	42		25	25	27	28	25	30	34	22	20
Only a little more	14	22	13		20	19	25	5	10	5	5	8	4
Not more	5	11	4		9	10	9	5	25	2	5	22	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>		<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	101	99	101		99	100	100	100	101	101	100	101	100

  

	<u>AFRICA</u>										
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>		<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
A lot more	55	38	47		50	55	64	57	58	32	46
Somewhat more	27	41	27		30	30	25	31	21	26	29
Only a little more	11	9	19		9	7	6	9	9	19	12
Not more	2	3	7		3	3	2	3	6	10	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	100		100	100	100	101	100	100	100

  

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>		<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
A lot more	39	25	61	59	34	48	47	56
Somewhat more	38	40	13	31	39	35	39	36
Only a little more	8	19	3	8	10	12	10	6
Not more	4	11	1	2	12	3	2	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
A lot more	42	26	68	56	45	51
Somewhat more	27	35	24	18	24	28
Only a little more	16	33	5	3	10	12
Not more	4	6	1	3	13	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days**  
d. Influence of international investors, banks, and financial organizations on our country's economic policies

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
A lot more	41	40	24	25	36	36	47	38	22	27
Somewhat more	25	28	20	43	32	27	24	33	29	21
Only a little more	14	13	12	15	12	11	16	17	22	23
Not more	8	8	29	5	5	19	3	4	11	27
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
A lot more	49	34	23	40	45	19	24	31	51	31	25	44
Somewhat more	23	28	44	29	28	33	25	33	31	34	28	31
Only a little more	11	19	13	18	16	26	14	16	5	12	27	11
Not more	5	11	7	8	6	14	8	12	3	6	15	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
A lot more	44	28	30	27	42	42	33	37	21	35
Somewhat more	26	35	19	27	29	35	26	27	21	27
Only a little more	13	17	31	23	13	14	23	15	16	11
Not more	4	3	20	10	4	4	11	8	14	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>13</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>24</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
A lot more	21	15	39	32	43	41	29	43
Somewhat more	20	36	20	36	35	38	43	40
Only a little more	12	19	4	21	7	16	16	10
Not more	4	14	2	4	5	2	6	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>43</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
A lot more	24	19	30	26	43	42
Somewhat more	27	35	29	25	19	30
Only a little more	14	30	21	5	10	14
Not more	5	16	7	2	14	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>29</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>7</u>
	99	101	100	100	99	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days**  
SUMMARY TABLE -- PERCENT "A LOT/SOMEWHAT MORE"

		<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>			<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
		United States		Canada	Argen- tina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guate- mala	Hon- duras	Mexico	Peru	Vene- zuela
a.	Trade and business	67	69		28	65	70	59	70	77	45	45
b.	Comm and travel	67	69		37	64	72	67	70	78	59	55
c.	Movies, TV and music	62	73		53	77	82	79	85	86	67	73
d.	International finance	66	68		44	68	68	63	71	71	51	48

		<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
		Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bul- garia	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
a.	Trade and business	61	50	71	56	58	49	42	60	76	75	51	79
b.	Comm and travel	85	64	79	59	61	54	69	65	86	73	58	84
c.	Movies, TV and music	77	64	78	67	68	62	80	64	89	88	69	94
d.	International finance	72	62	67	69	73	52	49	64	82	65	53	75

		<u>AFRICA</u>									
		Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tan- zania	Uganda
a.	Trade and business	79	70	48	67	79	82	74	69	52	69
b.	Comm and travel	71	76	56	75	82	87	83	75	55	81
c.	Movies, TV and music	82	79	74	80	85	89	88	79	58	75
d.	International finance	70	63	49	54	71	77	59	64	42	62

		<u>ASIA</u>								
		Bangla- desh	China	India	Indo- nesia	Japan	Phili- ppines	South Korea	Viet- nam	
a.	Trade and business	31	63	65	73	74	78	77	92	
b.	Comm and travel	35	62	69	78	76	80	84	93	
c.	Movies, TV and music	77	65	74	90	73	83	86	92	
d.	International finance	41	51	59	68	78	79	72	83	

		<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
		Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan
a.	Trade and business	66	50	74	63	51	84
b.	Comm and travel	61	61	87	64	54	77
c.	Movies, TV and music	69	61	92	74	69	79
d.	International finance	51	54	59	51	62	72

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. [SHOW CARD]**

a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	28	19	7	12	19	24	24	14	14	38
Mostly Agree	44	42	19	42	37	26	30	31	30	25
Mostly Disagree	14	22	27	28	20	23	32	39	31	19
Completely Disagree	7	11	29	8	15	20	12	12	14	17
Don't know/Refused	7	5	17	9	9	7	2	3	11	2
	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	99	100	101

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	20	21	20	22	22	21	9	19	15	13	13	29
Mostly Agree	46	40	51	47	50	34	22	43	29	32	38	35
Mostly Disagree	20	24	14	20	18	26	32	25	32	33	32	24
Completely Disagree	7	11	4	9	8	17	30	11	19	18	15	11
Don't know/Refused	7	4	11	2	2	2	8	2	6	4	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	101	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	10	29	54	34	39	38	28	37	29	38
Mostly Agree	38	45	25	33	27	42	29	36	27	35
Mostly Disagree	40	9	14	16	12	9	26	10	10	11
Completely Disagree	4	4	6	11	12	6	15	9	15	10
Don't know/Refused	8	13	0	5	10	5	2	8	19	6
	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China ±	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	13	19	29	11	14	29	12	61
Mostly Agree	19	51	15	43	29	42	70	34
Mostly Disagree	9	20	13	31	45	18	12	4
Completely Disagree	8	9	14	8	10	8	1	*
Don't know/Refused	51	1	29	7	1	3	5	1
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	20	28	44	24	36	29
Mostly Agree	32	19	32	26	24	33
Mostly Disagree	14	40	11	8	15	24
Completely Disagree	6	13	4	14	15	13
Don't know/Refused	28	0	9	28	10	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

±Chinese respondents asked "Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: Most people have better life now, even though some are rich and some are still poor."

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.**  
 b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	9	9	21	17	23	21	21	16	14	20
Mostly Agree	23	26	31	38	32	35	42	33	31	28
Mostly Disagree	39	40	20	27	21	24	26	34	27	30
Completely Disagree	26	23	16	11	15	13	9	7	16	19
Don't know/Refused	3	2	12	8	9	7	2	10	12	2
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	14	19	17	23	20	32	12	10	20	16	10	27
Mostly Agree	34	35	49	45	47	35	40	37	43	36	39	35
Mostly Disagree	31	30	25	24	25	22	22	37	21	27	35	22
Completely Disagree	17	14	6	7	7	11	6	11	8	9	13	13
Don't know/Refused	3	2	3	1	1	0	20	4	9	12	3	4
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	101	100	100	101

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	10	18	25	25	49	33	22	38	25	33
Mostly Agree	35	38	27	28	22	31	37	29	26	34
Mostly Disagree	42	25	31	24	14	18	25	11	16	19
Completely Disagree	7	10	17	18	10	14	14	13	21	12
Don't know/Refused	5	9	0	5	5	4	2	8	12	2
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	29	14	36	13	15	22	15	20
Mostly Agree	31	44	22	39	28	31	60	38
Mostly Disagree	2	20	7	29	43	31	20	20
Completely Disagree	7	5	7	17	9	14	2	19
Don't know/Refused	30	17	28	2	6	2	3	3
	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	21	15	25	31	46	20
Mostly Agree	27	46	29	28	30	34
Mostly Disagree	21	29	25	7	10	25
Completely Disagree	21	10	17	9	7	11
Don't know/Refused	10	0	4	24	8	9
	100	100	100	99	101	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.**  
 c. Children need to learn English to succeed in the world today.

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>			<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States ±	Canada ±		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	31	44		35	44	58	58	61	51	60	50
Mostly Agree	39	32		40	37	28	31	31	39	28	34
Mostly Disagree	20	16		11	12	8	5	3	7	5	10
Completely Disagree	10	7		10	4	5	3	4	2	2	7
Don't know/Refused	1	1		4	3	1	3	1	1	5	0
	101	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>						<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	36	59	49	71	72	68	44	72	48	44	71	66
Mostly Agree	36	31	37	24	24	23	42	24	40	40	26	24
Mostly Disagree	20	5	9	3	2	4	3	2	7	9	2	6
Completely Disagree	8	5	3	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	3
Don't know/Refused	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	4	5	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99

  

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	43	50	61	49	55	70	55	83	54	70
Mostly Agree	34	24	23	26	20	21	28	12	27	21
Mostly Disagree	14	15	11	9	9	4	8	3	9	6
Completely Disagree	4	8	5	16	8	3	6	1	5	3
Don't know/Refused	5	3	0	0	7	2	3	0	5	0
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100

  

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	82	66	87	71	62	69	38	86
Mostly Agree	12	26	6	25	29	23	53	12
Mostly Disagree	2	5	1	3	8	5	7	1
Completely Disagree	0	1	1	*	1	2	1	1
Don't know/Refused	4	2	5	1	0	1	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	63	34	62	67	70	78
Mostly Agree	25	31	32	16	19	19
Mostly Disagree	5	28	3	3	4	1
Completely Disagree	4	7	2	3	3	1
Don't know/Refused	4	0	1	11	4	1
	101	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

± U.S. and British respondents asked "Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: Children need to learn a foreign language to succeed in the world today." Canadian respondents asked "...need to learn a second language."



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. [SHOW CARD]**

d. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs

	AMERICAS		ASIA	WEST EUROPE					
	United		Japan	Great			Germany		
	States	Canada		Britain	France	Italy	Total	FRG	GDR
Completely Agree	25	42	37	36	25	40	34	34	32
Mostly Agree	44	40	35	45	41	42	44	47	36
Mostly Disagree	18	12	20	14	21	11	15	13	22
Completely Disagree	8	4	3	3	12	2	6	6	8
Don't know/Refused	4	1	5	2	1	4	1	0	2
	99	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

**Note:** Asked only in the U.S., Canada, Western Europe and Japan

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.18 Please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion. The closing of large inefficient factories (enterprises) is a hardship, but it is necessary for economic improvement, OR large inefficient factories (enterprises) should not be allowed to close because it is too great a hardship for people.**

## LATIN AMERICA

	Argen- <u>tina</u>	Bolivia	Brazil	Guate- <u>mala</u>	Hond- <u>uras</u>	Mexico	Peru	Vene- <u>zuela</u>
Hardship but necessary	16	35	29	22	25	36	30	32
Too great a hardship	74	60	65	70	64	54	60	66
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

## EAST EUROPE

	Bul- <u>garia</u>	Czech <u>Repub.</u>	Poland	Russia	Slovak <u>Repub.</u>	Ukraine
Hardship but necessary	38	63	37	27	50	38
Too great a hardship	47	33	53	64	47	59
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
	99	100	99	100	100	100

## AFRICA

	Angola <u>(Luanda)</u>	Ghana	Ivory <u>Coast</u>	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South <u>Africa</u>	Tan- <u>zania</u>	Uganda
Hardship but necessary	48	42	45	40	29	33	43	42	54	45
Too great a hardship	42	48	55	55	68	63	56	53	34	51
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

## ASIA

	Bangla- <u>desh</u>	China $\pm$	India	Indo- <u>nesia</u>	Japan	Phili- <u>ppines</u>	South <u>Korea</u>	Viet- <u>nam</u>
Hardship but necessary	32	67	18	33	N/A	39	49	66
Too great a hardship	56	16	78	62		56	46	29
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>		<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	100		100	99	100

## MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA

	Egypt <u>(Cairo)</u>	Jordan	Leb- <u>anon</u>	Paki- <u>stan</u>	Turkey	Uzbek- <u>istan</u>
Hardship but necessary	34	27	42	28	22	40
Too great a hardship	59	72	53	48	70	55
Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

$\pm$ Chinese respondents asked "Please tell me which of the following is closest to your own opinion. Less inefficient large enterprises is helpful for economic improvement. OR Less inefficient large enterprises is not helpful for economic development."

**Note: Not asked in U.S., Canada, Western Europe or Japan**

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.19 Which of the following comes closer to your view? I like the pace of modern life, OR I do not like the pace of modern life.

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>			<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
I like the pace of modern life	48	55		45	49	64	56	51	56	41	71
I do not like the pace of modern life	48	43		48	47	34	43	48	40	53	28
Don't know/Refused	3	3		7	4	2	1	1	4	6	1
	99	101		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
I like the pace of modern life	51	51	35	47	46	49	50	53	35	35	57	42
I do not like the pace of modern life	47	48	62	51	52	48	36	44	60	52	41	54
Don't know/Refused	2	1	4	2	2	3	14	4	5	13	2	3
	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	99

  

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
I like the pace of modern life	75	54	66	47	47	85	64	42	58	67
I do not like the pace of modern life	21	43	34	53	52	14	35	55	34	31
Don't know/Refused	4	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	8	2
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	100	100

  

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
I like the pace of modern life	73	65	51	85	63	66	36	79
I do not like the pace of modern life	24	28	43	15	33	31	59	20
Don't know/Refused	3	7	5	0	4	3	5	1
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
I like the pace of modern life	38	44	85	53	55	79
I do not like the pace of modern life	60	55	13	34	39	20
Don't know/Refused	2	1	2	13	6	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.20 And which of these comes closer to your view? Our traditional way of life is getting lost, OR our traditional way of life remains strong.**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Our traditional way of life is getting lost	67	62	86	81	74	81	87	85	78	84
Our traditional way of life remains strong	29	33	10	17	24	18	12	14	18	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Our traditional way of life is getting lost	70	67	73	69	67	76	68	66	79	72	75	66
Our traditional way of life remains strong	25	33	25	30	31	24	25	31	16	22	24	30
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	101	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Our traditional way of life is getting lost	81	89	89	88	87	83	86	87	87	82
Our traditional way of life remains strong	15	10	11	12	12	15	14	11	10	18
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Our traditional way of life is getting lost	92	68	77	52	72	41	87	57
Our traditional way of life remains strong	5	27	15	48	25	57	12	42
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Our traditional way of life is getting lost	54	56	79	67	77	38
Our traditional way of life remains strong	42	44	20	20	22	60
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.21 And finally, which comes closer to your view? Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture, OR consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture.**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Threat to our culture	46	49	58	72	46	56	53	64	48	47
Not a threat	48	47	25	22	44	40	38	30	36	51
Don't know/Refused	6	4	17	6	10	4	9	6	16	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Threat to our culture	52	63	64	55	54	59	33	51	55	37	53	43
Not a threat	43	35	29	41	42	37	46	45	32	45	45	51
Don't know/Refused	4	2	7	4	4	4	21	4	12	17	2	6
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Threat to our culture	33	37	51	49	57	30	54	45	65	47
Not a threat	56	29	48	46	37	65	43	48	20	37
Don't know/Refused	11	34	1	5	6	5	3	7	15	16
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Threat to our culture	27	N/A	53	38	50	36	50	29
Not a threat	36		22	58	40	56	41	66
Don't know/Refused	37		25	4	10	8	9	5
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Threat to our culture	31	45	29	31	33	32
Not a threat	47	54	64	36	50	57
Don't know/Refused	22	1	7	33	17	11
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]**

a. television

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	36	47	32	47	51	55	50	60	22	42
Worse	42	34	48	37	36	34	44	26	44	41
Not much difference	19	17	15	14	12	8	5	12	32	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	48	49	33	25	25	23	63	66	60	62	68	61
Worse	32	30	49	45	43	47	10	18	24	30	18	32
Not much difference	18	20	17	30	30	28	22	14	12	7	13	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	101	99	99	100	99	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	87	80	85	81	87	85	66	66	73	76
Worse	2	8	6	9	12	7	24	20	14	9
Not much difference	10	6	9	5	1	4	10	13	6	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	80	83	70	81	54	76	42	99
Worse	12	6	15	13	26	12	26	*
Not much difference	6	9	3	6	16	10	32	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	65	59	73	33	63	84
Worse	26	18	24	49	20	8
Not much difference	8	22	2	9	15	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	99	99	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]**

b. the Internet

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	63	69	59	68	63	59	64	69	52	80
Worse	21	13	12	11	13	14	20	14	9	9
Not much difference	7	10	5	6	13	3	2	6	17	9
Don't know/Refused	9	9	24	15	11	25	14	11	22	2
	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	66	63	47	66	65	71	60	87	68	56	86	75
Worse	14	13	16	11	12	6	2	5	9	10	5	7
Not much difference	9	16	12	11	11	9	2	5	9	6	5	3
Don't know/Refused	11	8	25	13	12	14	35	4	15	28	4	15
	100	100	100	101	100	100	99	101	101	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	71	51	95	70	67	84	80	52	45	38
Worse	3	9	1	4	1	5	6	7	6	3
Not much difference	6	7	2	5	2	1	2	6	3	4
Don't know/Refused	21	33	1	21	30	10	12	35	46	55
	101	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	68	69	45	52	55	57	59	84
Worse	3	4	5	11	24	17	21	3
Not much difference	2	5	2	7	10	15	18	2
Don't know/Refused	28	22	48	29	11	12	2	11
	101	100	100	99	100	101	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	52	28	76	21	71	71
Worse	16	58	14	23	9	2
Not much difference	3	10	2	5	6	5
Don't know/Refused	29	4	8	50	14	22
	100	100	100	99	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]**

c. cellular phones

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	62	49	61	68	80	81	78	78	59	85
Worse	25	32	15	16	9	10	12	10	7	7
Not much difference	9	16	13	8	8	3	4	8	19	8
Don't know/Refused	4	2	11	8	3	6	6	4	15	0
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	60	60	66	65	63	74	75	86	76	67	82	80
Worse	29	21	21	15	16	11	1	8	6	10	10	10
Not much difference	9	18	10	16	17	12	2	4	9	7	6	3
Don't know/Refused	3	1	3	3	3	3	22	1	2	16	2	6
	101	100	100	99	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	80	66	96	88	88	86	90	83	89	84
Worse	5	7	1	5	7	6	8	6	3	8
Not much difference	5	7	3	4	1	2	2	4	3	2
Don't know/Refused	10	20	0	3	4	6	0	7	5	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	96	87	63	81	49	73	61	92
Worse	2	3	6	3	37	15	19	2
Not much difference	1	4	4	7	9	9	20	2
Don't know/Refused	1	6	27	2	5	3	0	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	73	66	86	49	78	85
Worse	11	16	9	11	11	5
Not much difference	3	17	3	8	8	3
Don't know/Refused	13	1	2	32	3	8
	100	100	100	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]**

d. birth control or family planning

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	61	60	56	68	60	61	62	86	56	49
Worse	13	16	17	14	19	25	21	7	9	32
Not much difference	21	21	13	10	13	10	11	5	23	18
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	70	60	41	47	46	49	14	84	45	45	68	35
Worse	8	9	30	17	17	20	39	5	19	20	14	44
Not much difference	18	30	20	30	32	25	22	9	21	18	16	14
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>
	99	100	100	99	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	52	75	96	70	75	73	70	60	76	75
Worse	23	6	2	16	21	13	26	19	14	19
Not much difference	19	12	2	12	2	9	3	16	5	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia±	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	91	77	87	76	32	89	47	99
Worse	5	5	3	5	29	4	21	1
Not much difference	1	13	1	18	28	6	28	*
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>
	101	99	101	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	83	46	66	55	81	80
Worse	6	35	23	16	6	9
Not much difference	6	15	6	10	8	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
	99	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

±Indonesian respondents asked only "family planning."

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]

e. fast food or convenience food

	NORTH AMERICA			LATIN AMERICA							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	23	17		27	44	40	66	74	36	29	57
Worse	47	57		51	24	15	21	12	45	25	22
Not much difference	27	26		11	21	22	6	6	14	26	21
Don't know/Refused	3	1		11	10	23	7	8	4	20	0
	100	101		100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100

  

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	27	14	19	10	10	13	42	30	25	41	31	27
Worse	53	55	49	63	63	60	15	36	42	25	32	62
Not much difference	19	30	24	24	24	23	13	32	24	13	35	6
Don't know/Refused	1	0	8	3	3	4	30	3	9	21	1	5
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	99	100

  

	AFRICA									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	33	51	64	52	59	67	78	55	42	49
Worse	22	11	15	24	22	11	12	24	15	13
Not much difference	15	20	20	18	6	17	7	17	8	9
Don't know/Refused	30	18	0	5	13	5	2	4	34	29
	100	100	99	99	100	100	99	100	99	100

  

	ASIA							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	46	72	31	61	27	78	14	76
Worse	13	8	35	9	54	10	67	15
Not much difference	17	15	3	16	16	9	19	8
Don't know/Refused	25	5	30	14	3	2	1	1
	101	100	99	100	100	99	101	100

  

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	57	37	46	16	36	47
Worse	20	46	46	23	37	18
Not much difference	15	16	6	13	16	11
Don't know/Refused	8	1	2	48	11	24
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. [SHOW CARD]**  
SUMMARY TABLE -- PERCENT "BETTER"

		<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
		United States		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
a.	television	36	47	32	47	51	55	50	60	22	42
b.	the Internet	63	69	59	68	63	59	64	69	52	80
c.	cellular phones	62	49	61	68	80	81	78	78	59	85
d.	birth control/family planning	61	60	56	68	60	61	62	86	56	49
e.	fast food/convenience food	23	17	27	44	40	66	74	36	29	57

		<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
		Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
a.	television	48	49	33	25	25	23	63	66	60	62	68	61
b.	the Internet	66	63	47	66	65	71	60	87	68	56	86	75
c.	cellular phones	60	60	66	65	63	74	75	86	76	67	82	80
d.	birth control/family planning	70	60	41	47	46	49	14	84	45	45	68	35
e.	fast food/convenience food	27	14	19	10	10	13	42	30	25	41	31	27

		<u>AFRICA</u>									
		Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
a.	television	87	80	85	81	87	85	66	66	73	76
b.	the Internet	71	51	95	70	67	84	80	52	45	38
c.	cellular phones	80	66	96	88	88	86	90	83	89	84
d.	birth control/family planning	52	75	96	70	75	73	70	60	76	75
e.	fast food/convenience food	33	51	64	52	59	67	78	55	42	49

		<u>ASIA</u>							
		Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
a.	television	80	83	70	81	54	76	42	99
b.	the Internet	68	69	45	52	55	57	59	84
c.	cellular phones	96	87	63	81	49	73	61	92
d.	birth control/family planning	91	77	87	76	32	89	47	99
e.	fast food/convenience food	46	72	31	61	27	78	14	76

		<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
		Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
a.	television	65	59	73	33	63	84
b.	the Internet	52	28	76	21	71	71
c.	cellular phones	73	66	86	49	78	85
d.	birth control/family planning	83	46	66	55	81	80
e.	fast food/convenience food	57	37	46	16	36	47

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.23** Some people say that it is good to scientifically alter some fruits and vegetables because it increases crop yields to feed more people and is good for the environment. Others say it is bad to scientifically alter some fruits and vegetables because it could hurt human health and the environment. Which comes closer to your view?

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>WEST EUROPE</u>						<u>ASIA</u>
	<u>United</u>		<u>Great</u>			<u>Germany</u>			<u>Japan</u>
	<u>States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	
Good because crop yield is good for environment	37	31	27	10	17	17	17	17	20
Bad because could hurt health and environment	55	63	65	89	74	81	81	80	76
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

**Note:** Asked only in the U.S., Canada, Western Europe and Japan

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.24** What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? [SHOW CARD]

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	21	36	18	15	14	29	41	28	19	40
Somewhat good	57	50	42	62	59	54	52	51	64	46
Somewhat bad	14	10	21	12	14	10	5	9	9	8
Very bad	4	2	10	7	4	4	1	4	4	4
Don't know/Refused	4	3	9	5	9	2	1	8	4	1
	100	101	100	101	100	99	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	32	32	19	37	36	40	41	28	17	26	32	31
Somewhat good	55	56	60	54	55	51	48	56	61	62	54	62
Somewhat bad	7	8	12	7	7	5	5	13	12	5	10	5
Very bad	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1
Don't know/Refused	3	1	8	1	1	3	5	3	7	4	1	1
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	99	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	47	40	55	63	48	67	63	63	35	64
Somewhat good	42	48	41	27	47	28	35	25	47	31
Somewhat bad	5	4	3	4	3	2	1	5	4	3
Very bad	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	4	3	1
Don't know/Refused	5	8	0	5	2	2	0	3	11	1
	100	101	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	46	32	35	25	12	28	37	56
Somewhat good	38	58	34	62	60	55	53	42
Somewhat bad	6	2	3	9	19	10	6	1
Very bad	3	1	4	1	3	3	1	0
Don't know/Refused	7	6	23	3	6	4	3	1
	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	25	15	29	62	53	60
Somewhat good	42	37	54	16	29	37
Somewhat bad	13	37	11	1	6	2
Very bad	2	11	3	1	6	1
Don't know/Refused	19	0	3	20	6	0
	101	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.25 And what about the faster communication and greater travel between the people of (survey country) and people in other countries – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? [SHOW CARD]**

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very good	32	39	23	17	19	34	45	38	23	50
Somewhat good	52	54	55	59	66	56	49	47	63	39
Somewhat bad	11	5	10	15	7	7	3	6	7	7
Very bad	3	1	4	3	1	2	*	2	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	101	100	99

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>						<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>		<u>Poland</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Russia</u>	
Very good	49	49	27	39	39	43	49	38	36	27	36	28
Somewhat good	45	49	62	52	52	51	41	57	54	58	58	64
Somewhat bad	3	1	6	7	7	5	3	3	5	5	4	6
Very bad	1	*	0	1	1	*	0	1	1	1	2	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>
	99	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very good	40	48	46	58	45	73	61	55	40	68
Somewhat good	51	41	47	38	48	23	36	37	46	28
Somewhat bad	7	3	5	1	4	2	2	4	3	2
Very bad	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very good	45	33	44	25	28	34	32	59
Somewhat good	44	60	29	61	64	54	62	40
Somewhat bad	5	2	3	11	5	6	4	1
Very bad	0	*	2	*	*	2	*	*
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very good	27	18	45	46	56	49
Somewhat good	42	36	47	25	30	42
Somewhat bad	12	31	6	3	4	5
Very bad	3	15	1	1	4	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>
	99	100	100	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.26** What about the way movies, TV and music from different parts of the world are now available in (survey country) – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? [SHOW CARD]

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	31	48	20	8	16	18	25	27	10	47
Somewhat good	47	42	56	44	62	54	48	48	53	41
Somewhat bad	11	6	12	33	16	19	18	12	26	9
Very bad	4	2	5	13	2	6	8	6	4	2
Don't know/Refused	7	2	7	2	4	2	1	7	7	0
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	41	35	22	36	36	36	41	35	28	13	22	16
Somewhat good	46	56	56	50	49	54	43	52	54	41	57	54
Somewhat bad	7	7	12	11	12	7	8	11	12	30	17	23
Very bad	1	1	2	0	*	1	2	2	0	10	3	5
Don't know/Refused	4	1	7	3	3	1	5	1	5	5	1	0
	99	100	99	100	100	99	99	101	99	99	100	98

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	38	29	52	35	41	68	21	54	28	49
Somewhat good	41	44	43	31	36	22	41	29	44	29
Somewhat bad	17	15	5	20	18	4	25	10	12	12
Very bad	1	6	1	9	4	4	12	5	7	6
Don't know/Refused	3	6	0	6	1	2	0	2	9	4
	100	100	101	101	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	19	31	31	25	37	25	17	28
Somewhat good	32	59	29	49	54	50	61	59
Somewhat bad	28	5	9	22	5	18	18	10
Very bad	19	1	14	4	*	4	1	1
Don't know/Refused	2	4	17	0	4	3	3	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	18	15	38	11	49	30
Somewhat good	38	36	43	15	29	41
Somewhat bad	17	37	13	14	8	21
Very bad	19	12	5	41	7	7
Don't know/Refused	8	0	1	19	7	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.27** And what about the different products that are now available from different parts of the world – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? [SHOW CARD]

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	30	46	13	9	12	32	46	31	17	47
Somewhat good	51	47	42	44	61	58	49	45	51	45
Somewhat bad	12	5	28	32	21	8	3	12	20	5
Very bad	4	1	10	12	2	1	1	5	6	2
Don't know/Refused	3	1	7	3	4	1	1	7	6	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	51	34	22	32	33	26	35	34	20	22	14	9
Somewhat good	43	57	56	54	54	57	46	54	50	55	51	48
Somewhat bad	4	8	16	12	11	14	13	9	21	14	28	37
Very bad	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	5	5	6	6
Don't know/Refused	1	0	4	1	1	2	5	1	4	3	1	0
	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	33	44	53	49	36	68	30	49	42	65
Somewhat good	38	48	40	34	48	26	51	34	46	29
Somewhat bad	19	4	5	13	12	3	15	7	4	4
Very bad	7	2	2	2	3	2	4	6	3	1
Don't know/Refused	3	2	0	2	1	1	0	4	5	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	33	31	34	23	30	27	10	37
Somewhat good	40	58	33	65	53	47	59	57
Somewhat bad	19	6	7	9	13	15	27	4
Very bad	6	1	7	1	1	6	3	*
Don't know/Refused	2	4	19	2	3	4	1	2
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	21	20	32	24	55	23
Somewhat good	39	40	50	33	29	45
Somewhat bad	16	28	12	12	5	24
Very bad	15	12	6	10	6	7
Don't know/Refused	9	0	0	21	5	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.28 All in all, how do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? [SHOW CARD]

	NORTH AMERICA			LATIN AMERICA							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	36	43		22	21	18	30	38	36	30	48
Somewhat good	52	49		53	58	61	59	54	49	58	44
Somewhat bad	7	5		10	14	11	7	3	5	4	4
Very bad	2	2		5	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Don't know/Refused	3	1		11	4	8	3	4	8	7	1
	100	100		101	99	99	100	100	100	100	99

  

	WEST EUROPE				EAST EUROPE							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	47	36	25	37	38	30	31	41	16	29	31	19
Somewhat good	45	58	60	55	52	64	48	55	63	60	63	68
Somewhat bad	4	4	8	7	8	3	5	3	9	2	4	8
Very bad	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2
Don't know/Refused	3	1	6	1	1	1	15	1	12	8	1	3
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

  

	AFRICA									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	42	51	62	67	48	68	59	55	19	71
Somewhat good	41	39	34	27	40	26	37	31	25	23
Somewhat bad	5	2	3	3	6	2	3	5	5	3
Very bad	7	0	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1
Don't know/Refused	5	7	0	2	4	3	0	5	50	2
	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

  

	ASIA							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	42	32	43	32	35	33	23	57
Somewhat good	41	58	26	58	56	51	69	40
Somewhat bad	4	2	3	7	5	9	5	0
Very bad	0	*	4	1	*	1	1	0
Don't know/Refused	13	8	24	2	3	5	2	3
	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100

  

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	22	22	32	34	50	54
Somewhat good	44	35	51	28	30	42
Somewhat bad	13	32	11	4	6	3
Very bad	4	10	3	2	5	*
Don't know/Refused	17	1	2	32	9	1
	100	100	99	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.29 Now thinking about you and your family – do you think the growing trade and business ties between our country and other countries are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for you and your family? [SHOW CARD]**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>			<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	20	29		15	14	9	29	42	25	20	45
Somewhat good	59	58		44	61	66	60	52	51	61	43
Somewhat bad	11	6		15	17	13	7	3	8	9	7
Very bad	4	2		6	5	1	1	0	3	2	2
Don't know/Refused	7	5		20	4	11	2	3	12	8	3
	101	100		100	101	100	99	100	99	100	100

  

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total		Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine	
Very good	28	24	15	23		24	19	22	17	12	15	
Somewhat good	59	66	61	65		64	68	45	66	60	54	
Somewhat bad	5	7	11	6		6	5	6	9	11	8	
Very bad	1	1	1	0		1	6	1	1	2	1	
Don't know/Refused	7	3	12	6		6	2	25	7	15	22	
	100	101	100	100		101	100	99	100	100	100	

  

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	39	39	46	10	31	58	44	45	28	53
Somewhat good	47	46	50	23	57	35	48	37	50	40
Somewhat bad	7	4	3	38	7	3	6	7	8	3
Very bad	2	3	1	28	1	2	1	7	2	1
Don't know/Refused	4	8	0	1	4	2	1	4	12	3
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	22	18	32	27	16	25	15	55
Somewhat good	50	61	35	61	67	57	67	42
Somewhat bad	4	5	6	9	6	11	8	0
Very bad	0	*	4	1	1	3	1	0
Don't know/Refused	24	16	23	3	10	5	2	2
	100	100	100	101	100	101	100	99

  

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	15	20	23	55	43	38
Somewhat good	44	33	54	18	36	53
Somewhat bad	14	30	14	2	5	5
Very bad	5	16	3	2	5	*
Don't know/Refused	22	1	6	24	11	4
	100	100	100	101	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.30** And do you think that having the opportunity to watch movies and TV and listen to music from different parts of the world is very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for you and your family? [SHOW CARD]

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	36	51	23	8	18	21	22	24	14	51
Somewhat good	50	44	53	48	66	58	53	52	60	40
Somewhat bad	7	2	11	28	10	13	20	11	16	7
Very bad	2	1	5	12	2	5	3	5	4	1
Don't know/Refused	5	2	8	4	4	2	2	8	6	1
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	42	41	20	33	33	32	42	35	28	13	25	24
Somewhat good	51	52	63	56	56	58	41	57	56	46	65	56
Somewhat bad	4	4	8	7	7	6	6	6	11	24	10	16
Very bad	1	1	2	*	*	3	1	0	0	8	1	1
Don't know/Refused	2	2	7	4	3	1	10	2	5	9	1	2
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	102	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	38	33	48	16	34	69	18	51	28	49
Somewhat good	48	44	46	21	42	22	47	33	45	30
Somewhat bad	9	13	5	27	17	5	24	7	13	12
Very bad	2	3	1	34	4	3	10	6	6	5
Don't know/Refused	3	6	0	2	3	2	1	2	8	4
	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	99	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	12	27	25	28	50	28	20	44
Somewhat good	37	61	31	55	45	53	62	50
Somewhat bad	25	4	9	15	3	13	13	3
Very bad	21	1	16	2	*	4	1	1
Don't know/Refused	6	7	18	0	2	3	4	2
	101	100	99	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	17	12	38	8	47	29
Somewhat good	38	38	45	16	35	44
Somewhat bad	16	36	12	13	8	20
Very bad	20	13	4	42	4	6
Don't know/Refused	9	0	2	21	7	1
	100	99	101	100	101	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31a** Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]

**Q.32a** Do you think this change is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons?

the availability of good-paying jobs

	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	37	36	2	8	15	21	29	21	8	20
<i>More connected</i>	15	17	--	--	8	11	20	14	--	12
<i>Other reasons</i>	19	17	--	--	6	9	7	6	--	8
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	2	--	--	1	1	2	1	--	0
Worse	55	52	95	86	80	74	58	65	81	72
<i>More connected</i>	15	14	16	34	21	38	21	17	18	21
<i>Other reasons</i>	37	36	68	43	53	29	34	41	51	50
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	2	11	9	6	7	3	7	12	1
Has not changed (VOL.)	5	7	2	4	3	4	11	11	10	7
Don't know/Refused	4	6	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	0
	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Better	39	18	25	16	17	9	7	30	15	34	20	33
<i>More connected</i>	21	6	11	7	8	--	--	22	11	13	13	20
<i>Other reasons</i>	16	12	11	8	8	--	--	7	4	14	6	12
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	*	3	1	1	--	--	1	*	7	1	1
Worse	47	77	53	80	78	86	72	61	70	49	74	55
<i>More connected</i>	12	23	14	23	25	17	11	28	30	8	27	19
<i>Other reasons</i>	32	50	28	53	50	63	37	30	30	28	43	31
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	4	11	4	3	6	24	3	9	12	4	5
Has not changed (VOL.)	7	3	18	1	1	1	11	5	6	11	4	9
Don't know/Refused	8	2	4	3	3	4	9	4	9	6	3	3
	101	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	101	100

	AFRICA									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	24	21	22	5	31	30	27	33	30	34
<i>More connected</i>	14	11	15	--	26	21	17	21	20	20
<i>Other reasons</i>	9	8	7	--	4	8	10	11	6	12
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	2	0	--	1	1	*	2	4	2
Worse	52	39	71	93	62	63	62	64	57	54
<i>More connected</i>	16	10	15	27	24	12	21	21	22	20
<i>Other reasons</i>	29	26	56	63	35	47	40	37	24	29
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	7	3	0	3	3	4	1	6	11	5
Has not changed (VOL.)	17	35	7	2	2	6	9	2	6	7
Don't know/Refused	7	5	0	1	5	1	2	1	7	5
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

*continued on next page....*

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q31a/32a continued

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla-		Indo-		Phili-	South	Viet-	
		desh	China	India	nesia	Japan	Korea	nam	
Better		21	52	41	32	8	68	29	92
	<i>More connected</i>	15	28	25	26	--	39	16	75
	<i>Other reasons</i>	5	19	10	5	--	28	12	14
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	5	6	1	--	1	1	3
Worse		28	37	48	58	85	28	54	7
	<i>More connected</i>	20	13	13	31	23	12	17	--
	<i>Other reasons</i>	4	19	21	25	58	14	33	--
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	4	5	14	2	4	2	4	--
Has not changed (VOL.)		18	7	2	9	4	2	15	1
Don't know/Refused		33	4	9	1	3	2	2	0
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
		Egypt		Leb-	Paki-		Uzbek-
		(Cairo)	Jordan	anon	stan	Turkey	istan
Better		36	28	10	24	21	39
	<i>More connected</i>	25	24	6	13	13	27
	<i>Other reasons</i>	10	4	4	5	6	9
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	0	0	6	2	3
Worse		40	61	84	46	70	53
	<i>More connected</i>	16	30	33	17	21	16
	<i>Other reasons</i>	21	31	47	15	37	31
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	*	4	14	12	6
Has not changed (VOL.)		12	11	5	15	4	6
Don't know/Refused		12	0	1	15	5	2
		100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31b** Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]

**Q.32b** Do you think this change is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons?

the working conditions for ordinary workers

	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA							
	United		Argen-			Guate-	Hon-			Vene-
	States	Canada	tina	Bolivia	Brazil	mala	duras	Mexico	Peru	zuela
Better	50	48	2	8	11	17	26	27	4	20
<i>More connected</i>	11	15	1	5	5	10	17	16	1	10
<i>Other reasons</i>	36	32	1	3	5	7	8	10	3	10
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	0	*
Worse	39	39	94	83	84	78	63	54	85	68
<i>More connected</i>	9	12	16	29	21	32	23	16	16	16
<i>Other reasons</i>	28	24	68	45	57	39	39	34	55	51
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	2	10	10	6	7	2	4	14	1
Has not changed (VOL.)	8	7	2	5	4	4	10	16	10	12
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	101

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great			Germany			Bul-	Czech		Slovak		
	Britain	France	Italy	Total	FRG	GDR	garia	Repub.	Poland	Russia	Repub.	Ukraine
Better	57	31	31	25	26	19	3	19	8	12	11	16
<i>More connected</i>	21	10	14	6	7	3	3	11	3	2	5	9
<i>Other reasons</i>	31	21	15	17	18	14	1	9	6	6	5	7
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	5	1	2	2	1	2	1	*	*	2	*	*
Worse	33	64	48	68	66	75	65	69	83	65	85	70
<i>More connected</i>	8	18	10	19	20	11	8	23	26	6	21	16
<i>Other reasons</i>	23	43	31	47	44	59	42	44	46	44	59	49
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	3	6	3	2	5	15	3	10	14	5	6
Has not changed (VOL.)	7	3	19	4	5	2	19	7	6	16	3	11
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	99	99	100	101	99

	AFRICA									
	Angola		Ivory				South	Tan-		
	(Luanda)	Ghana	Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Africa	zania	Uganda
Better	18	20	30	6	35	31	34	39	20	29
<i>More connected</i>	9	8	15	4	21	19	20	20	11	14
<i>Other reasons</i>	8	10	15	2	13	11	14	17	6	13
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	2	3	2
Worse	54	44	58	89	58	61	53	56	63	53
<i>More connected</i>	20	11	11	19	18	14	15	18	19	17
<i>Other reasons</i>	29	31	47	67	38	45	37	34	34	33
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	6	3	*	2	2	3	1	4	10	4
Has not changed (VOL.)	18	31	11	4	2	6	11	3	6	11
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>
	99	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	99

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# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q31b/32b continued

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla-		Indo-	Phili-	South	Viet-		
		desh	China	India	nesia	ppines	Korea	nam	
Better		12	43	25	32	13	45	47	85
	<i>More connected</i>	7	19	11	21	5	21	21	56
	<i>Other reasons</i>	3	21	10	11	8	21	23	26
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	4	5	1	*	2	3	2
Worse		40	37	63	56	80	47	32	11
	<i>More connected</i>	20	10	19	23	22	17	9	5
	<i>Other reasons</i>	12	23	31	31	53	30	21	6
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	8	4	13	1	5	1	2	1
Has not changed (VOL.)		15	12	4	10	5	4	18	3
Don't know/Refused		33	8	8	2	2	4	3	2
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
		Egypt		Leb-	Paki-	Uzbek-	
		(Cairo)	Jordan	anon	stan	Turkey	istan
Better		24	30	4	17	12	28
	<i>More connected</i>	12	18	2	8	6	18
	<i>Other reasons</i>	12	12	2	6	5	8
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	*	1	*	4	1	2
Worse		50	58	88	45	81	58
	<i>More connected</i>	20	13	28	14	18	15
	<i>Other reasons</i>	28	43	56	18	49	36
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	1	4	13	14	7
Has not changed (VOL.)		12	12	7	17	5	12
Don't know/Refused		13	0	1	21	2	2
		99	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31 Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]**

c. the spread of diseases

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>				<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States	Canada			Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	22	32			7	18	22	8	6	17	10	13
Worse	68	55			84	74	71	87	89	74	82	78
Has not changed (VOL.)	6	9			4	5	3	4	4	7	7	9
Don't know/Refused	4	4			5	2	4	1	1	2	1	0
	100	100			100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total		Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine	
Better	29	39	29	38	39	38	2	22	19	4	15	44
Worse	59	58	54	50	49	54	77	62	56	90	75	50
Has not changed (VOL.)	8	2	14	7	7	3	14	10	19	4	6	3
Don't know/Refused	4	1	3	5	5	5	7	6	6	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	8	23	18	5	22	14	30	13	23	15
Worse	79	59	79	95	76	82	67	85	70	80
Has not changed (VOL.)	9	16	3	0	0	3	2	2	2	4
Don't know/Refused	4	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	5	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	14	44	13	24	23	14	29	34
Worse	56	41	81	66	57	83	51	64
Has not changed (VOL.)	16	8	2	7	17	2	16	1
Don't know/Refused	14	6	4	2	3	1	4	2
	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	40	29	24	39	16	26
Worse	47	54	65	31	75	67
Has not changed (VOL.)	7	16	9	14	6	5
Don't know/Refused	6	1	2	16	3	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100



# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.31d Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]

Q.32c Do you think this change is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons?

the availability of modern medicines and treatments

	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	75	67	22	48	59	55	50	68	50	43
<i>More connected</i>	32	43	12	28	30	36	35	49	31	27
<i>Other reasons</i>	40	23	9	18	25	16	14	17	17	16
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	1	2	3	5	3	2	3	2	1
Worse	18	27	71	38	35	39	42	24	35	41
<i>More connected</i>	4	7	13	15	9	19	16	9	11	16
<i>Other reasons</i>	13	20	50	19	23	18	25	14	18	24
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	1	9	5	3	2	1	2	6	*
Has not changed (VOL.)	5	4	3	7	5	3	7	6	12	15
Don't know/Refused	3	2	3	6	2	2	1	1	4	1
	101	100	99	99	101	99	100	99	101	100

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Better	76	82	69	79	83	61	57	69	54	47	30	81
<i>More connected</i>	48	47	45	48	50	37	44	45	34	31	18	71
<i>Other reasons</i>	25	33	18	28	30	21	9	22	15	10	11	9
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	2	6	3	3	3	5	2	5	6	1	1
Worse	17	15	18	19	15	35	13	23	32	48	64	16
<i>More connected</i>	4	4	6	6	5	8	3	6	13	24	16	9
<i>Other reasons</i>	13	11	11	12	9	25	5	16	15	16	44	6
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	*	*	2	1	*	2	4	1	4	7	4	1
Has not changed (VOL.)	3	2	11	2	2	2	19	6	10	4	4	3
Don't know/Refused	4	1	2	1	1	2	11	3	4	2	3	1
	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	101	101	101

	AFRICA									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	43	62	63	36	68	58	76	50	50	56
<i>More connected</i>	20	42	43	27	50	46	55	34	32	34
<i>Other reasons</i>	19	16	20	9	16	11	21	15	12	18
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	4	4	*	*	2	2	1	1	6	4
Worse	33	15	30	60	31	34	19	43	40	36
<i>More connected</i>	15	5	8	17	13	9	6	17	18	14
<i>Other reasons</i>	14	8	22	40	17	22	13	24	15	19
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	4	1	*	2	1	3	1	2	7	3
Has not changed (VOL.)	17	20	7	4	*	6	4	5	4	8
Don't know/Refused	8	3	0	*	1	1	1	2	5	1
	101	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	101

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# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q31d/32c continued

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla-			Indo-	Phili-	South	Viet-	
		desh	China	India	nesia	ppines	Korea	nam	
Better		65	79	73	79	72	79	61	95
	<i>More connected</i>	50	59	53	70	45	52	45	77
	<i>Other reasons</i>	6	15	11	8	24	25	13	15
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	9	5	9	1	3	2	3	3
Worse		18	11	19	15	13	16	24	5
	<i>More connected</i>	10	6	5	10	4	8	10	3
	<i>Other reasons</i>	4	4	7	6	8	7	14	2
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	4	1	7	*	1	1	1	*
Has not changed (VOL.)		10	5	1	5	12	3	13	*
Don't know/Refused		7	4	7	1	2	2	2	*
		100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
		Egypt		Leb-	Paki-		Uzbek-
		(Cairo)	Jordan	anon	stan	Turkey	istan
Better		66	29	79	41	52	67
	<i>More connected</i>	50	17	65	19	31	54
	<i>Other reasons</i>	14	11	11	11	14	12
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	1	3	11	7	2
Worse		21	46	16	29	35	30
	<i>More connected</i>	9	30	9	9	9	16
	<i>Other reasons</i>	11	15	6	12	23	12
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	1	1	9	4	3
Has not changed (VOL.)		7	24	5	13	6	3
Don't know/Refused		6	1	1	17	6	1
		100	100	101	100	99	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31e** Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]

**Q.32d** Do you think this change is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons?  
the availability of food in stores

	NORTH AMERICA		LATIN AMERICA							
	United		Argen-		Guate-	Hon-				Vene-
	States	Canada	tina	Bolivia	Brazil	mala	duras	Mexico	Peru	zuela
Better	82	82	22	49	76	55	59	63	45	51
<i>More connected</i>	39	57	8	24	37	29	43	44	25	29
<i>Other reasons</i>	41	23	11	23	35	23	15	18	18	21
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	1	2	2	4	3	1	2	2	1
Worse	6	8	60	34	17	38	30	23	32	30
<i>More connected</i>	2	3	10	11	4	17	10	7	8	12
<i>Other reasons</i>	4	5	41	19	11	19	19	15	17	18
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	*	*	9	4	2	1	1	2	8	*
Has not changed (VOL.)	10	9	11	10	6	5	9	12	18	18
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	101

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great			Germany			Bul-	Czech			Slovak	
	Britain	France	Italy	Total	FRG	GDR	garia	Repub.	Poland	Russia	Repub.	Ukraine
Better	94	87	74	82	82	83	79	91	82	77	89	96
<i>More connected</i>	75	55	55	57	59	51	49	73	47	56	62	80
<i>Other reasons</i>	17	29	16	23	21	30	20	17	29	14	26	15
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	2	3	2	2	2	10	1	7	7	1	*
Worse	2	7	11	8	7	9	2	2	9	18	6	3
<i>More connected</i>	*	3	3	3	2	5	*	1	3	11	2	1
<i>Other reasons</i>	2	4	7	5	5	5	1	2	6	5	3	2
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	3	1	*
Has not changed (VOL.)	4	6	14	10	10	8	15	6	6	5	4	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	101	101	101	100	100	99	99	100	101	100	100

	AFRICA									
	Angola		Ivory				South	Tan-		
	(Luanda)	Ghana	Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Africa	zania	Uganda
Better	57	54	70	28	28	45	80	64	68	47
<i>More connected</i>	35	31	44	16	19	28	54	41	35	17
<i>Other reasons</i>	19	19	26	11	8	15	25	22	23	27
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	4	*	1	1	1	*	2	10	3
Worse	27	11	24	61	69	46	14	30	23	35
<i>More connected</i>	14	2	5	16	23	11	4	14	10	9
<i>Other reasons</i>	11	8	19	43	44	32	10	14	9	24
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	2	*	3	2	3	1	1	4	3
Has not changed (VOL.)	11	27	6	10	1	7	6	5	5	11
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	101	99

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## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q31e/32d continued

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla-		Indo-	Phili-	South	Viet-		
		desh	China	India	nesia	ppines	Korea	nam	
Better		54	89	55	81	91	78	89	91
	<i>More connected</i>	39	55	40	65	75	44	54	56
	<i>Other reasons</i>	10	29	11	16	15	31	32	33
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	6	5	4	*	1	3	4	2
Worse		13	4	24	11	3	16	6	8
	<i>More connected</i>	8	2	8	6	2	7	1	2
	<i>Other reasons</i>	5	2	11	5	1	9	5	5
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	*	*	5	*	*	*	*	*
Has not changed (VOL.)		17	5	2	6	6	5	4	1
Don't know/Refused		15	2	20	1	1	1	1	1
		99	100	101	99	101	100	100	101

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
		Egypt		Leb-	Paki-	Uzbek-	
		(Cairo)	Jordan	anon	stan	Turkey	istan
Better		57	52	76	37	64	71
	<i>More connected</i>	35	24	53	16	37	52
	<i>Other reasons</i>	19	27	21	12	19	18
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	1	2	9	8	2
Worse		24	30	17	28	26	25
	<i>More connected</i>	14	9	10	8	6	16
	<i>Other reasons</i>	9	19	7	12	17	8
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	1	1	8	3	1
Has not changed (VOL.)		13	18	6	15	6	3
Don't know/Refused		7	1	1	20	5	*
		101	101	100	100	101	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31f** Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]

**Q.32e** Do you think this change is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons?  
the gap between the rich and the poor

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	15	10	2	12	8	9	15	15	4	13
<i>More connected</i>	4	3	*	4	3	3	8	6	1	8
<i>Other reasons</i>	10	6	1	7	4	5	5	8	2	5
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	1	*	1	*	*	2	1	1	*
Worse	67	77	94	81	83	79	66	63	81	74
<i>More connected</i>	14	22	19	32	17	25	19	14	18	29
<i>Other reasons</i>	51	52	66	42	60	49	43	46	51	44
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	3	10	7	6	5	5	4	12	1
Has not changed (VOL.)	13	9	3	6	7	8	15	20	13	12
Don't know/Refused	6	5	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	1
	101	101	101	101	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Better	17	12	12	6	7	4	5	8	8	3	5	51
<i>More connected</i>	6	6	5	3	3	2	1	2	5	2	1	20
<i>Other reasons</i>	10	6	6	3	3	2	4	5	3	1	3	30
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	2
Worse	68	82	64	90	89	84	86	84	85	92	91	44
<i>More connected</i>	18	25	14	24	24	21	17	29	28	24	22	16
<i>Other reasons</i>	48	55	42	62	61	69	49	51	47	54	65	25
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2	2	7	4	4	4	20	3	11	15	4	3
Has not changed (VOL.)	10	4	23	3	3	2	5	5	4	3	2	5
Don't know/Refused	6	2	2	1	2	*	4	4	2	2	2	1
	101	100	101	100	101	90	100	101	99	100	100	101

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	6	9	12	12	12	15	18	18	23	14
<i>More connected</i>	2	4	5	4	6	8	5	8	10	5
<i>Other reasons</i>	3	5	7	8	4	7	13	9	10	8
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	*	*	1	2	1	*	1	4	1
Worse	81	61	80	85	83	77	76	73	63	77
<i>More connected</i>	25	24	20	17	32	20	21	22	27	23
<i>Other reasons</i>	46	32	61	66	48	53	53	48	25	47
<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	10	5	*	2	4	4	2	4	11	7
Has not changed (VOL.)	7	26	7	3	2	7	6	5	5	7
Don't know/Refused	6	4	*	*	3	1	1	4	9	3
	100	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	101

*continued on next page....*

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q31f/32e continued

		ASIA							
		Bangla-	China	India	Indo-	Phili-	South	Viet-	
		desh			nesia	ppines	Korea	nam	
Better		9	N/A	15	16	17	18	6	36
	<i>More connected</i>	3		8	8	7	6	2	19
	<i>Other reasons</i>	4		5	8	5	11	3	16
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	2		3	*	1	1	1	2
Worse		51		71	74	56	73	83	51
	<i>More connected</i>	23		22	44	12	23	21	12
	<i>Other reasons</i>	21		36	2	25	48	55	38
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	89		14	*	19	2	7	1
Has not changed (VOL.)		18		4	9	24	5	10	9
Don't know/Refused		22		10	1	3	4	1	4
		100		100	100	100	100	100	100

		MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA					
		Egypt	Jordan	Leb-	Paki-	Turkey	Uzbek-
		(Cairo)		anon	stan		istan
Better		22	15	9	13	8	8
	<i>More connected</i>	14	8	3	6	2	3
	<i>Other reasons</i>	7	5	6	4	5	4
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	1	1	*	3	1	1
Worse		55	65	84	53	86	88
	<i>More connected</i>	33	33	28	17	18	27
	<i>Other reasons</i>	19	31	50	20	56	52
	<i>Don't know/Refused</i>	3	1	5	16	13	9
Has not changed (VOL.)		12	19	6	17	4	3
Don't know/Refused		11	1	2	17	2	1
		100	100	101	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31** Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]  
g. the affordability of health care

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	18	17	4	38	13	27	34	29	15	27
Worse	75	71	90	50	81	68	53	60	72	57
Has not changed (VOL.)	4	8	3	8	4	3	11	9	10	15
Don't know/Refused	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	1
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG	Germany GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Better	31	73	29	8	8	6	9	54	26	25	13	16
Worse	56	19	52	90	90	93	78	34	57	69	79	80
Has not changed (VOL.)	7	7	17	1	1	*	8	11	14	5	6	3
Don't know/Refused	6	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	19	20	22	7	16	42	27	45	16	39
Worse	53	47	72	91	83	51	69	51	75	53
Has not changed (VOL.)	18	31	6	2	0	6	3	2	4	8
Don't know/Refused	10	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	5	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	23	26	43	22	12	64	10	76
Worse	44	62	39	64	75	29	80	19
Has not changed (VOL.)	22	7	2	12	11	6	8	3
Don't know/Refused	11	5	15	2	2	1	2	2
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	50	29	7	26	29	32
Worse	32	51	87	33	61	64
Has not changed (VOL.)	8	19	5	16	6	3
Don't know/Refused	2	1	1	25	4	1
	99	100	100	100	100	100

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.31 Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? [SHOW CARD]**

h. the ability of people to provide for themselves in their old age

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Better	22	28	4	25	12	12	24	23	9	27
Worse	69	63	91	57	84	83	60	65	77	60
Has not changed (VOL.)	5	5	2	11	3	3	11	10	10	12
Don't know/Refused	4	5	3	7	1	2	5	2	4	1
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>						<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Better	25	57	23	36	39	26	1	38	5	23	19	11
Worse	70	37	62	58	55	68	94	49	84	66	76	87
Has not changed (VOL.)	3	4	14	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	3	2
Don't know/Refused	3	2	2	3	3	3	1	6	3	4	2	0
	101	100	101	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Better	5	12	14	3	22	21	11	39	9	11
Worse	63	52	77	93	74	70	78	54	72	69
Has not changed (VOL.)	15	33	9	4	1	7	9	4	10	17
Don't know/Refused	17	4	0	0	3	2	2	2	2	2
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Better	10	45	34	15	48	55	39	80
Worse	35	35	48	71	39	39	39	13
Has not changed (VOL.)	26	12	3	11	11	3	18	3
Don't know/Refused	29	8	16	2	2	3	4	4
	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Better	42	18	11	9	17	49
Worse	39	51	76	35	71	43
Has not changed (VOL.)	10	30	11	22	8	5
Don't know/Refused	2	1	2	34	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.33** There has been a lot of talk about globalization these days. Do you think that globalization is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing? [SHOW CARD]

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very good	10	11	6	8	9	9	14	8	7	32
Somewhat good	52	58	29	41	57	55	51	37	45	45
Somewhat bad	14	16	26	21	13	15	10	13	15	10
Very bad	9	7	13	10	4	5	3	5	5	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>						<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>			<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
				<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>						
Very good	9	4	6	6	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	5
Somewhat good	59	56	45	61	61	61	28	65	35	28	60	38
Somewhat bad	15	26	23	22	23	21	10	23	26	10	23	17
Very bad	6	10	7	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>35</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	101	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>		<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>
Very good	21	34	31	46	10	58	29	41	21	44
Somewhat good	40	39	44	36	32	32	40	29	26	29
Somewhat bad	15	4	7	6	9	2	12	4	5	7
Very bad	3	1	4	1	2	3	5	5	2	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>22</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>15</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>		<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very good	29	22	26	19	12	15	11	40
Somewhat good	34	54	19	60	41	48	73	39
Somewhat bad	5	4	2	12	4	13	12	2
Very bad	3	1	4	1	1	4	*	*
Don't know/Refused	<u>29</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>18</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very good	8	8	13	15	21	9
Somewhat good	29	19	31	18	24	16
Somewhat bad	14	41	16	4	7	3
Very bad	7	23	13	5	16	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>42</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>70</u>
	100	100	99	99	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.34** Turning to another subject, what's more important in (survey country) society – that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the (state or government) OR that the (state or government) play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>			<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Free to pursue goals without interference from state	58	43		25	31	28	61	68	46	35	68
State guarantee nobody is in need	34	52		68	65	70	37	30	50	58	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>		<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100		100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100

  

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Free to pursue goals without interference from state	33	36	24	39	44	22	29	40	31	22	27	24
State guarantee nobody is in need	62	62	71	57	52	77	67	58	64	74	70	76
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	101	101	99	100	99	100

  

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Free to pursue goals without interference from state	51	63	51	50	42	61	41	44	47	50
State guarantee nobody is in need	44	26	49	49	57	36	59	53	48	49
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>
	101	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Free to pursue goals without interference from state	32	N/A	53	38	45	35	27	N/A
State guarantee nobody is in need	63		25	61	50	62	71	
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>		<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	
	100		100	100	99	100	100	

  

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Free to pursue goals without interference from state	N/A	35	52	61	52	49
State guarantee nobody is in need		63	47	24	39	49
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>
		100	100	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

e. the trade unions

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	10	10	2	11	4	14	13	9	12	11
Somewhat good	53	44	10	54	39	38	44	36	50	32
Somewhat bad	19	28	33	24	34	27	26	26	19	34
Very bad	4	10	42	2	8	12	12	14	6	21
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	101

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	11	8	7	13	14	12	4	7	3	4	4	6
Somewhat good	56	51	31	52	52	54	34	55	37	33	47	32
Somewhat bad	19	32	40	29	30	23	19	24	27	18	35	22
Very bad	6	6	15	4	3	5	9	5	13	10	9	23
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>17</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	13	25	14	36	14	32	29	27	22	28
Somewhat good	35	51	54	39	53	50	48	32	32	39
Somewhat bad	27	7	23	13	18	10	13	13	11	6
Very bad	8	1	9	4	3	4	5	18	4	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>18</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>24</u>
	101	99	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	15	7	29	11	4	18	9	59
Somewhat good	29	42	29	53	52	57	57	33
Somewhat bad	17	19	7	27	26	17	24	1
Very bad	10	7	8	3	3	2	4	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>29</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	12	6	14	13	14
Somewhat good		26	40	27	28	38
Somewhat bad		34	25	11	19	19
Very bad		23	10	6	24	8
Don't know/Refused		<u>5</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>22</u>
		100	98	99	101	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

g. immigrants

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	8	19	3	7	2	7	11	7	3	8
Somewhat good	41	58	30	34	45	28	40	35	38	30
Somewhat bad	31	14	24	43	28	40	31	31	29	40
Very bad	12	4	17	9	4	18	11	12	8	18
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	4	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	3
Somewhat good	33	42	22	33	36	23	40	16	22	12	24	27
Somewhat bad	33	38	43	51	50	56	20	60	39	42	62	32
Very bad	17	12	24	9	8	10	4	19	6	17	7	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>23</u>
	101	100	100	99	100	100	101	101	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	5	10	6	18	9	17	8	8	8	14
Somewhat good	29	37	39	18	46	42	47	20	22	35
Somewhat bad	42	28	32	31	29	25	31	23	18	24
Very bad	9	13	22	23	10	11	10	44	23	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	9	5	10	3	1	9	2	12
Somewhat good	24	38	23	38	29	54	38	38
Somewhat bad	24	27	12	41	50	26	35	32
Very bad	8	7	19	4	5	6	4	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>35</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>11</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	13	17	4	5	3
Somewhat good		18	34	9	20	19
Somewhat bad		38	25	12	23	29
Very bad		25	18	15	31	9
Don't know/Refused		<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>40</u>
		100	99	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]  
 h. relevant ethnic group (specific to each country)

	NORTH AMERICA			LATIN AMERICA							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
	<i>African Americans</i>	<i>Hispanics</i>	<i>French speakers</i>		<i>Indigenous groups</i>		<i>Ethnic groups such as Ladinos</i>	<i>Indigenous groups</i>	<i>Indigenous groups</i>	<i>People of Asian origin</i>	<i>Colombians</i>
Very good	19	14	20	N/A	10	N/A	9	14	18	5	6
Somewhat good	59	53	55		52		55	55	48	37	25
Somewhat bad	9	16	12		25		19	14	12	28	37
Very bad	3	5	2		5		9	4	4	9	27
Don't know/Refused	9	11	11		8		8	13	18	22	3
	99	99	100		100		100	100	100	101	98

	WEST EUROPE						EAST EUROPE					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
	<i>Black &amp; Asian groups</i>	<i>North Africans</i>	<i>Albansians</i>	<i>Turks</i>	<i>Turks</i>	<i>Turks</i>	<i>Bulg. Muslim</i>	<i>Slovaks</i>	<i> Germans</i>	<i>Czechs</i>	<i>Czechs</i>	<i>Russians</i>
Very good	8	4	2	3	3	4	4	9	2	1	18	16
Somewhat good	55	39	12	44	47	30	38	60	31	4	67	45
Somewhat bad	19	39	32	35	33	43	14	16	28	33	10	20
Very bad	7	12	48	6	5	9	2	2	5	49	1	7
Don't know/Refused	11	6	6	12	11	14	42	13	33	13	4	12
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	AFRICA											
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda	Nigeria		
	<i>Black people</i>	<i>Ewes</i>	<i>Dioulas</i>		<i>Touregs</i>	<i>Diolas</i>	<i>Black people</i>		<i>Banyankole</i>	<i>Igbo</i>	<i>Yoruba</i>	<i>Hausa</i>
Very good	8	17	12	N/A	5	1	35	N/A	24	19	21	19
Somewhat good	39	37	43		42	3	35		35	49	42	44
Somewhat bad	17	14	29		24	10	14		17	19	23	21
Very bad	6	6	16		21	83	12		15	9	12	12
Don't know/Refused	30	26	0		8	3	4		9	4	3	4
	100	100	100		100	100	100		100	100	101	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

‡ "The Westerners"

Continued on next page....

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Continued...**

h. relevant ethnic group (specific to each country)

### ASIA

	Bangla- desh	China	India	Indo- nesia	Japan	Phili- ppines	South Korea	Viet- nam
				<i>Ethnic Chinese</i>	<i>Foreign- ers in Japan</i>	<i>Muslims in Min- dano</i>		
Very good	11	N/A	N/A	3	2	4	N/A	N/A
Somewhat good	38			48	47	28		
Somewhat bad	25			37	36	43		
Very bad	5			8	4	19		
Don't know/Refused	<u>21</u>			<u>4</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>		
	100			100	100	100		

### MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA

	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Pakistan	
				<i>Kurds</i>	<i>Rus- sians</i>	<i>MQM</i>	<i>Relig. groups</i>
Very good	N/A	N/A	N/A	11	17	3	5
Somewhat good				20	58	6	8
Somewhat bad				17	6	12	13
Very bad				35	3	24	23
Don't know/Refused				<u>17</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>51</u>
				100	99	100	100

⚡ Note: Respondents in Pakistan were asked about "Muttahida Quami Movement" and about "religious group such as Lashar-E-Jahngir and Sipah Muhammed" separately.

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

i. large companies from other countries

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	5	8	4	9	8	16	14	16	12	30
Somewhat good	45	47	21	52	55	52	53	48	45	45
Somewhat bad	30	28	31	22	23	17	16	18	18	15
Very bad	9	10	29	8	3	6	4	8	12	7
Don't know/Refused	11	7	15	10	10	9	13	10	13	2
	100	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	9	3	3	8	7	11	11	5	5	3	11	9
Somewhat good	52	47	48	49	47	58	44	55	39	39	60	46
Somewhat bad	25	35	28	35	37	24	18	28	34	24	23	23
Very bad	9	10	11	4	4	2	3	5	8	11	2	10
Don't know/Refused	5	5	10	4	4	5	24	7	14	23	4	12
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	19	39	27	36	21	29	26	39	16	42
Somewhat good	50	46	58	42	44	46	57	39	37	41
Somewhat bad	15	7	11	11	5	15	7	8	13	5
Very bad	3	1	3	7	3	6	4	8	8	3
Don't know/Refused	13	8	1	5	27	4	6	6	26	9
	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	20	17	22	11	7	18	5	50
Somewhat good	28	59	24	60	56	56	51	43
Somewhat bad	16	8	9	22	23	17	29	3
Very bad	6	1	16	1	3	6	5	0
Don't know/Refused	30	15	28	6	11	2	10	4
	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	15	19	11	16	22
Somewhat good		27	38	18	25	54
Somewhat bad		26	23	9	16	6
Very bad		30	12	9	24	2
Don't know/Refused		2	9	53	19	17
		100	101	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

j. the European Union

### NORTH AMERICA

	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>
Very good	7	9
Somewhat good	38	49
Somewhat bad	14	9
Very bad	6	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>35</u>	<u>28</u>
	100	100

### WEST EUROPE

### EAST EUROPE

	<u>Great Britain</u>			<u>Germany</u>			<u>Bulgaria</u>			<u>Czech Republic</u>			<u>Slovak Republic</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>
	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>garia</u>	<u>Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>			
Very good	10	16	20	14	14	11	15	10	6	3	13	17			
Somewhat good	43	63	52	58	60	53	48	52	42	41	65	46			
Somewhat bad	27	15	16	20	20	24	12	28	26	13	14	12			
Very bad	13	5	4	4	3	5	2	5	6	7	3	7			
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>18</u>			
	101	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100			

**Note: Asked only in North America and Europe**



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

k. the United Nations

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	18	28	4	16	4	29	19	22	17	29
Somewhat good	54	53	21	46	41	49	55	41	49	47
Somewhat bad	13	10	24	21	30	11	11	11	8	14
Very bad	6	3	26	6	4	4	2	3	4	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Very good	20	13	16	17	17	15	13	13	5	5	12	19
Somewhat good	58	62	50	62	62	61	46	67	50	40	70	50
Somewhat bad	11	16	19	16	16	16	10	10	16	15	11	10
Very bad	4	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	2	6	2	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>14</u>
	101	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	26	39	33	51	24	38	39	36	24	45
Somewhat good	48	44	56	42	48	45	46	34	39	34
Somewhat bad	9	5	8	4	6	6	6	8	10	3
Very bad	6	1	3	1	2	3	4	8	4	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>16</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	13	17	29	12	14	36	8	52
Somewhat good	31	47	21	50	52	53	55	33
Somewhat bad	14	8	5	18	16	5	18	2
Very bad	5	2	6	4	1	2	3	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>37</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>12</u>
	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	19	16	10	15	41
Somewhat good		24	33	16	28	43
Somewhat bad		31	22	10	16	3
Very bad		24	19	11	18	1
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>12</u>
		100	101	100	99	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

1. international organizations like the World Bank, IMF and World Trade Organization

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	10	11	3	17	2	27	22	16	16	28
Somewhat good	50	53	13	47	28	46	47	43	39	40
Somewhat bad	18	15	24	19	34	12	13	15	12	19
Very bad	8	7	42	6	14	6	3	5	8	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Very good	12	8	12	9	9	8	10	8	4	3	8	18
Somewhat good	55	58	46	57	58	55	38	62	46	39	66	44
Somewhat bad	19	22	18	24	23	27	17	19	18	17	15	14
Very bad	4	6	5	3	3	4	6	2	3	10	3	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>14</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	26	32	39	40	25	34	37	30	18	32
Somewhat good	48	40	48	31	44	45	44	38	35	31
Somewhat bad	7	11	9	13	8	7	9	7	12	6
Very bad	4	2	4	10	6	4	5	6	4	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>27</u>
	100	99	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	99

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	16	20	29	13	9	26	5	52
Somewhat good	26	50	21	35	48	55	53	33
Somewhat bad	9	5	4	22	17	9	21	2
Very bad	8	1	5	8	1	2	5	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>41</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>12</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	7	15	9	8	40
Somewhat good		25	29	14	16	45
Somewhat bad		29	20	8	17	4
Very bad		34	14	10	40	1
Don't know/Refused		<u>5</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>
		100	101	100	101	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

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m. anti-globalization protestors

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very good	4	7	4	10	3	18	11	10	4	10
Somewhat good	26	32	20	37	28	26	35	27	24	24
Somewhat bad	35	35	17	26	32	26	12	20	15	20
Very bad	14	15	14	6	7	12	5	8	5	22
Don't know/Refused	<u>21</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>24</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very good	7	7	5	3	4	1	3	1	1	2	4	
Somewhat good	32	37	22	31	31	32	13	17	20	8	30	16
Somewhat bad	35	41	31	48	48	47	12	56	29	17	52	15
Very bad	8	11	23	7	8	7	3	16	5	7	6	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>19</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>56</u>
	101	101	101	99	100	100	100	101	100	99	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very good	7	11	11	8	7	13	6	18	6	8
Somewhat good	20	25	32	13	13	15	16	26	14	14
Somewhat bad	23	11	20	17	11	20	25	14	8	15
Very bad	9	7	16	28	5	22	27	18	9	22
Don't know/Refused	<u>42</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>41</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very good	7	N/A	12	3	1	10	2	12
Somewhat good	15		12	17	16	44	19	11
Somewhat bad	13		10	25	24	27	14	21
Very bad	8		9	6	5	5	5	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>57</u>		<u>57</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>44</u>
	100		100	100	101	101	101	101

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very good	N/A	9	9	3	10	1
Somewhat good		14	15	6	19	4
Somewhat bad		39	25	6	11	11
Very bad		18	15	6	16	8
Don't know/Refused		<u>20</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>76</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country) [SHOW CARD]**

n. NGO's, that is non-governmental organizations such as (give examples specific to country)

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very good	50	55	29	35	17	37	21	30	11	44
Somewhat good	39	39	48	48	48	44	49	44	46	37
Somewhat bad	6	3	5	7	13	7	8	8	8	10
Very bad	3	1	6	2	3	5	3	3	2	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very good	46	43	41	30	31	29	16	40	17	27	31	34
Somewhat good	47	51	42	54	55	54	52	53	61	54	62	43
Somewhat bad	3	4	8	12	12	13	3	3	5	3	3	8
Very bad	1	1	3	1	*	2	0	1	1	1	1	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>9</u>
	99	100	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very good	26	54	45	59	42	36	59	48	24	67
Somewhat good	49	36	47	36	41	45	37	28	38	25
Somewhat bad	5	1	6	1	3	6	1	7	7	2
Very bad	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	2	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>18</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>5</u>
	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very good	31	21	21	9	13	22	15	50
Somewhat good	41	50	24	52	42	59	56	33
Somewhat bad	8	4	5	15	20	7	12	2
Very bad	19	1	3	3	3	2	2	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	99

**NOTE:** Specific examples relevant to each country were provided. Contact the Pew Research Center for details.

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very good	N/A	27	42	8	37	18
Somewhat good		30	42	15	30	48
Somewhat bad		17	7	6	5	7
Very bad		25	2	7	7	1
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>26</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.36** Some say that most people who don't succeed in life fail because of society's failures. Others say that most people who don't succeed do so because of their own individual failures. Which comes closer to your point of view?

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>			<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States	Canada		Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Society's failures	12	18		42	35	48	17	19	20	29	28
Individual failures	82	76		44	61	46	76	77	76	65	70
Don't know/Refused	5	6		14	4	6	6	4	4	6	2
	99	100		100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Society's failures	19	28	31	22	19	35	47	14	55	38	20	48
Individual failures	75	68	57	74	77	59	38	82	32	52	76	50
Don't know/Refused	7	4	12	4	4	7	15	4	13	10	3	2
	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	99	100

  

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Society's failures	57	38	37	50	41	46	44	29	42	43
Individual failures	36	58	63	49	55	51	53	67	48	54
Don't know/Refused	6	4	0	1	4	3	3	4	10	3
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Society's failures	36	34	32	11	13	20	38	N/A
Individual failures	60	57	62	87	78	73	59	
Don't know/Refused	4	9	6	2	9	7	3	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

  

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Society's failures	28	30	42	22	48	20
Individual failures	65	69	55	62	47	79
Don't know/Refused	7	1	2	16	5	1
	100	100	99	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

a. The (state or government) controls too much of our daily lives.

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Completely Agree	26	23	15	12	29	20	24	20	11	15
Mostly Agree	34	34	26	31	45	28	35	40	24	24
Mostly Disagree	31	31	29	36	14	26	24	28	33	26
Completely Disagree	7	11	25	16	8	21	15	8	26	34
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	101	99

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Completely Agree	21	26	15	20	20	18	10	12	8	8	10	21
Mostly Agree	33	29	49	40	40	45	26	30	20	26	35	32
Mostly Disagree	35	30	27	31	32	27	39	46	47	43	45	29
Completely Disagree	8	13	7	8	7	9	14	11	17	17	9	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	99	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Completely Agree	7	7	26	28	28	26	12	38	23	27
Mostly Agree	13	26	20	33	30	31	26	25	34	27
Mostly Disagree	58	41	32	27	28	25	42	16	21	28
Completely Disagree	14	22	22	12	10	16	18	19	17	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100	101	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Completely Agree	21	N/A	22	6	14	17	5	N/A
Mostly Agree	18		26	22	28	32	43	
Mostly Disagree	18		11	48	46	36	44	
Completely Disagree	17		25	23	10	12	5	
Don't know/Refused	<u>26</u>		<u>16</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	
	100		100	100	101	99	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Completely Agree	N/A	24	29	53	36	50
Mostly Agree		22	36	25	23	31
Mostly Disagree		37	22	4	14	14
Completely Disagree		16	11	4	21	3
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

b. It is the responsibility of the (state or government) to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves.

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	29	43	51	33	66	53	53	41	48	44
Mostly Agree	44	44	34	45	25	27	36	43	33	32
Mostly Disagree	19	10	9	15	6	8	9	12	10	15
Completely Disagree	6	3	4	4	2	8	2	2	7	8
Don't know/Refused	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	2	2	0
	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	59	50	48	45	43	51	67	57	59	70	51	57
Mostly Agree	36	37	41	45	47	39	30	35	35	25	40	25
Mostly Disagree	5	8	7	8	8	8	2	7	4	3	7	7
Completely Disagree	1	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	10
Don't know/Refused	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
	102	100	100	99	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	32	46	58	65	67	55	61	74	68	61
Mostly Agree	50	36	26	29	23	33	30	16	20	24
Mostly Disagree	13	13	11	4	7	8	8	4	7	9
Completely Disagree	1	4	4	2	2	3	1	5	4	6
Don't know/Refused	4	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	73	N/A	74	59	23	46	43	N/A
Mostly Agree	20		15	34	42	36	48	
Mostly Disagree	3		3	6	28	14	8	
Completely Disagree	2		4	1	4	3	*	
Don't know/Refused	2		4	0	2	0	1	
	100		100	100	99	99	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	63	16	60	66	73	70
Mostly Agree	27	45	36	18	17	25
Mostly Disagree	7	31	3	3	4	4
Completely Disagree	2	8	1	1	2	2
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	12	4	0
	99	100	100	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

c. When something is run by the (state or government), it is usually inefficient and wasteful.

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	21	24	35	25	45	43	36	24	30	30
Mostly Agree	42	37	36	42	39	35	40	42	34	34
Mostly Disagree	29	30	13	22	11	11	16	24	21	22
Completely Disagree	6	7	7	5	3	5	4	3	11	14
Don't know/Refused	2	2	2	6	2	5	4	7	5	1
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	101	101

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	25	32	36	18	19	18	16	21	16	15	16	21
Mostly Agree	41	38	46	47	47	50	29	35	45	42	42	43
Mostly Disagree	24	23	16	25	26	19	31	34	24	32	33	32
Completely Disagree	7	6	1	6	5	9	11	8	6	3	7	3
Don't know/Refused	3	1	2	3	3	4	13	2	2	8	2	1
	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	14	24	21	27	33	42	11	33	34	27
Mostly Agree	32	35	31	36	33	34	29	28	29	26
Mostly Disagree	31	23	33	25	22	17	45	19	19	24
Completely Disagree	8	16	15	7	8	6	14	17	12	20
Don't know/Refused	15	3	0	5	4	1	2	3	5	3
	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	99	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	41	N/A	37	9	28	24	29	N/A
Mostly Agree	28		23	44	46	45	52	
Mostly Disagree	12		16	36	20	24	14	
Completely Disagree	5		12	7	3	6	1	
Don't know/Refused	15		12	4	3	2	4	
	101		100	100	100	101	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	N/A	10	30	19	40	11
Mostly Agree		38	26	24	24	21
Mostly Disagree		41	26	20	17	34
Completely Disagree		9	13	16	10	29
Don't know/Refused		1	5	21	2	5
		99	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

d. Generally, the (state or government) is run for the benefit of all the people.

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Completely Agree	17	17	8	12	22	22	25	13	21	24
Mostly Agree	48	42	9	30	29	23	38	34	30	30
Mostly Disagree	25	26	31	34	28	30	22	39	29	29
Completely Disagree	9	14	49	19	19	20	12	12	13	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Completely Agree	16	7	41	36	36	36	14	19	48	8	24	8
Mostly Agree	50	33	47	50	51	46	23	37	40	42	30	24
Mostly Disagree	24	43	9	11	10	14	34	33	8	37	32	36
Completely Disagree	9	17	2	2	2	3	24	9	1	7	12	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Completely Agree	20	50	34	48	31	50	21	48	46	61
Mostly Agree	44	35	35	25	30	24	32	27	29	25
Mostly Disagree	20	10	21	15	28	11	33	12	17	10
Completely Disagree	7	2	10	12	10	14	13	12	6	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Completely Agree	81	N/A	53	29	4	37	11	N/A
Mostly Agree	12		18	38	22	47	39	
Mostly Disagree	5		6	27	49	13	40	
Completely Disagree	2		10	6	23	3	8	
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>		<u>13</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	
	100		100	101	99	101	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Completely Agree	54	20	48	48	59	45
Mostly Agree	36	30	30	24	20	40
Mostly Disagree	8	32	14	8	10	11
Completely Disagree	2	18	7	3	6	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

e. Religion is a matter of personal faith and should be kept separate from government policy.

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	55	71	52	30	66	59	53	51	52	58
Mostly Agree	25	19	33	46	25	23	37	39	28	26
Mostly Disagree	10	6	8	13	6	11	8	7	11	11
Completely Disagree	8	3	3	5	3	5	1	2	3	4
Don't know/Refused	2	1	4	6	1	2	1	1	6	1
	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	70	73	67	68	67	69	50	75	65	55	72	63
Mostly Agree	24	20	23	23	23	24	34	20	27	37	19	27
Mostly Disagree	3	4	8	4	5	2	4	2	5	5	5	5
Completely Disagree	2	3	1	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	4	2
Don't know/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	10	1	2	2	0	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	34	53	84	60	71	61	68	59	60	62
Mostly Agree	42	31	10	21	17	25	12	20	23	19
Mostly Disagree	14	8	4	8	6	7	13	7	7	7
Completely Disagree	4	6	2	11	5	6	7	13	8	11
Don't know/Refused	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1
	99	101	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	53	N/A	64	42	67	47	42	N/A
Mostly Agree	18		15	31	21	39	47	
Mostly Disagree	12		1	20	6	11	8	
Completely Disagree	10		3	8	4	2	1	
Don't know/Refused	7		16	0	2	1	2	
	100		99	101	100	100	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	N/A	24	56	33	73	55
Mostly Agree		29	34	20	15	23
Mostly Disagree		29	6	11	4	18
Completely Disagree		18	3	15	3	3
Don't know/Refused		0	1	20	5	1
		100	100	99	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

f. Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Completely Agree	23	16	17	33	26	29	29	37	32	33
Mostly Agree	37	33	29	44	35	39	46	49	39	34
Mostly Disagree	23	33	24	14	22	19	17	8	18	21
Completely Disagree	13	16	20	4	10	8	5	2	4	11
Don't know/Refused	4	2	10	5	7	5	3	4	7	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Completely Agree	9	10	14	8	7	13	27	17	19	23	12	17
Mostly Agree	28	23	41	32	33	27	47	35	36	37	39	34
Mostly Disagree	32	32	25	32	33	29	11	31	29	25	35	30
Completely Disagree	26	34	15	26	25	28	2	14	6	6	12	14
Don't know/Refused	5	1	5	3	2	3	13	3	10	9	2	5
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Completely Agree	17	33	28	31	49	38	40	46	41	40
Mostly Agree	31	37	32	25	31	36	36	26	36	32
Mostly Disagree	30	17	21	25	12	16	13	12	9	14
Completely Disagree	12	8	19	16	5	6	7	12	4	9
Don't know/Refused	10	5	0	3	3	4	3	3	9	5
	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Completely Agree	63	21	74	48	29	36	33	N/A
Mostly Agree	14	45	11	42	44	47	57	
Mostly Disagree	4	22	2	8	22	12	7	
Completely Disagree	2	7	1	1	3	2	1	
Don't know/Refused	18	5	12	1	2	3	2	
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Completely Agree	45	12	36	50	57	47
Mostly Agree	33	33	35	22	27	30
Mostly Disagree	8	41	14	6	8	17
Completely Disagree	10	13	7	2	3	4
Don't know/Refused	4	1	8	20	5	3
	100	100	100	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

g. Our way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	30	20	28	32	33	36	32	43	24	34
Mostly Agree	34	36	34	45	36	38	46	33	28	33
Mostly Disagree	24	32	21	15	15	15	13	13	26	21
Completely Disagree	8	11	10	3	10	6	5	8	12	10
Don't know/Refused	4	2	7	5	7	6	4	3	10	2
	100	101	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	20	24	28	17	16	22	23	31	21	35	28	31
Mostly Agree	31	29	40	34	33	34	46	36	41	43	37	33
Mostly Disagree	30	27	22	27	29	21	16	24	25	15	26	25
Completely Disagree	16	19	7	21	21	21	7	8	5	4	7	9
Don't know/Refused	3	1	3	1	1	2	9	1	8	3	1	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	19	49	48	54	52	46	47	58	46	55
Mostly Agree	37	35	31	32	31	32	39	23	32	32
Mostly Disagree	24	10	12	8	8	16	10	8	8	8
Completely Disagree	13	2	9	6	4	3	3	7	7	4
Don't know/Refused	7	4	0	0	5	3	1	3	7	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	62	27	61	49	20	39	30	N/A
Mostly Agree	15	37	15	38	43	42	52	
Mostly Disagree	6	23	1	8	30	14	14	
Completely Disagree	2	8	3	4	5	3	2	
Don't know/Refused	16	5	20	1	2	3	2	
	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	53	22	44	52	69	48
Mostly Agree	32	35	31	19	20	29
Mostly Disagree	8	29	13	4	4	16
Completely Disagree	3	14	7	2	3	4
Don't know/Refused	4	0	5	23	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

h. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to (survey country)

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Completely Agree	9	5	20	43	15	55	41	29	44	46
Mostly Agree	23	14	32	40	25	30	39	42	34	26
Mostly Disagree	29	29	15	8	18	7	8	12	10	13
Completely Disagree	23	33	16	2	18	3	3	4	5	12
Don't know/Refused	16	20	17	6	24	4	9	13	7	3
	100	101	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Completely Agree	10	5	13	9	8	11	25	10	19	26	11	10
Mostly Agree	28	20	29	24	25	19	29	24	40	37	31	15
Mostly Disagree	29	30	25	23	23	23	13	35	19	14	33	26
Completely Disagree	26	41	17	39	39	41	6	23	8	4	18	36
Don't know/Refused	7	4	17	5	5	6	26	9	14	19	6	13
	100	100	101	100	100	100	99	101	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Completely Agree	5	15	16	13	36	38	31	42	15	26
Mostly Agree	12	17	18	6	21	29	26	24	15	18
Mostly Disagree	13	16	22	17	10	8	18	9	10	8
Completely Disagree	6	20	39	40	6	6	10	11	20	20
Don't know/Refused	64	33	4	24	27	19	15	15	40	28
	100	101	99	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Completely Agree	54	N/A	60	10	23	36	22	N/A
Mostly Agree	14		13	36	27	43	41	
Mostly Disagree	7		3	33	26	13	20	
Completely Disagree	5		5	16	14	2	2	
Don't know/Refused	21		19	5	11	6	14	
	101		100	100	101	100	99	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Completely Agree	17	17	39	51	40	22
Mostly Agree	18	32	32	16	23	22
Mostly Disagree	15	33	12	3	9	16
Completely Disagree	25	18	10	1	14	16
Don't know/Refused	25	0	7	29	14	24
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

i. We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Completely Agree	46	33	38	38	27	52	42	31	30	55
Mostly Agree	35	36	36	41	36	31	45	45	39	30
Mostly Disagree	12	21	10	11	16	10	5	17	17	11
Completely Disagree	4	9	11	3	13	3	3	3	4	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>
	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Completely Agree	47	40	48	29	27	37	15	49	16	34	36	29
Mostly Agree	33	35	32	38	38	37	33	34	44	38	38	33
Mostly Disagree	12	14	12	19	20	14	20	13	25	15	19	19
Completely Disagree	5	10	5	12	13	9	12	5	5	4	6	16
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Completely Agree	36	45	76	49	57	42	43	67	37	35
Mostly Agree	42	35	17	30	33	31	34	20	27	30
Mostly Disagree	9	10	4	11	5	13	17	4	17	15
Completely Disagree	4	5	3	7	4	12	6	7	10	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Completely Agree	33	N/A	56	33	20	41	7	N/A
Mostly Agree	19		14	47	23	42	30	
Mostly Disagree	6		3	16	40	12	46	
Completely Disagree	6		5	3	13	2	11	
Don't know/Refused	<u>36</u>		<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	
	100		100	100	100	100	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Completely Agree	35	20	45	33	56	41
Mostly Agree	29	28	38	21	23	27
Mostly Disagree	13	35	9	7	6	18
Completely Disagree	13	17	5	6	8	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>
	99	100	100	100	101	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.38 What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life, number 1 or number 2? [SHOW CARD]**

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children	37	26	35	18	21	36	30	32	13	17
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children	58	66	63	81	78	64	69	68	86	83
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children	23	13	24	18	20	7	23	28	39	42	25	36
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children	71	86	74	80	77	93	74	70	60	56	74	64
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	101	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children	12	14	11	20	36	19	17	20	25	20
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children	87	84	89	78	63	80	83	80	72	79
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children	45	12	36	46	32	37	34	8
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children	55	87	63	54	66	62	65	91
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children	66	62	35	63	29	42
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children	34	37	64	34	69	58
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.39 Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? [SHOW CARD]**

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
#1 – it is not necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	40	68	47	27	20	15	14	38	29	37
#2 – it is necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	58	30	52	72	80	85	86	61	70	63
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u> 100	<u>3</u> 101	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 101	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
#1 – it is not necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	73	86	70	66	63	79	59	85	60	72	53	37
#2 – it is necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	25	13	27	33	36	20	33	13	38	26	46	61
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
#1 – it is not necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	29	17	28	8	28	15	7	18	15	16
#2 – it is necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	69	81	72	92	71	85	93	81	83	84
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u> 99	<u>2</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
#1 – it is not necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	13	N/A	11	1	66	8	40	N/A
#2 – it is necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	86		88	99	29	92	56	
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u> 100		<u>1</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
#1 – it is not necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values	N/A	N/A	N/A	7	15	25
#2 – it is necessary to believe in God to be moral and have good values				89	84	74
Don't know/Refused				<u>4</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.40** And which one of these comes closer to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? [SHOW CARD]

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
#1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	51	69	66	55	54	44	41	54	45	46
#2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society	42	26	26	40	42	50	55	39	49	51
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 99	<u>5</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>7</u> 101	<u>4</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
#1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	74	77	72	83	83	83	37	83	40	22	68	17
#2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society	22	21	20	15	15	14	36	16	48	60	30	77
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u> 99	<u>2</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>27</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
#1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	30	4	15	1	3	4	2	33	N/A	4
#2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society	62	93	84	99	96	95	98	63		95
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u> 100	<u>2</u> 99	<u>0</u> 99	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100		<u>1</u> 100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
#1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	7	N/A	7	5	54	64	25	13
#2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society	87		63	93	34	33	69	84
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 100		<u>30</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>11</u> 99	<u>3</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
#1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	N/A	12	21	9	22	10
#2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society		88	76	56	66	66
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>35</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>24</u> 100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

**Note: Question not permitted in China, Egypt or Tanzania**

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**  
a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very important	78	N/A	75	51	71	78	75	62	67	71
Somewhat important	15		18	34	20	16	19	28	24	24
Not too important	3		3	8	6	3	4	8	5	4
Not important at all	3		2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	81	84	70	48	65	55	30	58	59
Somewhat important				16	14	23	38	24	35	46	26	29
Not too important				2	1	5	8	8	4	16	12	8
Not important at all				1	1	1	3	3	1	6	3	2
Don't know/Refused				<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
				100	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very important	56	73	82	68	79	68	71	68	56	73
Somewhat important	17	19	14	19	17	21	22	15	25	15
Not too important	7	5	3	6	3	7	5	9	11	7
Not important at all	9	1	0	7	0	4	1	6	5	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	101	101

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very important	81	N/A	64	56	N/A	65	57	N/A
Somewhat important	9		16	32		27	39	
Not too important	2		2	9		6	3	
Not important at all	0		4	1		1	0	
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>		<u>13</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	
	100		99	99		100	99	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very important	N/A	32	67	63	83	42
Somewhat important		21	25	16	9	37
Not too important		29	7	2	2	13
Not important at all		17	1	2	2	7
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
		100	100	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**

b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very important	84	N/A	78	49	69	72	64	67	65	64
Somewhat important	11		17	36	20	21	28	25	27	26
Not too important	1		3	9	7	4	7	5	4	6
Not important at all	2		1	1	2	*	1	2	1	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	99		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>			<b>EAST EUROPE</b>								
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>			<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	79	83	65	51	71	56	37	73	64
Somewhat important				15	12	28	33	20	34	40	18	24
Not too important				3	3	2	6	6	3	16	7	9
Not important at all				2	2	4	4	3	1	5	1	3
Don't know/Refused				<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
				99	100	100	100	101	99	101	99	101

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very important	53	58	84	85	82	75	87	67	62	79
Somewhat important	18	27	12	12	15	17	11	20	24	13
Not too important	9	10	3	2	2	7	1	6	8	5
Not important at all	10	3	0	1	1	1	0	5	2	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very important	71	N/A	64	40	N/A	77	43	N/A
Somewhat important	16		13	37		20	47	
Not too important	4		3	16		2	7	
Not important at all	1		4	5		1	1	
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>		<u>16</u>	<u>2</u>		<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	
	100		100	100		100	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very important	N/A	28	71	46	75	42
Somewhat important		37	23	25	15	35
Not too important		23	4	5	3	12
Not important at all		11	1	3	1	6
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**

c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very important	89	N/A	84	56	84	77	75	66	78	69
Somewhat important	8		12	31	11	18	20	21	17	22
Not too important	1		1	6	2	3	4	7	2	5
Not important at all	1		1	1	1	1	*	4	1	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	87	87	84	79	84	69	68	81	82
Somewhat important				11	11	14	14	11	23	29	12	13
Not too important				1	1	2	1	3	3	2	5	4
Not important at all				1	1	*	1	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Refused				<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very important	51	72	85	88	80	68	91	76	71	85
Somewhat important	16	19	12	10	11	22	7	16	20	12
Not too important	11	5	2	1	5	6	1	5	3	2
Not important at all	13	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	2	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very important	89	N/A	71	76	N/A	70	59	80
Somewhat important	8		11	22		26	36	18
Not too important	1		2	2		3	4	2
Not important at all	1		3	*		1	*	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>		<u>13</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		100	100		101	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very important	N/A	33	81	62	88	69
Somewhat important		27	17	16	6	26
Not too important		33	1	3	1	2
Not important at all		7	0	3	0	1
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
		100	100	99	99	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**

d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very important	45	N/A	48	27	41	52	48	41	38	40
Somewhat important	27		21	43	24	24	27	39	36	31
Not too important	7		12	19	17	12	13	9	15	17
Not important at all	12		8	3	11	7	7	3	6	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>		<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>			<b>EAST EUROPE</b>								
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	44	44	42	21	33	29	20	34	38
Somewhat important				27	26	30	25	32	32	33	28	29
Not too important				18	19	15	18	21	16	21	25	17
Not important at all				8	8	8	8	11	7	13	10	8
Don't know/Refused				<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>
				100	100	99	98	101	100	101	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very important	22	51	67	62	71	58	66	39	40	55
Somewhat important	11	24	19	15	21	24	24	25	26	18
Not too important	14	11	10	9	3	12	6	12	14	13
Not important at all	37	8	4	7	3	5	3	16	9	12
Don't know/Refused	<u>16</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very important	43	N/A	47	22	N/A	38	18	60
Somewhat important	14		13	41		35	45	31
Not too important	2		5	29		20	22	4
Not important at all	5		8	4		4	5	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>36</u>		<u>27</u>	<u>4</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>
	100		100	100		99	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>	
Very important	N/A	22	22	32	59	47
Somewhat important		24	21	20	12	31
Not too important		29	26	8	9	10
Not important at all		24	21	8	9	6
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>
		99	99	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**  
 e. the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very important	67	N/A	72	49	59	78	65	62	69	68
Somewhat important	22		20	36	26	16	28	30	20	24
Not too important	4		3	8	8	4	4	6	6	4
Not important at all	4		2	1	4	1	1	1	1	3
Don't know/Refused	3		3	5	3	2	2	1	4	1
	100		100	99	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>			<b>EAST EUROPE</b>								
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	62	65	51	56	71	50	31	66	64
Somewhat important				25	24	29	29	19	37	44	20	25
Not too important				8	6	14	5	7	7	14	9	7
Not important at all				4	4	5	1	2	1	6	4	2
Don't know/Refused				1	1	1	9	1	6	5	1	2
				100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very important	51	65	61	74	68	69	53	59	42	66
Somewhat important	22	24	24	15	20	20	28	20	24	18
Not too important	12	6	11	7	8	5	12	10	17	7
Not important at all	5	1	4	4	2	5	6	9	8	7
Don't know/Refused	10	4	0	0	2	1	1	2	9	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very important	64	N/A	41	40	N/A	47	48	N/A
Somewhat important	17		14	43		34	40	
Not too important	2		9	12		13	9	
Not important at all	0		8	4		4	1	
Don't know/Refused	17		28	1		2	2	
	100		100	100		100	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very important	N/A	35	57	38	68	44
Somewhat important		28	29	21	16	36
Not too important		24	9	7	6	11
Not important at all		12	4	5	3	5
Don't know/Refused		1	1	28	7	4
		100	100	99	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**  
 f. you can practice your religion freely

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very important	93	N/A	78	50	78	85	76	73	71	71
Somewhat important	6		18	36	16	12	21	23	22	26
Not too important	1		2	8	4	1	3	3	4	3
Not important at all	0		1	1	1	0	*	1	1	1
Don't know/Refused	0		1	5	1	1	0	0	2	0
	100		100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	58	63	42	49	49	62	35	60	55
Somewhat important				25	24	29	33	27	31	42	21	25
Not too important				11	9	20	9	12	3	13	15	14
Not important at all				5	4	8	5	11	0	7	5	5
Don't know/Refused				1	0	1	5	1	4	3	0	1
				100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very important	57	71	90	86	87	85	97	85	80	88
Somewhat important	22	20	8	7	10	12	1	11	14	8
Not too important	9	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Not important at all	4	4	0	4	1	0	1	2	2	2
Don't know/Refused	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
	101	101	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very important	93	N/A	81	88	N/A	65	58	53
Somewhat important	6		8	11		26	34	31
Not too important	1		0	1		5	7	14
Not important at all	0		1	*		2	1	2
Don't know/Refused	0		10	0		2	0	1
	100		100	100		100	100	101

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very important	N/A	40	85	73	84	69
Somewhat important		29	13	12	9	25
Not too important		23	1	2	1	3
Not important at all		8	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Refused		0	0	12	5	1
		100	99	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**  
g. there is economic prosperity

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very important	76	N/A	85	61	86	88	86	71	80	78
Somewhat important	19		11	27	10	9	13	22	15	16
Not too important	1		1	5	2	1	1	5	1	3
Not important at all	1		1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	99		99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very important	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	48	51	89	72	69	79	77	87
Somewhat important				41	43	35	7	24	22	19	17	9
Not too important				8	7	9	0	3	4	1	4	2
Not important at all				2	1	4	0	1	2	0	1	*
Don't know/Refused				<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>
				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very important	58	76	89	95	77	78	90	79	75	89
Somewhat important	20	18	9	4	15	16	9	15	17	9
Not too important	6	3	1	0	2	4	1	3	3	1
Not important at all	5	1	1	1	4	2	0	2	1	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	99

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very important	82	N/A	55	92	N/A	75	55	84
Somewhat important	6		15	7		22	39	15
Not too important	5		8	1		1	4	0
Not important at all	2		3	0		*	1	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>		<u>19</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		100	100		99	100	99

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very important	N/A	37	83	65	88	88
Somewhat important		30	13	12	6	10
Not too important		25	3	4	1	0
Not important at all		8	1	6	1	*
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>
		100	101	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? [SHOW CARD]**  
 SUMMARY TABLE -- PERCENT "VERY IMPORTANT"

		<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
		United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	78	N/A	75	51	71	78	75	62	67	71
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	84	N/A	78	49	69	72	64	67	65	64
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	89	N/A	84	56	84	77	75	66	78	69
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	45	N/A	48	27	41	52	48	41	38	40
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	67	N/A	72	49	59	78	65	62	69	68
f.	you can practice your religion freely	93	N/A	78	50	78	85	76	73	71	71
g.	there is economic prosperity	76	N/A	85	61	86	88	86	71	80	78

		<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
		Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	N/A	N/A	N/A	81	84	70	48	65	55	30	58	59
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	N/A	N/A	N/A	79	83	65	51	71	56	37	73	64
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	N/A	N/A	N/A	87	87	84	79	84	69	68	81	82
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	N/A	N/A	N/A	44	44	42	21	33	29	20	34	38
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	N/A	N/A	N/A	62	65	51	56	71	50	31	66	64
f.	you can practice your religion freely	N/A	N/A	N/A	58	63	42	49	49	62	35	60	55
g.	there is economic prosperity	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	48	51	89	72	69	79	77	87

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# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

## Q.41 SUMMARY TABLE CONTINUED -- PERCENT "VERY IMPORTANT"

		<b>AFRICA</b>									
		Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tan- zania	Uganda
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	56	73	82	68	79	68	71	68	56	73
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	53	58	84	85	82	75	87	67	62	79
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	51	72	85	88	80	68	91	76	71	85
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	22	51	67	62	71	58	66	39	40	55
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	51	65	61	74	68	69	53	59	42	66
f.	you can practice your religion freely	57	71	90	86	87	85	97	85	80	88
g.	there is economic prosperity	58	76	89	95	77	78	90	79	75	89

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla- desh	China	India	Indo- nesia	Japan	Phili- ppines	South Korea	Viet- nam
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	81	N/A	64	56	N/A	65	57	N/A
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	71	N/A	64	40	N/A	77	43	N/A
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	89	N/A	71	76	N/A	70	59	80
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	43	N/A	47	22	N/A	38	18	60
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	64	N/A	41	40	N/A	47	48	N/A
f.	you can practice your religion freely	93	N/A	81	88	N/A	65	58	53
g.	there is economic prosperity	82	N/A	55	92	N/A	75	55	84

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>						
		Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	N/A	32	67	63	83	42	
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	N/A	28	71	46	75	42	
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	N/A	33	81	62	88	69	
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	N/A	22	22	32	59	47	
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	N/A	35	57	38	68	44	
f.	you can practice your religion freely	N/A	40	85	73	84	69	
g.	there is economic prosperity	N/A	37	83	65	88	88	

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
**[SHOW CARD]**

a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very well	50	N/A	27	20	30	17	49	39	24	41
Somewhat well	39		35	43	34	30	33	33	33	33
Not too well	6		20	23	24	35	14	21	22	21
Not well at all	3		14	11	11	13	4	6	16	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>		<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	51	55	34	27	32	25	20	22	33
Somewhat well				37	34	46	51	46	54	53	44	39
Not too well				9	8	14	13	17	14	15	27	18
Not well at all				2	2	5	3	5	2	5	6	8
Don't know/Refused				<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
				100	100	100	101	101	99	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very well	40	49	55	8	40	27	39	44	28	43
Somewhat well	17	35	25	25	47	29	41	22	32	32
Not too well	12	13	16	33	11	26	16	16	26	18
Not well at all	16	1	3	33	1	18	3	15	9	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>
	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very well	19	N/A	57	24	N/A	33	13	N/A
Somewhat well	31		21	43		45	56	
Not too well	23		5	27		17	27	
Not well at all	23		5	5		4	3	
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>		<u>12</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	
	100		100	100		101	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very well	N/A	24	14	44	23	15
Somewhat well		20	28	21	11	31
Not too well		16	33	8	16	32
Not well at all		38	24	10	44	18
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
[SHOW CARD]

b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very well	49	N/A	9	20	16	21	39	32	21	21
Somewhat well	37		16	33	35	39	33	24	38	34
Not too well	8		34	29	25	24	19	22	26	25
Not well at all	4		36	14	20	12	8	20	10	19
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>		<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	59	62	48	21	58	26	15	42	21
Somewhat well				33	31	37	55	30	47	42	33	32
Not too well				5	4	10	15	8	15	22	16	27
Not well at all				2	2	4	2	3	3	12	6	17
Don't know/Refused				<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
				100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very well	38	40	43	12	29	23	37	42	29	24
Somewhat well	19	40	32	29	39	25	42	32	39	27
Not too well	14	13	18	26	25	30	15	13	22	26
Not well at all	12	4	7	32	6	22	5	10	7	21
Don't know/Refused	<u>17</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very well	17	N/A	38	10	N/A	39	11	N/A
Somewhat well	44		17	39		35	60	
Not too well	16		10	41		19	24	
Not well at all	20		18	8		7	3	
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>		<u>17</u>	<u>2</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	
	100		100	100		101	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very well	N/A	17	11	28	19	20
Somewhat well		28	19	23	14	43
Not too well		43	36	12	18	22
Not well at all		11	32	15	43	8
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
		100	100	101	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
[SHOW CARD]

c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very well	27	N/A	5	17	10	12	38	27	19	20
Somewhat well	46		6	27	14	21	22	20	16	20
Not too well	17		19	30	25	31	24	22	29	28
Not well at all	8		66	22	47	29	15	28	31	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>		<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>
	100		100	100	99	98	100	100	100	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>			<u>EAST EUROPE</u>								
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	39	40	34	5	5	14	20	5	23
Somewhat well				41	42	38	9	24	21	19	13	20
Not too well				16	15	21	36	46	37	25	51	33
Not well at all				3	2	4	40	23	22	28	29	20
Don't know/Refused				<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>
				100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	101

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very well	26	25	35	13	21	17	27	35	28	25
Somewhat well	19	31	25	22	16	23	31	24	27	38
Not too well	18	30	28	29	33	30	30	20	29	22
Not well at all	25	9	12	35	29	29	10	18	11	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very well	6	N/A	45	23	N/A	25	9	50
Somewhat well	17		18	16		42	39	33
Not too well	25		12	33		26	42	15
Not well at all	47		10	27		6	8	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>		<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	99		100	99		101	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very well	N/A	23	15	38	24	32
Somewhat well		39	23	19	10	36
Not too well		27	33	12	16	19
Not well at all		10	27	16	45	10
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>
		99	100	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
[SHOW CARD]

d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very well	28	N/A	8	10	11	12	28	30	9	14
Somewhat well	39		18	35	18	21	31	35	29	25
Not too well	12		23	32	26	34	23	17	32	38
Not well at all	10		26	14	32	23	13	8	17	20
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>		<u>25</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>
	100		100	99	100	99	100	100	99	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	32	32	31	8	16	12	12	14	13
Somewhat well				42	42	39	35	40	41	30	44	32
Not too well				14	14	14	19	27	17	28	26	21
Not well at all				5	5	7	5	7	5	11	8	19
Don't know/Refused				<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>15</u>
				100	100	100	101	99	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very well	14	34	50	21	38	27	59	25	30	17
Somewhat well	12	35	30	30	50	34	33	26	28	19
Not too well	15	14	12	16	7	26	4	16	17	25
Not well at all	41	7	7	22	2	12	1	19	8	33
Don't know/Refused	<u>18</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very well	21	N/A	45	9	N/A	15	5	42
Somewhat well	21		15	57		38	36	40
Not too well	9		4	26		34	37	12
Not well at all	6		5	5		8	10	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>43</u>		<u>30</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>5</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>5</u>
	100		99	100		100	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very well	N/A	11	6	19	22	36
Somewhat well		18	23	23	16	42
Not too well		42	33	12	12	7
Not well at all		29	23	14	39	3
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>
		101	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
[SHOW CARD]

e. the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very well	41	N/A	16	27	24	20	44	34	22	36
Somewhat well	43		37	43	38	40	37	36	35	29
Not too well	7		23	17	20	24	9	18	25	24
Not well at all	5		15	8	14	12	8	9	12	10
Don't know/Refused	4		2	5	4	3	2	3	6	1
	100		100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	42	45	31	17	28	20	14	19	27
Somewhat well				41	38	48	41	47	47	44	49	40
Not too well				10	9	13	23	20	21	21	24	20
Not well at all				4	4	4	4	4	2	8	5	9
Don't know/Refused				3	3	4	15	2	10	13	3	4
				100	99	100	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very well	35	43	37	14	39	30	27	39	22	32
Somewhat well	21	30	33	34	46	32	46	27	29	37
Not too well	16	16	22	23	9	21	19	14	26	17
Not well at all	13	3	8	26	3	15	6	14	11	7
Don't know/Refused	16	8	0	3	3	2	2	6	12	7
	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very well	13	N/A	32	21	N/A	19	7	N/A
Somewhat well	33		19	55		52	46	
Not too well	18		11	17		21	34	
Not well at all	13		8	5		5	9	
Don't know/Refused	23		30	2		3	4	
	100		100	100		100	100	

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very well	N/A	22	13	26	19	16
Somewhat well		30	32	20	15	33
Not too well		23	28	12	18	27
Not well at all		24	26	13	40	17
Don't know/Refused		1	1	29	8	7
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
**[SHOW CARD]**

f. you can practice your religion freely

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Very well	69	N/A	41	29	48	54	61	61	49	48
Somewhat well	26		44	46	37	33	29	31	37	37
Not too well	3		7	13	8	7	6	6	6	11
Not well at all	1		5	8	6	4	4	1	3	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>		<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	48	53	31	42	58	39	35	57	50
Somewhat well				43	40	56	47	34	50	53	37	35
Not too well				6	5	9	2	6	7	5	5	6
Not well at all				1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	4
Don't know/Refused				<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>
				99	100	100	102	101	100	100	102	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Very well	52	57	80	59	77	54	89	75	75	74
Somewhat well	26	31	15	32	20	20	10	18	18	20
Not too well	8	6	4	6	2	13	1	4	4	4
Not well at all	5	3	1	3	1	12	0	2	1	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Very well	55	N/A	78	68	N/A	51	47	52
Somewhat well	22		12	30		41	46	41
Not too well	16		1	1		5	5	5
Not well at all	3		1	1		3	1	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>		<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	100		100	100		101	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	63	29	57
Somewhat well				19	16	35
Not too well				2	13	4
Not well at all				4	35	2
Don't know/Refused				<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>
				100	99	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**  
**[SHOW CARD]**

there is economic prosperity

g.

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Very well	33	N/A	5	18	12	23	46	30	17	26
Somewhat well	46		5	25	14	16	21	25	17	12
Not too well	13		15	23	33	27	13	24	26	23
Not well at all	4		71	30	39	31	20	19	34	38
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>		<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>
	100		100	100	101	100	100	100	100	99

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>				<u>EAST EUROPE</u>							
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Very well	N/A	N/A	N/A	29	30	26	5	6	9	19	4	24
Somewhat well				51	53	42	7	49	14	20	18	13
Not too well				15	14	20	14	39	25	29	53	24
Not well at all				3	2	8	69	5	49	26	23	37
Don't know/Refused				<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
				100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	101

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Very well	40	28	34	6	20	24	7	37	28	25
Somewhat well	22	25	29	7	28	22	27	24	27	34
Not too well	13	28	26	20	27	29	44	17	24	28
Not well at all	11	16	11	67	22	24	21	20	16	12
Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	101	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Very well	7	N/A	20	22	N/A	30	12	47
Somewhat well	7		17	11		39	53	39
Not too well	16		18	36		24	29	13
Not well at all	61		25	31		6	4	*
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	99		100	100		101	101	99

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Very well	N/A	24	16	42	22	42
Somewhat well		30	9	14	6	34
Not too well		37	24	9	12	15
Not well at all		8	50	22	54	6
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>
		99	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.42 Here is the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?**

**[SHOW CARD]**

SUMMARY TABLE -- PERCENT "VERY WELL"

		<b><u>NORTH AMERICA</u></b>		<b><u>LATIN AMERICA</u></b>							
		<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	50	N/A	27	20	30	17	49	39	24	41
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	49	N/A	9	20	16	21	39	32	21	21
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	27	N/A	5	17	10	12	38	27	19	20
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	28	N/A	8	10	11	12	28	30	9	14
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	41	N/A	16	27	24	20	44	34	22	36
f.	you can practice your religion freely	69	N/A	41	29	48	54	61	61	49	48
g.	there is economic prosperity	33	N/A	5	18	12	23	46	30	17	26

  

		<b><u>WEST EUROPE</u></b>					<b><u>EAST EUROPE</u></b>						
		<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	
					<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>						
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	N/A	N/A	N/A	51	55	34	27	32	25	20	22	33
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	N/A	N/A	N/A	59	62	48	21	58	26	15	42	21
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	N/A	N/A	N/A	39	40	34	5	5	14	20	5	23
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	N/A	N/A	N/A	32	32	31	8	16	12	12	14	13
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	N/A	N/A	N/A	42	45	31	17	28	20	14	19	27
f.	you can practice your religion freely	N/A	N/A	N/A	48	53	31	42	58	39	35	57	50
g.	there is economic prosperity	N/A	N/A	N/A	29	30	26	5	6	9	19	4	24

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE....

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

### Q.42 SUMMARY TABLE CONTINUED -- PERCENT "VERY WELL"

		<b>AFRICA</b>									
		Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tan- zania	Uganda
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	40	49	55	8	40	27	39	44	28	43
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	38	40	43	12	29	23	37	42	29	24
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	26	25	35	13	21	17	27	35	28	25
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	14	34	50	21	38	27	59	25	30	17
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	35	43	37	14	39	30	27	39	22	32
f.	you can practice your religion freely	52	57	80	59	77	54	89	75	75	74
g.	there is economic prosperity	40	28	34	6	20	24	7	37	28	25

		<b>ASIA</b>							
		Bangla- desh	China	India	Indo- nesia	Japan	Phili- ppines	South Korea	Viet- nam
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	19	N/A	57	24	N/A	33	13	N/A
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	17	N/A	38	10	N/A	39	11	N/A
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	6	N/A	45	23	N/A	25	9	50
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	21	N/A	45	9	N/A	15	5	42
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	13	N/A	32	21	N/A	19	7	N/A
f.	you can practice your religion freely	55	N/A	78	68	N/A	51	47	52
g.	there is economic prosperity	7	N/A	20	22	N/A	30	12	47

		<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
		Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan
a.	you can openly say what you think and can criticize the government	N/A	24	14	44	23	15
b.	honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties	N/A	17	11	28	19	20
c.	there is a judicial system that treats everyone the same	N/A	23	15	38	24	32
d.	the military is under the control of civilian leaders	N/A	11	6	19	22	36
e.	the media can report the news without government censorship	N/A	22	13	26	19	16
f.	you can practice your religion freely	N/A	N/A	N/A	63	29	57
g.	there is economic prosperity	N/A	24	16	42	22	42

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.43 Compared to ten years ago, is there now more or less of the following? [SHOW CARD]**

a. freedom to say what you think

	<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Bul- garia	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
More	69	75	82	74	77	87
Less	3	13	7	6	15	6
No change (VOL.)	23	12	5	16	6	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	101	101	99	100	99	100

b. freedom to join any political organization you want

	<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Bul- garia	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
More	66	86	78	77	89	88
Less	1	4	6	4	5	4
No change (VOL.)	23	7	10	13	5	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>
	101	100	99	100	100	100

d. freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

	<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Bul- garia	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
More	65	82	75	51	83	60
Less	2	7	8	18	9	28
No change (VOL.)	25	10	12	24	7	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100

e. safety from crime and violence

	<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Bul- garia	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
More	6	34	17	16	24	33
Less	67	60	73	65	71	60
No change (VOL.)	21	5	6	17	4	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100

**Note: Asked only in 6 Eastern European nations.**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.44 Overall, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political changes that have taken place [in the last five years everywhere but Eastern Europe; here since 1991 in Russia, Uzbekistan and Ukraine; here since 1989 in Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Poland and the Slovak Republic]?**

	<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>			<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Vene- zuela</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Since 1989</i>	<i>Since 1989</i>	<i>Since 1989</i>	<i>Since 1991</i>	<i>Since 1989</i>	<i>Since 1991</i>
Strongly approve	16	5	17	10	38	17	6	23	11
Somewhat approve	46	35	30	39	45	45	41	46	39
Somewhat disapprove	21	26	21	23	11	22	31	20	25
Strongly disapprove	12	28	31	25	4	8	14	9	24
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>		<u>ASIA</u>	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>				
	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Leb- anon</u>	<u>Paki- stan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbek- istan</u>
	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Last 5 years</i>	<i>Since 1991</i>
Strongly approve	28	39	2	5	4	13	7	55
Somewhat approve	42	39	35	33	18	34	15	30
Somewhat disapprove	19	13	47	49	35	10	10	10
Strongly disapprove	8	6	9	13	36	12	62	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	100	100	101	100	100	100

**Q.45 Some people in our country feel that democracy is a Western way of doing things that would not work here – others think that democracy is not just for the West and can work well here. Which comes closer to your opinion?**

	<u>AFRICA</u>							<u>ASIA</u>	
	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>Tan- zania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>	<u>Bangla- desh</u>	<u>Indo- nesia</u>
	Western way	16	11	21	17	9	15	14	12
Can work here	76	89	76	79	88	64	81	57	64
Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>11</u>
	99	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Leb- anon</u>	<u>Paki- stan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbek- istan</u>
	Western way	N/A	34	23	15	43
Can work here		63	75	44	43	81
Don't know/Refused		<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>5</u>
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.46** If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
A good democracy	61	N/A	54	43	44	55	41	54	65	68
A strong economy	33		38	53	51	39	54	40	30	31
Don't know/Refused	6		8	4	5	5	5	6	5	1
	100		100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
A good democracy	16	59	21	11	39	16
A strong economy	74	38	67	81	59	81
Don't know/Refused	10	4	12	8	3	3
	100	101	100	100	101	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
A good democracy	53	60	77	49	42	63	50	41	49	52
A strong economy	44	37	23	47	56	36	48	57	43	44
Don't know/Refused	3	3	0	4	1	1	2	2	8	4
	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
A good democracy	73	N/A	56	30	N/A	55	47	66
A strong economy	19		31	69		39	49	32
Don't know/Refused	8		13	1		6	4	1
	100		100	100		100	100	99

	<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
A good democracy	N/A	41	48	36	49	37
A strong economy		55	50	33	45	60
Don't know/Refused		4	2	31	6	3
		100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.47 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Democratic government	63	N/A	54	57	43	55	45	72	55	79
Strong leader	33		40	40	51	39	53	23	40	20
Don't know/Refused	4		6	3	6	6	2	5	5	1
	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>EAST EUROPE</u>					
	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Republic</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Democratic government	41	91	41	21	86	31
Strong leader	44	7	44	70	12	67
Don't know/Refused	15	2	15	9	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Democratic government	54	69	84	77	50	57	90	49	70	58
Strong leader	42	27	15	22	47	42	9	50	22	38
Don't know/Refused	4	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	8	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Democratic government	70	N/A	54	65	N/A	41	61	N/A
Strong leader	24		34	32		55	36	
Don't know/Refused	6		12	3		4	3	
	100		100	100		100	100	

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Democratic government	N/A	47	63	42	57	38
Strong leader		51	35	32	37	58
Don't know/Refused		3	2	26	6	4
		101	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.48** In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a government official in order to get services or a document that the government is supposed to provide? Very often, somewhat often, not too often, not at all. [SHOW CARD]

### LATIN AMERICA

	Argen- <u>tina</u>	Bolivia	Brazil	Guate- <u>mala</u>	Hond- <u>uras</u>	Mexico	Peru	Vene- <u>zuela</u>
Very often	3	6	4	6	5	8	7	15
Somewhat often	3	17	4	9	8	16	17	21
Not too often	4	15	8	13	13	16	12	14
Not at all	36	28	76	65	55	38	30	11
Never (VOL.)	53	30	7	7	18	21	31	38
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100

### EAST EUROPE

	Bul- <u>garia</u>	Czech <u>Repub.</u>	Poland	Russia	Slovak <u>Repub.</u>	Ukraine
Very often	3	2	1	4	5	4
Somewhat often	3	2	6	9	10	11
Not too often	14	5	17	20	12	26
Not at all	69	23	66	55	33	48
Never (VOL.)	10	69	6	10	40	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	101	102	100	100	101	99

### AFRICA

	Angola <u>(Luanda)</u>	Ghana	Ivory <u>Coast</u>	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South <u>Africa</u>	Tan- <u>zania</u>	Uganda
Very often	24	7	10	20	12	32	5	10	9	11
Somewhat often	18	12	12	20	18	21	11	8	14	14
Not too often	10	16	13	25	14	15	14	4	19	15
Not at all	12	42	45	23	41	27	37	49	43	42
Never (VOL.)	30	17	20	10	13	4	33	27	13	18
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	100	99	99	100	100	98	101	101

### ASIA

	Bangla- <u>desh</u>	China	India	Indo- <u>nesia</u>	Japan	Phili- <u>ppines</u>	South <u>Korea</u>	Viet- <u>nam</u>
Very often	20	N/A	8	2	N/A	5	3	N/A
Somewhat often	24		11	5		11	10	
Not too often	13		6	23		16	9	
Not at all	17		19	29		30	64	
Never (VOL.)	21		49	39		36	12	
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>		<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	
	100		99	99		101	100	

### MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA

	Egypt <u>(Cairo)</u>	Jordan	Leb- <u>anon</u>	Paki- <u>stan</u>	Turkey	Uzbek- <u>istan</u>
Very often	N/A	10	8	8	5	4
Somewhat often		14	12	5	8	10
Not too often		16	19	3	11	22
Not at all		40	33	16	29	34
Never (VOL.)		19	23	63	41	27
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>
		100	100	100	100	101

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

NOTE: QUESTIONS 49-55 ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY

Q.49 Turning to another subject, in your opinion, are there any serious threats to Islam today?

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>						<u>ASIA</u>	
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Leb- anon</u>	<u>Paki- stan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbek- istan</u>	<u>Bangla- desh</u>	<u>Indo- nesia</u>
Yes	N/A	81	74	28	35	41	44	33
No		17	24	61	59	56	43	64
Don't know/Refused		<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>3</u>
		99	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<u>AFRICA</u>						
	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>Tan- zania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Yes	35	68	40	21	58	30	57
No	59	32	53	56	40	65	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

Q.50 What poses the greatest threat to Islam today? (Interviewer instruction: Probe for up to three answers.)

Note: Contact the Pew Research Center for country by country results

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.51 How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role? [SHOW CARD]**

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Very large role	N/A	25	33	35	21	24	22	39
Fairly large role		25	38	21	25	31	34	47
Fairly small role		27	15	11	19	25	15	10
Very small role		22	8	16	24	17	13	2
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>2</u>
		99	100	100	100	101	100	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Very large role	18	22	41	35	40	13	21
Fairly large role	24	22	20	27	25	15	17
Fairly small role	26	24	22	12	18	16	31
Very small role	15	31	15	17	16	29	22
Don't know/Refused	<u>17</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Q.52 And how much of a role do you think Islam SHOULD play in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role? [SHOW CARD]**

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Very large role	N/A	46	23	75	20	16	42	47
Fairly large role		27	26	11	21	25	32	35
Fairly small role		10	21	1	15	32	8	13
Very small role		15	19	2	30	21	13	4
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
		100	100	99	100	100	99	101

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Very large role	26	37	52	41	31	9	38
Fairly large role	26	17	18	20	11	8	28
Fairly small role	22	12	7	12	13	16	13
Very small role	12	34	22	21	43	39	12
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>9</u>
	101	100	100	100	99	99	100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

a. Our schools should focus more on practical subjects and less on religious education

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	18	23	16	45	52	30	3
Mostly Agree		8	27	11	18	29	13	5
Mostly Disagree		30	30	16	13	12	26	26
Completely Disagree		39	18	52	19	6	25	66
Don't know/Refused		<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>
		99	101	100	100	100	101	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	20	53	48	22	19	23	35
Mostly Agree	38	21	23	14	17	22	23
Mostly Disagree	17	17	17	33	41	18	14
Completely Disagree	22	9	11	30	23	34	23
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

b. Women should have the right to decide if they wear a veil.

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	19	68	33	80	71	45	30
Mostly Agree		42	22	19	11	13	15	56
Mostly Disagree		24	3	13	3	6	17	11
Completely Disagree		12	5	31	3	10	23	3
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
		99	100	99	100	101	100	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	14	58	52	30	47	36	34
Mostly Agree	34	21	23	15	24	19	12
Mostly Disagree	27	8	15	28	15	12	13
Completely Disagree	25	12	9	25	13	31	35
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	99	100	100	99	100	100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

c. There should be restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace.

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	16	24	35	25	45	29	5
Mostly Agree		43	19	23	12	28	15	24
Mostly Disagree		35	30	15	14	11	27	49
Completely Disagree		4	25	21	42	11	27	22
Don't know/Refused		<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
		100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	7	36	38	36	14	18	24
Mostly Agree	37	20	22	20	16	16	19
Mostly Disagree	25	17	26	27	38	16	18
Completely Disagree	29	27	13	16	32	45	35
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

d. Women should be able to work outside the home.

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	14	66	33	66	70	48	22
Mostly Agree		43	25	27	19	24	21	59
Mostly Disagree		24	4	14	5	4	12	15
Completely Disagree		14	4	22	6	2	15	4
Don't know/Refused		<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	35	70	54	35	64	47	36
Mostly Agree	43	20	25	39	28	31	28
Mostly Disagree	16	5	13	15	4	8	8
Completely Disagree	6	4	7	10	4	12	23
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	99	101	100	100	100	99

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

e. I feel more solidarity these days with Islamic people living around the world.

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	47	44	44	26	35	47	29
Mostly Agree		29	32	28	18	39	15	54
Mostly Disagree		15	9	4	13	12	4	11
Completely Disagree		9	8	3	26	4	6	1
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>5</u>
		100	100	101	100	100	101	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	34	51	61	40	56	32	39
Mostly Agree	44	37	30	42	33	38	30
Mostly Disagree	11	8	3	6	8	7	8
Completely Disagree	5	4	2	3	1	10	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>10</u>
	99	100	99	101	100	100	100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Q.53 Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]**

f. Religious leaders should play a larger role in politics.

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Completely Agree	N/A	44	50	32	23	16	50	17
Mostly Agree		33	22	31	17	24	26	34
Mostly Disagree		18	12	7	13	24	9	33
Completely Disagree		5	11	10	37	28	5	15
Don't know/Refused		<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>
		100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Completely Agree	18	42	46	57	22	19	30
Mostly Agree	42	17	18	34	14	17	19
Mostly Disagree	21	14	19	4	22	19	13
Completely Disagree	15	26	14	4	42	34	28
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	99	99	100	100	100	100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.53** Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. [SHOW CARD]  
SUMMARY TABLE -- PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

		<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					<u>ASIA</u>		
		<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>
a.	Schools focus on practical subjects and less on religious education	N/A	18	23	16	45	52	30	3
b.	Women have right to decide if they wear a veil.	N/A	19	68	33	80	71	45	30
c.	Restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace.	N/A	16	24	35	25	45	29	5
d.	Women able to work outside the home.	N/A	14	66	33	66	70	48	22
e.	I feel more solidarity these days with Islamic people living around the world.	N/A	47	44	44	26	35	47	29
f.	Religious leaders should play a larger role in politics.	N/A	44	50	32	23	16	50	17

		<u>AFRICA</u>						
		<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
a.	Schools focus on practical subjects and less on religious educ	20	53	48	22	19	23	35
b.	Women have right to decide if they wear a veil.	14	58	52	30	47	36	34
c.	Restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace.	7	36	38	36	14	18	24
d.	Women able to work outside the home.	35	70	54	35	64	47	36
e.	I feel more solidarity these days with Islamic people living around the world.	34	51	61	40	56	32	39
f.	Religious leaders should play a larger role in politics.	18	42	46	57	22	19	30

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.54** Some people believe Islam should tolerate diverse interpretations of its teachings. Others believe there is only one true interpretation of the teachings of Islam. Which of these two points of view are closer to your own?

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Tolerate diverse interpretations of Islam	N/A	N/A	N/A	20	20	17	40	54
Only one true interpretation of Islam				43	67	67	52	44
Don't know/Refused				<u>37</u> 100	<u>11</u> 98	<u>16</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Sene- gal	Tan- zania	Uga- nda
Tolerate diverse interpretations of Islam	33	47	48	23	17	29	22
Only one true interpretation of Islam	61	53	51	75	82	53	71
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Q.55** Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified? [SHOW CARD]

	MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA						ASIA	
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Leb- anon	Paki- stan	Turkey	Uzbek- istan	Bangla- desh	Indo- nesia
Often justified	N/A	15	48	19	4	1	18	5
Sometimes justified		28	25	14	9	6	26	22
Rarely justified		23	9	5	7	6	14	16
Never justified		26	12	38	64	78	23	54
Don't know/Refused		<u>8</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>23</u> 99	<u>14</u> 98	<u>9</u> 100	<u>19</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100

	AFRICA						
	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	Tan- zania	Uganda
Often justified	5	25	9	21	13	4	7
Sometimes justified	25	31	23	26	15	14	22
Rarely justified	14	17	22	19	19	14	11
Never justified	43	27	35	26	50	56	52
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u> 99	<u>0</u> 100	<u>11</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100

**NOTE: ASKED OF MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.56** Now I'd like to ask some questions about how you have been getting most of your news. Where do you most often turn to get news about national and international issues—television, newspapers, radio, magazines, or the Internet?

	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>		<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
	<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
Television	67	52	68	69	78	63	73	72	72	75
Newspapers	17	26	10	9	11	19	10	10	7	19
Radio	7	12	19	20	7	15	17	14	18	5
Magazines	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	0	0	*
Internet	6	8	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	1
Other (VOL.)	1	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	0	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	99	99	100

	<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>
Television	60	61	74	56	55	61	80	62	83	84	71	75
Newspapers	24	18	20	28	30	19	7	22	7	6	12	10
Radio	11	17	2	11	10	15	7	10	7	8	12	12
Magazines	*	1	*	1	1	2	0	1	1	*	2	*
Internet	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	5	1	*	4	1
Other (VOL.)	1	0	1	0	*	0	2	*	*	1	0	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	99

	<u>AFRICA</u>									
	<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
Television	50	22	58	17	37	46	32	54	13	2
Newspapers	7	6	9	7	4	11	5	11	9	4
Radio	24	69	30	73	55	40	62	28	74	88
Magazines	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Internet	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Other (VOL.)	14	1	0	1	2	1	0	4	2	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<u>ASIA</u>							
	<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
Television	49	78	61	92	71	77	70	84
Newspapers	25	15	14	5	24	6	17	12
Radio	20	1	16	3	2	16	1	2
Magazines	0	*	0	*	*	1	0	0
Internet	0	4	0	*	3	*	12	1
Other (VOL.)	2	*	7	0	0	1	*	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	99	99	100	100	100	101	100	100

	<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
	<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Television	80	72	88	51	93	86
Newspapers	9	10	6	12	4	8
Radio	8	12	3	16	2	3
Magazines	2	4	0	0	*	*
Internet	0	2	2	0	*	*
Other (VOL.)	1	0	0	8	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.57 And what is your next most frequent source of news about national and international issues—television, newspapers, radio, magazines, or the Internet?**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Television	23	30	23	25	14	24	17	19	18	20
Newspapers	44	39	28	29	37	41	35	23	40	51
Radio	16	17	35	37	38	28	41	32	37	23
Magazines	3	4	1	1	4	1	*	2	0	*
Internet	11	9	3	5	4	2	1	2	2	4
Other (VOL.)	1	1	3	*	1	1	*	1	1	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	99	101	100	99	101	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Repub.	Poland	Russia	Slovak Repub.	Ukraine
Television	26	22	20	30	30	30	11	29	13	10	24	18
Newspapers	44	40	45	45	44	50	43	40	38	45	37	54
Radio	19	21	15	15	15	16	31	20	37	33	27	20
Magazines	2	7	6	3	3	2	1	2	5	2	6	3
Internet	5	7	4	5	6	2	1	6	1	1	5	2
Other (VOL.)	1	1	1	0	1	*	5	1	1	4	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	99	110	100	99	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Television	29	36	28	17	45	33	49	22	17	5
Newspapers	16	12	29	43	15	19	12	37	45	46
Radio	44	19	37	22	32	37	27	34	18	9
Magazines	5	0	3	2	0	2	1	2	1	1
Internet	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Other (VOL.)	2	7	0	5	1	7	1	2	12	16
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>23</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Television	52	16	12	5	26	17	25	12
Newspapers	21	57	46	53	61	27	45	55
Radio	15	10	15	36	5	49	6	14
Magazines	0	1	0	1	3	2	2	1
Internet	0	4	0	1	5	*	18	2
Other (VOL.)	1	3	15	3	*	3	3	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>14</u>
	99	99	99	101	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Television	16	15	8	15	5	9
Newspapers	40	22	37	35	65	50
Radio	27	43	26	23	16	23
Magazines	1	6	4	1	0	1
Internet	4	6	6	1	1	1
Other (VOL.)	0	2	2	6	3	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	99	100	98	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

Q.58 Do you use a computer at your workplace, at school, at home, or anywhere else on at least an occasional basis?

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
	Yes	74	75	30	31	22	38	23	30	26
No	26	25	70	69	77	61	76	69	74	50
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
	Yes	59	60	34	63	64	58	19	59	33	19	52
No	41	40	66	37	36	42	81	41	67	81	48	78
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
	Yes	19	12	37	13	13	24	29	21	5
No	77	87	63	85	86	73	71	79	93	94
Don't know/Refused	4	1	0	2	1	3	0	0	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
	Yes	8	35	6	12	51	12	73
No	92	65	93	88	49	88	27	77
Don't know/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
	Yes	30	30	50	7	23
No	70	69	50	90	77	84
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	3	0	0
	100	99	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.59 Do you ever go online to access the Internet or World Wide Web or to send and receive email?**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
	Yes	64	68	21	22	17	25	16	24	19
No	9	7	9	9	5	13	7	6	5	11
Does not use a computer	27	25	70	69	78	62	77	70	74	50
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>				<b>EAST EUROPE</b>							
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
	Yes	47	41	28	47	49	38	13	48	20	7	33
No	13	18	6	16	15	20	6	11	13	11	19	10
Does not use a computer	41	40	66	37	36	42	81	41	67	82	48	78
	101	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
	Yes	7	11	24	8	6	18	20	10	4
No	12	1	12	4	5	5	9	11	1	2
Does not use a computer	81	88	63	88	87	77	71	79	95	95
	100	100	99	100	98	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
	Yes	1	24	3	5	41	8	67
No	6	11	3	7	10	4	6	8
Does not use a computer	92	65	94	88	49	88	27	77
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
	Yes	24	24	36	4	18
No	6	6	14	3	5	12
Does not use a computer	70	70	50	93	77	84
	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.60 Do you...?**  
a. own a computer

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Yes	70	69	27	18	18	27	16	66	10	39
No	30	31	72	82	82	73	84	33	90	59
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>					<b>EAST EUROPE</b>						
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Yes	55	52	38	60	61	52	9	54	28	7	40	11
No	45	48	62	40	39	48	91	46	69	92	60	89
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Yes	6	1	6	1	2	5	3	10	2	1
No	94	97	94	99	97	94	96	90	97	93
Don't know/Refused	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	6
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Yes	2	28	1	4	61	7	86	13
No	98	72	98	96	39	93	14	87
Don't know/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Yes	28	31	49	6	14	2
No	72	69	51	93	85	98
Don't know/Refused	1	0	0	1	1	0
	101	100	100	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.60 Do you...?**  
b. own a cell phone

## NORTH AMERICA

	United States	Canada
Yes	61	48
No	39	52
Don't know/Refused	0	0
	100	100

## LATIN AMERICA

	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Yes	28	33	36	47	24	37	19	52
No	72	67	64	53	76	63	81	48
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

## WEST EUROPE

	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total
Yes	76	66	79	71
No	24	64	21	29
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0
	100	130	100	100

## EAST EUROPE

	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Yes	71	70	22	74	40	8	59	10
No	29	30	77	26	58	91	41	90
Don't know/Refused	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

## AFRICA

	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Yes	10	8	34	9	7	11	24	33	10	10
No	89	91	66	91	93	88	76	67	90	89
Don't know/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

## ASIA

	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Yes	10	50	2	8	73	28	93	11
No	90	50	97	92	27	72	7	88
Don't know/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

## MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA

	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Yes	37	35	62	5	49	2
No	63	65	38	94	50	97
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	1	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100	99

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

## Q.60 Do you...?

c. watch an international news channel such as (give example specific to country)

**Note: Please contact the Pew Research Center for country specific wording**

	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>							
	United States	Canada	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Yes	80	80	41	38	12	63	73	27	18	60
No	20	21	58	61	87	37	27	71	82	40
Don't know/Refused	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0
	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>WEST EUROPE</b>						<b>EAST EUROPE</b>					
	Great Britain	France	Italy	Germany Total	FRG	GDR	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Poland	Russia	Slovak Republic	Ukraine
Yes	38	17	16	49	51	43	29	35	24	6	38	17
No	62	83	84	51	49	57	70	65	73	93	62	83
Don't know/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100

	<b>AFRICA</b>									
	Angola (Luanda)	Ghana	Ivory Coast	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	South Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Yes	16	35	46	31	40	37	55	10	30	15
No	80	63	54	66	60	61	44	88	67	84
Don't know/Refused	4	2	0	2	0	2	1	1	3	1
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100

	<b>ASIA</b>							
	Bangladesh	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Philippines	South Korea	Vietnam
Yes	12	8	9	5	26	30	34	11
No	86	90	89	95	74	70	65	88
Don't know/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	1
	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</b>					
	Egypt (Cairo)	Jordan	Lebanon	Pakistan	Turkey	Uzbekistan
Yes	53	37	46	17	28	9
No	47	62	53	82	71	91
Don't know/Refused	0	1	0	1	1	0
	100	100	99	100	100	100

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

# GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)

**Q.60 Do you...?**  
SUMMARY "YES"

		<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>			<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>							
		<u>United States</u>	<u>Canada</u>		<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Guatemala</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>Mexico</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
a.	own a computer	70	69		27	18	18	27	16	66	10	39
b.	own a cell phone	61	48		28	33	36	47	24	37	19	52
c.	watch an international news channel such as (make specific to country)	80	80		41	38	12	63	73	27	18	60

  

		<u>WEST EUROPE</u>					<u>EAST EUROPE</u>						
		<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Czech Repub.</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	
a.	own a computer	55	52	38	60	61	52	9	54	28	7	40	11
b.	own a cell phone	76	66	79	71	71	70	22	74	40	8	59	10
c.	watch an international news channel such as (make specific to country)	38	17	16	49	51	43	29	35	24	6	38	17

  

		<u>AFRICA</u>									
		<u>Angola (Luanda)</u>	<u>Ghana</u>	<u>Ivory Coast</u>	<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Mali</u>	<u>Nigeria</u>	<u>Senegal</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>	<u>Uganda</u>
a.	own a computer	6	1	6	1	2	5	3	10	2	1
b.	own a cell phone	10	8	34	9	7	11	24	33	10	10
c.	watch an international news channel such as (make specific to country)	16	35	46	31	40	37	55	10	30	15

  

		<u>ASIA</u>							
		<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Philippines</u>	<u>South Korea</u>	<u>Vietnam</u>
a.	own a computer	2	28	1	4	61	7	86	13
b.	own a cell phone	10	50	2	8	73	28	93	11
c.	watch an international news channel such as (make specific to country)	12	8	9	5	26	30	34	11

  

		<u>MIDDLE EAST AND CONFLICT AREA</u>					
		<u>Egypt (Cairo)</u>	<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
a.	own a computer	28	31	49	6	14	2
b.	own a cell phone	37	35	62	5	49	2
c.	watch an international news channel such as (make specific to country)	53	37	46	17	28	9

Note: Data based on national samples except: Angola, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Egypt, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Ivory Coast, Mali, Pakistan, Senegal, Venezuela and Vietnam (predominantly urban). See Methodological Appendix for details.

**GLOBAL ATTITUDES : 44-NATION MAJOR SURVEY (2002)**



# TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

## The Pew Research Center for the People and the Press *Pew Global Attitudes Project*

**1991** For each statement please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree. "People should be willing to pay higher prices in order to protect the environment."

	United	Great	Germany				
	<u>States</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
Completely Agree	30	23	26	20	23	22	24
Mostly Agree	40	37	32	33	36	36	40
Mostly Disagree	17	24	22	19	25	25	23
Completely Disagree	11	14	18	24	9	9	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

**2002** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. [SHOW CARD]

d. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs

	United	Great	Germany				
	<u>States</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
Completely Agree	25	36	25	40	34	34	32
Mostly Agree	44	45	41	42	44	47	36
Mostly Disagree	18	14	21	11	15	13	22
Completely Disagree	8	3	12	2	6	6	8
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>
	99	100	100	99	100	100	100

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. [SHOW CARD]**

b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	23	19	12	23	16	14	15	17
Mostly Agree	34	35	47	45	35	34	49	49
Mostly Disagree	23	30	29	24	30	31	18	25
Completely Disagree	13	14	4	7	12	17	13	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

  

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	41	12	24	20	18	16	20	27
Mostly Agree	32	40	42	43	41	36	45	35
Mostly Disagree	12	22	22	21	20	27	22	22
Completely Disagree	3	6	4	8	8	9	3	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	12	10	14	10	13	20	11	32
Mostly Agree	40	37	45	39	48	47	41	35
Mostly Disagree	27	37	19	35	29	25	29	22
Completely Disagree	11	11	7	13	4	7	4	11
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>United States</u>					
	<u>1988</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	13	11	14	10	11	9
Mostly Agree	28	29	25	23	21	23
Mostly Disagree	37	39	33	37	38	39
Completely Disagree	19	18	26	28	29	26
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

(For United States, 1990 Figures are substituted)

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Germany	12	23	11
Ukraine	20	27	7
Italy	15	17	2
Russia	18	16	-2
United States	11	9	-2
Great Britain	16	14	-2
Czech Republic	12	10	-2
France	23	19	-4
Poland	24	20	-4
Slovak Republic	14	10	-4
Bulgaria	41	12	-29

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.34** Turning to another subject, what's more important in (survey country) society-- that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the (state or government) OR that the (state or government) play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need.

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Free to pursue goals	44	36	46	39	33	33	34	24
Government guarantee nobody in need	51	62	47	57	59	62	64	71
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Free to pursue goals	31	29	23	31	53	22	54	24
Government guarantee nobody in need	60	67	73	64	33	74	37	76
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	101	100	99	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Free to pursue goals	52	40	42	27	52	44	26	22
Government guarantee nobody in need	35	58	51	70	41	52	67	77
Don't know/Refused	<u>13</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	101	100	99	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>United States</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Free to pursue goals	52	58
Government guarantee nobody in need	36	34
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "FREE TO PURSUE GOALS"

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Poland	23	31	8
United States	52	58	6
Great Britain	33	33	0
Bulgaria	31	29	-2
Germany	46	39	-7
France	44	36	-8
Italy	34	24	-10
Czech Republic	52	40	-12
Slovak Republic	42	27	-15
Ukraine	54	24	-30
Russia	53	22	-31

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?**

e. the trade unions

	<u>Germany</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	11	13	10	14	13	12
Somewhat good	41	52	37	52	55	54
Somewhat bad	21	29	24	30	10	23
Very bad	6	4	7	3	3	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>21</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	8	4	2	3
Somewhat good	45	34	31	37
Somewhat bad	14	19	20	27
Very bad	2	9	8	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>31</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>20</u>
	100	100	100	100

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	1	7	3	4
Somewhat good	23	55	39	47
Somewhat bad	14	24	4	35
Very bad	10	5	2	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>53</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>4</u>
	101	100	100	99

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?**

i. large companies from other countries

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	13	11	7	4	10	5	4	11
Somewhat good	39	44	39	39	35	55	23	60
Somewhat bad	12	18	12	34	4	28	11	23
Very bad	3	3	4	9	4	5	2	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>33</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.35 Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name of organization) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?**

i. relevant ethnic group (specific to each country)

**1991 Respondents asked "I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Bulgaria according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?"**

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>		<u>Germany</u>	
	<i>Bulg. Muslims</i>		<i>Germans</i>		<i>Russians</i>		<i>Turks</i>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	14	4	2	2	23	16	3	3
Somewhat good	48	38	37	31	67	45	32	44
Somewhat bad	17	14	35	28	7	20	32	35
Very bad	4	2	10	5	*	7	14	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>17</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>12</u>	19	<u>12</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

	<u>France</u>	
	<i>North Africans</i>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Very good	7	4
Somewhat good	42	39
Somewhat bad	30	39
Very bad	12	12
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "VERY GOOD"

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Bulgaria	14	4	-10
Poland	2	2	0
Ukraine	23	16	-7
Germany	3	3	0
France	7	4	-3

**Q.36 Some say that most people who don't succeed in life fail because of society's failures. Others say that most people who don't succeed do so because of their own individual failures. Which comes closer to your point of view?**

	<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Society's failures	39	38	48	48
Individual failures	45	52	36	50
Don't know/Refused	<u>16</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

a. The (state or government) controls too much of our daily lives.

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	35	26	8	20	18	21	19	15
Mostly Agree	34	29	30	40	26	33	35	49
Mostly Disagree	22	30	43	31	41	35	26	27
Completely Disagree	6	13	11	8	11	8	15	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	24	10	8	8	22	8	14	21
Mostly Agree	22	26	16	20	27	26	35	32
Mostly Disagree	28	39	52	47	29	43	31	29
Completely Disagree	9	14	12	17	11	17	6	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>17</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	12	12	13	10	9	20	5	18
Mostly Agree	31	30	33	35	31	40	25	45
Mostly Disagree	43	46	42	45	41	32	50	27
Completely Disagree	8	11	4	9	11	7	9	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>United States</u>				
	<u>1987</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	18	32	29	30	26
Mostly Agree	40	31	35	30	34
Mostly Disagree	32	28	29	32	31
Completely Disagree	5	7	6	6	7
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Germany	8	20	12
Ukraine	14	21	7
Great Britain	18	21	3
Poland	8	8	0
Czech Republic	12	12	0
Slovak Republic	13	10	-3
Italy	19	15	-4
United States	32	26	-6
France	35	26	-9
Russia	22	9	-13
Bulgaria	24	10	-14

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

b. It is the responsibility of the (state or government) to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves.

	France		Germany		Great Britain		Italy	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	62	50	50	45	62	59	66	48
Mostly Agree	26	37	39	45	30	36	28	41
Mostly Disagree	8	8	6	8	4	5	4	7
Completely Disagree	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	102	100	100	99	100	102	100	100
	Bulgaria		Poland		Russia		Ukraine	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	81	67	56	59	70	70	69	57
Mostly Agree	13	30	35	35	23	25	27	25
Mostly Disagree	2	2	6	4	4	3	2	7
Completely Disagree	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	101	100	101	100	100	100	99
	Czech Repub.		Slovak Repub.		Fmr W. Germ.		Fmr E. Germ.	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	67	57	62	51	45	43	64	51
Mostly Agree	26	35	33	40	42	47	30	39
Mostly Disagree	5	7	4	7	7	8	2	8
Completely Disagree	1	1	1	2	2	1	*	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
United States		1990	2002					
Completely Agree		23	29	NOTE: US trend wording "those who can't take care of themselves".				
Mostly Agree		44	44					
Mostly Disagree		23	19					
Completely Disagree		6	6					
Don't know/Refused		<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>					
		100	100					

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

(For United States, 1990 Figures are substituted)

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
United States	23	29	6
Poland	56	59	3
Russia	70	69	-1
Great Britain	62	59	-3
Germany	50	45	-5
Czech Republic	67	57	-10
Slovak Republic	62	51	-11
France	62	50	-12
Ukraine	69	57	-12
Bulgaria	81	67	-14
Italy	66	48	-18

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

c. When something is run by the (state or government), it is usually inefficient and wasteful.

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	25	32	10	18	23	25	40	36
Mostly Agree	33	38	31	47	34	41	34	46
Mostly Disagree	28	23	40	25	31	24	17	16
Completely Disagree	7	6	7	6	7	7	6	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101

  

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	21	16	42	16	25	15	16	21
Mostly Agree	23	29	35	45	38	42	48	43
Mostly Disagree	28	31	12	24	25	32	28	32
Completely Disagree	13	11	2	6	5	3	2	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	13	21	8	16	11	19	3	18
Mostly Agree	34	35	22	42	34	47	21	50
Mostly Disagree	33	34	46	33	37	26	52	19
Completely Disagree	10	8	12	7	7	5	6	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>United States</u>				
	<u>1989</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	26	32	27	23	21
Mostly Agree	39	36	37	36	42
Mostly Disagree	26	23	27	31	29
Completely Disagree	5	7	7	7	6
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

**SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"**

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Germany	10	18	8
Czech Republic	13	21	8
Slovak Republic	8	16	8
France	25	32	7
Ukraine	16	21	5
Great Britain	23	25	2
Italy	40	36	-4
Bulgaria	21	16	-5
Russia	25	16	-9
United States	32	21	-11
Poland	42	16	-26



## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

- Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**
- d. Generally, the (state or government) is run for the benefit of all the people.

	France		Germany		Great Britain		Italy	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	13	7	6	36	9	16	2	41
Mostly Agree	35	33	35	50	43	50	10	47
Mostly Disagree	33	43	39	11	30	24	34	9
Completely Disagree	17	17	10	2	17	9	52	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
	Bulgaria		Poland		Russia		Ukraine	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	19	14	4	48	6	8	4	8
Mostly Agree	34	23	27	40	20	42	18	24
Mostly Disagree	28	34	43	8	39	37	47	36
Completely Disagree	12	24	12	1	27	7	25	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Czech Repub.		Slovak Repub.		Fmr W. Germ.		Fmr E. Germ.	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	28	19	33	24	7	36	5	36
Mostly Agree	33	37	38	30	34	51	39	46
Mostly Disagree	28	33	23	32	40	10	36	14
Completely Disagree	9	9	3	12	10	2	7	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
	United States							
	1991	1992	2002					
Completely Agree	11	10	17					
Mostly Agree	37	42	48					
Mostly Disagree	34	35	25					
Completely Disagree	16	10	9					
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>					
	100	100	101					

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

	1991	2002	<i>Change</i>
Poland	4	48	44
Italy	2	41	39
Germany	6	36	30
Great Britain	13	7	-6
United States	11	17	6
Ukraine	4	8	4
Russia	6	8	2
Bulgaria	19	14	-5
France	13	7	-6
Slovak Republic	33	25	-8
Czech Republic	28	19	-9

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.37 Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]**

h. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to (survey country)

	France		Germany		Great Britain		Italy	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	3	5	14	9	4	10	9	13
Mostly Agree	9	20	25	24	16	28	20	29
Mostly Disagree	18	30	27	23	29	29	17	25
Completely Disagree	47	41	24	39	34	26	32	17
Don't know/Refused	<u>23</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>17</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
	Bulgaria		Poland		Russia		Ukraine	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	33	25	27	19	10	26	8	10
Mostly Agree	19	29	33	40	12	37	16	15
Mostly Disagree	15	13	15	19	22	14	21	26
Completely Disagree	8	6	7	8	26	4	23	36
Don't know/Refused	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Czech Repub.		Slovak Repub.		Fmr W. Germ.		Fmr E. Germ.	
	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002	1991	2002
Completely Agree	20	10	15	11	16	8	7	11
Mostly Agree	21	24	19	31	27	25	18	19
Mostly Disagree	20	35	15	33	25	23	34	23
Completely Disagree	16	23	19	18	22	39	31	41
Don't know/Refused	<u>23</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	101	100	99	100	100	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Russia	10	26	16
Great Britain	4	10	6
Italy	9	13	4
France	3	5	2
Ukraine	8	10	2
Slovak Republic	15	11	-4
Germany	14	9	-5
Bulgaria	33	25	-8
Poland	27	19	-8
Czech Republic	20	10	-10

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.37a** Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. [SHOW CARD]

i. We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	61	40	31	29	51	47	48	48
Mostly Agree	25	35	39	38	28	33	36	32
Mostly Disagree	6	14	15	19	14	12	5	12
Completely Disagree	5	10	8	12	3	5	4	5
Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	20	15	26	16	20	34	11	29
Mostly Agree	18	33	32	44	25	38	20	33
Mostly Disagree	26	20	23	25	18	15	23	19
Completely Disagree	21	12	10	5	16	4	18	16
Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Slovak Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	31	49	40	36	34	27	21	37
Mostly Agree	32	34	28	38	36	38	49	37
Mostly Disagree	19	13	15	19	16	20	16	14
Completely Disagree	10	5	7	6	8	13	6	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "COMPLETELY AGREE"

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Ukraine	11	29	18
Russia	20	34	14
Italy	48	48	0
Germany	31	29	-2
Great Britain	51	47	-4
Slovak Republic	40	36	-4
Bulgaria	20	15	-5
Poland	26	16	-10
Czech Republic	31	49	-18
France	61	40	-21

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.44 Overall, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the changes that have taken place [in the last five years everywhere except the EE; since 1991 in Russia, Uzbekistan and Ukraine; here since 1989 in eastern Europe].**

**Note: 1991 Survey asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political and economic changes that have taken place in (survey country) over the past year or so?"**

	<b>Bulgaria</b>		<b>Poland</b>		<b>Russia</b>		<b>Ukraine</b>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Strongly approve	7	10	10	17	2	6	2	11
Somewhat approve	53	39	54	45	28	41	33	39
Somewhat disapprove	28	23	16	22	41	31	46	25
Strongly disapprove	4	25	6	8	14	14	11	24
Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	101	99	100	100	100

  

	<b>Czech Repub.</b>		<b>Slovak Repub.</b>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Strongly approve	23	38	10	23
Somewhat approve	51	45	38	46
Somewhat disapprove	16	11	31	20
Strongly disapprove	5	4	12	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100

**Q.47 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?**

	<b>Russia</b>		<b>Ukraine</b>		<b>United States</b>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>
Democratic form of government	51	21	57	31	63	64
Strong leader	39	70	30	67	33	27
Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.38** What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life, one where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children, or one where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children?

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Italy</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	30	13	36	18	28	23	34	24
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children	64	86	59	80	64	71	62	74
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100
	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Poland</u>		<u>Russia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	40	23	56	39	48	42	53	36
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children	54	74	41	60	46	56	44	64
Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 100	<u>2</u> 99	<u>3</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100
	<u>Czech Repub.</u>		<u>Fmr W. Germ.</u>		<u>Fmr E. Germ.</u>		<u>United States</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	54	28	41	20	18	7	37	37
One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children	41	70	54	77	76	93	57	58
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u> 100	<u>3</u> 101	<u>5</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>0</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100

### SUMMARY TABLE: PERCENT "Husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children."

	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Czech Republic	41	70	29
France	64	86	22
Germany	59	80	21
Bulgaria	54	74	20
Ukraine	44	64	20
Poland	41	59	18
Italy	62	74	12
Russia	46	58	12
Great Britain	64	71	7
United States	57	58	1

## TRENDS FROM THE 1991 PULSE OF EUROPE SURVEY

**Q.6a** I'm going to read you some statements. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with each of these statements. "I don't have much in common with people of ethnic groups and races."\*\*

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Russia</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	14	14	8	6	16	8	4	16
Mostly Agree	20	18	26	25	29	25	7	10
Mostly Disagree	29	26	45	30	32	35	25	23
Completely Disagree	32	40	16	35	18	29	57	49
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>United States</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	5	6
Mostly Agree	19	16
Mostly Disagree	50	36
Completely Disagree	22	38
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100

\*\*Note: 2002 numbers based on November, 2002 6-Nation survey. See page T-123 for details.

**Q.6b** The best way to ensure peace is through military strength.\*\*

	<u>France</u>		<u>Germany</u>		<u>Great Britain</u>		<u>Russia</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	17	30	5	8	15	8	9	49
Mostly Agree	26	35	24	32	26	27	14	29
Mostly Disagree	22	16	34	29	24	37	29	12
Completely Disagree	31	18	26	30	30	25	37	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>*</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

  

	<u>United States</u>	
	<u>1991</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completely Agree	17	20
Mostly Agree	35	38
Mostly Disagree	31	23
Completely Disagree	13	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100

\*\*Note: 2002 numbers based on November, 2002 6-Nation survey. See page T-123 for details.

# TRENDS ON QUESTIONS ABOUT ISLAM

## The Pew Research Center for the People and the Press *Pew Global Attitudes Project*

1999 Survey trends provided by the Office of Research, U.S. Department of State

**Q.49 In your opinion, are there any serious threats to Islam today?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Yes	30	28	33	35	23	41	20	21	26	33
No	43	61	56	59	57	56	80	56	62	64
Don't know/Refused	<u>27</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100

**Q.51 How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country-- a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role or a very small role?**

1999 Pakistan trend uses same wording. 1999 trend question in Turkey, Uzbekistan, Nigeria and Indonesia is: "How much of a role do you think Islam plays in our society?"

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Very large role	27	35	55	21	32	24	50	35	60	39
Fairly large role	18	21	32	25	46	31	22	27	29	47
Fairly small role	16	11	6	19	12	25	9	12	6	10
Very small role	22	16	2	24	4	17	9	17	1	2
Don't know/Refused	<u>18</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
	101	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	100	100

**Q.52 And how much of a role do you think Islam SHOULD have in the political life of our country-- a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role?**

1999 Pakistan and Turkey trends use same wording. 1999 trend question in Uzbekistan, Nigeria and Indonesia is: "How much of a role do you think Islam SHOULD play in our society?"

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Very large role	77	75	55	20	52	16	66	41	74	47
Fairly large role	9	11	32	21	29	25	18	20	19	35
Fairly small role	2	1	6	15	12	32	5	12	3	13
Very small role	1	2	2	30	6	21	4	21	*	4
Don't know/Refused	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	101

**Q.53a Our schools should focus more on practical subjects and less on religious education.**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Completely agree	6	16	17	45	38	52	28	22	10	3
Mostly agree	9	11	18	18	24	29	15	14	11	5
Mostly disagree	19	16	20	12	11	12	17	33	34	26
Completely disagree	45	52	39	18	7	6	36	30	43	66
Don't know/Refused	<u>21</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100

# TRENDS ON QUESTIONS ABOUT ISLAM

1999 Survey trends provided by the Office of Research, U.S. Department of State

**Q. 53c There should be restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace.**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Completely agree	29	35	19	25	6	45	37	36	13	5
Mostly agree	19	23	11	12	6	28	23	20	27	24
Mostly disagree	17	15	16	15	18	11	16	27	38	49
Completely disagree	16	21	50	42	58	11	18	16	19	22
Don't know/Refused	<u>18</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>
	99	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100

**Q.54 Some people believe Islam should tolerate diverse interpretations of its teachings. Others believe there is only one true interpretation of Islam. Which comes closer to your view?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Tolerate diverse interpretations	18	20	44	20	23	17	N/A	23	44	54
Only one true interpretation	43	43	43	68	42	67		75	47	44
Don't know/Refused	<u>39</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>16</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	99	101	100		100	100	100

**Q.53f Religious leaders should play a larger role in politics.**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Completely agree	37	32	22	23	10	16	47	57	22	17
Mostly agree	23	31	12	17	13	24	25	34	32	34
Mostly disagree	6	7	16	13	20	25	11	4	32	33
Completely disagree	7	10	42	37	29	28	13	4	7	15
Don't know/Refused	<u>25</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>
	98	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100

**Q.55 Some people think that the bombing of civilian targets and similar forms of violence is justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies...Do you feel that this kind of violence is justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified or never justified?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Often justified	7	19	N/A	4	1	1	13	21	14	5
Sometimes justified	8	14		9	4	6	18	26	26	22
Rarely justified	11	5		7	12	6	9	19	8	16
Never justified	48	38		64	69	78	25	26	41	54
Don't know/Refused	<u>27</u>	<u>23</u>		<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>
	101	99		98	101	100	100	100	100	100



# TRENDS ON QUESTIONS ABOUT ISLAM

1999 Survey trends provided by the Office of Research, U.S. Department of State

**Q.84 How often, if at all, do you pray: Hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Every day five times	40	46	33	32	13	13	84	89	76	74
Every day at least once	22	22	7	7	6	11	9	5	14	17
More than once a week	6	5	4	7	1	2	3	0	5	2
Fridays and relig. holidays	8	2	21	12	2	4	2	0	2	2
Only on Fridays	N/A	11	N/A	8	N/A	2	N/A	1	N/A	1
Only during relig. holidays	2	3	16	8	8	18	1	2	2	3
Hardly ever	17	11	18	25	10	50	2	2	1	1
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	101	41	100	101	99	100	100

**Q45 Some people in our country feel that democracy is a Western way of doing things that would not work here – others think that democracy is not just for the West and can work well here. Which comes closer to your opinion?**

**In 1999 asked: Some people say that democracy cannot exist in a country where the laws are based on the Shari'ah. Others disagree and say that democracy and a system of laws based on Shari'ah can exist together. Which of these views is closest to your own?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Western way	13	15	59	43	26	14	24	17	22	25
Can work here	39	44	30	43	39	81	52	79	67	64
Don't know/Refused	<u>49</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>
	101	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	101	100

**Q.83 How important is religion in your life-- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?**

	Pakistan		Turkey		Uzbekistan		Nigeria		Indonesia	
	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002	1999	2002
Very important	86	91	64	70	24	35	96	92	98	95
Somewhat important	8	8	24	23	47	46	3	5	2	5
Not too important	1	0	6	5	19	15	0	1	0	0
Not at all important	*	0	5	1	7	3	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	99	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	100	100



**Pew Research Center for the People & the Press**  
***Pew Global Attitudes Project: 6 Nation Survey***  
**– FINAL TOPLINE –**

**United States -- January 22 - 29, 2003 (N=1,000) ±**  
**United States – November 4 - 10, 2002 (N=1,000) ○**  
**Britain – November 2 - 10, 2002 (N=1,000)**  
**France – November 4 - 7, 2002 (N=1,007)**  
**Germany – November 4 - 10, 2002 (N=1,022)**  
**Russia – November 4 - 6, 2002 (N=1,000)**  
**Turkey – November 4 - 10, 2002 (N=1,027)**

NOTE: Data based on national samples except Russia (predominantly urban). See page T-126 for details.

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Q1 Let's start by thinking about the growing ties between the economies of (Survey Country) and other countries. Do you think the trend toward a global economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

	<u>U.S.±</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Turkey</u>
Good thing	42	59	55	51	58	55
Bad thing	38	29	39	38	17	28
Don't know/Refused	<u>21</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>17</u>
	101	100	100	100	100	100

Q2 How do you think a global economy will affect the financial situation of you and your family in the future? Do you think it will definitely help, probably help, probably hurt, or definitely hurt your future financial situation?

	<u>U.S.±</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Turkey</u>
Definitely help	4	5	5	4	10	28
Probably help	36	50	39	40	32	27
Probably hurt	29	24	41	33	21	16
Definitely hurt	11	7	8	12	6	10
Don't know/Refused	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>19</u>
	100	100	101	100	100	100

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 6-NATION SURVEY

### Do not ask in Turkey

Q3 Now turning to different topic, if the (Survey Country) government and other leading countries cannot agree on policies to protect the global environment, which should have the final say on (Survey Country) global environmental policies, the (Survey Country) government, or should the final say rest with an international organization such as the UN?

	<u>U.S.±</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Russia</u>
(Survey Country) government	54	43	65	28	43
International organization such as the UN	37	54	33	67	45
Don't know/Refused	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>12</u>
	100	100	99	100	100

### Do not ask in Turkey

Q4 In your opinion, should the International Criminal Court be allowed to try (Survey Country) soldiers accused of war crimes if the (Survey Country) government refuses to try them, or not?

	<u>U.S.±</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Russia</u>
Yes, International Criminal Court should try soldiers	37	52	71	65	33
No, International Criminal Court should not try soldiers	50	41	26	30	57
Don't know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>
	99	100	100	100	100

### Do not ask in U.S. Russia or Turkey

Q5 Do you think it's a good or a bad thing that people (insert) come to live and work in this country? (Rotate)

		<u>Britain</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Germany</u>
a	from the Middle East and North Africa			
	Good thing	53	44	33
	Bad thing	40	53	59
	Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>
		100	100	100
b	from other countries within the European Union			
	Good thing	63	64	54
	Bad thing	33	34	39
	Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>
		100	100	100
c	from east European countries			
	Good thing	53	47	39
	Bad thing	41	50	53
	Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>
		100	100	100

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 6-NATION SURVEY

**Ask all**

Q6 I'm going to read you some statements. Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with each of these statements. (Rotate)

		Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Don't <u>know</u>
a	I don't have much in common with people of other ethnic groups and races.					
	United States	6	16	36	38	4=100
	1991	5	19	50	22	4=100
	Great Britain	8	25	35	29	3=100
	1991	16	29	32	18	5=100
	France	14	18	26	40	2=100
	1991	14	20	29	32	5=100
	Germany	6	25	30	35	4=100
	1991	8	26	45	16	5=100
	Russia	16	10	23	49	2=100
	1991	4	7	25	57	7=100
	Turkey	22	12	12	49	5=100
b	The best way to ensure peace is through military strength.					
	United States	20	38	23	15	4=100
	1991	17	35	31	13	4=100
	Great Britain	8	27	37	25	3=100
	1991	15	26	24	30	5=100
	France	30	35	16	18	1=100
	1991	17	26	22	31	4=100
	Germany	8	32	29	30	1=100
	1991	5	24	34	26	11=100
	Russia	49	29	12	10	*=100
	1991	9	14	29	37	11=100
	Turkey	20	11	11	52	6=100

**In 1991 U.S. respondents were asked: "I don't have much in common with people of other races."**

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 6-NATION SURVEY

<b>Q6 CONTINUED</b>		Completely <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>agree</u>	Mostly <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Don't <u>know</u>
c	It is sometimes necessary to use military force to deal with threats to world peace.					
	United States	46	37	9	5	3=100
	Great Britain	28	53	12	6	1=100
	1991	41	43	8	6	2=100
	France	35	34	17	13	1=100
	1991	39	38	11	9	3=100
	Germany	17	47	22	13	1=100
	1991	15	37	23	16	9=100
	Russia	52	32	6	6	4=100
	1991	22	39	13	14	12=100
	Turkey	32	24	12	25	7=100

**Ask in United States only**

d	It's necessary for the future of our country to be active in world affairs.					
	United States	51	35	6	5	3=100
	1991	39	50	6	1	4=100

### ABOUT THE NOVEMBER 6-NATION SURVEY

Results for the six-nation survey are based on telephone interviews conducted under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates among a nationwide, representative sample of adults, 18 years of age and older, in France, Germany, Britain and the U.S. In Russia, telephone interviews were conducted with adults in 10 cities: Moscow, St. Petersburg, Voronezh, Ekaterinburg, Kazan, Krasnodar, Nizhnii Novgorod, Novosibirsk, Samara and Khabarovsk. In Turkey face-to-face interviews were conducted with a nationwide, representative sample of adults 18 years of age and older. The fieldwork was conducted by IFOP in France, Emmid in Germany, NOP in Britain, Romir in Russia, TNS PIAR in Turkey, and Princeton Data Source in the U.S. For results based on the total sample in each of the six countries, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error bias into the findings of opinion polls.

In 1991, the item was worded: "It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world."

In 1991, U.S. respondents were asked: "It's best..."

**The Pew Research Center for the People and the Press**  
**Pew Global Attitudes Project: Wave 2 Update Survey (2003)**  
**21 Publics Surveyed**  
**– FINAL TOPLINE –**

<b>United States – April 30 - May 4, 2003 (N=1,201)</b> <b>Canada – April 29 - May 4, 2003 (N=500)</b> <b>Brazil – April 30 - May 8, 2003 (N=1,000)</b> <b>Great Britain – April 29 - May 3, 2003 (N=499)</b> <b>France – April 29 - 30, 2003 (N=504)</b> <b>Germany – May 3 - 8, 2003 (N=500)</b> <b>Italy – May 5 - 9, 2003 (N=500)</b> <b>Spain – May 8 - 10, 2003 (N=503)</b> <b>Russia – April 28 - May 4, 2003 (N=501)</b> <b>Turkey – May 2 - 8, 2003 (N=1,000)</b>	<b>South Korea – May 3 - 6, 2003 (N=525)</b> <b>Indonesia – May 1 - 10, 2003 (N=1,011)</b> <b>Australia – April 28 - May 4, 2003 (N=501)</b> <b>Nigeria – May 1 - 11, 2003 (N=1,000)</b> <b>Pakistan – May 6 - 10, 2003 (N=999)</b> <b>Lebanon – May 6 - 13, 2003 (N=1,000)</b> <b>Jordan – May 5 - 15, 2003 (N=1,000)</b> <b>Morocco – May 5 - 10, 2003 (N=1,001)</b> <b>Kuwait – May 3 - 8, 2003 (N=500)</b> <b>Israel – May 1 - 9, 2003 (N=903)</b> <b>Palestinian Authority – May 1 - 9, 2003 (N=800)</b>
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NOTE: Data based on national samples except: Brazil, Indonesia, Morocco, Nigeria and Pakistan (predominantly or exclusively urban). See page T-161 for details.

Q.1 Now thinking about our country, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	56	42	2=100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	11	88	1=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	30	63	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	32	64	4=100
<b>France</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	31	67	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	32	67	1=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	18	79	3=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	31	66	2=99
<b>Italy</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	20	74	7=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	24	70	6=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	41	47	12=100
<b>Russia</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>9=101</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	35	58	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	71	9=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	18	81	2=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	93	3=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	14	81	5=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	92	1=100

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>*=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>1=100</i>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>13=101</i>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>1=100</i>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>1=100</i>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3=101</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1=99</b>

Q.2 Thinking about the United Nations, what kind of influence is the UN having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of the UN very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?

	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat bad</u>	<u>Very bad</u>	Don't know <u>Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>9=100</i>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>6=100</i>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>21=100</i>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>8=101</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4=101</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>11=101</i>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>34=100</i>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>22=99</i>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>16=100</i>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>15=99</i>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>8=100</i>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>53=100</i>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>11=101</i>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>2=100</i>



## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

	Very <u>good</u>	Somewhat <u>good</u>	Somewhat <u>bad</u>	Very <u>bad</u>	Don't know <u>Refused</u>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4=100</b>

Q.3 Did the international dispute about the war in Iraq show that the United Nations still plays an important role in dealing with international conflicts or does it show that the United Nations is not so important any more?<sup>1</sup>

	Still <u>important</u>	Not so <u>important</u>	No difference <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>13=100</i>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>11=101</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>3=100</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>8=101</i>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>16=100</i>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16=99</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>11=100</i>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15=99</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>19=101</i>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4=99</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6=101</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6=100</b>

<sup>1</sup>In March, 2003 the question was worded: "Does the current controversy over what to do about Iraq show that the United Nations still plays an important role in dealing with international conflicts or does it show that the United Nations is not so important any more?"

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.4 All in all, how do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication— do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?<sup>2</sup>

	Very <u>good</u>	Somewhat <u>good</u>	Somewhat <u>bad</u>	Very <u>bad</u>	Don't know <u>Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	36	52	7	2	3=100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	43	49	5	2	1=100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	18	61	11	1	8=99
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	47	45	4	2	3=101
<b>France</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	36	58	4	1	1=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	37	55	7	*	1=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25	60	8	1	6=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	29	60	2	1	8=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	50	30	6	5	9=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	23	69	5	1	2=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	32	58	7	1	2=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	68	26	2	1	3=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	34	28	4	2	32=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	32	51	11	3	2=99
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	22	35	32	10	1=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8=100</b>

<sup>2</sup> Different question contexts in 2002 versus 2003 make trend comparison ill advised.

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

On another subject,

Q.5 Some people in our country feel that democracy is a Western way of doing things that would not work here— others think that democracy is not just for the West and can work well here. Which comes closer to your opinion?

	<u>Western way</u>	<u>Can work here</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>14=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	43	43	14=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25	64	11=100
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	17	79	4=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	23	75	2=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	34	63	3=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	15	44	41=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10=101</b>

Q.6 In your opinion, are there any serious threats to Islam today?

### BASED ON MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	<u>(N)</u>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9=101</b>	<b>(N=978)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	35	59	6=100	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2=100</b>	<b>(N=921)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	33	64	3=100	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4=100</b>	<b>(N=522)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	21	56	23=100	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4=100</b>	<b>(N=589)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	74	24	2=100	
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*=100</b>	<b>(N=974)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	81	17	1=99	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3=100</b>	<b>(N=969)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	28	61	11=100	
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3=100</b>	<b>(N=480)</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4=100</b>	<b>(N=1,001)</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1=100</b>	<b>(N=776)</b>

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Q.7 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the statement... I feel more solidarity these days with Islamic people living around the world.

### BASED ON MUSLIM RESPONDENTS ONLY:

	Completely <u>agree</u>	Somewhat <u>agree</u>	Somewhat <u>disagree</u>	Completely <u>disagree</u>	Don't know <u>Refused</u>	(N)
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5=100</b>	<b>(N=978)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	26	18	13	26	17=100	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2=100</b>	<b>(N=921)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	29	54	11	1	5=100	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3=100</b>	<b>(N=522)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	40	42	6	3	10=100	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6=101</b>	<b>(N=589)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	44	32	9	8	7=100	
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1=100</b>	<b>(N=974)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	47	29	15	9	0=100	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5=99</b>	<b>(N=969)</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	44	28	4	3	22=101	
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3=101</b>	<b>(N=480)</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2=100</b>	<b>(N=1,001)</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1=100</b>	<b>(N=776)</b>

Q.8 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the United States.

	Very <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>favorable</u>	Somewhat <u>unfavorable</u>	Very <u>unfavorable</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>U.S. (Canada)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	48	35	3	1	13=100
<b>U.S. (Britain)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>February, 2002</i>	48	42	5	2	3=100
<b>U.S. (France)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>February, 2002</i>	23	56	13	3	5=100
<b>U.S. (Germany)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<i>February, 2002</i>	22	61	8	3	6=100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	24	48	19	8	3=102
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	45	26	6	16=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5=101</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	14	34	24	16	11=99
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	27	48	12	4	9=100
<b>France</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	6	25	45	22	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	54	26	8	2=99

<sup>3</sup> U.S. respondents were asked about Canada, Great Britain, France and Germany. In February, 2002, Gallup asked Americans: "I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. First, is your overall opinion of (Great Britain/France/Germany) very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?"

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	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	4	21	41	30	4=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	52	31	4	4=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	8	26	33	26	8=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	57	18	5	7=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	3	11	35	39	12=100
<b>Russia</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	4	24	43	25	4=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	8	53	27	6	6=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3=101</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	3	9	17	67	5=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6	24	13	42	15=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	49	37	7	3=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	56	27	9	3=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3=101</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	41	36	6	5	12=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	2	8	11	58	20=99
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	8	27	21	38	6=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>0=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6	19	18	57	*=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2=100</b>

Q.8b Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Americans.

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	21	57	13	6	4=101
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6	48	24	5	17=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25	58	8	3	8=102
<b>France</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	10	61	21	5	3=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	12	58	20	3	7=100

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	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	61	15	4	7=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13=101</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	58	21	3	9=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	26	12	38	19=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	57	30	5	4=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	60	25	7	3=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6=99</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	42	32	9	4	12=99
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	3	14	12	50	21=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	14	33	22	24	7=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	21	32	17	29	1=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9=101</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	*	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2=100</b>

### [IF UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF U.S. IN Q.8 ASK:]

Q.9 Why do you have an unfavorable view of the U.S.? Is it mostly because of President George W. Bush or is it more a general problem with America?<sup>4</sup>

	<u>Mostly Bush</u>	<u>America in general</u>	<u>Both [VOL.]</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused (N)</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2=100 (N=175)</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2=100 (N=608)</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3=100 (N=153)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	56	31	11	2=100
<b>France</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*=99 (N=301)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	76	15	7	1=99
<b>Germany</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1=100 (N=266)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	68	30	1	*=99
<b>Italy</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0=100 (N=190)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	52	36	7	5=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2=101 (N=281)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	53	33	10	5=101

<sup>4</sup> In March 2003 the question was worded: "Why is it that American policy is having a negative effect on our country? Is it mostly because of President George W. Bush or is it more a general problem with America?" Results were based on respondents who said American foreign policy is having a negative effect on their country.

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	Mostly <u>Bush</u>	America <u>in general</u>	Both <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u> (N)
<b>Russia</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10=100 (N=281)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	29	48	17	6=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3=100 (N=829)</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	35	48	12	6=101
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1=100 (N=262)</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4=100 (N=798)</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1=100 (N=190)</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>*=100 (N=366)</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5=100 (N=808)</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1=100 (N=710)</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>*=100 (N=988)</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6=100 (N=159)</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2=100 (N=660)</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6=100 (N=304)</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1=100 (N=784)</b>

Q.10 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much or not at all?

	A great <u>deal</u>	A fair <u>amount</u>	Not <u>too much</u>	Not <u>much at all</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>United States<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	31	44	17	3	5=100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	18	47	26	2=100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	24	27	28	8=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	11	33	37	15	3=99
<b>France</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>*=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	17	50	26	2=99
<b>Germany</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	44	35	10	2=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6	30	41	17	5=99
<b>Spain</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	3	18	45	25	9=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	11	27	47	10=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	18	54	19	4=100

<sup>5</sup> U.S. respondents were asked "takes into account the interests of other countries around the world."

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	A great <u>deal</u>	A fair <u>amount</u>	Not <u>too much</u>	Not <u>much at all</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	12	29	39	10	10=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	49	27	11	6	8=101
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	18	9	27	41=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	16	27	50	3=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	21	35	36	1=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2=100</b>

Q.11 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? It's good that American ideas and customs are spreading here, OR it's bad that American ideas and customs are spreading here.

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	37	54	8=99
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	62	8=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	39	50	11=100
<b>France</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25	71	4=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	28	67	6=101
<b>Italy</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	29	58	12=99
<b>Spain</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	16	68	15=99
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	11	78	11=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	62	8=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	73	7=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	64	31	6=101



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	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	2	81	17=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	26	67	7=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	82	5=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>10=101</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2=100</b>

Q.12 And which of these comes closer to your view? I like American ideas about democracy, OR I dislike American ideas about democracy.

	<u>Like American democracy</u>	<u>Dislike American democracy</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	50	40	10=100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>7=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	35	51	15=101
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	43	42	15=100
<b>France</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	42	53	5=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	47	45	7=99
<b>Italy</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	45	37	18=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	28	46	26=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	33	50	17=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	58	37	5=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	52	40	8=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	86	8	5=99
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	60	31=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	49	45	7=101
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	29	69	2=100

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	Like American <u>democracy</u>	Dislike American <u>democracy</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3=99</b>

Q.13 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I like American ways of doing business, OR I dislike American ways of doing business.

	Like American <u>business</u>	Dislike American <u>business</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>11=101</i>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>15=100</i>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>18=99</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>4=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10=101</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>10=100</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>18=100</i>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>29=100</i>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>14=100</i>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>10=101</i>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>7=99</i>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8=100</i>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>33=100</i>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>7=100</i>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>4=100</i>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16=99</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>7=100</b>

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.14 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view – I like American music, movies and television, OR I dislike American music, movies and television.

	<u>Like American entertainment</u>	<u>Dislike American entertainment</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	77	17	6=100
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	69	29	2=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	76	19	5=100
<b>France</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	66	32	3=101
<b>Germany</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	66	29	5=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	63	29	9=101
<b>Spain</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12=99</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	42	50	9=101
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	44	46	10=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	53	38	9=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	59	40	1=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7=99</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	76	19	5=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	79	17=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	65	34	1=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	67	3=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2=100</b>

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.15 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances, OR I do not admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances.

	<u>Admire U.S. technology</u>	<u>Do not admire U.S. technology</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	76	19	6=101
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	78	17	4=99
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	77	17	6=100
<b>France</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	65	33	2=100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	64	34	3=101
<b>Italy</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	79	12	8=99
<b>Spain</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	41	44	15=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	67	24	9=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	81	16	3=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	92	7	1=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	93	5	2=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	42	22	36=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	84	13	2=99
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	59	39	2=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=101</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3=101</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6=100</b>

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.16 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

	<u>Favor war on terrorism</u>	<u>Oppose war on terrorism</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	68	27	6=101
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	57	35	7=99
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	69	23	8=100
<b>France</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	75	23	3=101
<b>Germany</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	70	25	5=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	67	22	12=101
<b>Spain</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	73	16	11=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	58	12=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	24	72	4=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	31	64	5=100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	75	20	5=100
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	45	35=100
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	38	56	6=100
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	85	2=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>4=100</b>

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.17 What's your opinion: Is the U.S. too religious a country or not religious enough?

	<u>Too religious</u>	<u>Not religious enough</u>	<u>About right [VOL.]</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20=101</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11=99</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12=99</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5=99</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10=101</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17=101</b>

Q.18 Some people have considered not buying American products to protest U.S. policies. Have you seriously considered not buying American products or haven't you given it serious thought?

	<u>Have considered</u>	<u>Have not considered</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>24</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2=101</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>*=99</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>*=99</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1=101</b>

<sup>6</sup> U.S. respondents were asked "...French or German products."

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	<u>Have considered</u>	<u>Have not considered</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5=100</b>

**[IF YES, SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED ASK:]**

Q.19 Have you actually stopped buying American products, or haven't you actually stopped buying American products?

	<u>Have stopped buying</u>	<u>Have not stopped buying</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2=24</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0=11</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*=14</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0=6</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0=13</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*=11</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0=9</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*=15</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1=15</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>*=43</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>*=29</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2=24</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>*=14</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1=17</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1=41</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0=32</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>*=47</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*=24</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*=19</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*=4</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1=50</b>

<sup>7</sup> U.S. respondents were asked "...French or German products."

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.20 How much of a danger is the current government in (Insert) and world peace? A great danger, moderate danger, small danger, or no danger at all?

a. Syria to stability in the Middle East

	<u>A great danger</u>	<u>Moderate danger</u>	<u>Small danger</u>	<u>No danger at all</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13=99</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>27=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4=99</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7=100</b>

b. North Korea to stability in Asia

<b>United States</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>16=100</i>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25=99</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>18=100</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>14=100</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16=99</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>29=100</i>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>33=100</i>



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	A great <u>danger</u>	Moderate <u>danger</u>	Small <u>danger</u>	No <u>danger at all</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11=99</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17=99</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18=99</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19=101</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23=101</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17=100</b>

c. Iran to stability in the Middle East

<b>United States</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>13=100</i>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14=101</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10=100</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>5=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8=101</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>9=100</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11=99</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>30=100</i>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22=100</b>
<i>Nov., 2002</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>20=100</i>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13=101</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5=99</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11=100</b>

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Q.21 Do you think that using military force against countries that may seriously threaten our country, but have not attacked us, can often be justified, sometimes be justified, rarely be justified, or never be justified?

	<u>Often justified</u>	<u>Sometimes justified</u>	<u>Rarely justified</u>	<u>Never justified</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3=99</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11=101</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5=101</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>*=99</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10=102</b>

[ASKED IN GREAT BRITAIN, SPAIN, AUSTRALIA AND THE U.S.]

Q.22a On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to use military force against Iraq?

	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4=100</b>

[ASKED IN KUWAIT AND TURKEY]

Q.22b On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to allow the U.S. and its allies to use bases for military action in Iraq?

	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8=100</b>

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[ASKED IN GERMANY, FRANCE, CANADA, ITALY, SOUTH KOREA, INDONESIA, NIGERIA, RUSSIA, BRAZIL, MOROCCO, LEBANON, JORDAN, PAKISTAN, AND ISRAEL]

Q.22c On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to not use military force against Iraq?

	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Canada	65	31	4=100
Brazil	96	3	1=100
France	83	16	1=100
Germany	80	19	1=100
Italy	83	13	4=100
Russia	89	7	4=100
South Korea	74	22	4=100
Indonesia	78	19	3=100
Nigeria	84	12	3=99
Pakistan	73	21	6=100
Lebanon	86	9	5=100
Jordan	95	4	1=100
Morocco	88	7	5=100
Israel	92	6	2=100

[NOT ASKED IN US, GREAT BRITAIN, OR AUSTRALIA]

Q.23 Were you happy that the Iraqi military put up so little resistance to the U.S. and its allies, or were you disappointed about that?

	<u>Happy</u>	<u>Disappointed</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Canada	79	10	11=100
Brazil	40	50	10=100
France	59	30	11=100
Germany	81	11	8=100
Italy	83	11	6=100
Spain	68	17	15=100
Russia	24	45	31=100
Turkey	13	82	6=101
South Korea	26	58	16=100
Indonesia	15	82	3=100
Nigeria	54	38	8=100
Pakistan	12	74	14=100
Lebanon	11	82	8=101
Jordan	8	91	1=100
Kuwait	61	29	10=100
Morocco	3	93	4=100
Israel	77	17	6=100
Palestinian Authority	16	81	3=100

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.24 Did the U.S. and its allies try very hard to avoid civilian casualties in Iraq or didn't they try hard enough?

	<u>Tried very hard</u>	<u>Didn't try hard enough</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4=100</b>

Q.25 And do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were, now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the U.S. and its allies?<sup>8</sup>

	<u>Better off</u>	<u>Worse off</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>13=100</i>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>16=100</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13=100</i>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>14=100</i>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20=99</i>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>33=100</i>

<sup>8</sup> In March 2003 the question was worded: "If Iraq is disarmed and Saddam Hussein is removed from power by the U.S. and its allies, do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off than they are now?"

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	<u>Better off</u>	<u>Worse off</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	20	40	40=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	33	52	15=100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>16=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>23=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>11=100</b>

Q.26 Now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the U.S. and its allies, do you think the Middle East region will become much more democratic, somewhat more democratic, or will there be no change in the region?

	<u>Much more democratic</u>	<u>Somewhat more democratic</u>	<u>No change</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4=101</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22=101</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13=101</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6=99</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>12=100</b>

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Q.27 In rebuilding Iraq, how good a job are the U.S. and its allies doing in taking into account the needs and interests of the Iraqi people? Is the coalition doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job in taking into consideration the interests and needs of the Iraqi people?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	18	41	26	6	9=100
Canada	6	35	34	12	12=99
Brazil	6	25	35	19	15=100
Great Britain	8	33	36	14	9=100
France	4	41	41	13	2=101
Germany	2	21	55	15	7=100
Italy	5	31	36	16	12=100
Spain	4	22	40	24	10=100
Russia	2	8	39	39	12=100
Turkey	3	20	27	36	15=101
South Korea	1	9	44	40	6=100
Indonesia	2	10	25	58	5=100
Australia	6	34	39	14	9=102
Nigeria	24	35	23	11	7=100
Pakistan	4	10	17	43	26=100
Lebanon	7	18	37	33	6=101
Jordan	2	15	25	55	3=100
Kuwait	26	27	26	14	8=101
Morocco	3	8	20	47	22=100
Israel	10	19	43	17	11=100
Palestinian Authority	1	6	20	67	6=100

Q.28 Do you think U.S. policies in the Middle East make the region more stable or less stable?

	<u>More stable</u>	<u>Less stable</u>	No difference <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
U.S.	66	24	2	8=100
Canada	48	39	2	11=100
Brazil	35	39	11	15=100
Great Britain	43	45	3	8=99
France	46	49	4	1=100
Germany	44	46	2	8=100
Italy	47	34	10	9=100
Spain	29	49	8	14=100
Russia	16	39	21	25=101
Turkey	15	61	5	19=100
South Korea	39	47	5	8=99
Indonesia	7	74	9	10=100

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	More <u>stable</u>	Less <u>stable</u>	No difference <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Australia	47	44	3	6=100
Nigeria	44	37	11	8=100
Pakistan	14	43	12	31=100
Lebanon	25	56	13	6=100
Jordan	4	91	4	1=100
Kuwait	48	40	5	7=100
Morocco	10	63	9	18=100
Israel	70	20	7	3=100
Palestinian Authority	3	85	10	2=100

Q.29 What's your opinion of U.S. policies in the Middle East – would you say they are fair, or do they favor Israel too much, or do they favor the Palestinians too much?

	<u>Fair</u>	Favor <u>Israel</u>	Favor <u>Palestinians</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	47	27	8	18=100
Canada	33	37	4	26=100
Brazil	19	23	14	44=100
Great Britain	29	48	3	20=100
France	28	56	7	9=100
Germany	17	56	6	21=100
Italy	31	42	5	22=100
Spain	13	52	5	30=100
Russia	10	29	7	53=99
Turkey	5	67	5	23=100
South Korea	15	52	6	27=100
Indonesia	6	76	4	14=100
Australia	35	38	4	22=99
Nigeria	39	52	1	8=100
Pakistan	7	64	7	22=100
Lebanon	5	90	1	4=100
Jordan	1	99	*	*=100
Kuwait	14	77	1	8=100
Morocco	1	94	2	3=100
Israel	38	47	11	5=101
Palestinian Authority	*	96	2	2=100

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Q.30 Which statement comes closest to your opinion? A way can be found for the state of Israel to exist so that the rights and needs of the Palestinian people are taken care of, OR The rights and needs of the Palestinian people cannot be taken care of as long as the state of Israel exists.

	<u>Can coexist</u>	<u>A way cannot be found</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>United States</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15=101</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>41=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12=101</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5=101</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3=100</b>

Q.31 Do you think the partnership between the U.S. and Western Europe should remain as close as it has been or do you think that Western Europe should take a more independent approach to security and diplomatic affairs than it has in the past?

	<u>Remain as close</u>	<u>More independent</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>United States<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8=100</b>
<i>February, 2003</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>9=100</i>
<b>Canada<sup>10</sup></b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>12=100</i>
<i>April, 2002</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>5=100</i>
<b>France</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>4=101</i>
<i>April, 2002</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>7=100</i>

<sup>9</sup> U.S. respondents were asked "...or do you think that the U.S. should take a more independent approach to security and diplomatic affairs than it has in the past?"

<sup>10</sup> Canadian respondents asked "Do you think the partnership between the U.S. and Canada should remain as close as it has been, or do you think that Canada should take a more independent approach to security and diplomatic affairs than it has in the past?"



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	Remain as close	More independent	Don't know/ Refused
<b>Germany</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	46	52	3=101
<i>April, 2002</i>	44	51	5=100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	30	63	7=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	36	59	5=100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	24	60	16=100
<b>Russia</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	17	72	11=100
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>22=100</b>
<i>March, 2003</i>	17	62	21=100

Q.32 Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs— a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all?<sup>11</sup> **[Items a and e not asked in Turkey, Indonesia, Pakistan, Lebanon, Jordan, Morocco, Kuwait or the Palestinian Authority. Items h and I not asked in the United States. All items in U.S. asked of half sample (Number of cases noted in parentheses).]**

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	
a. Russian President Vladimir Putin						
<b>United States</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13=100</b>	<b>(N=602)</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13=101</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29=100</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10=99</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	1	25	35	22	17=100	
<b>France</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1=101</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	2	12	39	38	9=100	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	4	37	31	24	4=100	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9=101</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	2	21	36	13	28=100	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13=101</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1=99</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	N/A					
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16=100</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	N/A					
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11=101</b>	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21=100</b>	

<sup>11</sup> In 2001 response categories were "A great deal, a fair amount, not too much or none at all."

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/Refused</u>
<b>Pakistan</b>	N/A				
<b>Lebanon</b>	N/A				
<b>Jordan</b>	N/A				
<b>Kuwait</b>	N/A				
<b>Morocco</b>	N/A				
<b>Israel</b>	10	27	27	28	8=100
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	N/A				

b. French President Jacques Chirac

<b>United States</b>	3	23	28	33	13=100	(N=599)
<b>Canada</b>	12	39	21	17	11=100	
<b>Brazil</b>	7	24	14	30	24=99	
<b>Great Britain</b>	6	24	27	39	4=100	
<b>France</b>	21	54	14	10	*=99	
<i>August, 2001</i>	16	50	23	9	2=100	
<b>Germany</b>	34	50	11	3	1=99	
<b>Italy</b>	7	39	35	16	3=100	
<b>Spain</b>	12	39	19	22	8=100	
<b>Russia</b>	4	38	23	7	28=100	
<b>Turkey</b>	2	9	13	55	20=99	
<b>South Korea</b>	6	41	31	6	16=100	
<b>Indonesia</b>	4	32	34	12	18=100	
<b>Australia</b>	6	42	26	22	5=101	
<b>Nigeria</b>	18	27	27	13	15=100	
<b>Pakistan</b>	4	18	6	29	43=100	
<b>Lebanon</b>	43	38	11	8	1=101	
<b>Jordan</b>	18	43	24	14	1=100	
<b>Kuwait</b>	16	40	7	24	13=100	
<b>Morocco</b>	44	21	6	21	8=100	
<b>Israel</b>	6	12	23	55	4=100	
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	6	26	16	48	4=100	

c. U.S. President George W. Bush

<b>United States</b>	49	29	11	9	2=100	(N=599)
<b>Canada</b>	23	36	18	21	2=100	
<b>Brazil</b>	4	9	13	67	7=100	
<b>Great Britain</b>	16	35	25	22	1=99	
<i>August, 2001</i>	4	26	36	28	6=100	
<b>France</b>	3	17	28	51	*=99	
<i>August, 2001</i>	2	18	43	32	5=100	
<b>Germany</b>	8	25	28	38	1=100	
<i>August, 2001</i>	3	48	27	19	3=100	
<b>Italy</b>	12	31	32	24	1=100	
<i>August, 2001</i>	3	30	43	16	8=100	

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4=101</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>7=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1=99</b>

d. British Prime Minister Tony Blair

<b>United States</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8=100</b>	(N=602)
<b>Canada</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7=100</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>19=100</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>1=100</i>	
<b>France</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>*=99</b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6=100</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33=101</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>9=99</b>	
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14=100</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8=99</b>	
<b>Australia</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5=100</b>	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>21=100</b>	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0=100</b>	
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8=99</b>	
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>9=100</b>	
<b>Israel</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4=101</b>	
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1=100</b>	

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

A lot of confidence      Some confidence      Not too much confidence      No confidence      Don't know/Refused

e. German Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder

<b>United States</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18=101</b>	<b>(N=602)</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27=100</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32=101</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13=101</b>	
<b>France</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<i>August, 2001</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>1=100</i>	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9=100</b>	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14=101</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28=100</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27=100</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20=100</b>	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24=100</b>	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>N/A</b>					
<b>Israel</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9=100</b>	
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>N/A</b>					

f. Israeli Prime Minister Ariel Sharon

<b>United States</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12=100</b>	<b>(N=599)</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18=100</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28=100</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13=100</b>	
<b>France</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1=99</b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8=100</b>	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10=101</b>	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>11=100</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42=99</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>14=100</b>	
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28=100</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13=101</b>	
<b>Australia</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7=99</b>	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11=100</b>	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29=100</b>	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>0=100</b>	

## **GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)**

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Morocco</b>	*	*	2	91	7=100
<b>Kuwait</b>	1	2	1	91	5=100
<b>Israel</b>	38	30	13	15	4=100
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	*	1	4	94	1=100

g. Palestinian Leader Yasir Arafat

<b>United States</b>	2	17	26	46	9=100	(N=599)
<b>Canada</b>	2	16	26	45	11=100	
<b>Brazil</b>	3	12	14	49	22=100	
<b>Great Britain</b>	3	17	39	37	4=100	
<b>France</b>	2	24	36	37	1=100	
<b>Germany</b>	1	16	37	43	3=100	
<b>Italy</b>	3	12	42	37	6=100	
<b>Spain</b>	2	15	19	55	9=100	
<b>Russia</b>	1	9	24	25	41=100	
<b>Turkey</b>	9	23	15	37	16=100	
<b>South Korea</b>	2	17	34	15	32=100	
<b>Indonesia</b>	12	56	23	4	5=100	
<b>Australia</b>	1	17	33	45	4=100	
<b>Nigeria</b>	15	22	23	29	11=100	
<b>Pakistan</b>	10	32	13	21	24=100	
<b>Lebanon</b>	2	13	29	54	2=100	
<b>Jordan</b>	3	21	37	38	2=101	
<b>Kuwait</b>	6	22	6	59	8=101	
<b>Morocco</b>	20	23	12	36	9=100	
<b>Israel</b>	3	5	5	84	3=100	
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	30	39	13	16	2=100	

h. Saudi Crown Prince and Prime Minister Abdallah

<b>United States</b>	N/A				
<b>Canada</b>	3	24	17	17	39=100
<b>Brazil</b>	2	9	13	42	34=100
<b>Great Britain</b>	3	30	18	15	34=100
<b>France</b>	2	29	28	29	12=100
<b>Germany</b>	4	29	25	15	27=100
<b>Italy</b>	1	14	22	18	46=101
<b>Spain</b>	2	13	15	39	31=100
<b>Russia</b>	1	6	13	14	66=100
<b>Turkey</b>	4	17	11	44	24=100
<b>South Korea</b>	1	15	31	16	37=100
<b>Indonesia</b>	16	50	21	3	10=100
<b>Australia</b>	1	26	24	15	34=100
<b>Nigeria</b>	18	21	24	24	13=100

## **GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)**

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7=101</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2=101</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11=101</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16=99</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3=101</b>

i. Osama bin Laden

<b>United States</b>	<b>N/A</b>				
<b>Canada</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8=99</b>
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>*=100</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>21=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>11=100</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>8=99</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1=99</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>18=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>4=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6=101</b>

j. U.N. Secretary-General Kofi Annan

<b>United States</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21=99</b>	<b>(N=602)</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21=100</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22=100</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9=99</b>	
<b>France</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3=100</b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8=100</b>	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6=100</b>	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12=100</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30=100</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17=100</b>	
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18=101</b>	

## **GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)**

	<u>A lot of confidence</u>	<u>Some confidence</u>	<u>Not too much confidence</u>	<u>No confidence</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7=100</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9=100</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6=99</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32=99</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10=100</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>14=100</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4=100</b>

[Not asked in Western Europe, Canada, Brazil, Israel, and South Korea.]

Q.33 How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to your country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Somewhat worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not at all worried</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3=100</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2=100</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1=101</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5=100</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1=100</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0=100</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2=99</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2=100</b>

## GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)

Q.34 As you may know, people in several countries in Asia and Canada have recently died from a new disease known as Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, or SARS. How worried are you that you or someone in your family will be exposed to SARS—very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried or not worried at all? [Asked of half sample in United States.]

	Very <u>worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>	
<b>United States</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>*=100</b>	<b>(N=602)</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>*=99</b>	
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>*=100</b>	
<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>*=100</b>	
<b>France</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0=99</b>	
<b>Germany</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>*=101</b>	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>*=99</b>	
<b>Spain</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>*=99</b>	
<b>Russia</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3=99</b>	
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>*=100</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Australia</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>*=100</b>	
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11=100</b>	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>*=101</b>	
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2=100</b>	
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>*=100</b>	
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11=100</b>	
<b>Israel</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1=100</b>	
<b>Palestinian Authority</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3=100</b>	



## **GLOBAL ATTITUDES: 21 POPULATION SURVEY (2003)**

### **ABOUT THE APRIL-MAY 2003 GLOBAL ATTITUDES UPDATE SURVEY**

Results for the survey of 20 countries and the Palestinian Authority are based on telephone and face-to-face interviews conducted under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates. Telephone interviews were conducted among a nationwide, representative sample of 1,201 adults, 18 years of age or older, in the United States, 501 in Australia, 499 in Great Britain, 500 in Canada, 504 in France, 500 in Germany, 500 in Italy, 525 in South Korea, and 503 in Spain. The fieldwork was conducted by TNS in Australia between April 28 and May 4, 2003, by NOP in Great Britain between April 29 and May 3, 2003, by Environics in Canada between April 29 and May 4, 2003, by IFOP in France between April 29-30, 2003, by TNS-Emnid in Germany between May 3-8, 2003, by Pragma in Italy between May 5-9, 2003, by Gallup in South Korea between May 3-6, 2003, by Demoscopia in Spain between May 8-10, 2003, and by Princeton Data Source in the U.S. between April 30- May 4, 2003. In Kuwait, a 500 nationwide telephone survey was conducted among Kuwaitis and with the expatriate Arab population living in Kuwait with family members. The interviewing was conducted by Focus between May 3-8, 2003.

Face-to-face interviews were conducted among a nation-wide representative sample of 1,000 adults in Jordan, 1,000 in Lebanon, 501 in Russia, and 1,000 in Turkey. The fieldwork was conducted by MRO in Jordan between May 5-15, 2003, by MRO in Lebanon between May 6-13, by ROMIR in Russia between April 28 and May 4, and by TNS Piar in Turkey between May 2-8, 2003. PORI conducted 903 telephone and face-to-face interviews in Israel, including an Arab oversample, and 800 face-to-face interviews in the Palestinian Authority between May 1-9. In Brazil, 1,000 face-to-face interviews were conducted among a predominately urban sample by Research International between April 30 and May 8, 2003. In Indonesia, 1,011 face-to-face interviews were conducted among a predominately urban sample by TNS between May 1-10, 2003. In Morocco, 1,001 face-to-face interviews of adults 18-59 years of age were conducted in four major cities by Synovate Market Research between May 5-10, 2003. In Nigeria, 1,000 interviews were conducted in urban areas by Market Trends Research International between May 1-11, 2003. In Pakistan, 999 face-to-face urban interviews were conducted in ten major cities by ACNielsen between May 6-10, 2003.

For results based on the total sample in countries where the sample size is more than 900 (the U.S, Brazil, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Nigeria, Pakistan and Turkey), one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus 3 percentage points. In the Palestinian Authority, where the sample size is 800, the margin of error is 3.5 percentage points. In countries where the sample size is approximately 500 (Australia, Great Britain, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Kuwait, Russia, South Korea and Spain), the margin of error is 4 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.