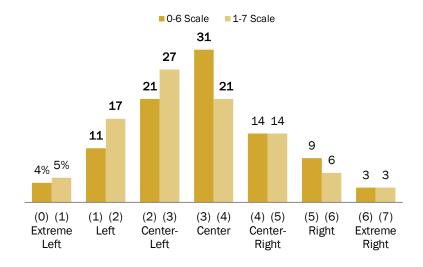
Appendix: On a scale from 1 to 10, how much do the numbers used in survey scales really matter?

These tables and graphics accompany the article: "On a scale from 1 to 10, how much do the numbers used in survey scales really matter?"

Distributions across the ideological spectrum

Response distribution (France)

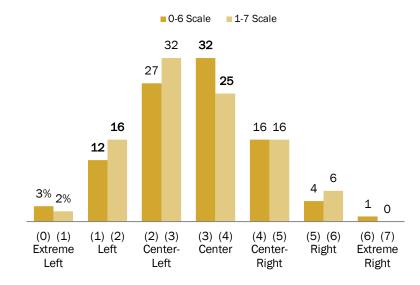
% who place themselves at each location on a 7-point political ideology scale



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the respective political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Response distribution (Germany)

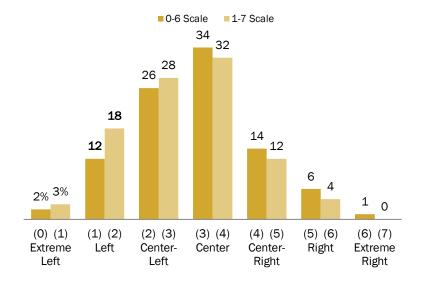
% who place themselves at each location on a 7-point political ideology scale



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the respective political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Response distribution (UK)

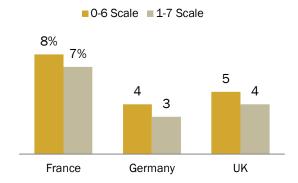
% who place themselves at each location on a 7-point political ideology scale



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the respective political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Nonresponse rates

% in each country who either answered "Don't know" or refused to respond to the 7-point political ideology scale question

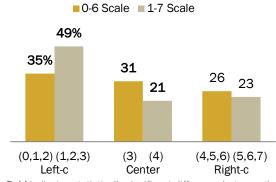


Note: No paired columns are statistically different from each other.

Left-right lean of the scales

Condensed distribution (France)

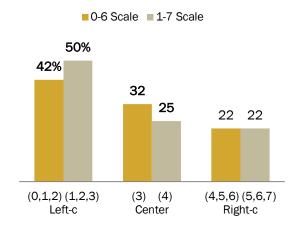
% within each general political ideology category



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Condensed distribution (Germany)

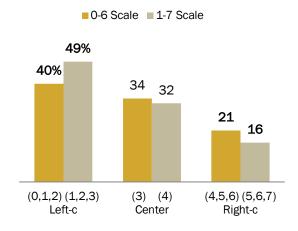
% within each general political ideology category



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Condensed distribution (UK)

% within each general political ideology category



Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two paired columns. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales. Numbers in parentheses at the base of each column indicate the numerical point a respondent selected on the political ideology scale. Don't know/Refused responses not shown.

Demographic differences

Demographics: Condensed (France)

% who are ... within each general ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left-c	34%	40%
Center	32	29
Right-c	28	23
Male		
Left-c	49	45
Center	45	53
Right-c	51	55
College educated		
Left-c	42	40
Center	37	36
Right-c	32	30

Note: There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Demographics: Condensed (Germany)

% who are ... within each general ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left-c	29%	32%
Center	22	17
Right-c	16	16
Male		
Left-c	50	50
Center	48	46
Right-c	52	55
College educated		
Left-c	19	20
Center	14	15
Right-c	16	13

Note: There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Demographics: Condensed (UK)

% who are ... within each general ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left-c	25%	26%
Center	27	30
Right-c	24	19
Male		
Left-c	47	52
Center	55	48
Right-c	47	55
College educated		
Left-c	40	42
Center	26	30
Right-c	34	31

Note: There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Demographics: Full (France)

% who are ... within each ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left	38%	47%
Center-Left	27	35
Center	32	29
Center-Right	23	23
Male		
Left	56	41
Center-Left	47	48
Center	45	53
Center-Right	45	51
College educated		
Left	40	43
Center-Left	43	40
Center	37	36
Center-Right	26	32

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row.

Demographics: Full (Germany)

% who are ... within each ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left	27%	21%
Center-Left	28	36
Center	22	17
Center-Right	12	14
Male		
Left	52	49
Center-Left	47	50
Center	48	46
Center-Right	51	52
College educated		
Left	17	14
Center-Left	21	23
Center	14	15
Center-Right	12	12

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales.

Demographics: Full (UK)

% who are ... within each ideological category

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
18-34		
Left	29%	25%
Center-Left	22	24
Center	27	30
Center-Right	24	19
Male		
Left	41	46
Center-Left	51	55
Center	55	48
Center-Right	48	58
College educated		
Left	48	53
Center-Left	33	35
Center	26	30
Center-Right	28	29

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales.

Political party favorability and other societal issues

Political parties: Condensed (France)

% within each general ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
Socialist Party		
Left-c	67%	59%
Center	55	45
Right-c	24	20
Republicans		
Left-c	21	20
Center	25	31
Right-c	49	40

Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Political parties: Condensed (Germany)

% within each general ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
SPD		
Left-c	75%	72%
Center	68	60
Right-c	30	22
CDU		
Left-c	34	39
Center	61	67
Right-c	71	73

Note: There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Political parties: Condensed (UK)

% within each general ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
Labour Party		
Left-c	69%	70%
Center	48	39
Right-c	35	36
Conservative Party		
Left-c	23	27
Center	43	50
Right-c	50	49

Note: There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Political parties: Full (France)

% within each ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
Socialist Party		
Left	58%	59%
Center-Left	71	62
Center	55	45
Center-Right	33	20
Republicans		
Left	20	17
Center-Left	22	23
Center	25	31
Center-Right	53	39

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales.

Political parties: Full (Germany)

% within each ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
SPD		
Left	76%	73%
Center-Left	73	73
Center	68	60
Center-Right	31	23
CDU		
Left	31	27
Center-Left	35	46
Center	61	67
Center-Right	73	74

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row.

Political parties: Full (UK)

% within each ideological category who have a very/somewhat favorable opinion of the ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
Labour Party		
Left	71%	75%
Center-Left	67	66
Center	48	39
Center-Right	39	41
Conservative Party		
Left	11	20
Center-Left	30	34
Center	43	50
Center-Right	58	49

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately There are no statistically significant differences between the 0-6 and 1-7 scales.

Other topics: Condensed (France)

% within each general ideological category who ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale	
Say religion is very important in their life			
Left-c	10%	7%	
Center	9	12	
Right-c	17	16	
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"			
Left-c	32	28	
Center	32	41	
Right-c	50	52	
Say Islam is fundamentally incompatible with their national culture and values			
Left-c	29	23	
Center	29	36	
Right-c	54	55	
Think the number of immigrants to their country should be reduced			
Left-c	16	17	
Center	21	24	
Right-c	54	63	
Think abortion should be legal in all or most cases			
Left-c	81	87	
Center	88	87	
Right-c	71	65	

Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Other topics: Condensed (Germany)

% within each general ideological category who ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale	
Say religion is very i life	mportant	in their	
Left-c	5%	6%	
Center	9	11	
Right-c	19	18	
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"			
Left-c	34	33	
Center	41	49	
Right-c	65	73	
Say Islam is fundan incompatible with the culture and values		al	
Left-c	33	29	
Center	42	40	
Right-c	64	73	
Think the number o their country should	f immigrar I be reduc	nts to ed	
Left-c	22	24	
Center	34	33	
Right-c	61	76	
Think abortion shoumost cases	ıld be lega	l in all or	
Left-c	86	86	
Center	83	80	
Right-c	56	49	

Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Other topics: Condensed (UK)

% within each general ideological category who ...

	0-6 scale	1-7 scale	
Say religion is very i life	mportant	in their	
Left-c	6%	10%	
Center	5	12	
Right-c	18	9	
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"			
Left-c	35	31	
Center	50	49	
Right-c	65	73	
Say Islam is fundam incompatible with the culture and values		nal	
Left-c	29	31	
Center	42	41	
Right-c	59	71	
Think the number of their country should			
Left-c	18	18	
Center	32	31	
Right-c	54	54	
Think abortion shou most cases	ıld be lega	l in all or	
Left-c	82	82	
Center	90	84	
Right-c	67	67	

Note: **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row. The "-c" differentiates these categories from the similarly named categories in the seven-point scales.

Other topics: Full (France)

% within each ideological category who ...

Say religion is very im	0-6 scale portant i	1-7 scale in their	
Left	15%	5%	
Center-Left	5	7	
Center	9	12	
Center-Right	18	12	
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"			
Left	19	19	
Center-Left	42	36	
Center	32	41	
Center-Right	49	47	
Say Islam is fundamentally incompatible with their national culture and values			
Left	31	18	
Center-Left	31	28	
Center	29	36	
Center-Right	44	51	
Think the number of immigrants to their country should be reduced			
Left	32	14	
Center-Left	10	18	
Center	21	24	
Center-Right	45	59	
Think abortion should be legal in all or most cases			
Left	59	87	
Center-Left	93	90	
Center	88	87	
Center-Right	68	68	

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row.

Other topics: Full (Germany)

% within each ideological category who ...

Say religion is very in life	0-6 scale nportant	1-7 scale in their	
Left	3%	8%	
Center-Left	6	5	
Center	9	11	
Center-Right	19	19	
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"			
Left	31	19	
Center-Left	38	41	
Center	41	49	
Center-Right	61	72	
Say Islam is fundamentally incompatible with their national culture and values			
Left	40	21	
Center-Left	30	33	
Center	42	40	
Center-Right	61	69	
Think the number of immigrants to their country should be reduced			
Left	25	23	
Center-Left	22	24	
Center	34	33	
Center-Right	57	74	
Think abortion should be legal in all or most cases			
Left	81	82	
Center-Left	90	88	
Center	83	80	
Center-Right	56	51	

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row.

Other topics: Full (UK)

% within each ideological category who ...

wno		
Say religion is very in	0-6 scale	1-7 scale
life	іропані	iii uieii
Left	5%	7%
Center-Left	5	9
Center	5	12
Center-Right	17	10
Completely/mostly agree that "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others"		
Left	26	20
Center-Left	39	40
Center	50	49
Center-Right	59	68
Say Islam is fundame incompatible with the culture and values	entally eir nation	nal
Left	31	28
Center-Left	29	34
Center	42	41
Center-Right	59	70
Think the number of immigrants to their country should be reduced		
Left	31	17
Center-Left	13	20
Center	32	31
Center-Right	47	51
Think abortion should most cases	d be lega	ıl in all oı
Left	71	76
Center-Left	88	85
Center	90	84
Center-Right	69	69

Note: Extreme Left, Right and Extreme Right do not have large enough sample sizes to analyze separately. **Bold** indicates statistically significant difference between the two numbers in the row.